



## Bedrock and Faults

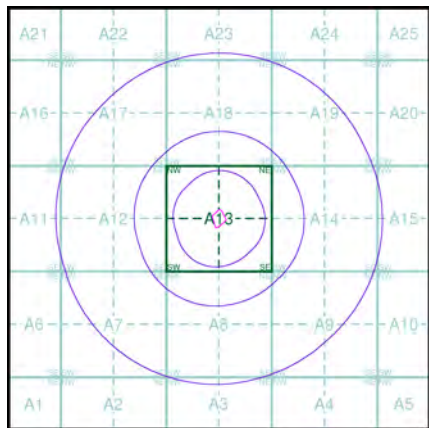
Bedrock geology is a term used for the main mass of rocks forming the Earth and are present everywhere, whether exposed at the surface in outcrops or concealed beneath superficial deposits or water.

The bedrock has formed over vast lengths of geological time ranging from ancient and highly altered rocks of the Proterozoic, some 2500 million years ago, or older, up to the relatively young Pliocene, 1.8 million years ago.

The bedrock geology includes many lithologies, often classified into three types based on origin: igneous, metamorphic and sedimentary.

The BGS Faults and Rock Segments dataset includes geological faults and thin beds mapped as lines such as coal seams and mineral veins. These are not restricted by age and could relate to features of any of the 1:10,000 geology datasets.

