

No.6 Denmark Street: Mews Building Listed Building Application

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### 1.0 Introduction

The following document outlines our proposals for the conversion, conservation and renovation of the grade II\* listed mews building at the rear of No.6 Denmark Street. This application supervenes the previous application made in 2012 by Sampsons Associates reference 2012/6864/L.

ICA are currently appointed as the architects with Cord as the contractor to deliver a number of late 17th Century terraces along Denmark street including nos. 6, 7, 9 & 10. This grade II\* listed mews building is located in the rear yard of no. 6.

The aim of this application is to develop and improve upon the proposals set out in the 2012 application by implementing lessons learnt from the adjacent in progress works on Denmark street along with a progressed understanding of the existing fabric and the importance of protecting culturally significant interior artwork.

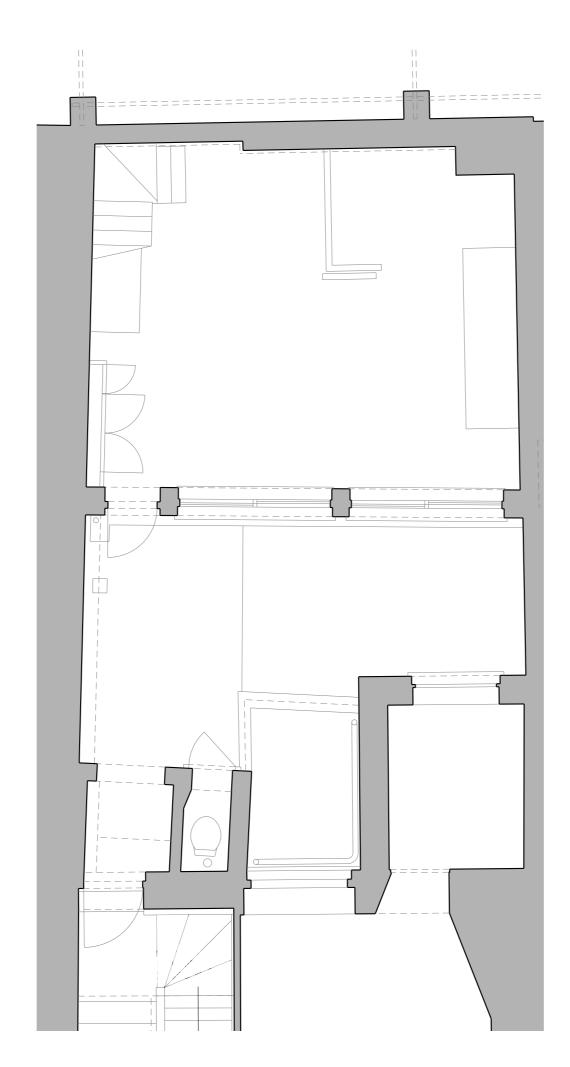
It is intended that the Sex Pistols' interior artwork is not simply retained, but protected (not framed) and displayed, creating an entirely unique living space. Through iterative models and sketching, an approach has been defined that at once protects the listed artwork and creates bright and generous habitable spaces.

The following document includes structural interventions developed by Engenuiti necessary to preserve the existing roof structure. The proposals are also supported by a conservation statement prepared by Alan Baxter Associates.

Ground Floor Plan

The mews building is accessed from the Denmark Street entrance of No.6, via the communal corridor and across a courtyard. Once inside, it is apparent that the space has been subject to a number of piecemeal modifications, now resulting in a cluttered room of boxed out storage, cabinets, and a winding, open stair.

On this floor, there is no artwork to be protected, and instead it presents an empty canvas for the replanning of the space.



