BRUKL Output Document



Compliance with England Building Regulations Part L 2013

Project name

551-557 Finchley Road Clean

As designed

Date: Fri Nov 15 10:11:15 2019

Administrative information

Building Details

Address: Address 1, Address 2, City, Postcode

Certification tool

Calculation engine: SBEM

Calculation engine version: v5.6.a.2

Interface to calculation engine: Virtual Environment

Interface to calculation engine version: $\,$ v7.0.12

BRUKL compliance check version: v5.6.a.1

Owner Details

Name: Name

Telephone number: Phone

Address: Street Address, City, Postcode

Certifier details

Name: Name

Telephone number: Phone

Address: Street Address, City, Postcode

Criterion 1: The calculated CO₂ emission rate for the building must not exceed the target

The building does not comply with England Building Regulations Part L 2013

| CO ₂ emission rate from the notional building, kgCO ₂ /m ² .annum | 75.2 |
|--|---------------------|
| Target CO ₂ emission rate (TER), kgCO ₂ /m ² .annum | 75.2 |
| Building CO ₂ emission rate (BER), kgCO ₂ /m ² .annum | 77.4 |
| Are emissions from the building less than or equal to the target? | BER > TER |
| Are as built details the same as used in the BER calculations? | Separate submission |

Criterion 2: The performance of the building fabric and fixed building services should achieve reasonable overall standards of energy efficiency

Values which do not achieve the standards in the Non-Domestic Building Services Compliance Guide and Part L are displayed in red.

Building fabric

| Element | U a-Limit | Ua-Calc | U i-Calc | Surface where the maximum value occurs* |
|--|------------------|---------|-----------------|---|
| Wall** | 0.35 | 0.3 | 0.3 | LG000004_W1 |
| Floor | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.25 | LG000004_F |
| Roof | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.18 | LG000004_C |
| Windows***, roof windows, and rooflights | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | GF000002_W-1_O0 |
| Personnel doors | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | GF000002_W1_O1 |
| Vehicle access & similar large doors | 1.5 | - | - | "No external vehicle access doors" |
| High usage entrance doors | 3.5 | - | - | "No external high usage entrance doors" |
| II Limiting area waighted average II values [M | 1//2021/1 | | | |

U_{a-Limit} = Limiting area-weighted average U-values [W/(m²K)]

 $U_{a\text{-Calc}}$ = Calculated area-weighted average U-values [W/(m²K)]

U_{i-Calc} = Calculated maximum individual element U-values [W/(m²K)]

N.B.: Neither roof ventilators (inc. smoke vents) nor swimming pool basins are modelled or checked against the limiting standards by the tool.

| Air Permeability | Worst acceptable standard | This building |
|--|---------------------------|---------------|
| m ³ /(h.m ²) at 50 Pa | 10 | 15 |

^{*} There might be more than one surface where the maximum U-value occurs.

^{**} Automatic U-value check by the tool does not apply to curtain walls whose limiting standard is similar to that for windows.

^{***} Display windows and similar glazing are excluded from the U-value check.

Building services

The standard values listed below are minimum values for efficiencies and maximum values for SFPs. Refer to the Non-Domestic Building Services Compliance Guide for details.

| Whole building lighting automatic monitoring & targeting with alarms for out-of-range values | YES |
|--|-------|
| Whole building electric power factor achieved by power factor correction | >0.95 |

1- Main system Cooling VRF

| This system 2.5 - - - - Standard value 2.5* 2.6 N/A N/A N/A | Heating efficiency Cooling efficiency Radiant efficiency SFP [W/(I/s)] HR efficiency | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Standard value 2.5* 2.6 N/A N/A N/A | This system 2.5 2.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Standard value2.5*2.6N/AN/AN/A | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automatic monitoring & targeting with alarms for out-of-range values for this HVAC system YES | | | | | | | | | | | |

^{*} Standard shown is for all types >12 kW output, except absorption and gas engine heat pumps. For types <=12 kW output, refer to EN 14825 for limiting standards.