## Bedrock and Faults Map - Slice A



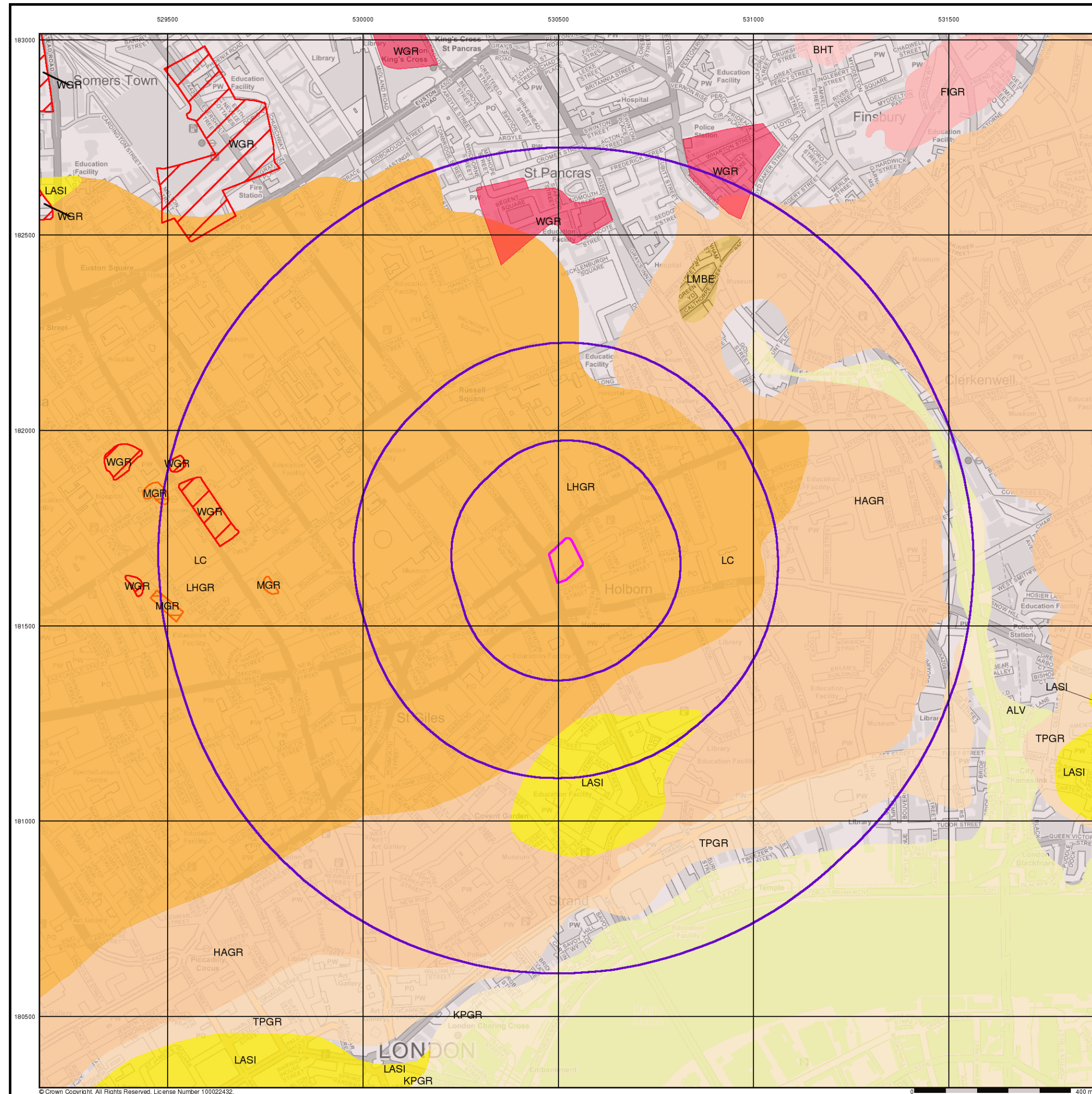
## Order Details

Order Number: 221284170\_1\_1  
Customer Ref: 1129  
National Grid Reference: 530520, 181670  
Slice: A  
Site Area (Ha): 0.61  
Search Buffer (m): 1000

## Site Details

Grange Central St Martins, Fisher Street, LONDON, WC1B 4AE





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0 400 m

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## Combined Surface Geology

The Combined Surface Geology map combines all the previous maps into one combined geological overview of your site.

Please consult the legends to the previous maps to interpret the Combined "Surface Geology" map.

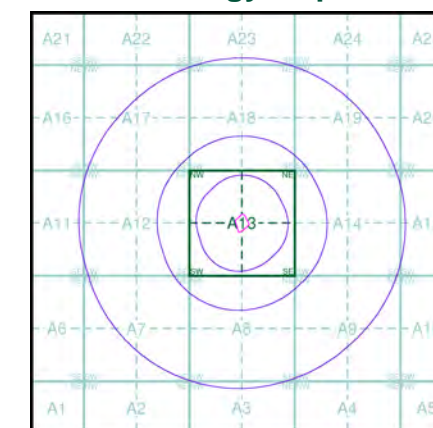
### Additional Information

More information on 1:10,000 Geological mapping and explanations of rock classifications can be found on the BGS website. Using the LEX Codes in this report, further descriptions of rock types can be obtained by interrogating the 'BGS Lexicon of Named Rock Units'. This database can be accessed by following the 'Information and Data' link on the BGS website.

### Contact

British Geological Survey  
Kingsley Dunham Centre  
Keyworth  
Nottingham  
NG12 5GG  
Telephone: 0115 936 3143  
Fax: 0115 936 3276  
email: [enquiries@bgs.ac.uk](mailto:enquiries@bgs.ac.uk)  
website: [www.bgs.ac.uk](http://www.bgs.ac.uk)

## Combined Geology Map - Slice A



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# Historical Mapping Legends