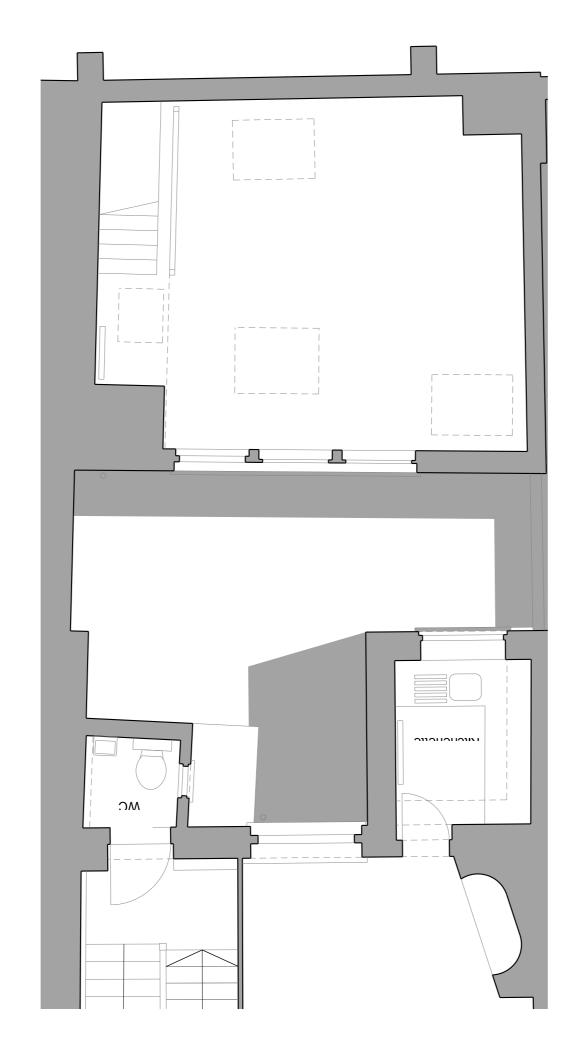




First Floor Plan

Upstairs, the Sex Pistol's graffiti is the significant focal point of the interior fabric. Drawn by members of the Sex Pistols during their time residing and recording at number 6 Denmark Street, it is intended that the surviving drawings will be protected and displayed due to their cultural and historical importance.

The existing uninsulated timber joisted roof falls low in the room. Boarded up windows result in the large room with dark walls not feeling light enough for a living space in its current condition.





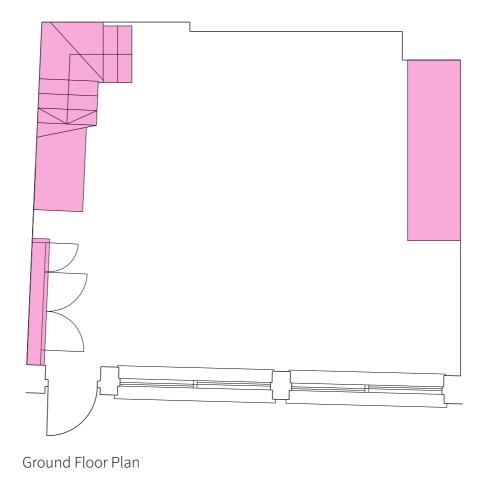


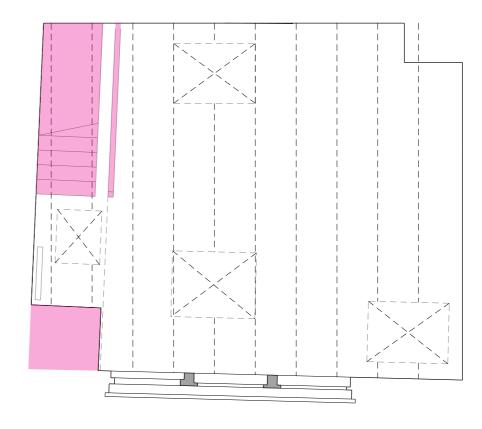
No.6 Denmark Street, Mews Building

### Detrimental Modifications

There are a number of later modifications and additions which detract from the interior character of the space such as boxings, adhoc cupboards and kitchen units and a temporary staircase. This are to be removed, and in turn, replaced with features more suited to that of a residential space and more respectful of the mews building character and its history.

A number of these later additions have been stripped out as agreed in principal with Historic England.





First Floor Plan
(Showing reflected ceiling plan)



Temporary staircase to be removed, cupboard and kitchen units below stairs have been stripped out as agreed with Historic England.



Temporary cupboards and boxings have been stripped out as agreed with Historic England.

Listed Artwork Sex Pistols' Graffiti

The graffiti across the walls of the first floor are mostly accredited to Johnny Rotten of Sex Pistols fame. The listed status of the buildings comes from their 17th century heritage, while the ll\* listing for No.6 is because of the added layer of cultural significance the graffiti brings.

The Sex Pistols' manager rented out this building between 1975 and 1977. The downstairs was used as a recording studio for the band, while upstairs was where they lived.









