## **Design Data**

## Hydro-Brake® Optimum

#### Vortex Flow Control Valve



Inspired by nature and engineered to deliver the perfect curve, the Hydro-Brake® Optimum is the most advanced vortex flow control valve available. There is no equivalent to the Hydro-Brake® Optimum when it comes to delivering the best possible hydraulic performance with a passive flow control.

With a wide range of configurations and options available, the Hydro-Brake® Optimum is able to provide precision flow control to suit the vast majority of applications.



Figure 1 - The Hydro-Brake® Optimum is designed and manufactured to deliver precise, repeatable flow control.

# Precision Engineered Vortex Flow Controls

Each Hydro-Brake® Optimum is custom configured to suit the application and is manufactured under strict quality assurance procedures to deliver precise flow control to exacting requirements.

Every unit is backed by significant R&D investment to fine-tune the performance, meaning that the Hydro-Brake® Optimum is the only vortex flow control to have been independently certified by the BBA and WRc.





#### **Benefits**

- Manufactured from high grade stainless steel.
- Future proof adjustable or replaceable inlet plates available to alter flow rates post-installation.
- Configurations available to suit a wide variety of installations.
- Large cross sectional area at all heads.

- Simple installation.
- Self-activating.
- No moving parts or external power requirement.

#### Versatile and Flexible

At Hydro International, we pride ourselves on providing solutions that meet your requirements, rather than providing a standard solution and asking you to compromize on your project needs.

The Hydro-Brake® Optimum offers designers options to precision-engineer a vortex flow control to:

- Minimize upstream storage volumes.
- Maximize internal (inlet & outlet) cross sectional areas to prevent blockages.
- Build-in a climate change factor to allow for future changes in flow rate.

Further, if you need to retrofit a flow control, our dedicated team of engineers can assist with providing a customized Hydro-Brake® Optimum suitable for installation into existing infrastructure.

## Design Data Hydro-Brake® Optimum

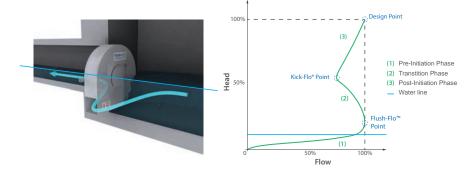
Vortex Flow Control

#### **Operating Principles**

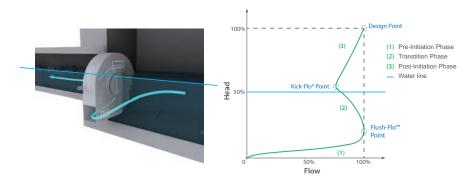
The hydraulic behaviour of the Hydro-Brake® Optimum is described by its hydraulic characteristic curve, which relates the discharge flow from the unit to the hydraulic head acting upon that unit.

The hydraulic characteristic curve consists of three distinct sections, each corresponding to a different governing flow control regime:

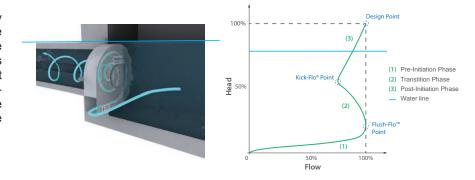
The pre-initiation phase – governed by orifice flow and defined on the characteristic curve as the region between the origin and the point at which the vortex begins to have a throttling effect (Flush-Flo™ point). In this region, the depth of water is below the soffit of the outlet orifice of the Hydro-Brake® Optimum.



2. The transition phase – governed by vortex formation and defined on the characteristic curve as the region between the Flush-Flo™ and the point at which the vortex has fully initiated (Kick-Flo® point). In this region the vortex will continually form and collapse. A trapped volume of air inside the Hydro-Brake® Optimum will exert a backpressure and cause the discharge rate to reduce even though the hydraulic head continues to increase.



3. The post-initiation phase – governed by stable vortex flow and defined on the characteristic curve as the region above the Kick-Flo® point. A stable vortex is formed and sustained. An air filled core at the centre of the vortex acts as a pseudophysical flow restriction by reducing the cross sectional area available for the passage of water.



#### **Design Flexibility**

It is possible for the Design Point to be achieved using a number of different flow control configurations, each with a different hydraulic response or characteristic curve.

An in-depth understanding of the flow regimes and interactions at each stage of the hydraulic characteristic curve allows custom configuration of the Hydro-Brake® Optimum to achieve the hydraulic profile best suited to the site requirements.

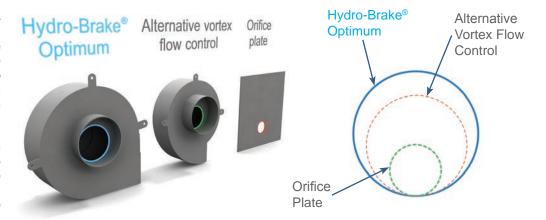
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#### Resilience by Design

Hydro-Brake® Optimum has outlets (clearances) up to 20% larger than competitor products to minimize the risk of blockages. All units are fitted with a pivoting bypass door to enable full access to the internal chamber and the outlet structure in the event that a blockage does occur.

All Hydro-Brake® Optimum units can also be supplied with an adjustable or replaceable inlet to future-proof the device, allowing flows to be altered post-installation, to account for site expansion or climate change.



#### **Expert Design Support Services**

Hydro International's professional engineers work with you to provide expert technical and aftersales support to ensure your projects meet exacting design requirements and deliver the very best hydraulic controls for your site.

With over 35 years' experience of flow control knowledge and experience, Hydro International's design support team is available to advise on any aspect of water flow management, including detailed modelling of vortex flow controls and composite outlet structures.

#### Hydro-Brake® Optimum Design Tool

Engineers have the flexibility to try out any number of flow control iterations and explore their impact on hydraulic performance.

The Hydro-Brake® Optimum Design Tool allows you to quickly and easily compare a number of different flow control options for your site to develop the most robust and sustainable drainage solution possible.

In just three simple steps you can obtain:

- Detailed dimensional drawings
- Hydraulic modelling data for direct import or copy/ paste into commercial hydraulic modelling software



www.hydrobrakeoptimum.com

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#### Easy to Install

Hydro-Brake® Optimum has a range of mounting options for ease of installation or can be fitted into a chamber (with or without a weir wall) for simple plug-and-play installation. There are no set-up or commissioning requirements.







#### The Hydro-Brake® Flow Control Series

As a brand leader for vortex flow controls for more than 30 years, Hydro International continues to set the standard in flow control management technologies.

At Hydro International, we pride ourselves on our engineering excellence and in developing a range of flow control solutions, we have invested in significant research & development to validate their performance.

#### Hydro-Brake® Orifice



The low-cost option for unconstrainted sites (shown with optional screen).

## Hydro-Brake® Optimum





The vortex flow control with no equvalent, delivering Nature's Perfect Curve with no moving parts and independently verified by the BBA and WRc.

## Hydro-Brake® Agile

Precision engineered flow control for highly constrained applications.



## Hydro-Brake® Flood Alleviation



The vortex controlled solution to watercourse flooding.