

Project: 205 Albany Street					
Project No:	20-186	Date:	Mar 20	Engineer:	BS
		Checked By:	SHL	Sheet No:	G3

Introduction

The proposed works at 205 Albany Street comprise of the extension of the existing lower ground floor and reducing the existing lower ground floor level.

Ground Conditions

A soil investigation report carried out by ASL showed the ground build up to be approximately 2.0m overlaying London Clay. An allowable ground bearing pressure of 125kN/m² has been recommended

Foundations

Foundations to be in the form of mass concrete underpinning of the existing walls at lower ground floor with reinforced concrete retaining walls underpinning the existing ground floor walls

Stability

N/A

Loadings

All proposed loads are in line with Eurocodes.

Fire Protection

By others



205 Albany Street

2.0 PROJECT LOADINGS

Date: Mar 20
Project Number: 20-186
Revision Number: BR1

CALCULATION SHEET

2.1 VERTICAL LOADINGS



QED STRUCTURES

Consulting Structural & Civil Engineers

7 Hove Manor Parade, Hove Street, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 2DF

T: 01273 358035 F: 01273 207451 W www.qedstructures.co.uk

Project:	205 Albany Street				
Project No:	20-186	Date:	Mar 20	Engineer:	BS
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Loadings

Flat Roof

Permanent Loads

Flat Roof Finishes	0.45
Joists (200)	0.15
Plywood (12mm)	0.09
insulation	0.02
Plasterboard (12.5mm)	0.09
	0.80 kN/m2

Imposed Loads

0.75 Imposed Load	0.75 kN/m2
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Glazed Roof

Permanent Loads

Glazing	0.50
	0.50 kN/m2

Imposed Loads

0.75 Imposed Load	0.75 kN/m2
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Ground floor

Permanent Loads

RC Slab (200mm)	5.00
Screed (75mm)	1.80
Finishes + insulation	0.20

Total =	SAY 7.00 kN/m2
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CALCULATION SHEET

2.1 VERTICAL LOADINGS



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Imposed Loads

1.5 Imposed Load

1.50 kN/m²

Pitched Roof

Pitch = 28.00 °

Permanent Loads

Slate Tiles	0.30
Joists (100)	0.08
Battens	0.05
insulation	0.02
Plasterboard (12.5mm)	0.09

ON SLOPE = SAY 0.55 kN/m²

ON PLAN = 0.55/COS 28 = SAY 0.70 kN/m²

Imposed Loads

0.6 Imposed Load

0.60 kN/m²

Timber floor

Permanent Loads

Services	0.05
Joists (200)	0.15
Floor boards/Ply	0.15
insulation	0.02
Plasterboard (12.5mm)	0.09

SAY 0.50 kN/m²

Imposed Loads

1.5 Imposed + partitions

2.00 kN/m²

CALCULATION SHEET

2.1 VERTICAL LOADINGS



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215 Solid wall

Permanent Loads

215mm Brickwork	4.30
Plasterboard (12.5mm)	0.09

SAY 4.40 kN/m²

330 Solid wall

Permanent Loads

330mm brickwork	6.60
Plasterboard (12.5mm)	0.09
Plasterboard (12.5mm)	0.09

SAY 6.80 kN/m²

100 Solid wall

Permanent Loads

100mm brickwork	2.00
Plasterboard (12.5mm)	0.09
Plasterboard (12.5mm)	0.09

SAY 2.20 kN/m²

CALCULATION SHEET

2.1 VERTICAL LOADINGS



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Roof space

Pitch = 40.00 °

Permanent Loads

Services	0.05
Joists (100)	0.08
insulation	0.02
Plasterboard (12.5mm)	0.09

SAY 0.25 kN/m2

Imposed Loads

0.6 Imposed Load	0.60 kN/m2
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205 Albany Street

3.0 MEMBER LOADS

Date: Aug 20
Project Number: 19-045
Revision Number: BR1

CALCULATION SHEET

3.1 MEMBER LOADINGS



QED STRUCTURES

Consulting Structural & Civil Engineers

7 Hove Manor Parade, Hove Street, Hove, East Sussex, BN3 2DF

T: 01273 358035 F: 01273 207451 W www.qedstructures.co.uk

Project:	205 Albany Street			
Project No:	20-186	Date:	Mar 20	Engineer: BS
				Checked By: SHL

Ref.	Calculations					
RT1 Retaining wall at rear	<u>UDL on top of wall</u>					
		Dead (kN/m ²)	Live (kN/m ²)	length /height	DL	LL
	Ground floor	7.00	1.50	0.80	5.60	1.20
	Glazed roof	0.50	0.75	2.00	1.00	1.50
	215 Solid wall	4.40	0.00	3.00	13.20	0.00
					19.80	2.70



205 Albany Street

4.0 MEMBER DESIGN

Date: Mar 20
Project Number: 20-186
Revision Number: BR1

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Calcs for Retaining wall no top prop				Start page no./Revision 1	
Calcs by BS	Calcs date 12/03/2021	Checked by SHL	Checked date 12/03/2021	Approved by SHL	Approved date 12/03/2021

RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

In accordance with EN1997-1:2004 incorporating Corrigendum dated February 2009 and the UK National Annex incorporating Corrigendum No.1

Tedds calculation version 2.9.11

Retaining wall details

Stem type	Cantilever		
Stem height	$h_{\text{stem}} = \mathbf{2900}$ mm		
Stem thickness	$t_{\text{stem}} = \mathbf{350}$ mm		
Angle to rear face of stem	$\alpha = \mathbf{90}$ deg		
Stem density	$\gamma_{\text{stem}} = \mathbf{25}$ kN/m ³		
Toe length	$l_{\text{toe}} = \mathbf{1450}$ mm		
Base thickness	$t_{\text{base}} = \mathbf{250}$ mm		
Base density	$\gamma_{\text{base}} = \mathbf{25}$ kN/m ³		
Height of retained soil	$h_{\text{ret}} = \mathbf{2600}$ mm	Angle of soil surface	$\beta = \mathbf{0}$ deg
Depth of cover	$d_{\text{cover}} = \mathbf{0}$ mm		
Height of water	$h_{\text{water}} = \mathbf{2600}$ mm		
Water density	$\gamma_{\text{w}} = \mathbf{9.8}$ kN/m ³		

Retained soil properties

Soil type	Stiff clay				
Moist density	$\gamma_{\text{mr}} = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Saturated density	$\gamma_{\text{sr}} = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Characteristic effective shear resistance angle	$\phi'_{\text{r.k}} = 21 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic wall friction angle	$\delta_{\text{r.k}} = 10.5 \text{ deg}$				

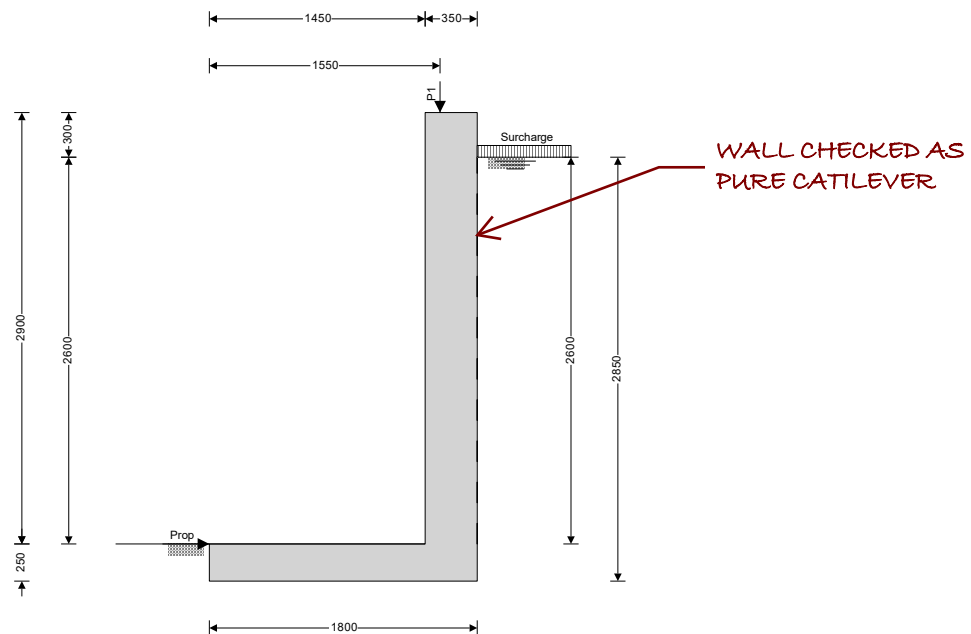
Base soil properties

Soil type	Stiff clay				
Soil density	$\gamma_b = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Characteristic effective shear resistance angle	$\phi'_{\text{b.k}} = 21 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic wall friction angle	$\delta_{\text{b.k}} = 10.5 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic base friction angle	$\delta_{\text{bb.k}} = 14 \text{ deg}$				
Presumed bearing capacity	$P_{\text{bearing}} = 125 \text{ kN/m}^2$				

Loading details

Variable surcharge load	$\text{Surcharge}_Q = 10 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Vertical line load at 1550 mm	$P_{G1} = 19.8 \text{ kN/m}$
	$P_{Q1} = 2.7 \text{ kN/m}$

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General arrangement

Calculate retaining wall geometry

Base length	$l_{base} = 1800 \text{ mm}$		
Saturated soil height	$h_{sat} = 2600 \text{ mm}$		
Moist soil height	$h_{moist} = 0 \text{ mm}$		
Length of surcharge load	$l_{sur} = 0 \text{ mm}$		
Vertical distance	$x_{sur_v} = 1800 \text{ mm}$		
Effective height of wall	$h_{eff} = 2850 \text{ mm}$		
Horizontal distance	$x_{sur_h} = 1425 \text{ mm}$		
Area of wall stem	$A_{stem} = 1.015 \text{ m}^2$	Vertical distance	$x_{stem} = 1625 \text{ mm}$
Area of wall base	$A_{base} = 0.45 \text{ m}^2$	Vertical distance	$x_{base} = 900 \text{ mm}$

Using Rankine theory

At rest pressure coefficient	$K_0 = 0.642$	Passive pressure coefficient	$K_P = 2.117$
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Bearing pressure check

Vertical forces on wall

Total	$F_{total_v} = F_{stem} + F_{base} + F_{P_v} + F_{water_v} = 59.1 \text{ kN/m}$
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Horizontal forces on wall

Total	$F_{total_h} = F_{sur_h} + F_{sat_h} + F_{water_h} + F_{pass_h} = 85.9 \text{ kN/m}$
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Moments on wall

Total	$M_{total} = M_{stem} + M_{base} + M_{sur} + M_P + M_{sat} + M_{water} = -5.4 \text{ kNm/m}$
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Check bearing pressure

Propping force	$F_{prop_base} = 85.9 \text{ kN/m}$
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Bearing pressure at toe

$q_{toe} = 0 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Bearing pressure at heel

$q_{heel} = 0 \text{ kN/m}^2$

FAIL - Reaction acts outside base area

Factor of safety

$FoS_{bp} = 0$

FAIL - Maximum applied bearing pressure exceeds allowable bearing pressure

WALL FAILS ON
OVERTURNING. NOT
ENOUGH TOE LENGTH
PROVIDED. WALL WILL
NEED TO BE PROPPED AT
HEAD

Project 205 Albany Street				Job no. 20-186	
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RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

In accordance with EN1997-1:2004 incorporating Corrigendum dated February 2009 and the UK National Annex incorporating Corrigendum No.1

Tedds calculation version 2.9.11

Retaining wall details

Stem type	Propped cantilever		
Stem height	$h_{\text{stem}} = 2900$	mm	
Prop height	$h_{\text{prop}} = 2800$	mm	
Stem thickness	$t_{\text{stem}} = 350$	mm	
Angle to rear face of stem	$\alpha = 90$	deg	
Stem density	$\gamma_{\text{stem}} = 25$	kN/m ³	
Toe length	$l_{\text{toe}} = 1450$	mm	
Base thickness	$t_{\text{base}} = 250$	mm	
Base density	$\gamma_{\text{base}} = 25$	kN/m ³	
Height of retained soil	$h_{\text{ret}} = 2600$	mm	Angle of soil surface $\beta = 0$ deg
Depth of cover	$d_{\text{cover}} = 0$	mm	
Height of water	$h_{\text{water}} = 2600$	mm	
Water density	$\gamma_w = 9.8$	kN/m ³	

Retained soil properties

Soil type	Stiff clay				
Moist density	$\gamma_{\text{mr}} = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Saturated density	$\gamma_{\text{sr}} = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Characteristic effective shear resistance angle	$\phi'_{\text{r,k}} = 21 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic wall friction angle	$\delta_{\text{r,k}} = 10.5 \text{ deg}$				

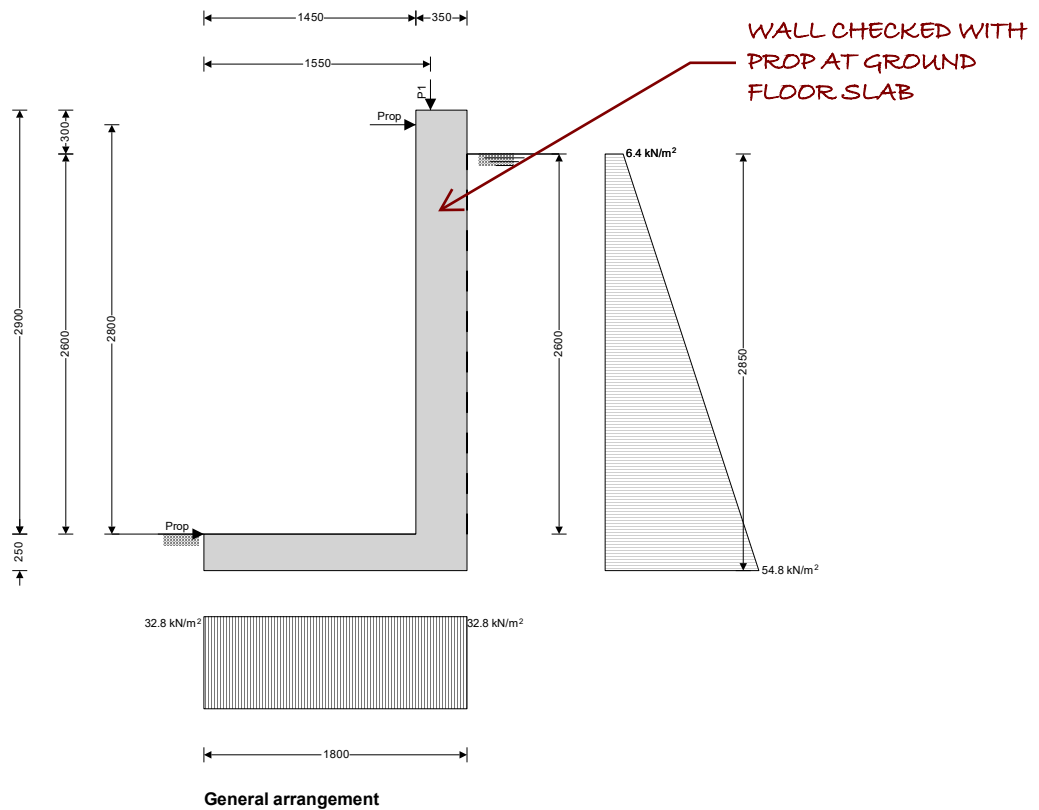
Base soil properties

Soil type	Stiff clay				
Soil density	$\gamma_b = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Characteristic effective shear resistance angle	$\phi'_{\text{b,k}} = 21 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic wall friction angle	$\delta_{\text{b,k}} = 10.5 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic base friction angle	$\delta_{\text{bb,k}} = 14 \text{ deg}$				
Presumed bearing capacity	$P_{\text{bearing}} = 125 \text{ kN/m}^2$				