Ian Chalk Architects : August 2018

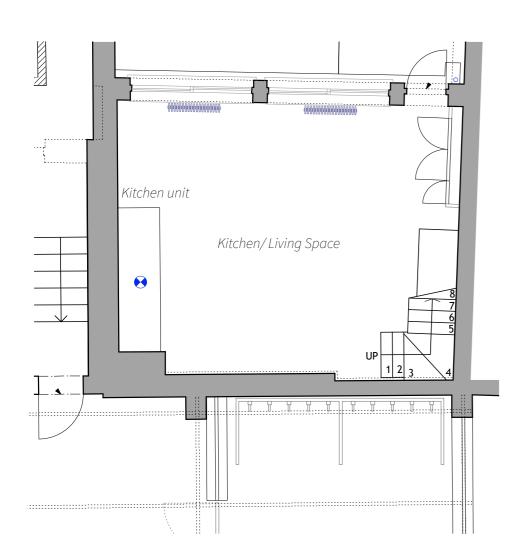




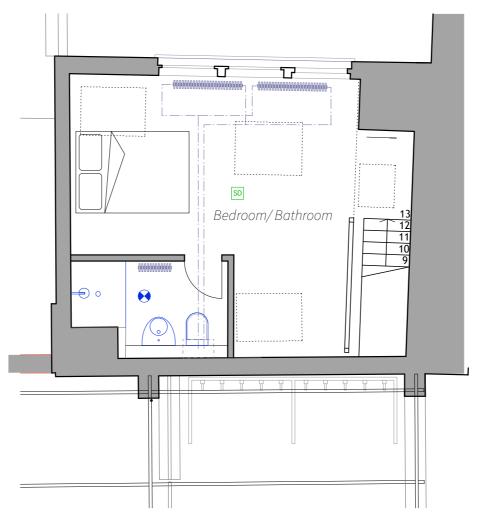




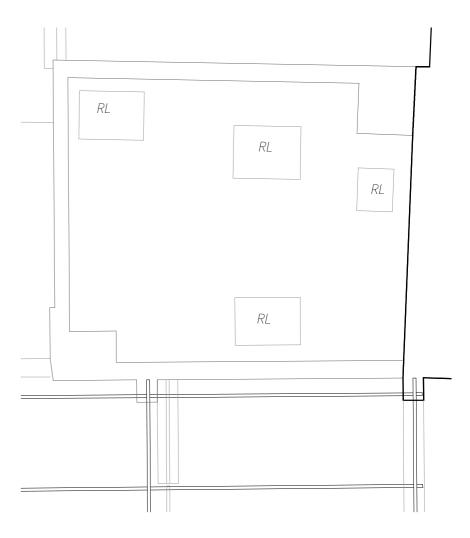
### Consented Proposal



Ground Floor Plan - Kitchen/ Living Space
The consented scheme retained the existing staircase and some of
the built in cupboard units with a new kitchen unit against the wall
opposite the stairs



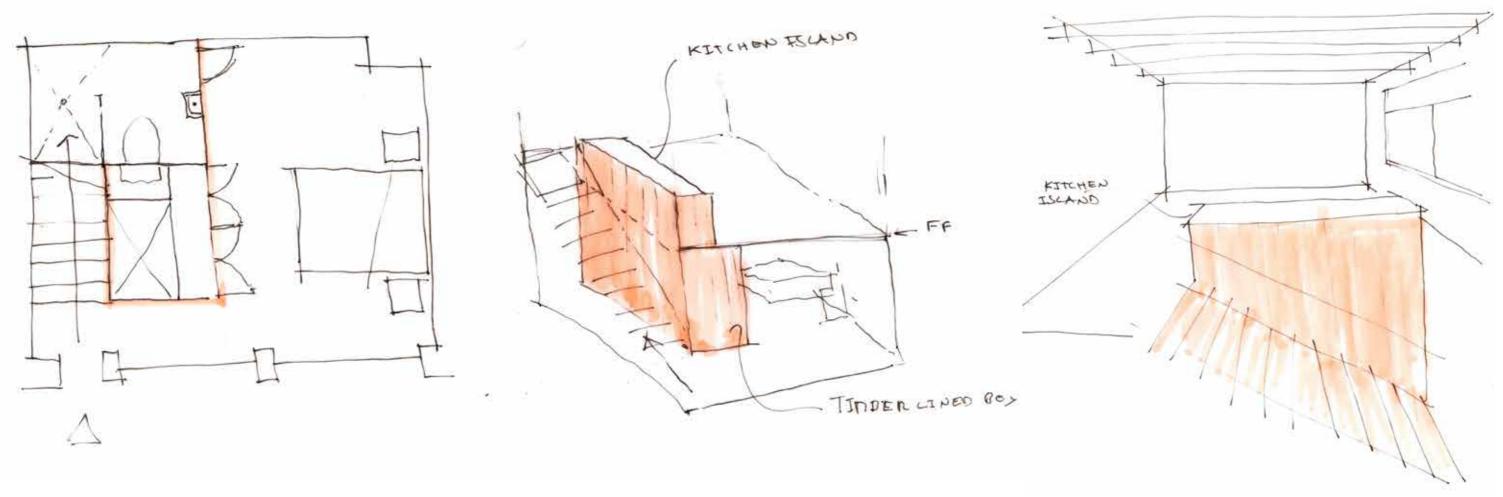
First Floor Plan - Bedroom/ Bathroom
The consented scheme shows the bathroom partitions subdiving the space and compromising the artwork.



Reflected ceiling plan
The existing roof-light positions are retained in the consented scheme and replaced with new roof-light units.

### Arrangement of Space for Habitation

By flipping the consented proposal to locate the bedroom on the ground floor and kitchen/living space on the first floor means that subdividing partitions do not intersect artwork. The location of the kitchen and living space on the first floor allows for a 'floating' layout inset from the perimeter artwork. The living/kitchen spaces also benefits from a proposed new roof-light.