## Ordnance Survey County Series 1:10,560

	Gravel Pit		Sand Pit		Other Pits
	Quarry		Shingle		Orchard
	Osiers		Reeds		Marsh
	Mixed Wood		Deciduous		Brushwood
	Fir		Furze		Rough Pasture
	Arrow denotes flow of water		Trigonometrical Station		
	Site of Antiquities		Bench Mark		
	Pump, Guide Post, Signal Post		Well, Spring, Boundary Post		
	Surface Level				
	Sketched Contour		Instrumental Contour		
	Main Roads		Minor Roads		
	Sunken Road		Raised Road		
	Road over Railway		Railway over River		
	Railway over Road		Level Crossing		
	Road over River or Canal		Road over Stream		
	Road over Stream				
	County Boundary (Geographical)				
	County & Civil Parish Boundary				
	Administrative County & Civil Parish Boundary				
	County Borough Boundary (England)				
	County Burgh Boundary (Scotland)				
	Rural District Boundary				
	Civil Parish Boundary				

## Ordnance Survey Plan 1:10,000

	Chalk Pit, Clay Pit or Quarry		Gravel Pit
	Sand Pit		Disused Pit or Quarry
	Refuse or Slag Heap		Lake, Loch or Pond
	Dunes		Boulders
	Coniferous Trees		Non-Coniferous Trees
	Orchard		Scrub
	Bracken		Heath
	Marsh		Reeds
	Building		Glasshouse
	Sloping Masonry		Pylon
	Cutting		Embankment
	Road Under		Road Over
	Level Crossing		Foot Bridge
	Standard Gauge Multiple Track		Standard Gauge Single Track
	Siding, Tramway or Mineral Line		Narrow Gauge
	Geographical County		Administrative County, County Borough or County of City
	Municipal Borough, Urban or Rural District, Burgh or District Council		Borough, Burgh or County Constituency
	Civil Parish		
	Boundary Post or Stone		Police Station
	Church		Post Office
	Club House		Public Convenience
	Fire Engine Station		Public House
	Foot Bridge		Signal Box
	Fountain		Spring
	Guide Post		Telephone Call Box
	Mile Post		Telephone Call Post
	Mile Stone		Well

## 1:10,000 Raster Mapping

	Gravel Pit		Refuse tip or slag heap
	Rock		Rock (scattered)
	Boulders		Boulders (scattered)
	Shingle		Mud
	Sand		Sand Pit
	Slopes		Top of cliff
	General detail		Underground detail
	Overhead detail		Narrow gauge railway
	Multi-track railway		Single track railway
	County boundary (England only)		Civil, parish or community boundary
	District, Unitary, Metropolitan, London Borough boundary		Constituency boundary
	Area of wooded vegetation		Non-coniferous trees
	Non-coniferous trees (scattered)		Coniferous trees
	Coniferous trees (scattered)		Positioned tree
	Orchard		Coppice or Osiers
	Rough Grassland		Heath
	Scrub		Marsh, Salt Marsh or Reeds
	Water feature		Flow arrows
	Mean high water (springs)		Mean low water (springs)
	Telephone line (where shown)		Electricity transmission line (with poles)
	Bench mark (where shown)		Triangulation station
	Point feature (e.g. Guide Post or Mile Stone)		Pylon, flare stack or lighting tower
	Site of (antiquity)		Glasshouse
	General Building		Important Building

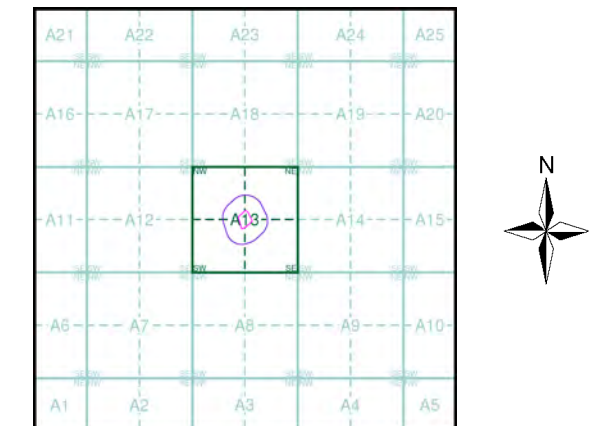
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## Historical Mapping & Photography included:

Mapping Type	Scale	Date	Pg
Surrey	1:10,560	1880	3
Middlesex	1:10,560	1882	4
London	1:10,560	1896	5
Surrey	1:10,560	1898	6
London	1:10,560	1920	7
London	1:10,560	1938	8
Ordnance Survey Plan	1:10,000	1940 - 1951	9
Historical Aerial Photography	1:10,560	1949	10
Ordnance Survey Plan	1:10,000	1957	11
Ordnance Survey Plan	1:10,000	1966 - 1968	12
Ordnance Survey Plan	1:10,000	1972 - 1974	13
Ordnance Survey Plan	1:10,000	1979	14
London	1:25,000	1985	15
Ordnance Survey Plan	1:10,000	1991 - 1995	16
10K Raster Mapping	1:10,000	1999	17
10K Raster Mapping	1:10,000	2006	18
VectorMap Local	1:10,000	2019	19

## Historical Map - Slice A



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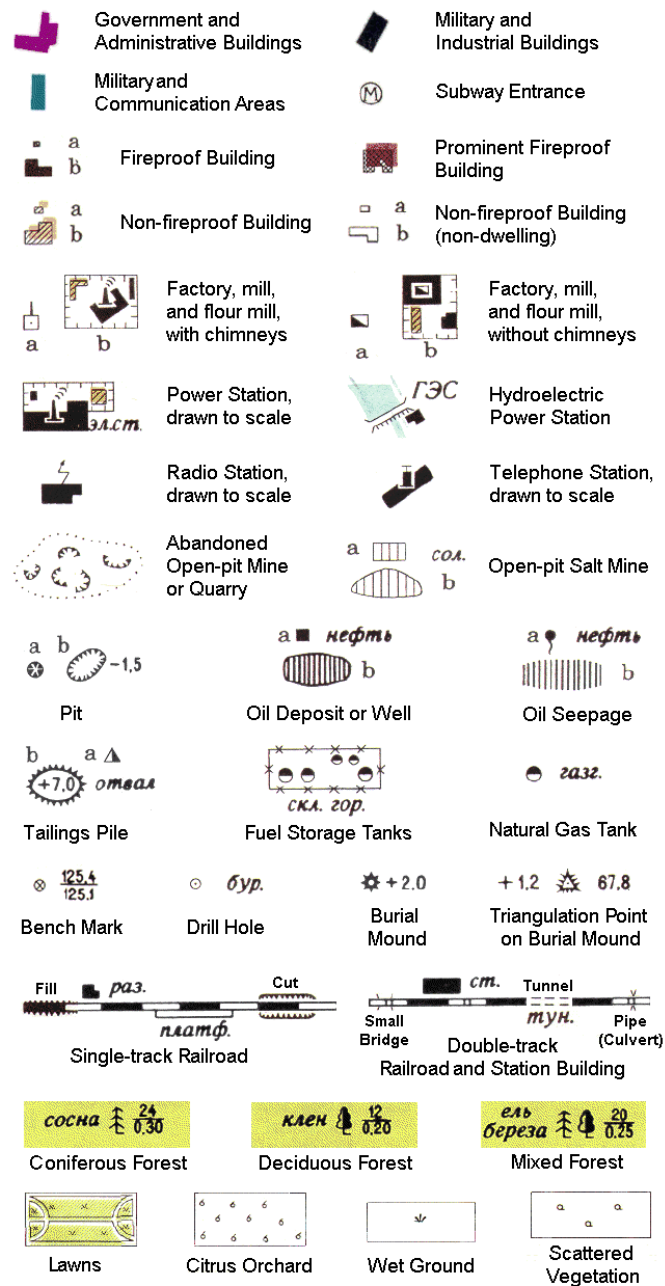
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# Russian Military Mapping Legends