2- Main system No Cooling

| Heating efficiency Cooling efficiency Radiant efficiency SFP [W/(I/s)] HR efficiency | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| This system 0.91 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Standard value 0.91* N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automatic monitoring & targeting with alarms for out-of-range values for this HVAC system YES | | | | | | | | | | |
| * Standard shown is for gas single boiler systems <=2 MW output. For single boiler systems >2 MW or multi-boiler systems, (overall) limiting | | | | | | | | | | |

^{*} Standard shown is for gas single boiler systems <= 2 MW output. For single boiler systems > 2 MW or multi-boiler systems, (overall) limiting efficiency is 0.86. For any individual boiler in a multi-boiler system, limiting efficiency is 0.82.

3- Main system Cooling VRF Retail

| Heating efficiency Cooling efficiency Radiant efficiency SFP [W/(I/s)] HR efficience | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| This system 2.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Standard value 2.5* 2.6 N/A N/A N/A | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automatic monitoring & targeting with alarms for out-of-range values for this HVAC system YES | | | | | | | | | | |
| * Chandrad above is far all times 40 kW subset according and are against best surger. For times 40 kW subset and 400 KW | | | | | | | | | | |

^{*} Standard shown is for all types >12 kW output, except absorption and gas engine heat pumps. For types <=12 kW output, refer to EN 14825 for limiting standards.

1- SYST0001-DHW

| | Water heating efficiency | Storage loss factor [kWh/litre per day] |
|----------------|--------------------------|---|
| This building | 0.91 | - |
| Standard value | 0.8 | N/A |

2- SYST0000-DHW

| | Water heating efficiency | Storage loss factor [kWh/litre per day] |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| This building | Hot water provided by HVAC system | - |
| Standard value | N/A | N/A |

3- SYST0002-DHW

| | Water heating efficiency | Storage loss factor [kWh/litre per day] |
|----------------|--------------------------|---|
| This building | 1 | - |
| Standard value | 1 | N/A |

Local mechanical ventilation, exhaust, and terminal units

| ID | System type in Non-domestic Building Services Compliance Guide |
|----|---|
| Α | Local supply or extract ventilation units serving a single area |
| В | Zonal supply system where the fan is remote from the zone |
| С | Zonal extract system where the fan is remote from the zone |
| D | Zonal supply and extract ventilation units serving a single room or zone with heating and heat recovery |
| Е | Local supply and extract ventilation system serving a single area with heating and heat recovery |
| F | Other local ventilation units |
| G | Fan-assisted terminal VAV unit |
| Н | Fan coil units |
| I | Zonal extract system where the fan is remote from the zone with grease filter |

| Zone name | | SFP [W/(I/s)] | | | | | | | | HR efficiency | |
|-------------------|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|---------------|----------|
| ID of system type | Α | В | С | D | E | F | G | Н | I | The emolericy | |
| Standard value | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1 | Zone | Standard |
| LGF Meeting Room | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| LGF Gym | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| GF Cafe | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| LGF Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| LGF Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| LGF Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| LGF Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| LGF Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| LGF Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| GF Reception | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| GF Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| GF Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| GF Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| GF Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| GF Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| GF Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 2F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 2F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 2F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 2F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 2F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 2F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 1F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 1F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 1F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 1F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 1F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 3F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 3F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 3F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | _ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 3F Apart Hotel | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |

| Zone name ID of system type | | SFP [W/(I/s)] | | | | | | | HR efficiency | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|---|------|----------|
| | | Α | В | С | D | Е | F | G | Н | I | пке | miciency |
| | Standard value | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1 | Zone | Standard |
| 4F Apart Hotel | | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 4F Apart Hotel | | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 1F Apart Hotel | | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 1F Apart Hotel | | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 2F Apart Hotel | | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| 4F Apart Hotel | | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| GF Retail | | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |

| General lighting and display lighting | Lumino | ous effic | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------------------|
| Zone name | Luminaire | Lamp | Display lamp | General lighting [W] |
| Standard value | 60 | 60 | 22 | |
| LGF Meeting Room | 77 | - | - | 181 |
| LGF Gym | - | 90 | - | 56 |
| GF Cafe | - | 90 | 30 | 369 |
| LGF Lift | - | 90 | - | 18 |
| LGF Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 77 |
| LGF Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 73 |
| LGF Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 72 |
| LGF Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 72 |
| LGF Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 82 |
| LGF Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 85 |
| LGF WC | - | 90 | - | 29 |
| LGF WC | - | 90 | - | 31 |
| LGF Stairs | - | 90 | - | 29 |
| LGF Corridor | - | 90 | - | 70 |
| LGF Corridor | - | 90 | - | 68 |
| GF Corridor | - | 90 | - | 146 |
| GF Reception | - | 90 | 30 | 155 |
| GF Lift | - | 90 | - | 25 |
| GF Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 90 |
| GF Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 79 |
| GF Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 86 |
| GF Stairs | - | 90 | - | 21 |
| GF Lift | - | 90 | - | 25 |
| GF Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 85 |
| GF Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 90 |
| GF Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 81 |
| 2F Stairs | - | 90 | - | 36 |
| 2F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 85 |
| 2F Stairs | - | 90 | - | 44 |
| 2F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 64 |
| 2F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 83 |
| 2F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 68 |

| General lighting and display lighting | Lumino | ous effic | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------------------|
| Zone name | Luminaire | Lamp | Display lamp | General lighting [W] |
| Standard value | 60 | 60 | 22 | |
| 2F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 68 |
| 2F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 68 |
| 1F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 102 |
| 1F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 70 |
| 1F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 69 |
| 1F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 69 |
| 1F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 88 |
| 1F Stairs | - | 90 | - | 50 |
| 1F Lift | - | 90 | - | 20 |
| 1F Stairs | - | 90 | - | 44 |
| 3F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 60 |
| 3F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 74 |
| 3F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 102 |
| 3F Corridor | - | 90 | - | 101 |
| 3F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 69 |
| 3F Lift | - | 90 | - | 17 |
| 4F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 69 |
| 4F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 67 |
| 4F Lift | - | 90 | - | 17 |
| 4F Corridor | - | 90 | - | 37 |
| 1F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 86 |
| 1F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 100 |
| LGF WC | - | 90 | - | 34 |
| 2F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 67 |
| 2F Lift | - | 90 | - | 16 |
| 4F Stairs | - | 90 | - | 20 |
| 4F Apart Hotel | - | 90 | - | 75 |
| GF Retail | - | 90 | 30 | 374 |

Criterion 3: The spaces in the building should have appropriate passive control measures to limit solar gains

| Zone | Solar gain limit exceeded? (%) | Internal blinds used? |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| LGF Meeting Room | N/A | N/A |
| LGF Gym | N/A | N/A |
| GF Cafe | NO (-39.9%) | NO |
| LGF Apart Hotel | NO (-76.4%) | NO |
| LGF Apart Hotel | NO (-25.8%) | NO |
| LGF Apart Hotel | NO (-35.1%) | NO |
| LGF Apart Hotel | NO (-35.1%) | NO |
| LGF Apart Hotel | NO (-35.1%) | NO |
| LGF Apart Hotel | NO (-35.1%) | NO |
| GF Reception | NO (-0.4%) | NO |
| GF Apart Hotel | NO (-88.5%) | NO |
| GF Apart Hotel | NO (-62.1%) | NO |