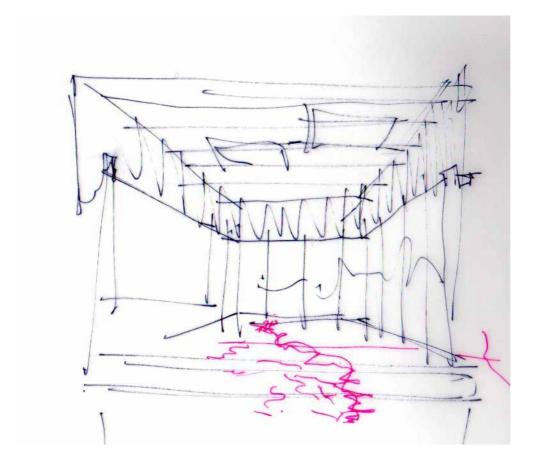
Ground Floor development plan - stair flipped to maximise space for private bedroom timber lined volume with flush cupboard and bathroom doors

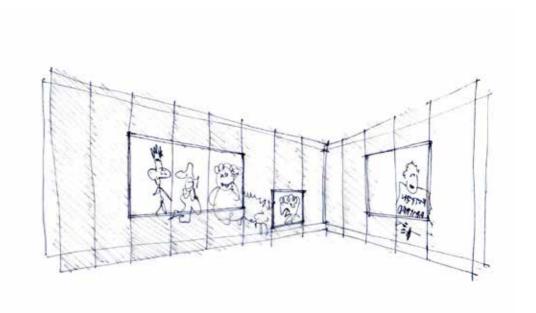
Isometric view, originally a timber staircase and lined joinery unit was proposed, the Perspective view of stairs and kitchen island on first floor thoughts on materiality have developed into a propsal for a metal staircase which would relfect the industrial heritage of the building and its use as a metal workshop. A floating kitchen island set away from perimeter walls prevents any interfaces with the artwork on the first floor

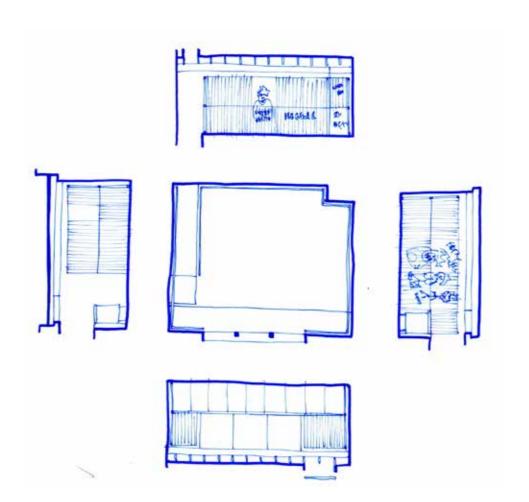
### Protecting the Artwork

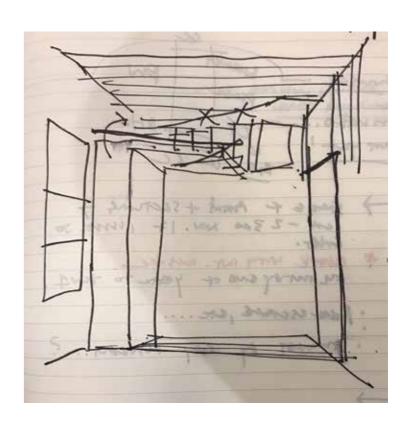
In order to provide protection to the grafitti artwork we have explored options to provide a glazed screen.

Different materials, transparencies and degrees of enclosure were explored, all seeking for an option protected the art while not having it overpower the living spaces.









### Developing Aesthetics

Having explored a number of options for the glazing including intruducing a datum height and framed and farmeless glazing, we feel that the preferred option would be to fully reveal the grafitti with frameless glazing.