## 1:5,000 and 1:10,000 mapping

a. Not drawn to scale b. Drawn to scale



**243.8** Values for prominent elevations

186.0 Numbers for spot elevations, depth soundings, contour lines, etc.

0.2 Velocity of the current, width of river bed, depth of river

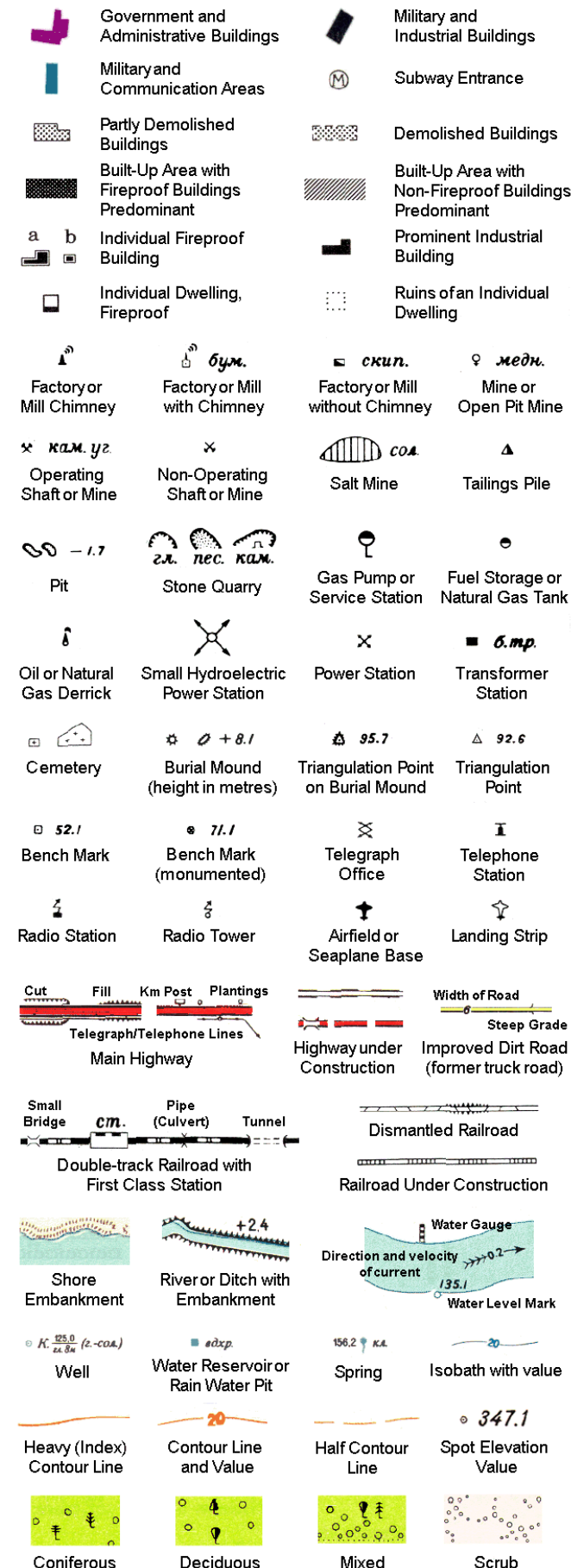
180/12 Fractional terms: length and capacity of bridges; depth of fords and condition of the river bottom; height of forest and the diameter of trees

**Russian Alphabet** (For reference and phonetic interpretation of map text)

<b>А а (A)</b>	<b>З з (Z)</b>	<b>П п (P)</b>	<b>Ч ч (CH)</b>
<b>Б б (B)</b>	<b>И и (I)</b>	<b>Р р (R)</b>	<b>Ш ш (SH)</b>
<b>В в (V)</b>	<b>Й й (Y)</b>	<b>С с (S)</b>	<b>Щ щ (SHCH)</b>
<b>Г г (G)</b>	<b>К к (K)</b>	<b>Т т (T)</b>	<b>Ъ (-)</b>
<b>Д д (D)</b>	<b>Л л (L)</b>	<b>У у (U)</b>	<b>Ы (Y)</b>
<b>Е е (E)</b>	<b>М м (M)</b>	<b>Ф ф (F)</b>	<b>Ь (')</b>
<b>Ё ё (YO)</b>	<b>Н н (N)</b>	<b>Х х (KH)</b>	<b>Э э (E)</b>
<b>Ж ж (ZH)</b>	<b>О о (O)</b>	<b>Ц ц (TS)</b>	<b>Ю ю (YU or IU)</b>
			<b>Я я (YA or IA)</b>