| Zone | Solar gain limit exceeded? (%) | Internal blinds used? |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| GF Apart Hotel | NO (-66.8%) | NO |
| GF Apart Hotel | NO (-70.5%) | NO |
| GF Apart Hotel | NO (-70.5%) | NO |
| GF Apart Hotel | NO (-62.1%) | NO |
| 2F Apart Hotel | NO (-75.8%) | NO |
| 2F Apart Hotel | N/A | N/A |
| 2F Apart Hotel | NO (-90.6%) | NO |
| 2F Apart Hotel | NO (-69.8%) | NO |
| 2F Apart Hotel | NO (-70.7%) | NO |
| 2F Apart Hotel | NO (-70.6%) | NO |
| 1F Apart Hotel | NO (-79%) | NO |
| 1F Apart Hotel | NO (-69.9%) | NO |
| 1F Apart Hotel | NO (-70.6%) | NO |
| 1F Apart Hotel | NO (-70.6%) | NO |
| 1F Apart Hotel | NO (-48.9%) | NO |
| 3F Apart Hotel | NO (-84.5%) | NO |
| 3F Apart Hotel | NO (-89%) | NO |
| 3F Apart Hotel | NO (-73.3%) | NO |
| 3F Apart Hotel | NO (-49.7%) | NO |
| 4F Apart Hotel | NO (-75.7%) | NO |
| 4F Apart Hotel | NO (-74.6%) | NO |
| 1F Apart Hotel | NO (-78.5%) | NO |
| 1F Apart Hotel | NO (-48.9%) | NO |
| 2F Apart Hotel | NO (-91.1%) | NO |
| 4F Apart Hotel | N/A | N/A |
| GF Retail | NO (-17.4%) | NO |

Criterion 4: The performance of the building, as built, should be consistent with the calculated BER

Separate submission

Criterion 5: The necessary provisions for enabling energy-efficient operation of the building should be in place

Separate submission

EPBD (Recast): Consideration of alternative energy systems

| Were alternative energy systems considered and analysed as part of the design process? | NO |
|--|----|
| Is evidence of such assessment available as a separate submission? | NO |
| Are any such measures included in the proposed design? | NO |

Technical Data Sheet (Actual vs. Notional Building)

Building Global Parameters

| | Actual | Notional |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------|
| Area [m²] | 1571.1 | 1571.1 |
| External area [m²] | 1746 | 1746 |
| Weather | LON | LON |
| Infiltration [m³/hm²@ 50Pa] | 15 | 3 |
| Average conductance [W/K] | 734.84 | 899.78 |
| Average U-value [W/m²K] | 0.42 | 0.52 |
| Alpha value* [%] | 21.72 | 18.34 |

^{*} Percentage of the building's average heat transfer coefficient which is due to thermal bridging

Building Use

| % Area | Building Type |
|--------|---|
| 2 | A1/A2 Retail/Financial and Professional services |
| 6 | A3/A4/A5 Restaurants and Cafes/Drinking Est./Takeaways |
| | B1 Offices and Workshop businesses |
| | B2 to B7 General Industrial and Special Industrial Groups |
| | B8 Storage or Distribution |
| 92 | C1 Hotels |
| | C2 Residential Institutions: Hospitals and Care Homes |
| | |

C2 Residential Institutions: Residential schools

C2 Residential Institutions: Universities and colleges

C2A Secure Residential Institutions

Residential spaces

D1 Non-residential Institutions: Community/Day Centre

D1 Non-residential Institutions: Libraries, Museums, and Galleries

D1 Non-residential Institutions: Education

D1 Non-residential Institutions: Primary Health Care Building D1 Non-residential Institutions: Crown and County Courts D2 General Assembly and Leisure, Night Clubs, and Theatres

Others: Passenger terminals Others: Emergency services

Others: Miscellaneous 24hr activities

Others: Car Parks 24 hrs Others: Stand alone utility block

Energy Consumption by End Use [kWh/m²]

| | Actual | Notional |
|------------|--------|----------|
| Heating | 73.55 | 59.49 |
| Cooling | 3.41 | 2.65 |
| Auxiliary | 5.94 | 4.34 |
| Lighting | 9.79 | 14.36 |
| Hot water | 234.31 | 234.75 |
| Equipment* | 18.11 | 18.11 |
| TOTAL** | 326.99 | 315.6 |

^{*} Energy used by equipment does not count towards the total for consumption or calculating emissions.