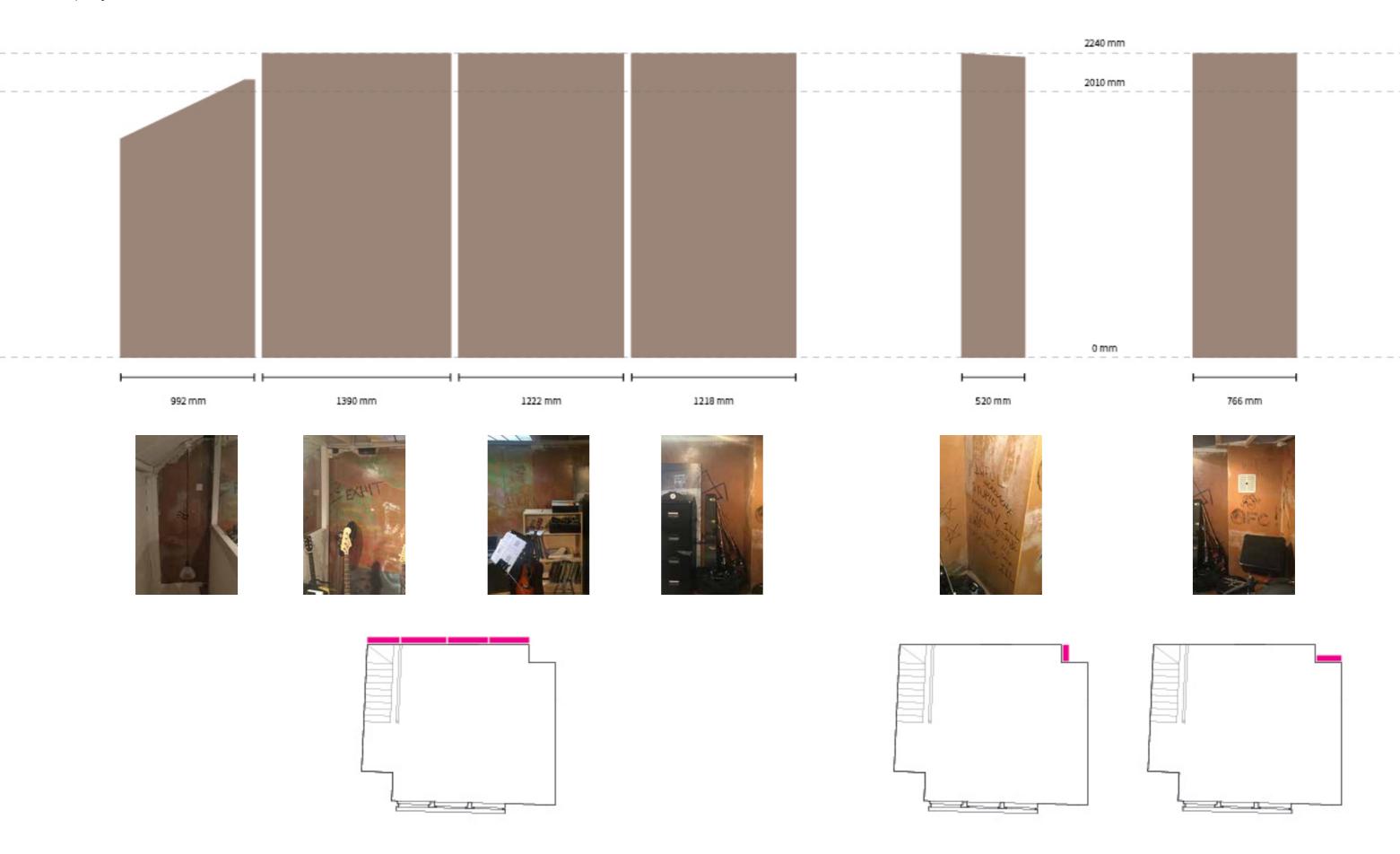


Option 1 Introduce a dado level with framed glazing above. This option would obscure some of the artwork at lower level but whilst still providing protection.

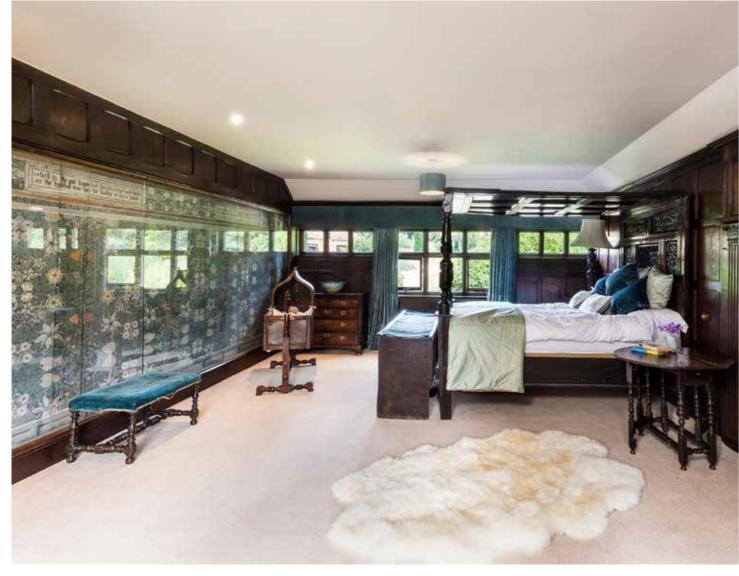
Option 2
Full height glazing with expressed frame between joints. This option exposes the full length of artwork but the framing could detract from the artwork,

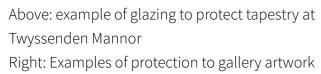
Option 3 Preferred Option Full height glazing with no vertical framing between glazing joints. This option is preferred as the full length of artwork is displayed without framing potentially detracting from the artwork.