Loading details

Variable surcharge load	Surcharge _Q = 10 kN/m ²				
Vertical line load at 1550 mm	$P_{\text{G1}} = 19.8 \text{ kN/m}$				
	$P_{\text{Q1}} = 2.7 \text{ kN/m}$				

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Calculate retaining wall geometry

Base length	$l_{\text{base}} = 1800 \text{ mm}$
Saturated soil height	$h_{\text{sat}} = 2600 \text{ mm}$
Moist soil height	$h_{\text{moist}} = 0 \text{ mm}$
Length of surcharge load	$l_{\text{sur}} = 0 \text{ mm}$
Vertical distance	$x_{\text{sur}_v} = 1800 \text{ mm}$
Effective height of wall	$h_{\text{eff}} = 2850 \text{ mm}$
Horizontal distance	$x_{\text{sur}_h} = 1425 \text{ mm}$
Area of wall stem	$A_{\text{stem}} = 1.015 \text{ m}^2$
Area of wall base	$A_{\text{base}} = 0.45 \text{ m}^2$

Vertical distance	$x_{\text{stem}} = 1625 \text{ mm}$
Vertical distance	$x_{\text{base}} = 900 \text{ mm}$

Using Rankine theory

At rest pressure coefficient	$K_0 = 0.642$	Passive pressure coefficient	$K_p = 2.117$
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Bearing pressure check

Vertical forces on wall

Total	$F_{\text{total}_v} = F_{\text{stem}} + F_{\text{base}} + F_{P_v} + F_{\text{water}_v} = 59.1 \text{ kN/m}$
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Horizontal forces on wall

Total	$F_{\text{total}_h} = F_{\text{sur}_h} + F_{\text{sat}_h} + F_{\text{water}_h} + F_{\text{pass}_h} = 85.9 \text{ kN/m}$
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Moments on wall

Total	$M_{\text{total}} = M_{\text{stem}} + M_{\text{base}} + M_{\text{sur}} + M_P + M_{\text{sat}} + M_{\text{water}} = -5.4 \text{ kNm/m}$
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Check bearing pressure

Propping force to stem	$F_{\text{prop}_\text{stem}} = 19.2 \text{ kN/m}$	Propping force to base	$F_{\text{prop}_\text{base}} = 66.7 \text{ kN/m}$
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Bearing pressure at toe

$$q_{toe} = 32.8 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Bearing pressure at heel

$$q_{heel} = 32.8 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Factor of safety

$$FoS_{bp} = 3.805$$

PASS - Allowable bearing pressure exceeds maximum applied bearing pressure

RETAINING WALL DESIGN

In accordance with EN1992-1-1:2004 incorporating Corrigendum dated January 2008 and the UK National Annex incorporating National Amendment No.1

Tedds calculation version 2.9.11

Concrete details - Table 3.1 - Strength and deformation characteristics for concrete

Concrete strength class C32/40

Char.comp.cylinder strength $f_{ck} = 32 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Mean axial tensile strength $f_{ctm} = 3.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Secant modulus of elasticity $E_{cm} = 33346 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Maximum aggregate size $h_{agg} = 20 \text{ mm}$

Design comp.concrete strength

$$f_{cd} = 18.1 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Partial factor $\gamma_c = 1.50$

Reinforcement details

Characteristic yield strength $f_{yk} = 500 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Modulus of elasticity

$$E_s = 200000 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Design yield strength $f_{yd} = 435 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Partial factor

$$\gamma_s = 1.15$$

Cover to reinforcement

Front face of stem

$$c_{sf} = 35 \text{ mm}$$

Rear face of stem

$$c_{sr} = 75 \text{ mm}$$

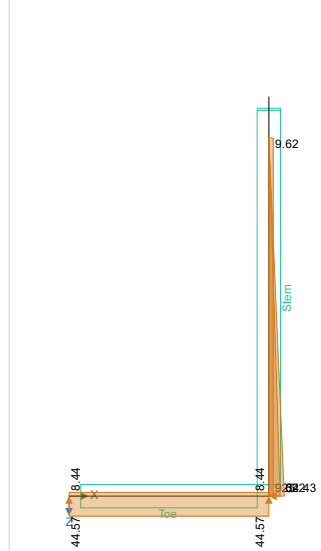
Top face of base

$$c_{bt} = 35 \text{ mm}$$

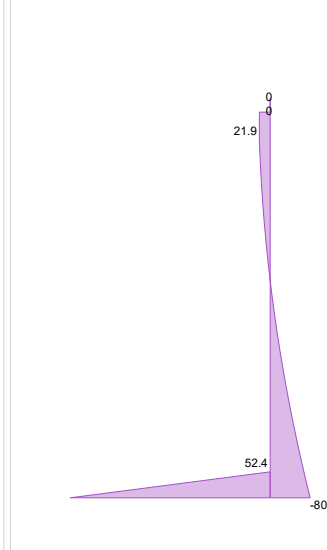
Bottom face of base

$$c_{bb} = 75 \text{ mm}$$

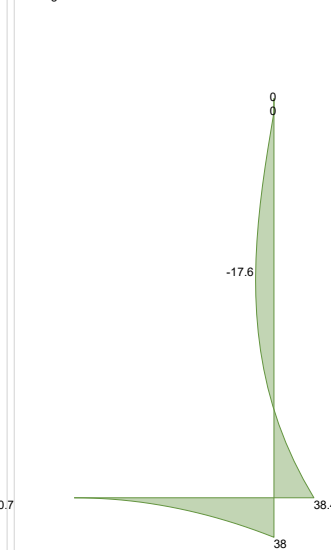
Loading details - Combination No.1 - kN/m²



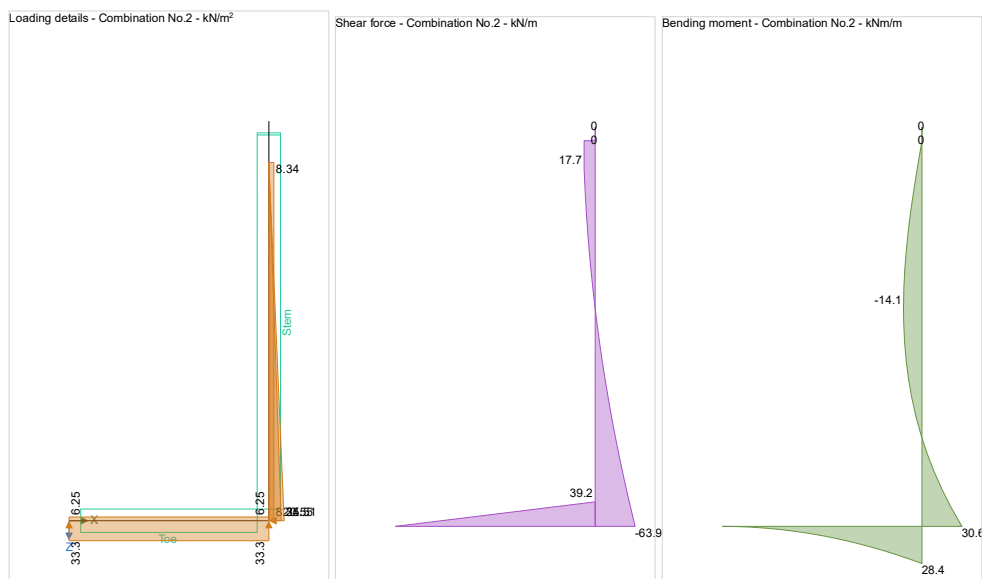
Shear force - Combination No.1 - kN/m



Bending moment - Combination No.1 - kNm/m



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Check stem design at 1576 mm

Depth of section $h = 350$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 17.6$ kNm/m

$K = 0.006$

$K' = 0.207$

$K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{sfM.req} = 143$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{sfM.prov} = 565$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sfM.min} = 470$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{sfM.max} = 14000$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Deflection control - Section 7.4

Limiting span to depth ratio 40

Actual span to depth ratio 9.4

PASS - Span to depth ratio is less than deflection control limit

Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.105$ mm

PASS - Maximum crack width is less than limiting crack width

Check stem design at base of stem

Depth of section $h = 350$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 38.4$ kNm/m

$K = 0.017$

$K' = 0.207$

$K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{sr.req} = 346$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 100 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{sr.prov} = 1131$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sr.min} = 423$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{sr.max} = 14000$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Deflection control - Section 7.4

Limiting span to depth ratio 40

Actual span to depth ratio 10.4

PASS - Span to depth ratio is less than deflection control limit

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Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.117$ mm

PASS - Maximum crack width is less than limiting crack width
Rectangular section in shear - Section 6.2

Design shear force $V = 80.7$ kN/m

Design shear resistance $V_{Rd,c} = 143$ kN/m

PASS - Design shear resistance exceeds design shear force
Check stem design at prop

Depth of section $h = 350$ mm

Rectangular section in shear - Section 6.2

Design shear force $V = 21.9$ kN/m

Design shear resistance $V_{Rd,c} = 135.3$ kN/m

PASS - Design shear resistance exceeds design shear force
Horizontal reinforcement parallel to face of stem - Section 9.6

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sx,req} = 350$ mm²/m

Max.spacing of reinforcement $s_{sx,max} = 400$ mm

Trans.reinforcement provided 10 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Trans.reinforcement provided $A_{sx,prov} = 393$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required
Check base design at toe

Depth of section $h = 250$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 38$ kNm/m

 $K = 0.042$
 $K' = 0.207$
 $K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{bb,req} = 544$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 100 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{bb,prov} = 1131$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{bb,min} = 266$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{bb,max} = 10000$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.181$ mm

PASS - Maximum crack width is less than limiting crack width
Rectangular section in shear - Section 6.2

Design shear force $V = 52.4$ kN/m

Design shear resistance $V_{Rd,c} = 112.6$ kN/m

PASS - Design shear resistance exceeds design shear force
Secondary transverse reinforcement to base - Section 9.3

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{bx,req} = 226$ mm²/m

Max.spacing of reinforcement $s_{bx,max} = 450$ mm

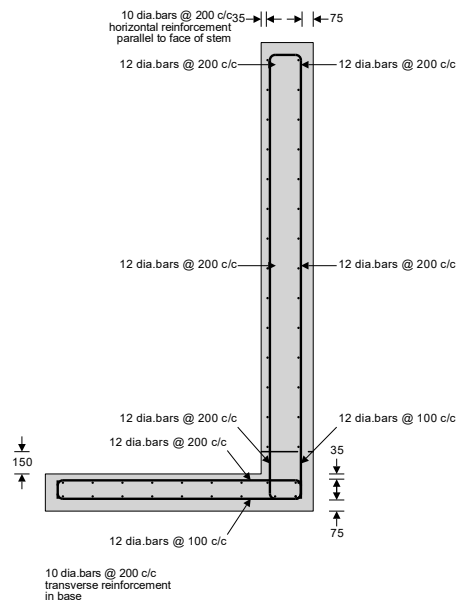
Trans.reinforcement provided 10 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Trans.reinforcement provided $A_{bx,prov} = 393$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

↑
DESIGN OK

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Retaining wall with top prop				6	
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BS	12/03/2021	SHL	12/03/2021	SHL	12/03/2021



Reinforcement details

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RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

In accordance with EN1997-1:2004 incorporating Corrigendum dated February 2009 and the UK National Annex incorporating Corrigendum No.1

Tedds calculation version 2.9.11

Retaining wall details

Stem type	Propped cantilever		
Stem height	$h_{\text{stem}} = 2900$	mm	
Prop height	$h_{\text{prop}} = 2800$	mm	
Stem thickness	$t_{\text{stem}} = 150$	mm	
Angle to rear face of stem	$\alpha = 90$	deg	
Stem density	$\gamma_{\text{stem}} = 25$	kN/m ³	
Toe length	$l_{\text{toe}} = 1450$	mm	
Base thickness	$t_{\text{base}} = 250$	mm	
Base density	$\gamma_{\text{base}} = 25$	kN/m ³	
Height of retained soil	$h_{\text{ret}} = 2600$	mm	Angle of soil surface $\beta = 0$ deg
Depth of cover	$d_{\text{cover}} = 0$	mm	
Height of water	$h_{\text{water}} = 2600$	mm	
Water density	$\gamma_w = 9.8$	kN/m ³	

Retained soil properties

Soil type	Stiff clay				
Moist density	$\gamma_{\text{mr}} = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Saturated density	$\gamma_{\text{sr}} = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Characteristic effective shear resistance angle	$\phi'_{\text{r,k}} = 21 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic wall friction angle	$\delta_{\text{r,k}} = 10.5 \text{ deg}$				

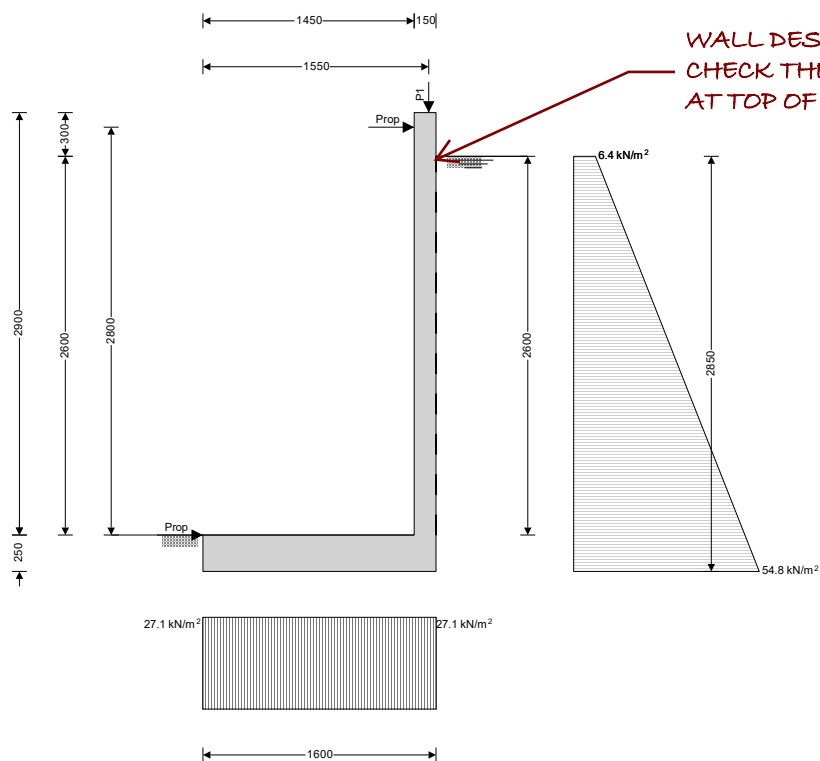
Base soil properties

Soil type	Stiff clay				
Soil density	$\gamma_b = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Characteristic effective shear resistance angle	$\phi'_{\text{b,k}} = 21 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic wall friction angle	$\delta_{\text{b,k}} = 10.5 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic base friction angle	$\delta_{\text{bb,k}} = 14 \text{ deg}$				
Presumed bearing capacity	$P_{\text{bearing}} = 125 \text{ kN/m}^2$				

