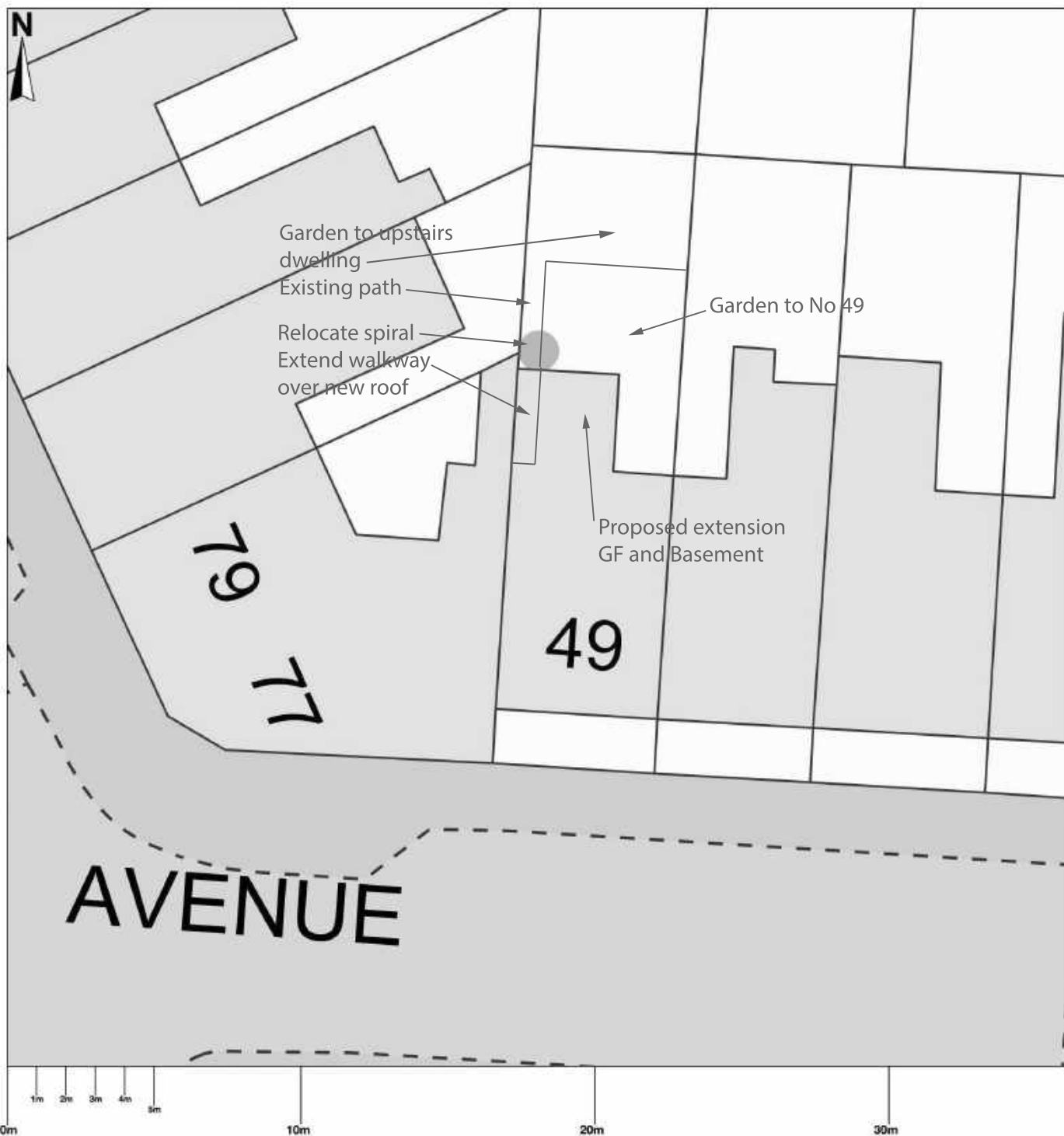




49 Gascony Avenue, London, NW6 4ND



0789A Site