Approach
Display of Individual Panels



# Approach Precedents Glass & Framing





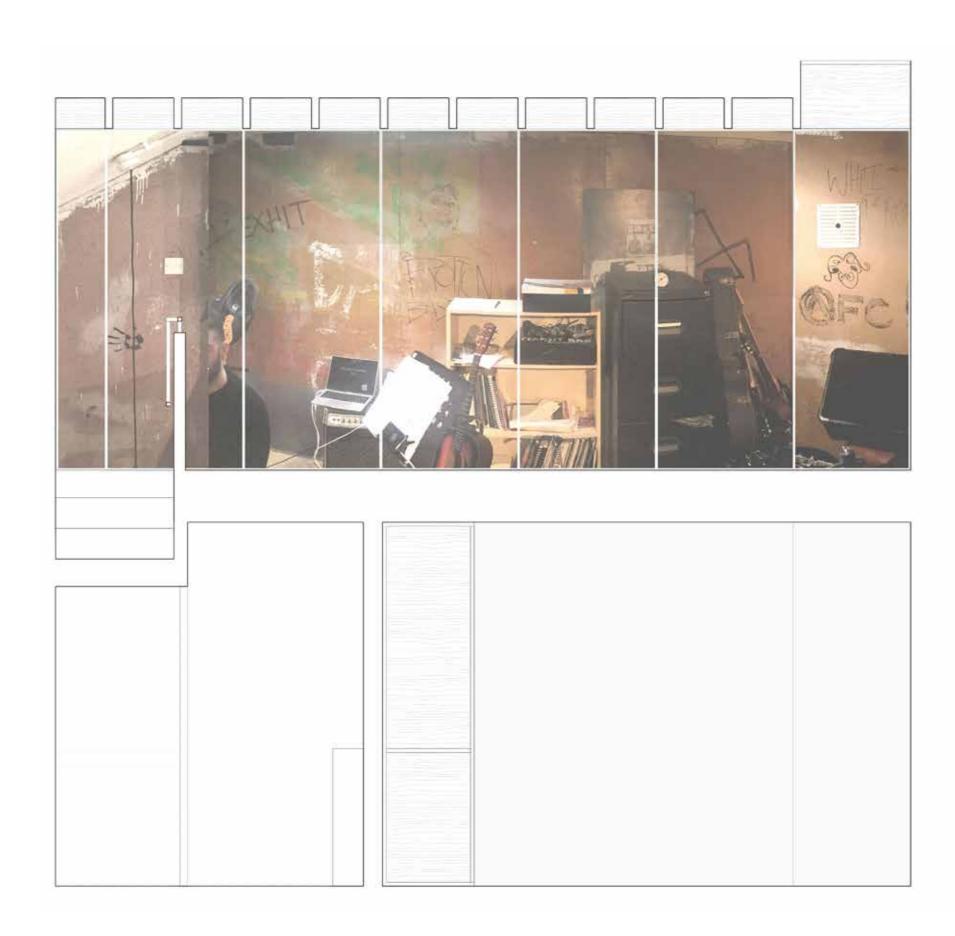






Approach
Panel Setting Out

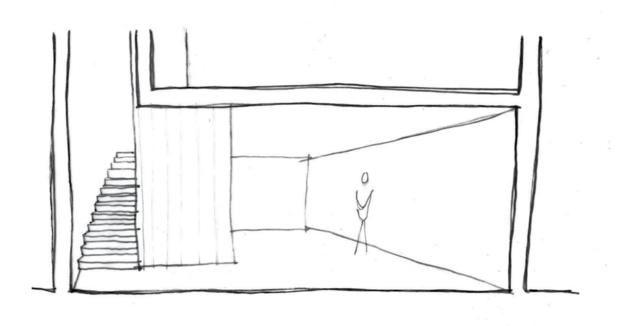
The deviating line of the panels is dictated by the listed artwork directly behind, exposing the key pieces and covering blank regions of wall.



Staircase and Balustrade

Removing the current stair and its guarding and replacing it with a clearer and more open element de-clutters both the ground and first floor spaces.

Then, as the precedent images help illustrate, a single straight run with a handrail that returns to form guarding on the first floor balustrade creates coherence and connectivity amongst the many features of the room.