Loading details

Variable surcharge load	Surcharge _Q = 10 kN/m ²				
Vertical line load at 1550 mm	$P_{\text{G1}} = 19.8 \text{ kN/m}$				
	$P_{\text{Q1}} = 2.7 \text{ kN/m}$				

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General arrangement

Calculate retaining wall geometry

Base length	$l_{base} = 1600 \text{ mm}$
Saturated soil height	$h_{sat} = 2600 \text{ mm}$
Moist soil height	$h_{moist} = 0 \text{ mm}$
Length of surcharge load	$l_{sur} = 0 \text{ mm}$
Vertical distance	$x_{sur_v} = 1600 \text{ mm}$
Effective height of wall	$h_{eff} = 2850 \text{ mm}$
Horizontal distance	$x_{sur_h} = 1425 \text{ mm}$
Area of wall stem	$A_{stem} = 0.435 \text{ m}^2$
Area of wall base	$A_{base} = 0.4 \text{ m}^2$

Vertical distance	$x_{stem} = 1525 \text{ mm}$
Vertical distance	$x_{base} = 800 \text{ mm}$

Using Rankine theory

At rest pressure coefficient	$K_0 = 0.642$	Passive pressure coefficient	$K_P = 2.117$
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Bearing pressure check

Vertical forces on wall

Total	$F_{total_v} = F_{stem} + F_{base} + F_{P_v} + F_{water_v} = 43.4 \text{ kN/m}$
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Horizontal forces on wall

Total	$F_{total_h} = F_{sur_h} + F_{sat_h} + F_{water_h} + F_{pass_h} = 85.9 \text{ kN/m}$
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Moments on wall

Total	$M_{total} = M_{stem} + M_{base} + M_{sur} + M_P + M_{sat} + M_{water} = -32.1 \text{ kNm/m}$
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Check bearing pressure

Propping force to stem	$F_{prop_stem} = 21.9 \text{ kN/m}$	Propping force to base	$F_{prop_base} = 64 \text{ kN/m}$
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Bearing pressure at toe

$q_{toe} = 27.1 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Bearing pressure at heel

$q_{heel} = 27.1 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Factor of safety

$FoS_{bp} = 4.611$

PASS - Allowable bearing pressure exceeds maximum applied bearing pressure

RETAINING WALL DESIGN

In accordance with EN1992-1-1:2004 incorporating Corrigendum dated January 2008 and the UK National Annex incorporating National Amendment No.1

Tedds calculation version 2.9.11

Concrete details - Table 3.1 - Strength and deformation characteristics for concrete

Concrete strength class C32/40

Char.comp.cylinder strength $f_{ck} = 32 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Mean axial tensile strength

$f_{ctm} = 3.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Secant modulus of elasticity $E_{cm} = 33346 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Maximum aggregate size

$h_{agg} = 20 \text{ mm}$

Design comp.concrete strength

$f_{cd} = 18.1 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Partial factor $\gamma_c = 1.50$

Reinforcement details

Characteristic yield strength $f_{yk} = 500 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Modulus of elasticity

$E_s = 200000 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Design yield strength $f_{yd} = 435 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Partial factor

$\gamma_s = 1.15$

Cover to reinforcement

Front face of stem

$C_{sf} = 35 \text{ mm}$

Rear face of stem

$C_{sr} = 35 \text{ mm}$

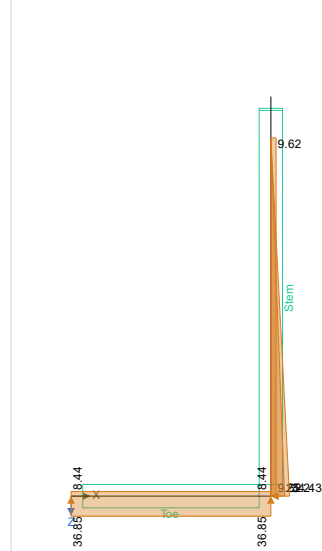
Top face of base

$C_{bt} = 35 \text{ mm}$

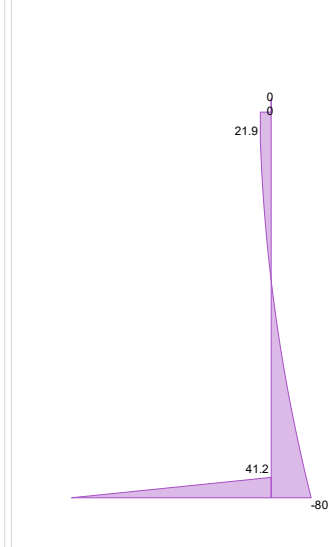
Bottom face of base

$C_{bb} = 75 \text{ mm}$

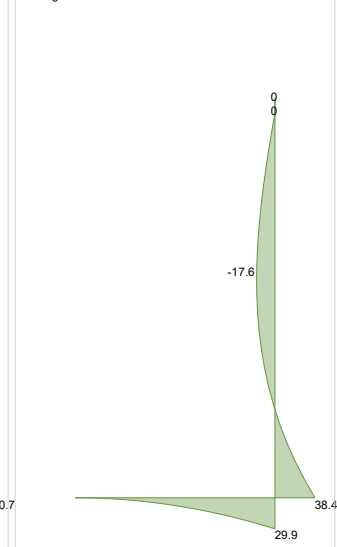
Loading details - Combination No.1 - kN/m²



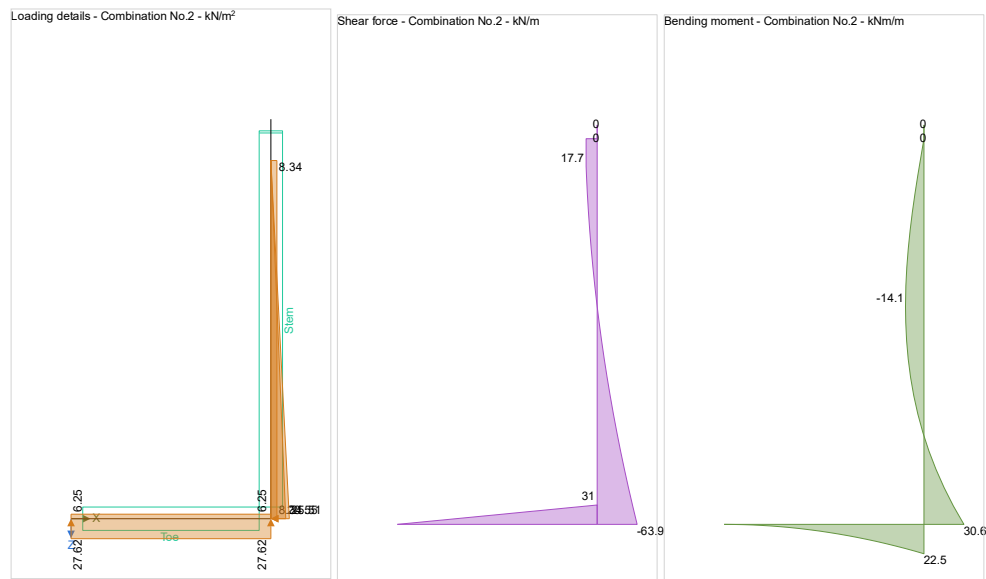
Shear force - Combination No.1 - kN/m



Bending moment - Combination No.1 - kNm/m



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Check stem design at 1576 mm

Depth of section $h = 150$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 17.6$ kNm/m

$K = 0.056$

$K' = 0.207$

$K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{sfM.req} = 433$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{sfM.prov} = 565$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sfM.min} = 156$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{sfM.max} = 6000$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Deflection control - Section 7.4

Limiting span to depth ratio 32.5

Actual span to depth ratio 28.3

PASS - Span to depth ratio is less than deflection control limit

Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.182$ mm

PASS - Maximum crack width is less than limiting crack width

Check stem design at base of stem

Depth of section $h = 150$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 38.4$ kNm/m

$K = 0.101$

$K' = 0.207$

$K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{sr.req} = 900$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 100 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{sr.prov} = 1131$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sr.min} = 171$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{sr.max} = 6000$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Deflection control - Section 7.4

Limiting span to depth ratio 21.1

Actual span to depth ratio 25.7

FAIL - Span to depth ratio exceeds deflection control limit

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Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.17$ mm

PASS - Maximum crack width is less than limiting crack width

Rectangular section in shear - Section 6.2

Design shear force $V = 80.7$ kN/m

Design shear resistance $V_{Rd,c} = 84.1$ kN/m

PASS - Design shear resistance exceeds design shear force

Check stem design at prop

Depth of section $h = 150$ mm

Rectangular section in shear - Section 6.2

Design shear force $V = 21.9$ kN/m

Design shear resistance $V_{Rd,c} = 66.7$ kN/m

PASS - Design shear resistance exceeds design shear force

Horizontal reinforcement parallel to face of stem - Section 9.6

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sx,req} = 283$ mm²/m

Max.spacing of reinforcement $s_{sx,max} = 400$ mm

Trans.reinforcement provided 10 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Trans.reinforcement provided $A_{sx,prov} = 393$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Check base design at toe

Depth of section $h = 250$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 29.9$ kNm/m

$K = 0.033$

$K' = 0.207$

$K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{bb,req} = 428$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 100 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{bb,prov} = 1131$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{bb,min} = 266$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{bb,max} = 10000$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.142$ mm

PASS - Maximum crack width is less than limiting crack width

Rectangular section in shear - Section 6.2

Design shear force $V = 41.2$ kN/m

Design shear resistance $V_{Rd,c} = 112.6$ kN/m

PASS - Design shear resistance exceeds design shear force

Secondary transverse reinforcement to base - Section 9.3

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{bx,req} = 226$ mm²/m

Max.spacing of reinforcement $s_{bx,max} = 450$ mm

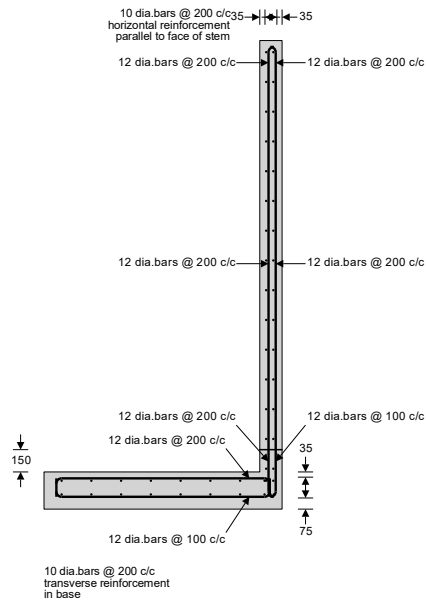
Trans.reinforcement provided 10 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Trans.reinforcement provided $A_{bx,prov} = 393$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

ONLY THIS CHECK
REQUIRED

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205 Albany Street				20-186	
Calcs for				Start page no./Revision	
Retaining wall - Top section check				6	
Calcs by	Calcs date	Checked by	Checked date	Approved by	Approved date
BS	12/03/2021	SHL	12/03/2021	SHL	12/03/2021



Reinforcement details

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RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

In accordance with EN1997-1:2004 incorporating Corrigendum dated February 2009 and the UK National Annex incorporating Corrigendum No.1

Tedds calculation version 2.9.11

Retaining wall details

Stem type	Propped cantilever		
Stem height	$h_{\text{stem}} = 3000$	mm	
Prop height	$h_{\text{prop}} = 2800$	mm	
Stem thickness	$t_{\text{stem}} = 350$	mm	
Angle to rear face of stem	$\alpha = 90$	deg	
Stem density	$\gamma_{\text{stem}} = 25$	kN/m ³	
Toe length	$l_{\text{toe}} = 1450$	mm	
Base thickness	$t_{\text{base}} = 250$	mm	
Base density	$\gamma_{\text{base}} = 25$	kN/m ³	
Height of retained soil	$h_{\text{ret}} = 3000$	mm	Angle of soil surface $\beta = 0$ deg
Depth of cover	$d_{\text{cover}} = 0$	mm	
Height of water	$h_{\text{water}} = 3000$	mm	
Water density	$\gamma_w = 9.8$	kN/m ³	

Retained soil properties

Soil type	Stiff clay				
Moist density	$\gamma_{\text{mr}} = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Saturated density	$\gamma_{\text{sr}} = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Characteristic effective shear resistance angle	$\phi'_{\text{r,k}} = 21 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic wall friction angle	$\delta_{\text{r,k}} = 10.5 \text{ deg}$				

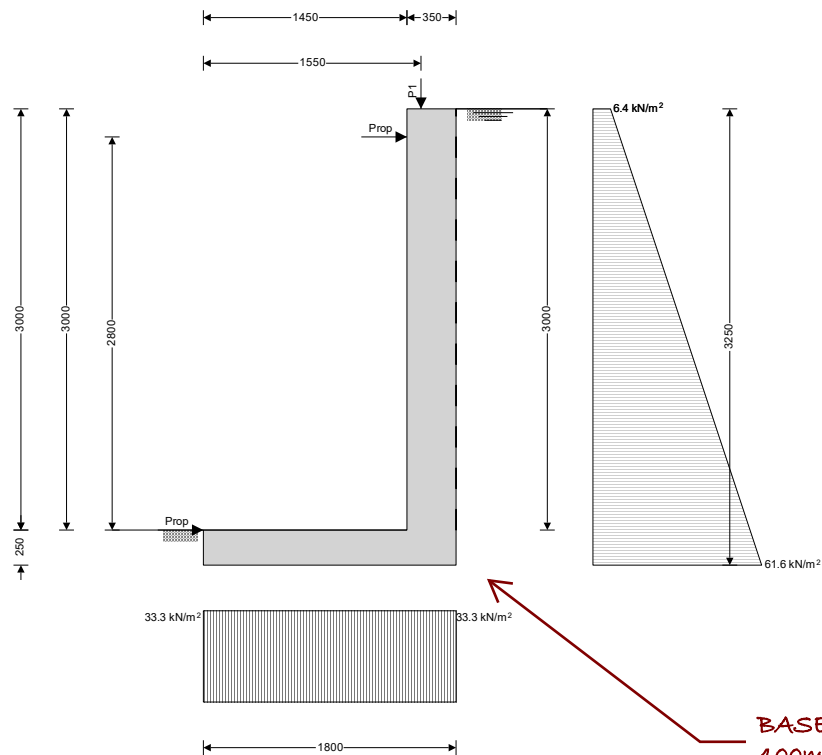
Base soil properties

Soil type	Stiff clay				
Soil density	$\gamma_b = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Characteristic effective shear resistance angle	$\phi'_{\text{b,k}} = 21 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic wall friction angle	$\delta_{\text{b,k}} = 10.5 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic base friction angle	$\delta_{\text{bb,k}} = 14 \text{ deg}$				
Presumed bearing capacity	$P_{\text{bearing}} = 125 \text{ kN/m}^2$				

