### CampbellReith consulting engineers

### Camden Lifestyle,

### 7 Bayham Street London NW1 0EY

Detailed Basement Construction Plan Review

For

London Borough of Camden

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#### 7 Bayham Street DBCP Review

#### **Document History and Status**

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#### **Document Details**

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#### 1.0 INTRODUCTION

- 1.1. CampbellReith was instructed by London Borough of Camden (LBC) to undertake a review of the Detailed Basement Construction Plan (DBCP) submitted by Red Construction Group Limited for Camden Lifestyle, 7 Bayham Street, London NW1 OEY, planning references 2018/3647/P. The DBCP is a stipulated requirement of a Section 106 Agreement between Camden Lifestyle (UK) Ltd and the London Borough of Camden, dated 6 November 2020.
- 1.2. The Section 106 Agreement requires the owner to appoint an independent suitably certified engineer (Basement Design Engineer) to formulate the Detailed Basement Construction Plan (DBCP) and use reasonable endeavours to ensure:
  - that the design plans have been undertaken in strict accordance with the terms of the Agreement incorporating proper design and review input into the detailed design phase of the Development and ensuring that appropriately conservative modelling relating to the local ground conditions and local water environment and structural condition of the Neighbouring Properties has been incorporated into the final design;
  - that the result of these appropriately conservative figures ensure that the Development will be undertaken without any impact on the structural integrity of the Neighbouring Properties beyond Category 2 'Slight' with reference to the Burland Category of Damage;
  - that the design plans have been undertaken in strict accordance with the Agreement, including a letter of professional certification confirming this and that the detailed measures set out in sub-clauses (i) to (xii) (presented below) have been incorporated correctly and appropriately and are sufficient in order to achieve the objectives of the Detailed Basement Construction Plan.

(i) Reasonable endeavours to access and prepare a detailed structural appraisal and condition survey of all Neighbouring Properties to be undertaken by an independent suitably qualified and experienced chartered surveyor (and for details to be offered if this is not undertaken in full or part).

(ii) A method statement detailing the proposed method of ensuring the safety and stability of all Neighbouring Properties throughout the Construction Phase including temporary works sequence drawings and assumptions with appropriate monitoring control risk assessment contingency measures and any other methodologies associated with the basement and the basement temporary works.

(iii) Detailed design drawings incorporating conservative modelling relating to the local ground conditions and local water environment and structural condition of Neighbouring Properties prepared by the Basement Design Engineer for all elements of the groundworks and basement authorised by the Planning Permission together with specifications and supporting calculations for both the temporary and permanent basement construction works;

(iv) The Basement Design Engineer to be retained at the Property throughout the Construction Phase to inspect approve and undertake regular monitoring of both permanent and temporary basement construction works throughout their duration and to ensure compliance with the plans and drawings as approved by the building control body.

(v) Measures to ensure the on-going maintenance and upkeep of the basement forming part of the relevant phase of the Development and any and all associated drainage and/or ground water diversion measures in order to maintain structural stability of the Property the Neighbouring Properties and the local water environment (surface and groundwater).

(vi) Measures to ensure ground water monitoring equipment shall be installed prior to Implementation and retained with monitoring continuing during the Construction Phase and not to terminate monitoring until the issue of the Certificate of Practical Completion (or other time agreed by the Council in writing).

(vii) Amelioration and monitoring measures of construction traffic including procedure for coordinating vehicular movement with other development taking place in the vicinity and notifying owners and or occupiers in the residences and businesses in the locality in advance of major delivery schedules and amendments to normal traffic arrangements.