Sketch of ground floor entrance





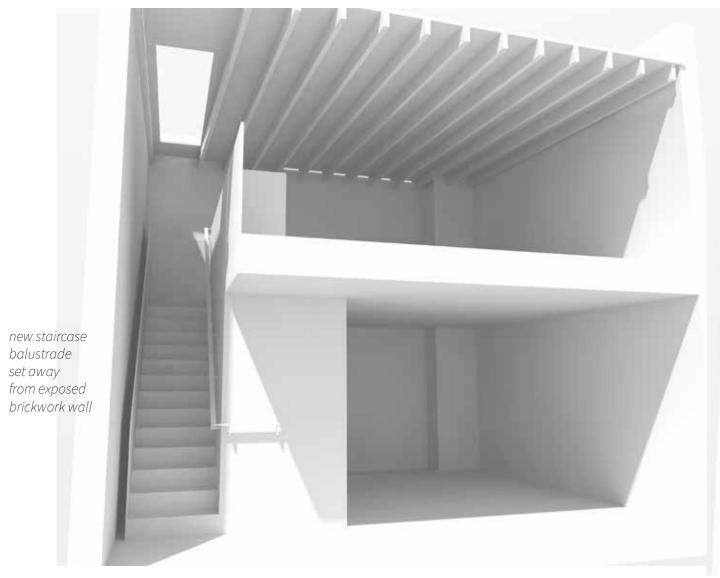


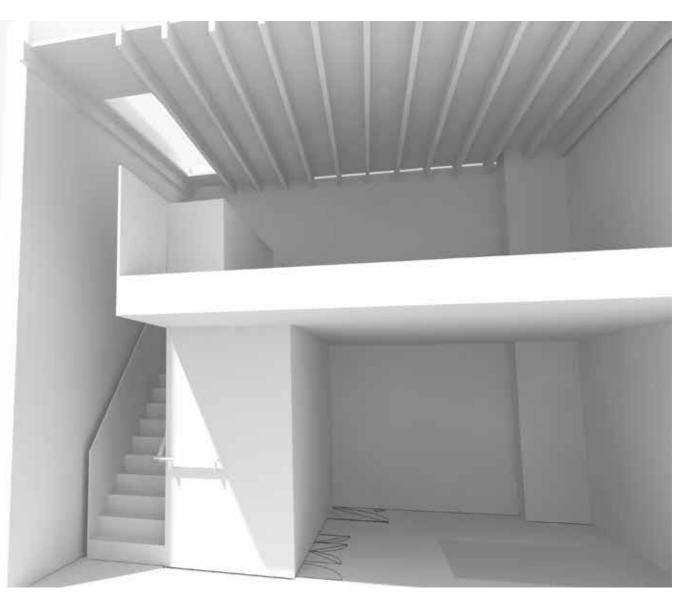


Precedent images

new rooflight above stairs

kitchen island on First Floor inset from artwork on walls





Sections through model looking towards new staircase and joinery element

Storage, services riser and bathroom read as single joinery element

### Roof Modifications

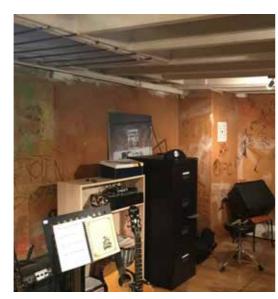
The original joisted roof on the first floor presents some challenges as it is fairly low, currently in need of structural support and uninsulated. We propose retaining the original joisted roof to preserve the aesthetics internally and retain the historical character of the low roof space as a feature.

In order to provide the required structural support to the roof Engenuiti have proposed some light touch structural supports to brace the existing roof joists. This approach will cause minimal disruption to the original roof and no change to the internal appearance.

The additional depth created by the steel grid allows for an insulated zone. Increasing the U value in line with Building Regulations requirements for an existing building. The new roof membrane will also form a more water tight roof.

A small section of roof above the stairs is hipped reducing head height above the stair. We propose flattening this section of roof to allow a consistent approach across the roof.

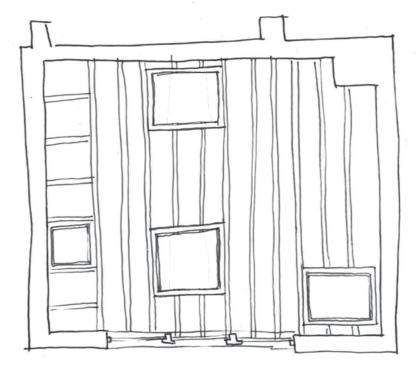
Finally there are a number of adhoc later additional roof-lights of poor quality constructed in a 'homemade' style. We propose removing these later additions and infilling with insulated panels. A new proprietary roof lights will be positioned above the stairs. It will then be possible to control the lighting of the artwork around the perimeter of the first floor.



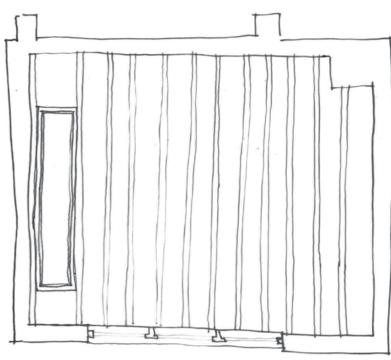
Low joisted roof with adhoc roof-lights



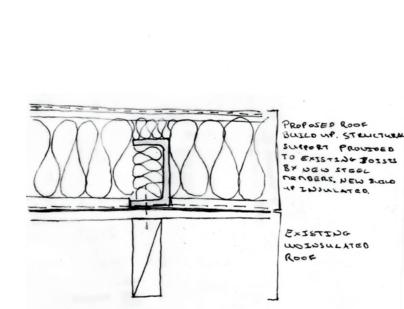
Photograph of hipped roof over stairs



Existing reflected ceiling plan showing positions of roof-lights



Proposed reflected ceiling plan showing existing roof-lights with insulated infill panels and new roof light above the stairs



Indication of detail through roof showing structural strengthening and new roof build up