Loading details

Variable surcharge load	Surcharge _Q = 10 kN/m ²				
Vertical line load at 1550 mm	$P_{\text{G1}} = 19.8 \text{ kN/m}$				
	$P_{\text{Q1}} = 2.7 \text{ kN/m}$				

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General arrangement

Calculate retaining wall geometry

Base length	$l_{base} = 1800 \text{ mm}$
Saturated soil height	$h_{sat} = 3000 \text{ mm}$
Moist soil height	$h_{moist} = 0 \text{ mm}$
Length of surcharge load	$l_{sur} = 0 \text{ mm}$
Vertical distance	$x_{sur_v} = 1800 \text{ mm}$
Effective height of wall	$h_{eff} = 3250 \text{ mm}$
Horizontal distance	$x_{sur_h} = 1625 \text{ mm}$
Area of wall stem	$A_{stem} = 1.05 \text{ m}^2$
Area of wall base	$A_{base} = 0.45 \text{ m}^2$

Vertical distance	$x_{stem} = 1625 \text{ mm}$
Vertical distance	$x_{base} = 900 \text{ mm}$

Using Rankine theory

At rest pressure coefficient	$K_0 = 0.642$	Passive pressure coefficient	$K_P = 2.117$
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Bearing pressure check

Vertical forces on wall

Total $F_{total_v} = F_{stem} + F_{base} + F_{P_v} + F_{water_v} = 60 \text{ kN/m}$

Horizontal forces on wall

Total $F_{total_h} = F_{sur_h} + F_{sat_h} + F_{water_h} + F_{pass_h} = 109.2 \text{ kN/m}$

Moments on wall

Total $M_{total} = M_{stem} + M_{base} + M_{sur} + M_P + M_{sat} + M_{water} = -43.4 \text{ kNm/m}$

Check bearing pressure

Propping force to stem	$F_{prop_stem} = 31.9 \text{ kN/m}$	Propping force to base	$F_{prop_base} = 77.2 \text{ kN/m}$
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Bearing pressure at toe

$q_{toe} = 33.3 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Bearing pressure at heel

$q_{heel} = 33.3 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Factor of safety

$FoS_{bp} = 3.75$

PASS - Allowable bearing pressure exceeds maximum applied bearing pressure

RETAINING WALL DESIGN

In accordance with EN1992-1-1:2004 incorporating Corrigendum dated January 2008 and the UK National Annex incorporating National Amendment No.1

Tedds calculation version 2.9.11

Concrete details - Table 3.1 - Strength and deformation characteristics for concrete

Concrete strength class C32/40

Char.comp.cylinder strength $f_{ck} = 32 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Mean axial tensile strength $f_{ctm} = 3.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Secant modulus of elasticity $E_{cm} = 33346 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Maximum aggregate size $h_{agg} = 20 \text{ mm}$

Design comp.concrete strength

$f_{cd} = 18.1 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Partial factor $\gamma_c = 1.50$

Reinforcement details

Characteristic yield strength $f_{yk} = 500 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Modulus of elasticity

$E_s = 200000 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Design yield strength $f_{yd} = 435 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Partial factor

$\gamma_s = 1.15$

Cover to reinforcement

Front face of stem

$C_{sf} = 35 \text{ mm}$

Rear face of stem

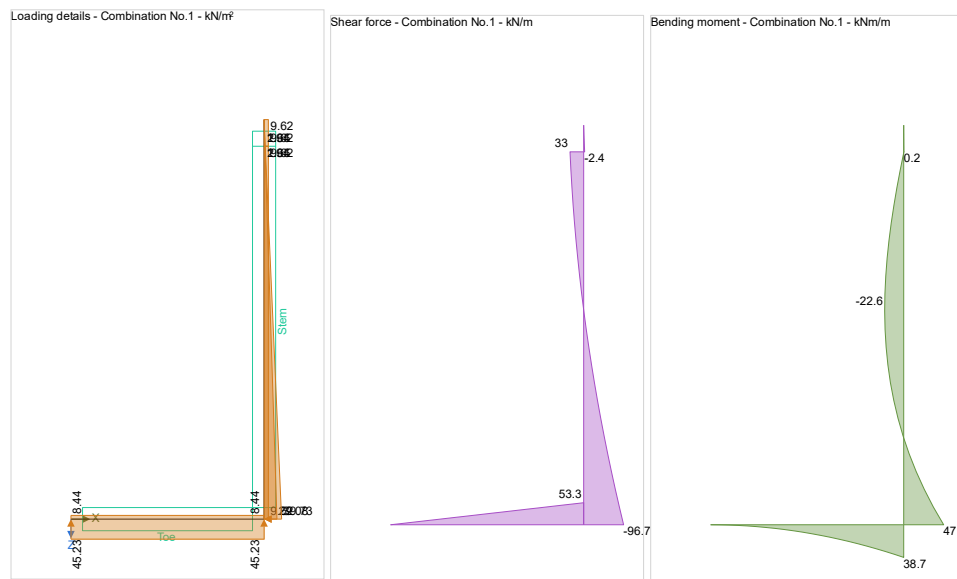
$C_{sr} = 75 \text{ mm}$

Top face of base

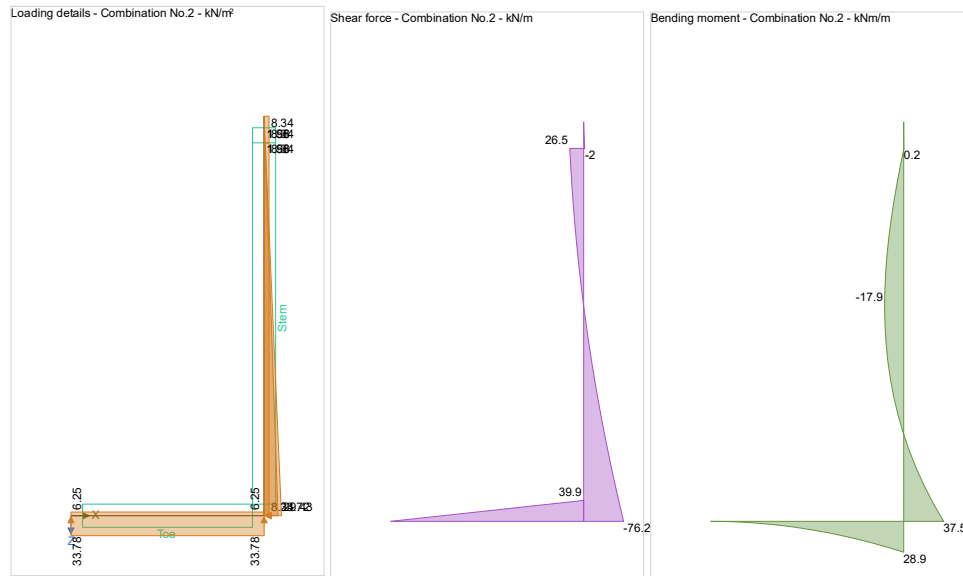
$C_{bt} = 35 \text{ mm}$

Bottom face of base

$C_{bb} = 75 \text{ mm}$



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Check stem design at 1613 mm

Depth of section $h = 350$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 22.6$ kNm/m

$K = 0.008$

$K' = 0.207$

$K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{sfM.req} = 183$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{sfM.prov} = 565$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sfM.min} = 470$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{sfM.max} = 14000$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Deflection control - Section 7.4

Limiting span to depth ratio 40

Actual span to depth ratio 9.4

PASS - Span to depth ratio is less than deflection control limit

Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.138$ mm

PASS - Maximum crack width is less than limiting crack width

Check stem design at base of stem

Depth of section $h = 350$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 47.4$ kNm/m

$K = 0.020$

$K' = 0.207$

$K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{sr.req} = 426$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 100 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{sr.prov} = 1131$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sr.min} = 423$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{sr.max} = 14000$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Deflection control - Section 7.4

Limiting span to depth ratio 40

Actual span to depth ratio 10.4

PASS - Span to depth ratio is less than deflection control limit

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Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.147$ mm

PASS - Maximum crack width is less than limiting crack width

Rectangular section in shear - Section 6.2

Design shear force $V = 96.7$ kN/m

Design shear resistance $V_{Rd,c} = 143$ kN/m

PASS - Design shear resistance exceeds design shear force

Check stem design at prop

Depth of section $h = 350$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 0.2$ kNm/m

$K = 0.000$

$K' = 0.207$

$K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{sr1,req} = 2$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{sr1,prov} = 565$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sr1,min} = 423$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{sr1,max} = 14000$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Deflection control - Section 7.4

Limiting span to depth ratio 16

Actual span to depth ratio 0.7

PASS - Span to depth ratio is less than deflection control limit

Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.001$ mm

PASS - Maximum crack width is less than limiting crack width

Rectangular section in shear - Section 6.2

Design shear force $V = 33$ kN/m

Design shear resistance $V_{Rd,c} = 135.3$ kN/m

PASS - Design shear resistance exceeds design shear force

Horizontal reinforcement parallel to face of stem - Section 9.6

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sx,req} = 350$ mm²/m

Max.spacing of reinforcement $s_{sx,max} = 400$ mm

Trans.reinforcement provided 10 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Trans.reinforcement provided $A_{sx,prov} = 393$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Check base design at toe

Depth of section $h = 250$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 38.7$ kNm/m

$K = 0.042$

$K' = 0.207$

$K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{bb,req} = 554$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 100 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{bb,prov} = 1131$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{bb,min} = 266$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{bb,max} = 10000$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.185$ mm

PASS - Maximum crack width is less than limiting crack width

Rectangular section in shear - Section 6.2

Design shear force $V = 53.3$ kN/m

Design shear resistance $V_{Rd,c} = 112.6$ kN/m

PASS - Design shear resistance exceeds design shear force

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Secondary transverse reinforcement to base - Section 9.3

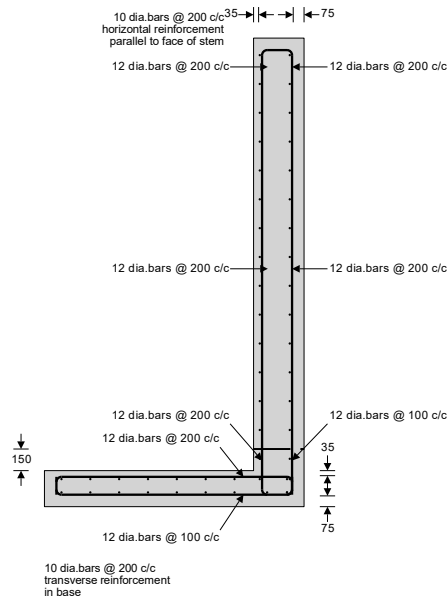
Min.area of reinforcement $A_{bx,req} = 226 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$

Max.spacing of reinforcement $S_{bx,max} = 450 \text{ mm}$

Trans.reinforcement provided 10 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Trans.reinforcement provided $A_{bx,prov} = 393 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required



Reinforcement details

DESIGN OK

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RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

In accordance with EN1997-1:2004 incorporating Corrigendum dated February 2009 and the UK National Annex incorporating Corrigendum No.1

Tedds calculation version 2.9.11

Retaining wall details

Stem type	Propped cantilever		
Stem height	$h_{\text{stem}} = 3200 \text{ mm}$		
Prop height	$h_{\text{prop}} = 3100 \text{ mm}$		
Stem thickness	$t_{\text{stem}} = 150 \text{ mm}$		
Angle to rear face of stem	$\alpha = 90 \text{ deg}$		
Stem density	$\gamma_{\text{stem}} = 25 \text{ kN/m}^3$		
Toe length	$l_{\text{toe}} = 1450 \text{ mm}$		
Base thickness	$t_{\text{base}} = 250 \text{ mm}$		
Base density	$\gamma_{\text{base}} = 25 \text{ kN/m}^3$		
Height of retained soil	$h_{\text{ret}} = 3000 \text{ mm}$	Angle of soil surface	$\beta = 0 \text{ deg}$
Depth of cover	$d_{\text{cover}} = 0 \text{ mm}$		
Height of water	$h_{\text{water}} = 3000 \text{ mm}$		
Water density	$\gamma_w = 9.8 \text{ kN/m}^3$		

Retained soil properties

Soil type	Stiff clay				
Moist density	$\gamma_{\text{mr}} = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Saturated density	$\gamma_{\text{sr}} = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Characteristic effective shear resistance angle	$\phi'_{\text{r,k}} = 21 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic wall friction angle	$\delta_{\text{r,k}} = 10.5 \text{ deg}$				

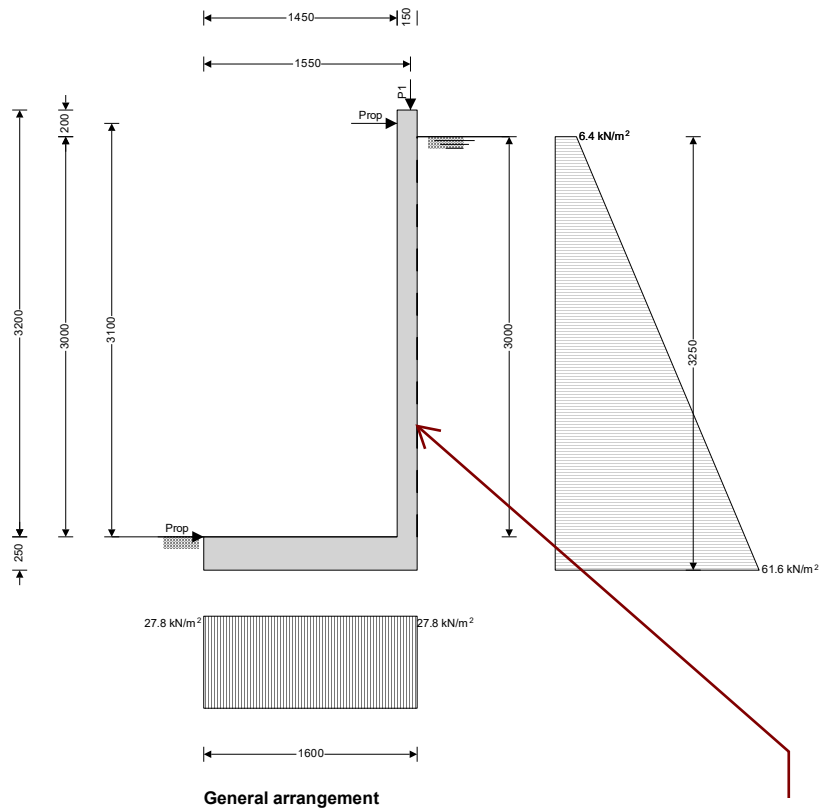
Base soil properties

Soil type	Stiff clay				
Soil density	$\gamma_b = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$				
Characteristic effective shear resistance angle	$\phi'_{\text{b,k}} = 21 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic wall friction angle	$\delta_{\text{b,k}} = 10.5 \text{ deg}$				
Characteristic base friction angle	$\delta_{\text{bb,k}} = 14 \text{ deg}$				
Presumed bearing capacity	$P_{\text{bearing}} = 125 \text{ kN/m}^2$				