** Total is net of any electrical energy displaced by CHP generators, if applicable.

Energy Production by Technology [kWh/m²]

| | Actual | Notional |
|-----------------------|--------|----------|
| Photovoltaic systems | 0 | 0 |
| Wind turbines | 0 | 0 |
| CHP generators | 0 | 0 |
| Solar thermal systems | 0 | 0 |

Energy & CO₂ Emissions Summary

| | Actual | Notional |
|---|--------|----------|
| Heating + cooling demand [MJ/m ²] | 305.81 | 300.07 |
| Primary energy* [kWh/m²] | 440.04 | 427.89 |
| Total emissions [kg/m²] | 77.4 | 75.2 |

^{*} Primary energy is net of any electrical energy displaced by CHP generators, if applicable.

| H | HVAC Systems Performance | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| System Type | | Heat dem MJ/m2 | Cool dem MJ/m2 | Heat con kWh/m2 | Cool con kWh/m2 | Aux con kWh/m2 | Heat SSEEF | Cool SSEER | Heat gen SEFF | Cool gen SEER |
| [ST |] Split or m | ulti-split sy | stem, [HS] | Heat pump | (electric): a | air source, [| HFT] Electr | icity, [CFT] | Electricity | |
| | Actual | 397.3 | 239.4 | 45 | 35.6 | 1.5 | 2.45 | 1.87 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| | Notional | 281.1 | 358 | 32.1 | 27.6 | 2 | 2.43 | 3.6 | | |
| [ST |] Central he | eating using | g water: rad | iators, [HS] | LTHW boil | ler, [HFT] N | atural Gas, | [CFT] Elect | ricity | |
| | Actual | 237.7 | 37.1 | 77.2 | 0 | 6.4 | 0.86 | 0 | 0.91 | 0 |
| | Notional | 185.6 | 82.2 | 63 | 0 | 4.6 | 0.82 | 0 | | |
| [ST | [ST] Split or multi-split system, [HS] Heat pump (electric): air source, [HFT] Electricity, [CFT] Electricity | | | | | | | | | |
| | Actual | 125.1 | 178.2 | 14.2 | 26.5 | 1 | 2.45 | 1.87 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| | Notional | 58.8 | 268.8 | 6.7 | 20.7 | 1.3 | 2.43 | 3.6 | | |

Key to terms

Heat dem [MJ/m2] = Heating energy demand
Cool dem [MJ/m2] = Cooling energy demand
Heat con [kWh/m2] = Heating energy consumption
Cool con [kWh/m2] = Cooling energy consumption
Aux con [kWh/m2] = Auxiliary energy consumption

Heat SSEFF = Heating system seasonal efficiency (for notional building, value depends on activity glazing class)

Cool SSEER = Cooling system seasonal energy efficiency ratio

Heat gen SSEFF = Heating generator seasonal efficiency

Cool gen SSEER = Cooling generator seasonal energy efficiency ratio

ST = System type
HS = Heat source
HFT = Heating fuel type
CFT = Cooling fuel type

Key Features

The Building Control Body is advised to give particular attention to items whose specifications are better than typically expected.

Building fabric

| Element | U i-Тур | U _{i-Min} | Surface where the minimum value occurs* |
|---|----------------|--------------------|--|
| Wall | 0.23 | 0.28 | LG000008_W1 |
| Floor | 0.2 | 0.22 | GF000002_F |
| Roof | 0.15 | 0.18 | LG000004_C |
| Windows, roof windows, and rooflights | 1.5 | 1.8 | GF000002_W-1_O0 |
| Personnel doors | 1.5 | 2.2 | GF000002_W1_O1 |
| Vehicle access & similar large doors | 1.5 | - | "No external vehicle access doors" |
| High usage entrance doors | 1.5 | - | "No external high usage entrance doors" |
| U _{i-Typ} = Typical individual element U-values [W/(m²K) | j | | U _{i-Min} = Minimum individual element U-values [W/(m²K)] |
| * There might be more than one surface where the r | ninimum L | J-value oc | curs. |

| Air Permeability | Typical value | This building |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| m ³ /(h.m ²) at 50 Pa | 5 | 15 |