(xii) The Section 106 Agreement also requires that:

- the Owner appoints a second independent suitably certified engineer (qualified in the fields of geotechnical and/or structural engineering) from a recognised relevant professional body having relevant experience of sub-ground level construction commensurate with the Development (the Certifying Engineer) and for details of the appointment of the Certifying Engineer to be submitted to the Council for written approval in advance;
- the Certifying Engineer reviews the design plans and offers a 2 page review report to the Council confirming the design plans have been formulated in strict accordance with the terms of this Agreement and have appropriately and correctly incorporated the provisions of sub-clauses (i) (vii) and are sufficient to achieve the objectives of the Detailed Basement Construction Plan AND should any omissions, errors or discrepancies be raised by the Certifying Engineer then these to be clearly outlined in the report and thereafter be raised directly with the Basement Design Engineer with a view to addressing these matters in the revised design plans;
- A letter of professional certification from the Certifying Engineer with the DBCP confirming that it is in an approved from and has been formulated in strict accordance with the S106 agreement shall be submitted.
- 1.3. The applicant is also required to meet the requirements of clause 2.26 item 6 of the Section 106 Agreement and to answer any queries raised by LBC.
- 1.4. This report covers our review of the DBCP information submitted by Red Construction Group Limited, as described in their report (reference 7abc Bayham St\_Detailed Basement Construction Plan) in response to the Section 106 Agreement. The reviewed information includes the following key documents:

- Stage 4 Structural Report, Drawings and Specification by Meinhardt, references & dates of issue listed below:
  - o 2750-MHT-S-RPT-003\_P01 Stage 4 Report dated 23 September 2021
  - o 2750-MHT-ST-XX-XX-DR-02008 dated 9 September 2021
  - o 2750-MHT-XX-B1-DR-ST-04080 dated 9 September 2021
  - o 2750-MHT-XX-B2-DR-ST-04070 dated 9 September 2021
  - o 2750-MHT-XX-LG-DR-ST-04090 dated 9 September 2021
  - o 2750-MHT-XX-XX-DR-ST-02001 dated 9 September 2021
  - o 2750-MHT-XX-XX-DR-ST-02002 dated 9 September 2021
  - o 2750-MHT-XX-XX-DR-ST-02004 dated 9 September 2021
  - o 2750-MHT-XX-XX-DR-ST-02005 dated 9 September 2021
  - o 2750-MHT-XX-XX-DR-ST-02006 dated 9 September 2021
  - o 2750-MHT-XX-XX-DR-ST-02007 dated 9 September 2021
  - o 2750-MHT-XX-XX-DR-ST-08001 dated 9 September 2021
  - o 2750-MHT-XX-XX-DR-ST-08002 dated 9 September 2021
  - o MHT\_Concrete Works Spec dated 22 September 2021
- Site Investigation and Basement Impact Assessment, ref 200817 R JER8709 JG Phase 1 and 2 Site Investigation Report V1 R2 by RPS dated August 2018 and 211008 R JER9272 AA 7abc Bayham St V1 R2 by RPS dated October 2021 respectively.
- Review of Movement Analysis Letter Report, ref GEA Letter Report by GEA dated 2<sup>nd</sup> February 2022.
- RPS Memo regarding Basement Impact Assessment Appendix A, and a revised Ground Movement Assessment reflecting GEAs review, ref RPS BIA Analysis Output Draft Memo.
- Ground Movement Assessment, ref CG38478\_CamdenLifestyleHotel\_GMA\_June22 by CGL dated June 2022
- Proposed Movement Monitoring & Contingency Plan, ref CG38478\_CamdenLifestyleHotel\_PMM&CP\_June2022 by CGL dated June 2022
- Indicative Prop Monitoring Record and Quality Assurance Procedure Temporary Prop Monitoring Plan ref Prop Monitoring QA and QAP - Temporary Prop Monitoring Plan respectively by MODEBEST dated June 2022
- Build Sequence Report, Drawings and Indicative Programme by MODEBEST references and dates of issue listed below:

o Camden Lifestyle Build Sequence rev002 dated 22 June 2022

o Camden Lifestyle Build Sequence Schematic rev004 dated June 2022

o Camden Lifestyle Draft Programme rev002 dated 29 June 2022

- Temporary Works Design and Temporary Propping Layout by Conquip dated 29 June 2022
- Contiguous Piled Wall Design, Layout and Schedule by GSS Piling references and dates of issue listed below:

o 21357 - PD01 - Contiguous Piled Wall Design - C3 dated 23 June 2022

o 21357\_DRG100\_Pile Layout\_C2 dated 17 June 2022

- o 21357\_PS01\_Contiguous Piled Wall Schedule\_C3 dated 23 June 2022
- King Post Design Report ref L21088-CDL-CEG-RPT-001 (REV A) APPENDIX 7 by BG&E Engineers dated 23 June 2022