## 1:25,000 mapping

a. Not drawn to scale b. Drawn to scale



## Key to Numbers on Mapping

### TQ28\_London

No.	Description
335	Education Establishment (University)

### TQ38\_London

No.	Description
6	Public Records Office (State Archive)
248	Council/Government Buildings/Courts
252	Post Office

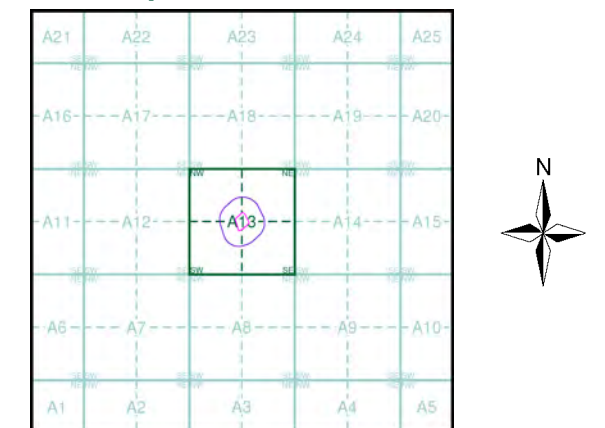
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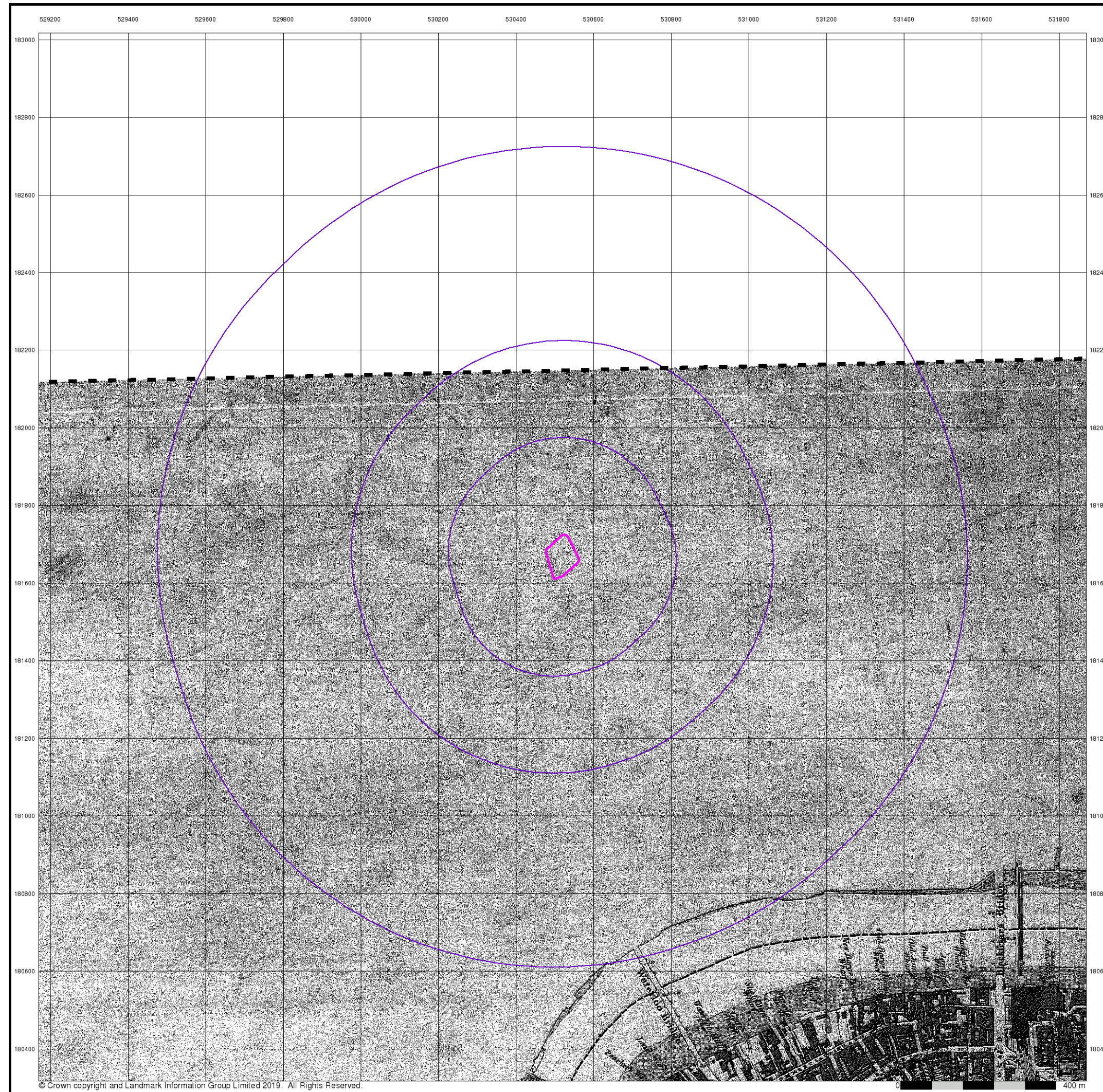
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## Surrey