Loading details

Variable surcharge load	Surcharge _Q = 10 kN/m ²				
Vertical line load at 1550 mm	$P_{\text{G1}} = 19.8 \text{ kN/m}$				
	$P_{\text{Q1}} = 2.7 \text{ kN/m}$				

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CHECK SAME WALL
FOR TOP
REINFORCEMENT

Calculate retaining wall geometry

Base length	$l_{base} = 1600$ mm
Saturated soil height	$h_{sat} = 3000$ mm
Moist soil height	$h_{moist} = 0$ mm
Length of surcharge load	$l_{sur} = 0$ mm
Vertical distance	$x_{sur_v} = 1600$ mm
Effective height of wall	$h_{eff} = 3250$ mm
Horizontal distance	$x_{sur_h} = 1625$ mm
Area of wall stem	$A_{stem} = 0.48$ m ²
Area of wall base	$A_{base} = 0.4$ m ²

Vertical distance	$x_{stem} = 1525$ mm
Vertical distance	$x_{base} = 800$ mm

Using Rankine theory

At rest pressure coefficient	$K_0 = 0.642$	Passive pressure coefficient	$K_P = 2.117$
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Bearing pressure check

Vertical forces on wall

Total	$F_{total_v} = F_{stem} + F_{base} + F_{P_v} + F_{water_v} = 44.5$ kN/m
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Horizontal forces on wall

Total	$F_{total_h} = F_{sur_h} + F_{sat_h} + F_{water_h} + F_{pass_h} = 109.2$ kN/m
-------	--

Moments on wall

Total	$M_{total} = M_{stem} + M_{base} + M_{sur} + M_P + M_{sat} + M_{water} = -69.9$ kNm/m
-------	---

Check bearing pressure

Propping force to stem	$F_{prop_stem} = 31.5$ kN/m	Propping force to base	$F_{prop_base} = 77.7$ kN/m
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Bearing pressure at toe

$$q_{toe} = 27.8 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Bearing pressure at heel

$$q_{heel} = 27.8 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

Factor of safety

$$FoS_{bp} = 4.494$$

PASS - Allowable bearing pressure exceeds maximum applied bearing pressure

RETAINING WALL DESIGN

In accordance with EN1992-1-1:2004 incorporating Corrigendum dated January 2008 and the UK National Annex incorporating National Amendment No.1

Tedds calculation version 2.9.11

Concrete details - Table 3.1 - Strength and deformation characteristics for concrete

Concrete strength class C32/40

Char.comp.cylinder strength $f_{ck} = 32 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Mean axial tensile strength $f_{ctm} = 3.0 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Secant modulus of elasticity $E_{cm} = 33346 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Maximum aggregate size $h_{agg} = 20 \text{ mm}$

Design comp.concrete strength

$$f_{cd} = 18.1 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Partial factor $\gamma_c = 1.50$

Reinforcement details

Characteristic yield strength $f_{yk} = 500 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Modulus of elasticity

$$E_s = 200000 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

Design yield strength $f_{yd} = 435 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Partial factor

$$\gamma_s = 1.15$$

Cover to reinforcement

Front face of stem

$$c_{sf} = 35 \text{ mm}$$

Rear face of stem

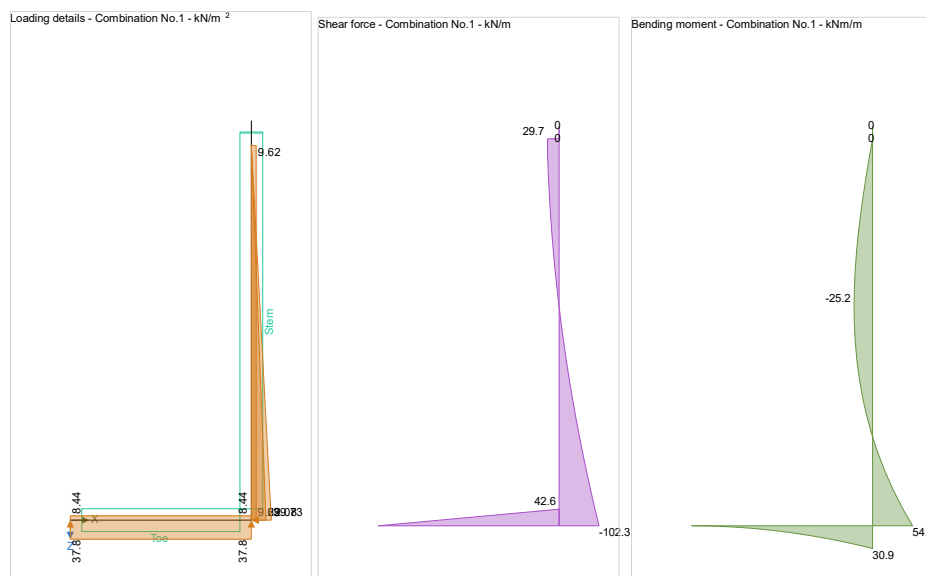
$$c_{sr} = 35 \text{ mm}$$

Top face of base

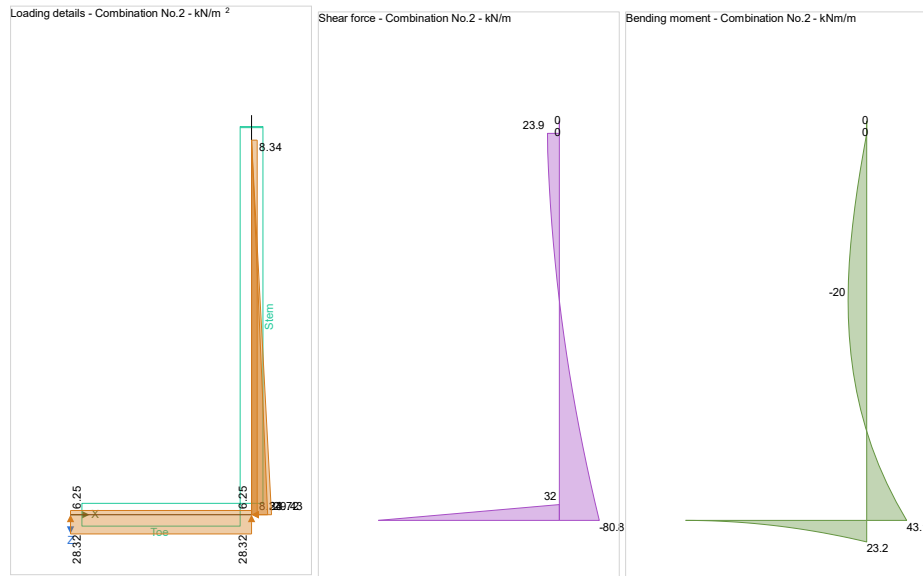
$$c_{bt} = 35 \text{ mm}$$

Bottom face of base

$$c_{bb} = 75 \text{ mm}$$



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Check stem design at 1756 mm

Depth of section $h = 150$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 25.2$ kNm/m

$K = 0.080$

$K' = 0.207$

$K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{sfM.req} = 633$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{sfM.prov} = 565$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sfM.min} = 156$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{sfM.max} = 6000$ mm²/m

FAIL - Area of reinforcement provided is less than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Deflection control - Section 7.4

Limiting span to depth ratio 16.5

Actual span to depth ratio 31.3

FAIL - Span to depth ratio exceeds deflection control limit

Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.302$ mm

FAIL - Maximum crack width exceeds limiting crack width

Check stem design at base of stem

Depth of section $h = 150$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 54.3$ kNm/m

$K = 0.143$

$K' = 0.207$

$K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{sr.req} = 1346$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 100 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{sr.prov} = 1131$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sr.min} = 171$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{sr.max} = 6000$ mm²/m

FAIL - Area of reinforcement provided is less than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Deflection control - Section 7.4

Limiting span to depth ratio 12.5

Actual span to depth ratio 28.4

FAIL - Span to depth ratio exceeds deflection control limit

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Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.277$ mm

FAIL - Maximum crack width exceeds limiting crack width
Rectangular section in shear - Section 6.2

Design shear force $V = 102.3$ kN/m

Design shear resistance $V_{Rd,c} = 84.1$ kN/m

FAIL - Design shear resistance is less than design shear force
Check stem design at prop

Depth of section $h = 150$ mm

Rectangular section in shear - Section 6.2

Design shear force $V = 29.7$ kN/m

Design shear resistance $V_{Rd,c} = 66.7$ kN/m

PASS - Design shear resistance exceeds design shear force
Horizontal reinforcement parallel to face of stem - Section 9.6

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{sx,req} = 283$ mm²/m

Max.spacing of reinforcement $s_{sx,max} = 400$ mm

Trans.reinforcement provided 10 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Trans.reinforcement provided $A_{sx,prov} = 393$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required
Check base design at toe

Depth of section $h = 250$ mm

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 6.1

Design bending moment $M = 30.9$ kNm/m

 $K = 0.034$
 $K' = 0.207$
 $K' > K$ - No compression reinforcement is required

Tens.reinforcement required $A_{bb,req} = 442$ mm²/m

Tens.reinforcement provided 12 dia.bars @ 100 c/c

Tens.reinforcement provided $A_{bb,prov} = 1131$ mm²/m

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{bb,min} = 266$ mm²/m

Max.area of reinforcement $A_{bb,max} = 10000$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Library item: Rectangular single summary

Crack control - Section 7.3

Limiting crack width $w_{max} = 0.2$ mm

Maximum crack width $w_k = 0.147$ mm

PASS - Maximum crack width is less than limiting crack width
Rectangular section in shear - Section 6.2

Design shear force $V = 42.6$ kN/m

Design shear resistance $V_{Rd,c} = 112.6$ kN/m

PASS - Design shear resistance exceeds design shear force
Secondary transverse reinforcement to base - Section 9.3

Min.area of reinforcement $A_{bx,req} = 226$ mm²/m

Max.spacing of reinforcement $s_{bx,max} = 450$ mm

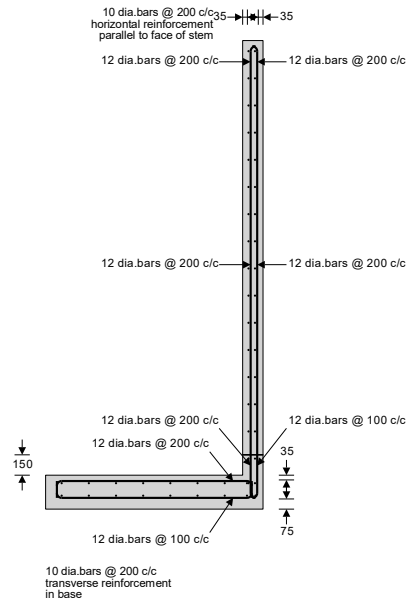
Trans.reinforcement provided 10 dia.bars @ 200 c/c

Trans.reinforcement provided $A_{bx,prov} = 393$ mm²/m

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

**ONLY THIS CHECK
REQUIRED**

Project				Job no.	
205 Albany Street				20-186	
Calcs for				Start page no./Revision	
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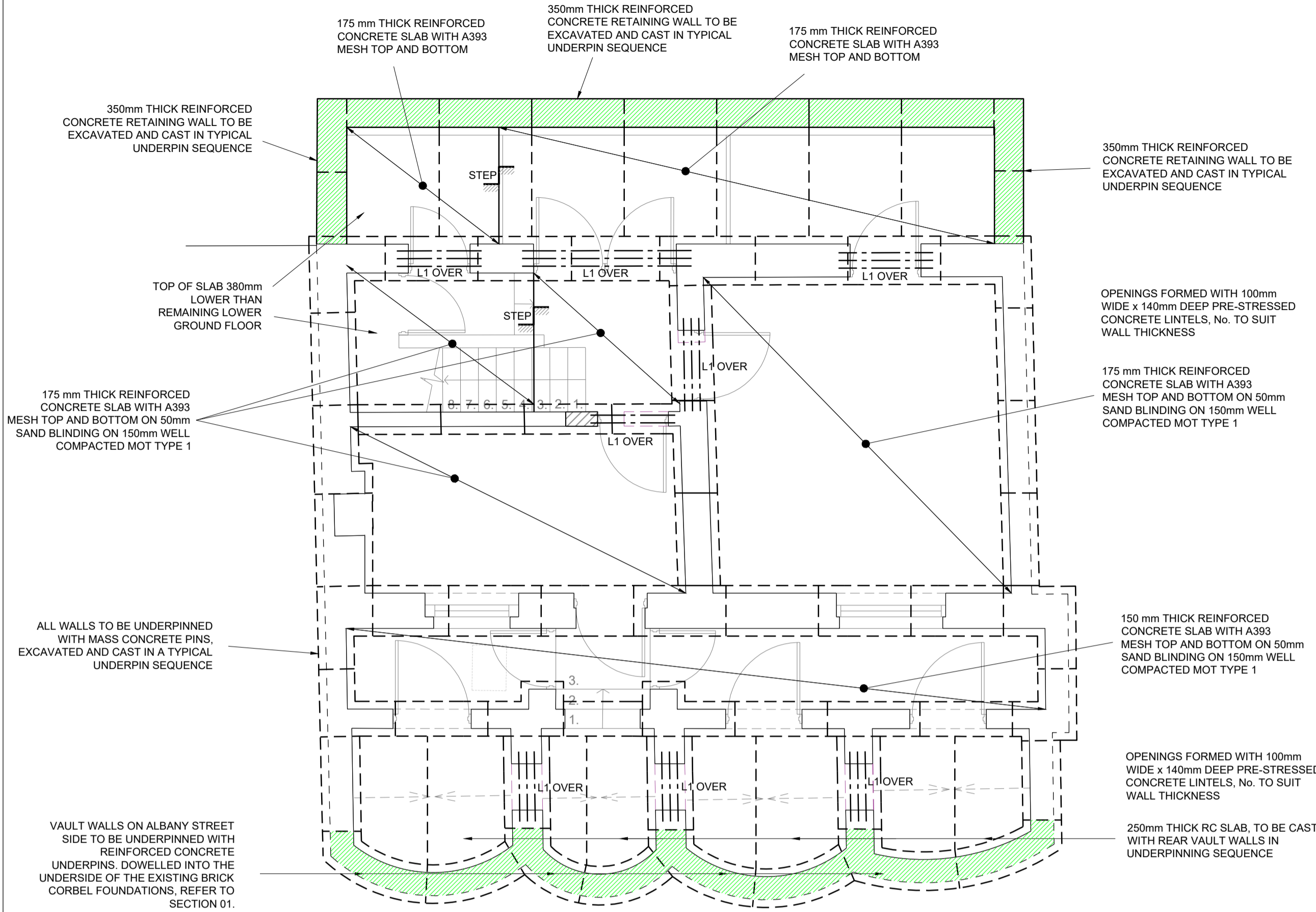
Reinforcement details