#### 2.0 BASEMENT CONSTRUCTION PLAN REVIEW

The following information has been reviewed and found to comply with the requirements of the Section 106 Agreement where indicated below.

Condition Surveys	
Plan drawing showing extent of condition surveys	х
Photographic and descriptive record of existing conditions	x
<ul> <li>Condition Survey to be carried out by third party independent of the design and contractor team to be carried out prior to commencement of works.</li> </ul>	x
Utilities search and consultation	x
GMA Report	
Ground movement assessment using appropriately conservative modelling	✓
Building damage assessment	~
Damage no worse than "Slight" according to Burland Category of Damage	~
Movement Monitoring Proposals including drawings & specification to include:	
The trigger and action levels for horizontal, vertical and tilt movements	~
Monitoring targets to be indicated on the elevation drawings	х
The monitoring frequency	х
Temporary and Permanent works proposals	
<ul> <li>Method statement for basement works throughout construction phase including temporary works drawings, monitoring measures and contingency measures</li> </ul>	✓
<ul> <li>Detailed design drawings for all elements of groundworks and basement with specifications and supporting calculations for temporary and permanent case</li> </ul>	✓
<ul> <li>Measures for ongoing maintenance including groundwater monitoring and construction traffic</li> </ul>	~
Measures to monitor groundwater until issue of Practical Completion Certificate	✓
Engineering review	
Confirmation of suitably qualified Basement Design Engineer	х
Confirmation of Temporary Works Engineer professional qualifications	x
• Basement Design Engineers certification that the DBCP is formulated in accordance with the Section 106 Agreement	x

• Provision to retain the Basement Design Engineer throughout the Construction Phase	x
Details of review by suitably qualified and experienced certifying engineer who is independent of the design team	x
• Evidence of comments raised by certifying engineer on design and review of calculations	~
Certifying Engineer's Report confirming BCP is in accordance with Section 106 Agreement	x

#### 3.0 DISCUSSION

- 3.1. The following comments apply to the DBCP for the 7 Bayham Street, London, NW1 0EY development.
- 3.2. The proposed development contains multi storey mixed use building constructed over a twostorey basement over the entirety of the site, with a partial three-storey basement to the southeast area of the site. The two-storey basement is approximately 8.4m below ground level, whilst the three-storey basement area is approximately 11.7m below ground level. The basement is to be supported via a secant piled wall to the perimeter propped by the new floors in the permanent case and temporary props installed during the construction phase.
- 3.3. Ground Conditions are confirmed in RPS's BIA as Made Ground to a maximum thickness of 1.9m, overlying the London Clay formation. Groundwater was encountered between 1.32m and 2.45m below ground level and is considered to be perched water within the Made Ground.
- 3.4. The original BIA was undertaken by Southern Testing, where the original intent was for a twostorey basement only. It is not clear whether the proposals have been amended by means of a Section 73 agreement or similar.
- 3.5. The DBCP is produced by BG&E Engineers on behalf of Camden Lifestyle (UK) Ltd; it is assumed BG&E is the Basement Design Engineer, but this should be confirmed.
- 3.6. A commentary on the Section 106 obligations is contained within Red Construction Group Limited's DBCP certifying the documents (Section 4.7.1 to 4.7.4). However, there is no indication that the 'definitions' of the DBCP deliverables have been achieved (Section 2.26), including specifying the Basement Design Engineer and the Certifying Engineer. It is unclear if Red Construction Group are the Certifying Engineer.
- 3.7. GEA provided a peer review of RPS's Ground Movement Assessment, which was then amended via a Memo to reflect their comments. There appears to be no further correspondence with regards to a Certifying Engineer. RPS's Ground Movement Assessment has been corroborated by CGL's Ground Movement Assessment. It is not known whether CGL are to be regarded as the Certifying Engineer, and it should be confirmed who has been appointed in this role.
- 3.8. A Ground Movement Assessment (June 2022) carried out by CGL is presented in which five adjacent buildings have been considered. All but one of the adjacent properties are predicted to fall into the Burland Category 1 limit of damage (very slight) or less, with one adjacent property predicted to fall into the Burland Category 2 limit of damage (slight).
- 3.9. Temporary works designs and drawings are provided by Conquip Engineering Group, GSS Piling and BG&E Engineers. The construction sequence has been defined by Modebest. Qualifications from the Temporary Works Design Engineers have not been provided to date.
- 3.10. Permanent work designs calculations for the basement piled raft slab and reinforced concrete liner walls have not been produced by Meinhardt. These are to be provided, along with the qualifications of the individuals who have produced and reviewed them.
- 3.11. Condition surveys of neighbouring properties have not been completed to date. There is no current literature that confirms the intent to carry out and agree the surveys.
- 3.12. Detailed proposals to monitor adjacent structures along with target trigger levels and frequency are detailed in the Proposed Movement Monitoring Strategy and Contingency Plan ref CG38478\_CamdenLifestyleHotel\_PMM&CP\_June2022 produced by CGL.