### Published 1880

### Source map scale - 1:10,560

The historical maps shown were reproduced from maps predominantly held at the scale adopted for England, Wales and Scotland in the 1840's. In 1854 the 1:2,500 scale was adopted for mapping urban areas; these maps were used to update the 1:10,560 maps. The published date given therefore is often some years later than the surveyed date. Before 1938, all OS maps were based on the Cassini Projection, with independent surveys of a single county or group of counties, giving rise to significant inaccuracies in outlying areas. In the late 1940's, a Provisional Edition was produced, which updated the 1:10,560 mapping from a number of sources. The maps appear unfinished - with all military camps and other strategic sites removed. These maps were initially overprinted with the National Grid. In 1970, the first 1:10,000 maps were produced using the Transverse Mercator Projection. The revision process continued until recently, with new editions appearing every 10 years or so for urban areas.

### Map Name(s) and Date(s)

00300  
1880  
1:10,560

### Historical Map - Slice A

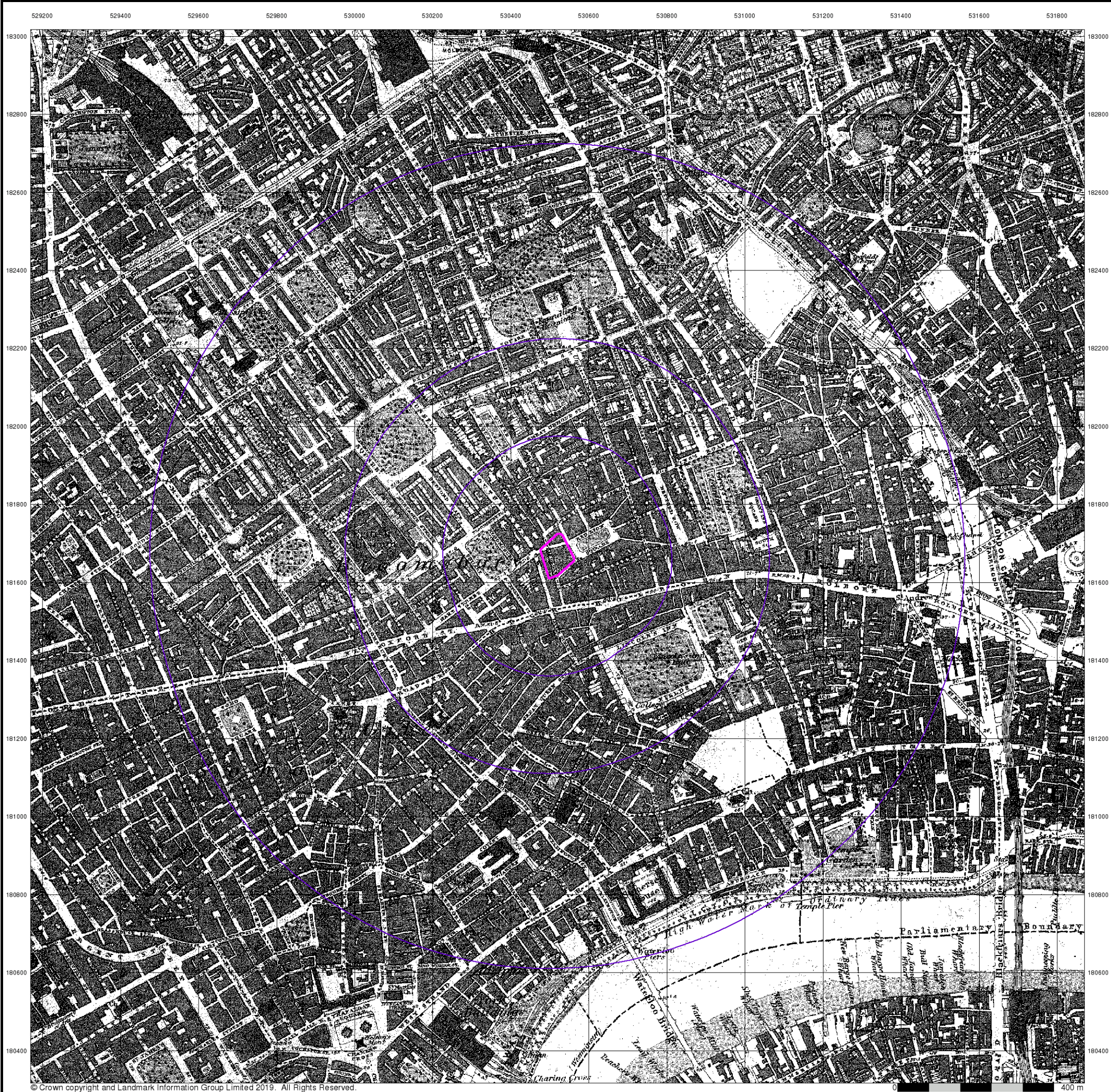
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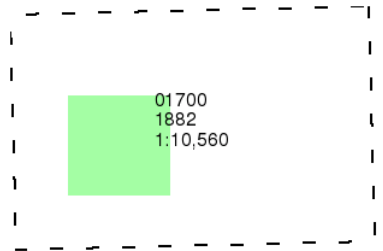
**Middlesex**

**Published 1882**

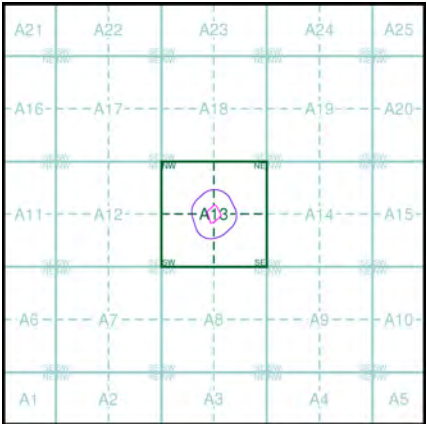
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