205 Albany Street

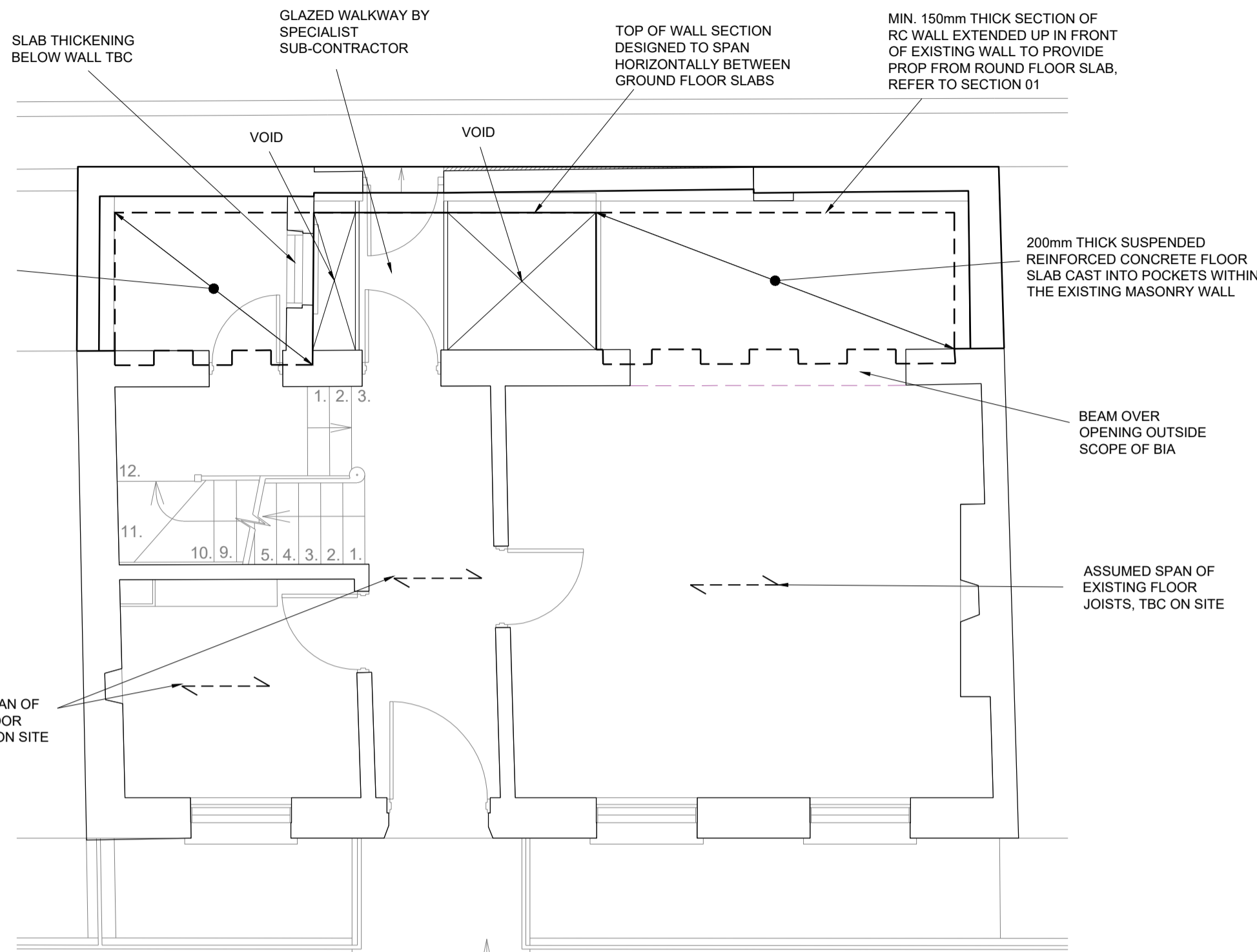
5.0 QED DRAWINGS

Date: Mar 20
Project Number: 20-186
Revision Number: BR1



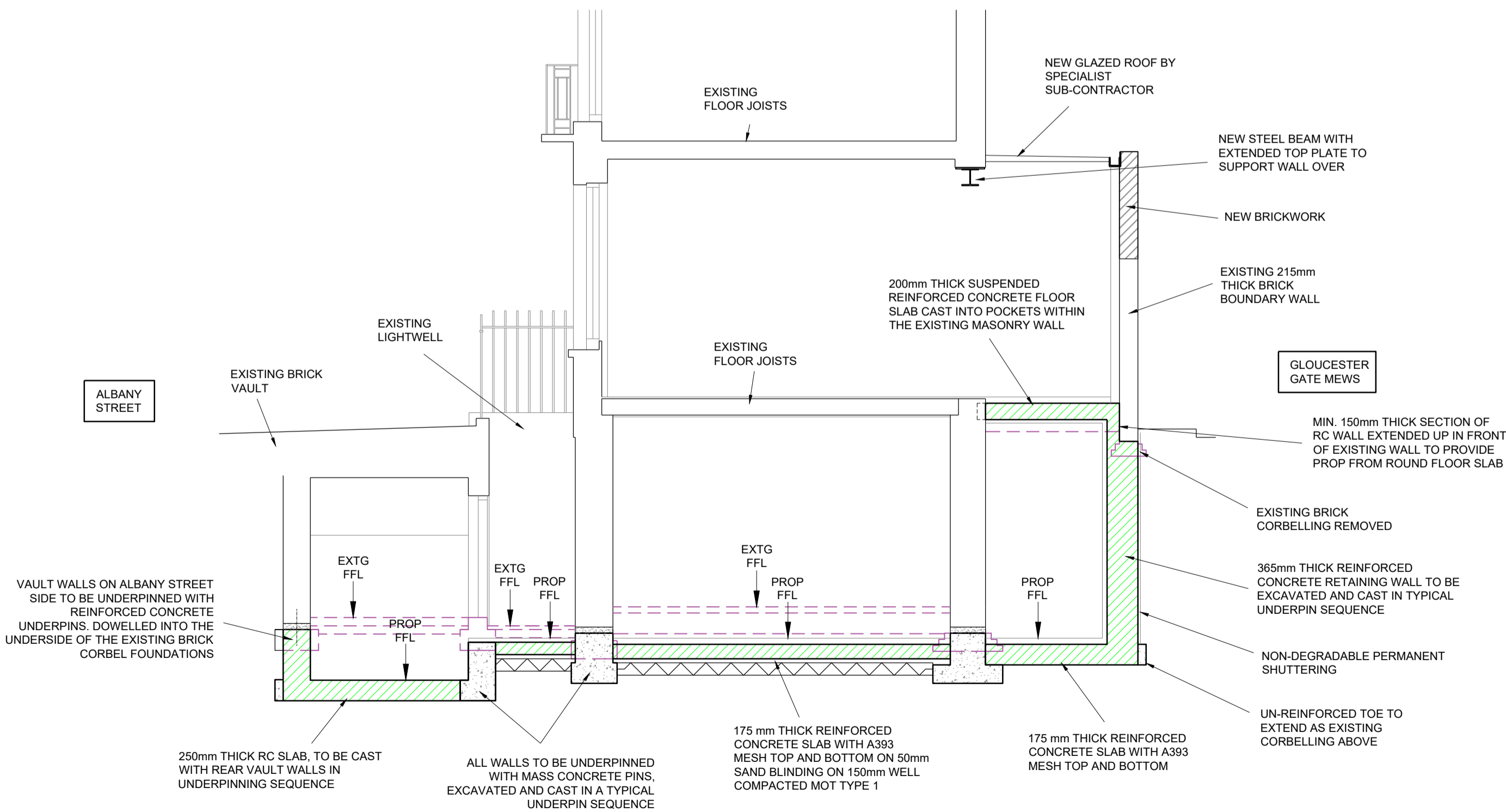
PROPOSED LOWER GROUND FLOOR PLAN

(1:50)



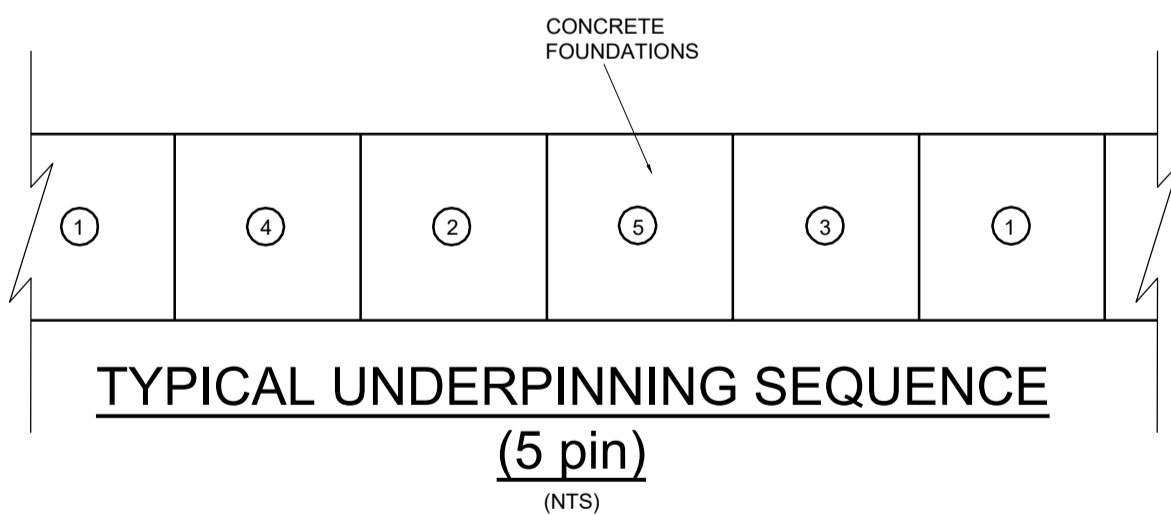
PROPOSED GROUND FLOOR PLAN

(1:50)



SECTION 01

(1:50)



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Rev	Description	Date	By	Checked
P1	FOR BIA ONLY	12.03.21	BS	SHL
P2	FLOOR LEVELS REVISED	29.03.21	BS	SHL