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3.13. Measures to ensure the on-going maintenance and upkeep of the basement and associated drainage are not outlined within the submitted DBCP. The ongoing maintenance and upkeep of the basement has not been considered within BG&E's DBCP.

#### 4.0 CONCLUSIONS

- 4.1. We are not satisfied that the detailed information provided for our review of the Detailed Construction Plan pack for Camden Lifestyle complies with the requirements of the relevant clauses of the Section 106 Agreement.
- 4.2. It is generally accepted that the professional requirements of the Geotechnical Consultants (CGL) are in accordance with the requirements of the Section 106 Agreement. However, no Basement Design Engineer has been confirmed and so their qualifications cannot be confirmed. The qualifications of the Temporary Works Design Engineer (JFH) have not been confirmed but they are recognized as reputable engineers in regard to temporary works design.
- 4.3. It is not clear that a Basement Certifying Engineer (BCE) has been appointed and the BCE's certification report required by the S106 Agreement has not been provided.
- 4.4. It is not noted that the Basement Design Engineers are to be retained through the construction phase and the appointment includes regular site inspections.
- 4.5. The BIA on Camden's planning website, undertaken by Southern Testing Ltd and audited by CampbellReith, considers a two level basement whilst the BCP shows a partial third basement level, It is not clear whether this is covered by the existing planning permission.
- 4.6. The Ground Movement Assessment contained in the DBCP indicates the anticipated impact on the Neighbouring Properties as no worse than Category 2: Slight, with reference to the Burland Category of damage. Camden's planning policies require that damage is limited to Burland Category 1; it should be confirmed by Camden whether this is acceptable.
- 4.7. Condition surveys of neighbouring properties have not been undertaken to date, and there is no mention in the DBCP for these to take place.
- 4.8. It is accepted the DBCP contains a detailed method statement and phasing of the temporary works proposed to construct the basement, together with a monitoring action plan. Monitoring target locations are not shown in the specification.
- 4.9. It is accepted the DBCP contains detailed basement design drawings and structural calculations prepared by the relevant members of the design team and the Temporary Works Engineer.
- 4.10. Permanent work design calculations have not been provided by Meinhardt and need to be issued along with the qualifications of those who produced and reviewed them.
- 4.11. The DBCP does not contain reference to the hydrology and hydrogeology, and the site investigations confirm the local ground conditions as Made Ground over London Clay Formation. Whilst no information has been provided in the DBCP, the original BIA provided screening, scoping and noted the basement should not have any impact on the local water environment.
- 4.12. No Certification has been provided by the Basement Design Engineer.

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