FOR BASEMENT IMPACT
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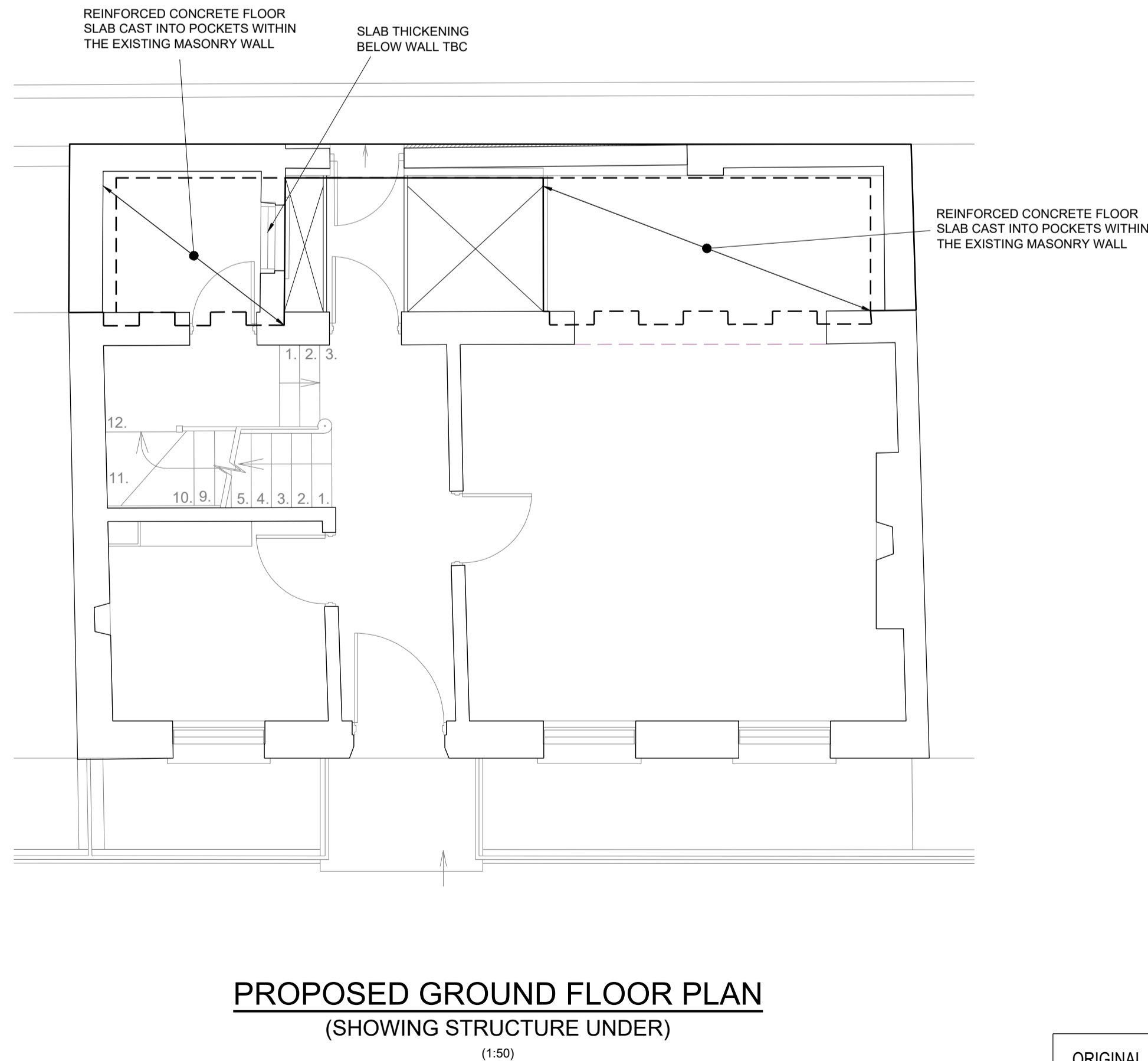
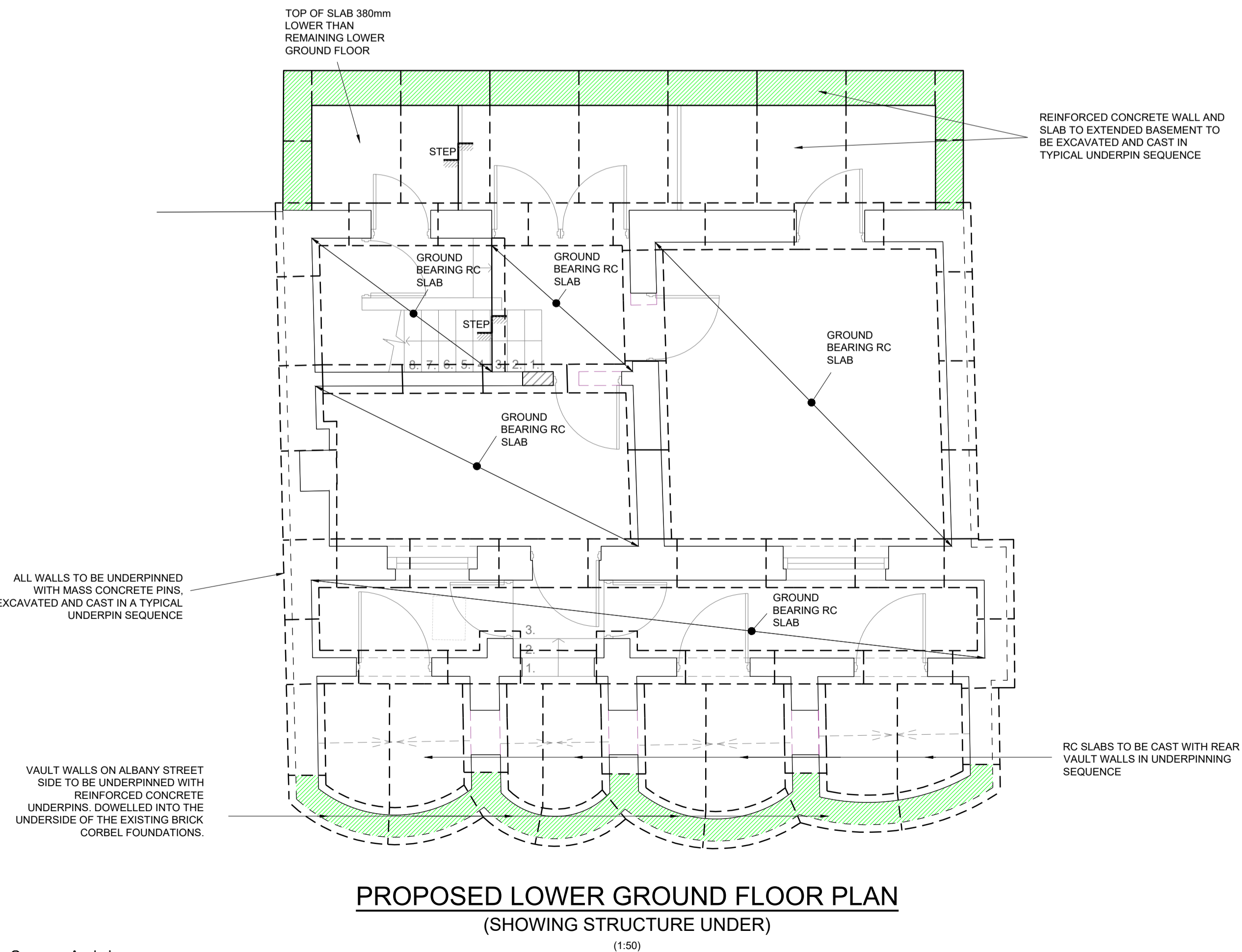
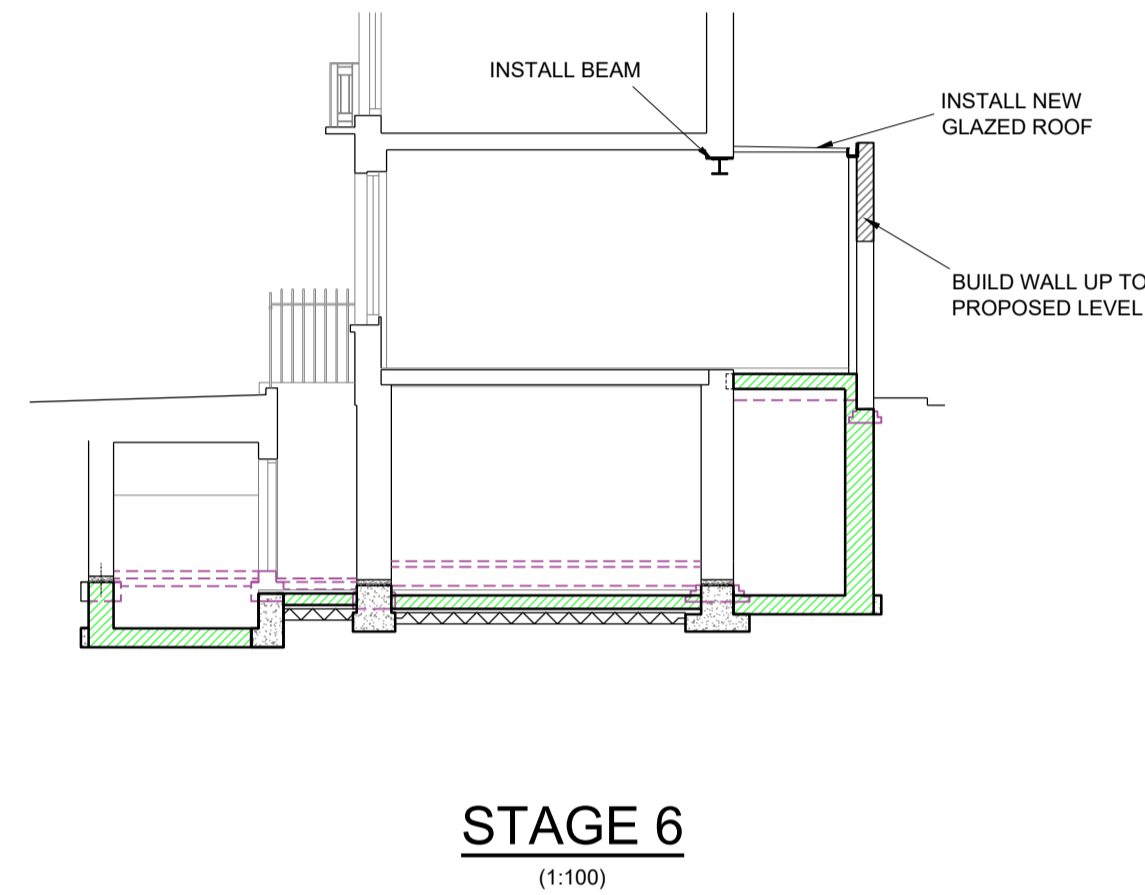
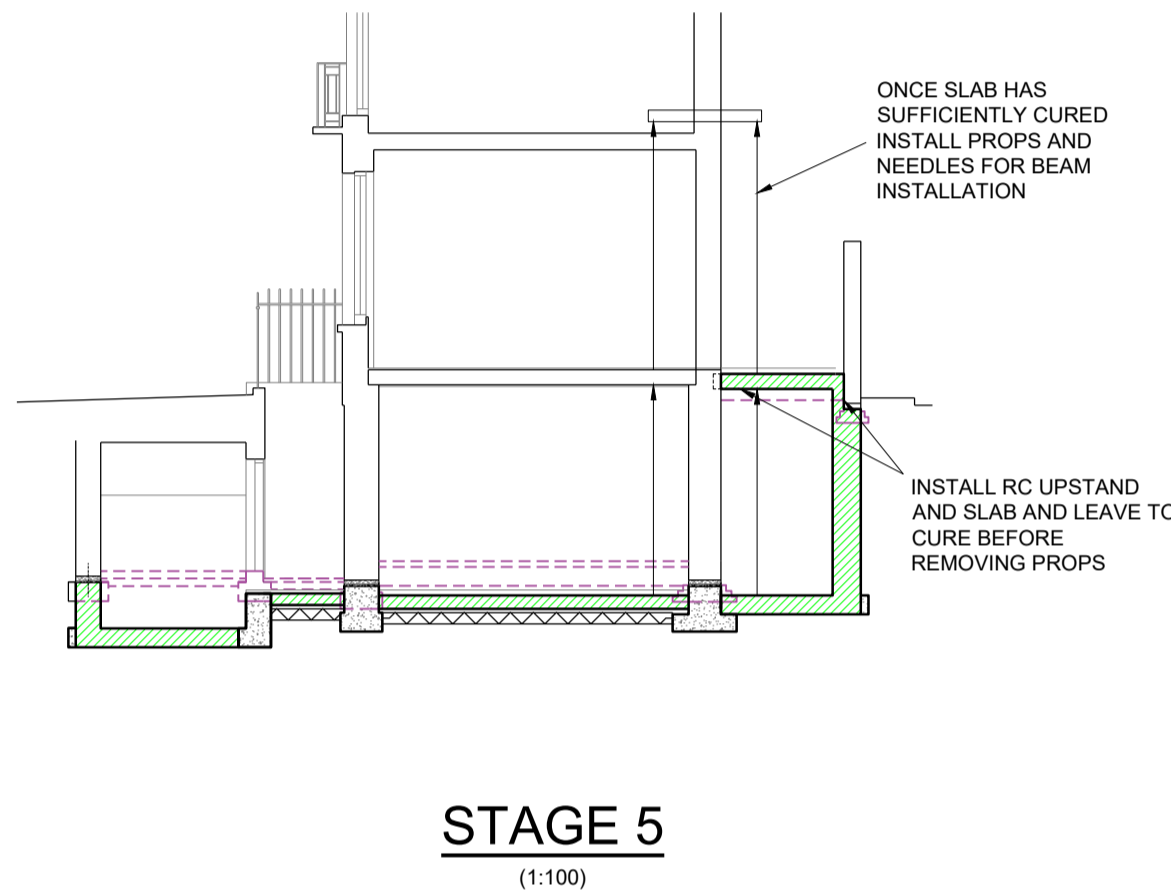
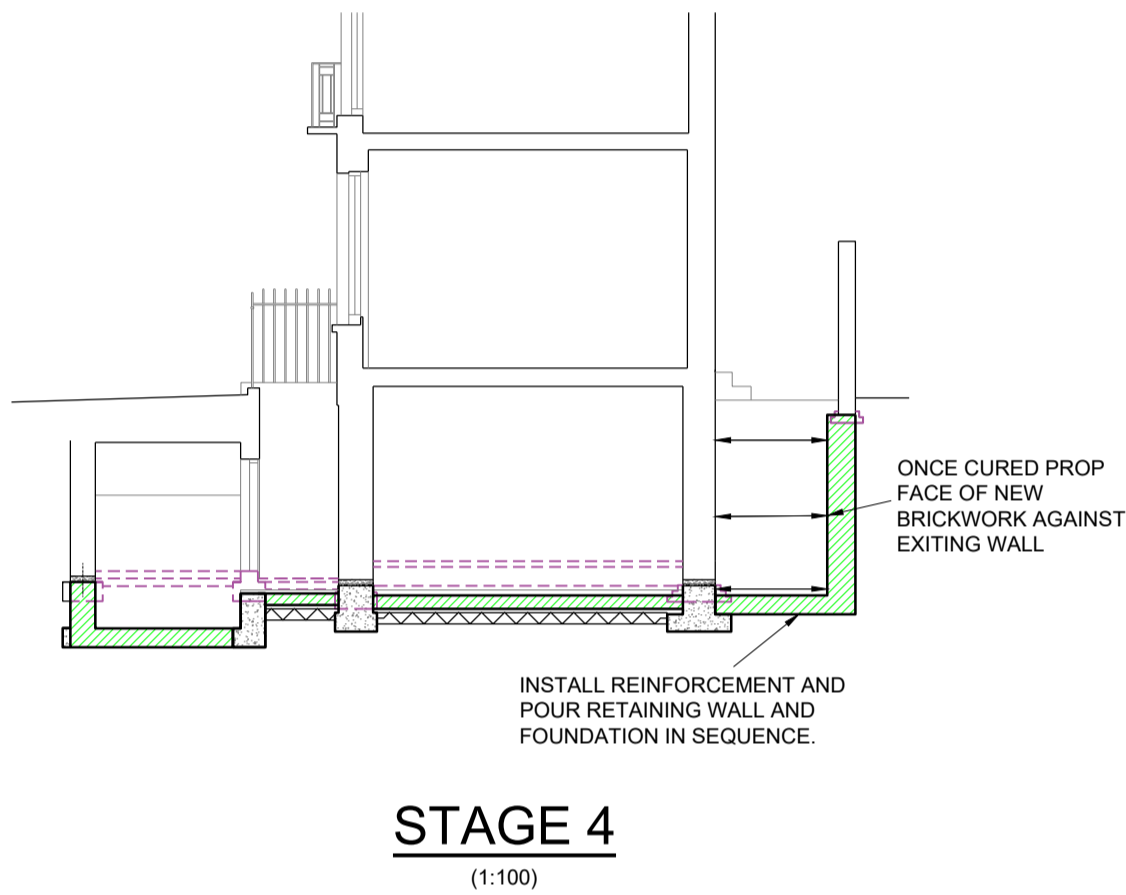
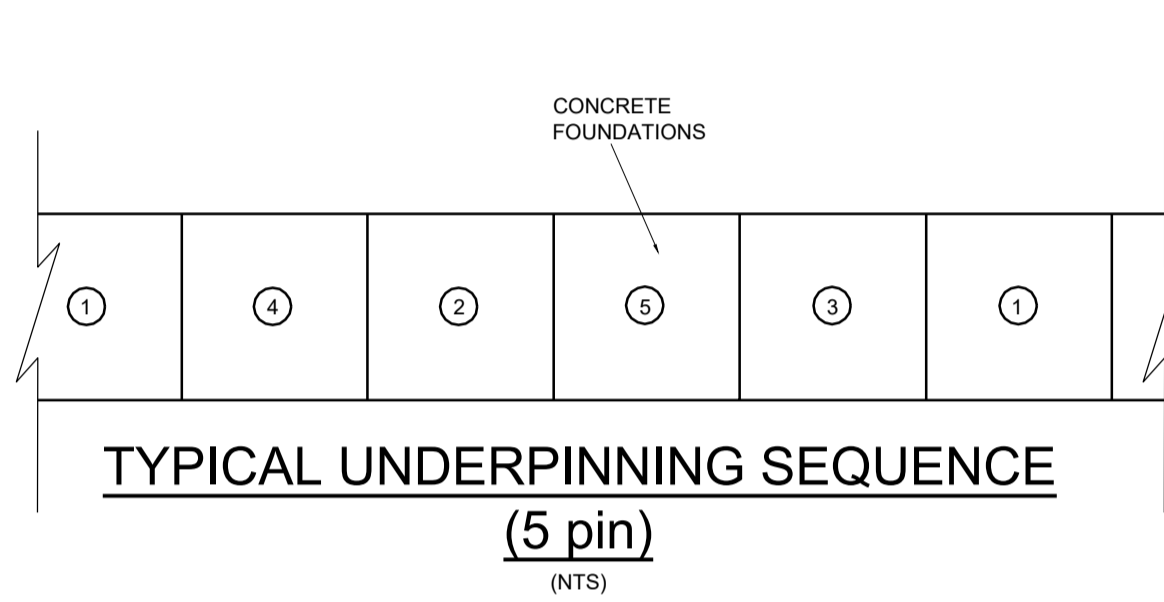
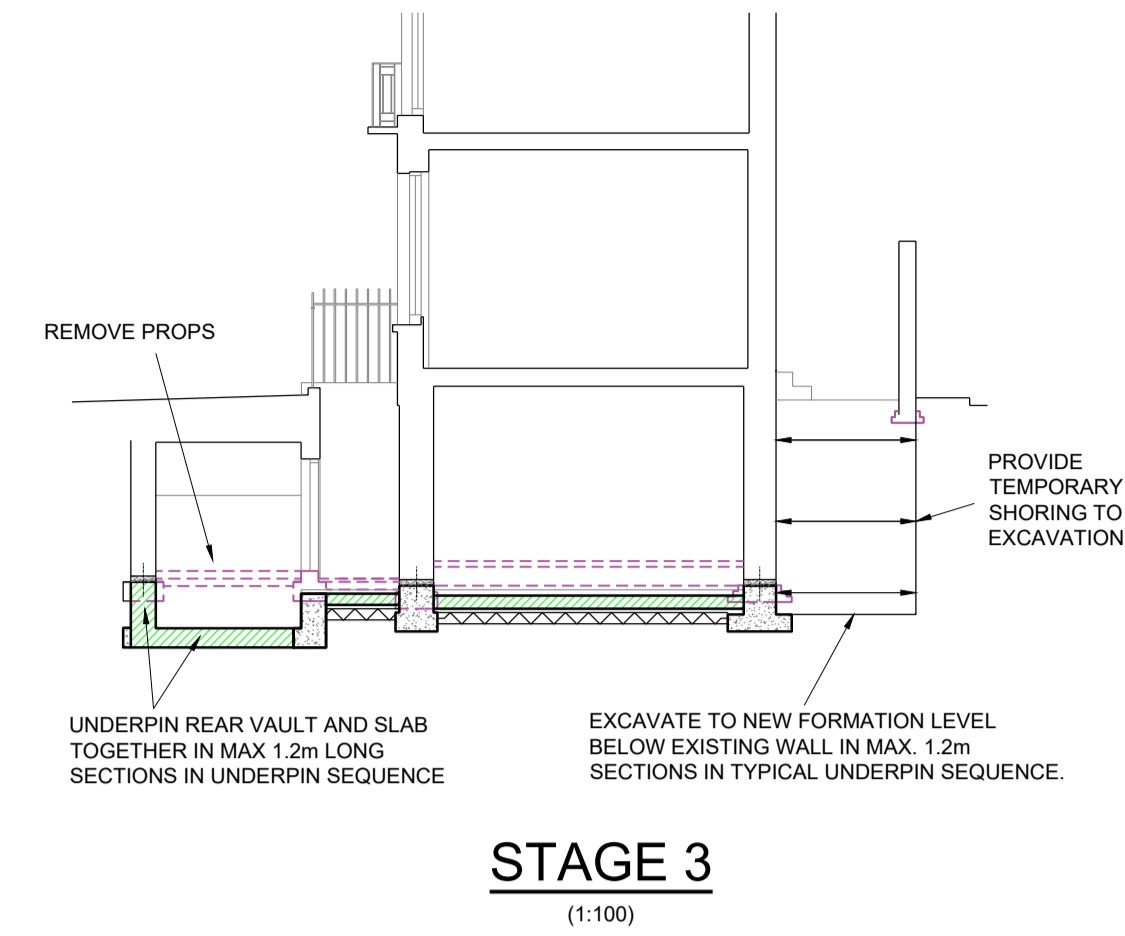
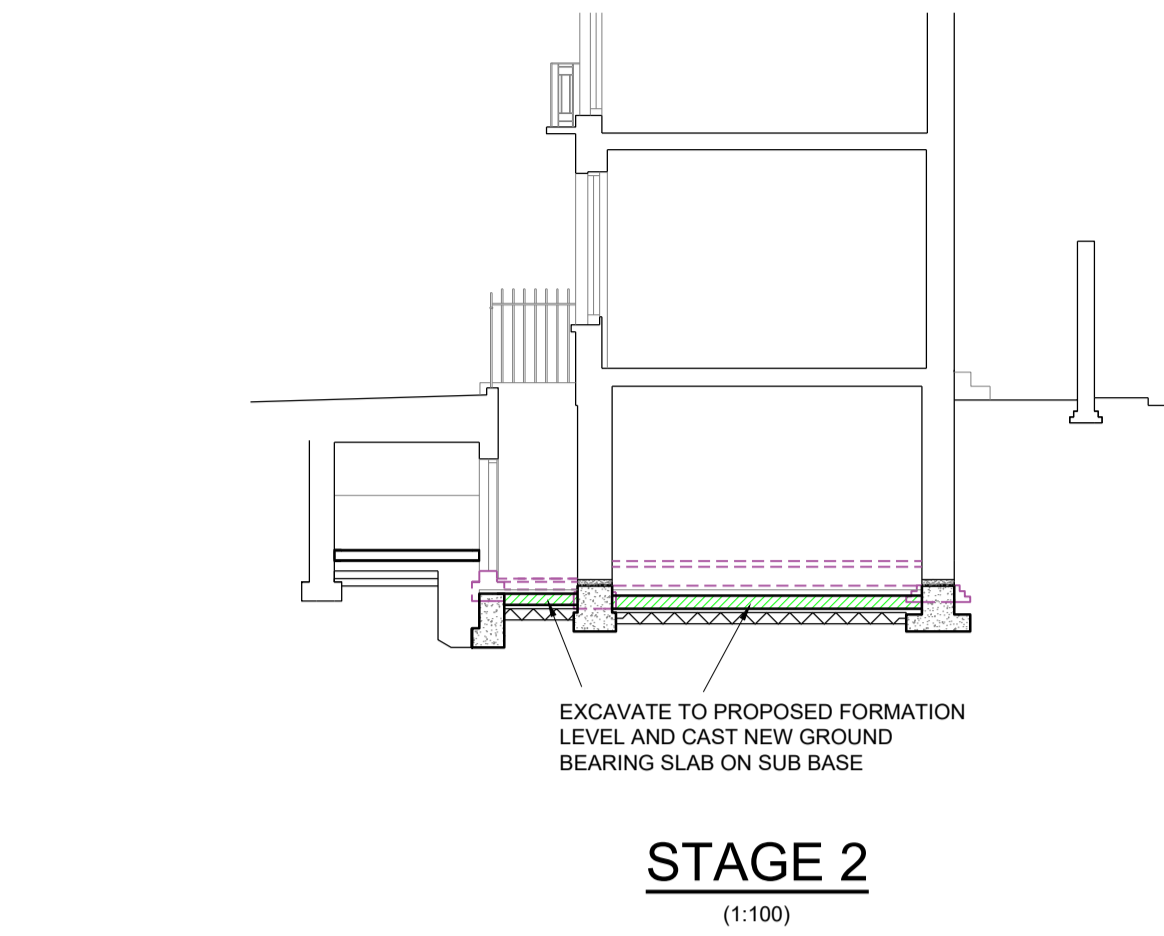
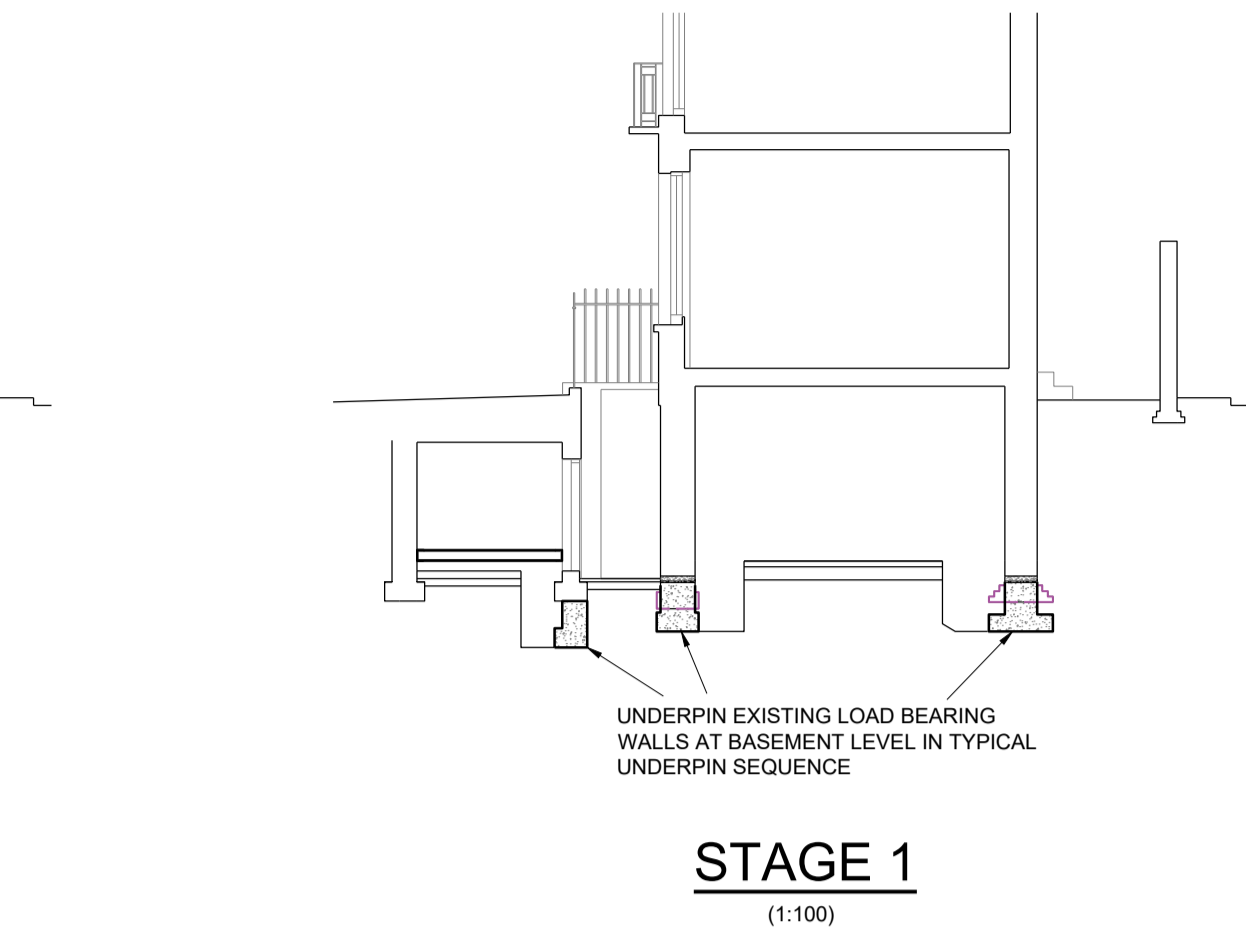
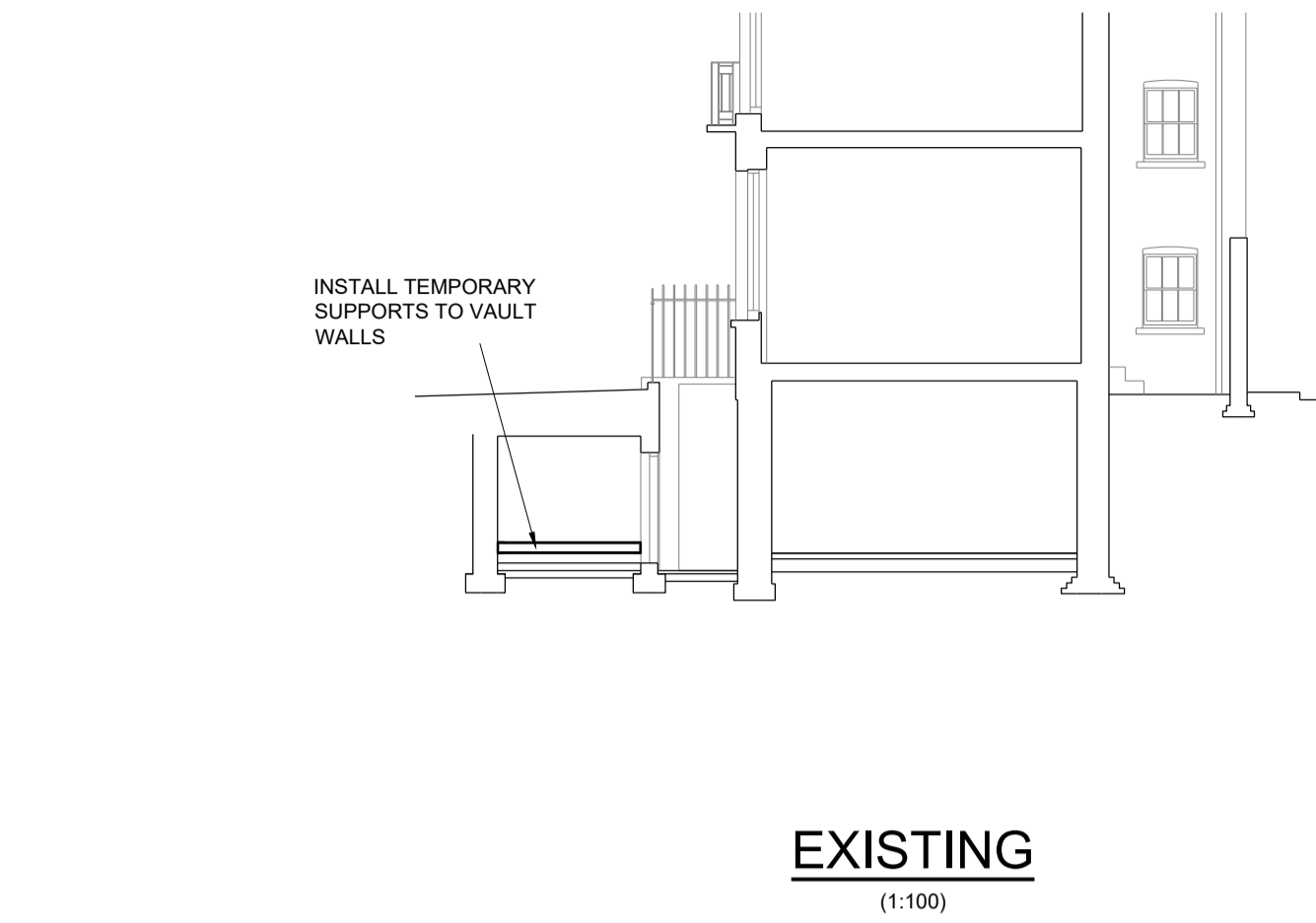
Client
**AFRIJANUS PROPERTY
UK LIMITED**

Project
**205 ALBANY STREET
LONDON**

Title
**GENERAL ARRANGEMENT
PLANS & SECTIONS**

Date	MAR 21	Drawn	BS	Checked	SHL
Distribution Office LONDON					
Scale	AS INDICATED	Engineer	BS		
Approved	SHL	Status	FOR BIA		
Project Number	20-306	Drawing Number	BIA 01	Revision	P2

ORIGINAL DRAWING SIZE A1



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P2	FLOOR LEVELS REVISED	29.03.21	BS	SHL

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Client	AFRIJANUS PROPERTY UK LIMITED		
Project	205 ALBANY STREET RADLETT		
Title	CONSTRUCTION METHOD STATEMENT		
Date	MAR 21	Drawn	BS
		Checked	SHL
Distribution Office LONDON			
Scale	AS INDICATED	Engineer	BS
Approved	SHL	Status	FOR BIA
Project Number		Drawing Number	Revision
20-306		BIA 02	P2