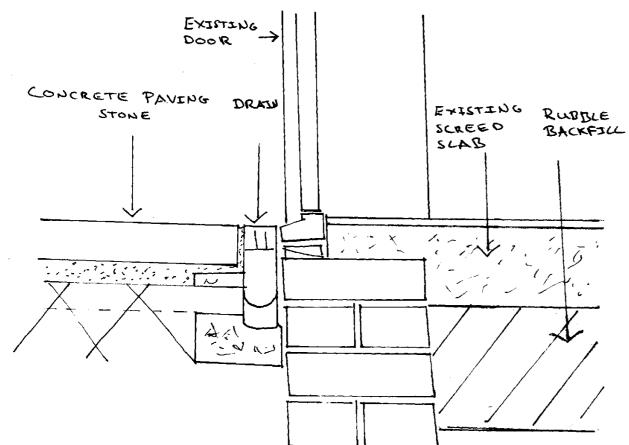


Precedent image showing rooflight above staircase

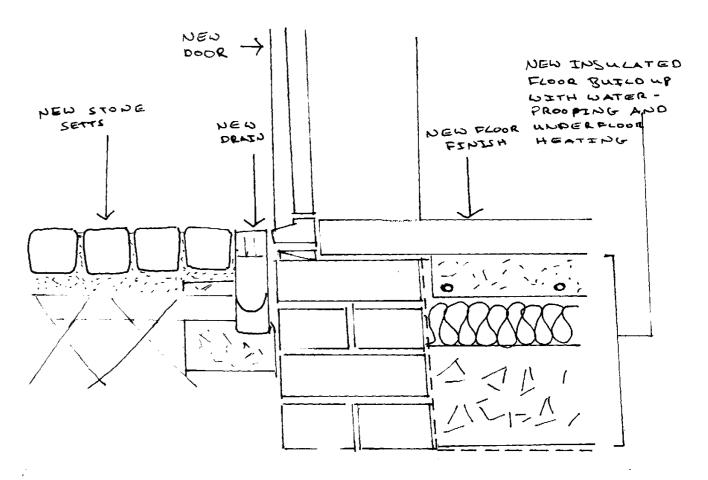
Floor Slab and External Works

On the ground floor the uninsulated non-original ground floor slab will be replaced with an insulated slab improving internal building conditions with regards to moisture and U value and sustaining the longevity of the building fabric.

Currently the courtyard is paved with concrete slabs adding little character to the external space. An extent of the paving slabs will be removed to install drainage and we are proposing to replace these slabs with granite setts to match the approved proposal for the adjacent courtyard at no. 7. The details are outlined in the sketches below



EXISTING THRESHOLD DETAIL THROUGH DOOR SHOWING EXISTING UNID SULLATED FLOOR SLAD AND EXTERNAL CONCRETE PAULING



PROPOSED THRESHOLD DETAIL THROUGH DOOR SHOWSHG NEW INSULATED FLOOR SLAB BUTLDUP WITH WATER-PROFING AND NEW EXTERNAL STONE SETTS

Internal Fabric, floors

The removal of later additions and modifications has revealed the charming character of this Mews building. It is intended that the building will be restored with minimal interventions to ensure its original form and structure remains visible.

Existing floor boards on the first floor have been uncovered although badly damaged in some areas, the intention is to restore and retain the boards and reveal as the final floor.

On the first floor the original boards are laid two boards deep. The bottom layer appears to have fuller length boards as visible from below the joists. The second layer of boards are chopped at various lengths and arranged in an irregular fashion giving the appearance of being reclaimed.

Areas of this second boarding layer have been removed and replaced with modern joists or ply substrate. The proposal is to replace the areas where the second layer of boarding is missing with reclaimed boards thus in keeping with the original aesthetic and approach to the floor. The image opposite explains this approach.

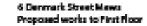
Remove overboarding to reveal original floor boards below. Redained floor boards to be sourced to matching existing species and infill missing second layer of floor boards



Remove single layer of non-original floor boards

Where single layer of non-original floor boards have been removed reinstate two layers of reclaimed floor boards species to match existing

Retain area with two layers of original floor boards. Replace damaged floor boards with holes.









Original floor board on first floor



Areas of ply boarding covering original floor boards

Internal Fabric, windows

On both the ground and first floor the existing windows are in poor condition and require various amounts of replacement.

On the first floor there are two sets of Yorkshire sashes with one slider and fanlights above. The window cassettes themselves are in a poor condition and the eroded timber frames and glazing bars are too slim to receive the histoglass replacements and sliding track mechanism required to allow them to function and provide the necessary thermal performance. Full replacement of the cassettes and fanlights above is required, this approach is in line with window repairs around the rest of Denmark Street. The new windows arrangements and glazing bars will match the existing profiles.

Through careful review and consideration, we have also concluded that the frames will also require full replacement for a number of reasons:

- The bowing transom of the timber frames hinders the movement of the sliding windows. To form a level surface for the sliding window over cladding would be necessary around the full perimeter of the frame, changing the appearance and proportions of the windows and concealing the original frame entirely.
- Externally a concrete cill has been cast over the timber frame at a later date forming a junction for water to penetrate causing the timber cill and frame to rot. The proposal is to remove the concrete cill and reveal the original brick coursing to match the external window cills on the first floor.

On the first floor the boarded up fanlights above the casement windows and later MDF lining panels around the windows have been removed to expose the original window mullions allowing the window to read internally as one element to match the external window fenestration. On this floor the frames will be retained due to their good condition.

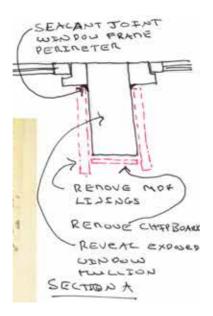
New mismatching ironmongery will be removed with historically appropriate new ironmongery selected.



Photo of ground floor Yorkshire sliding windows, ground floor



Photo of rotten external cill, ground floor



Detail to reveal window mullions

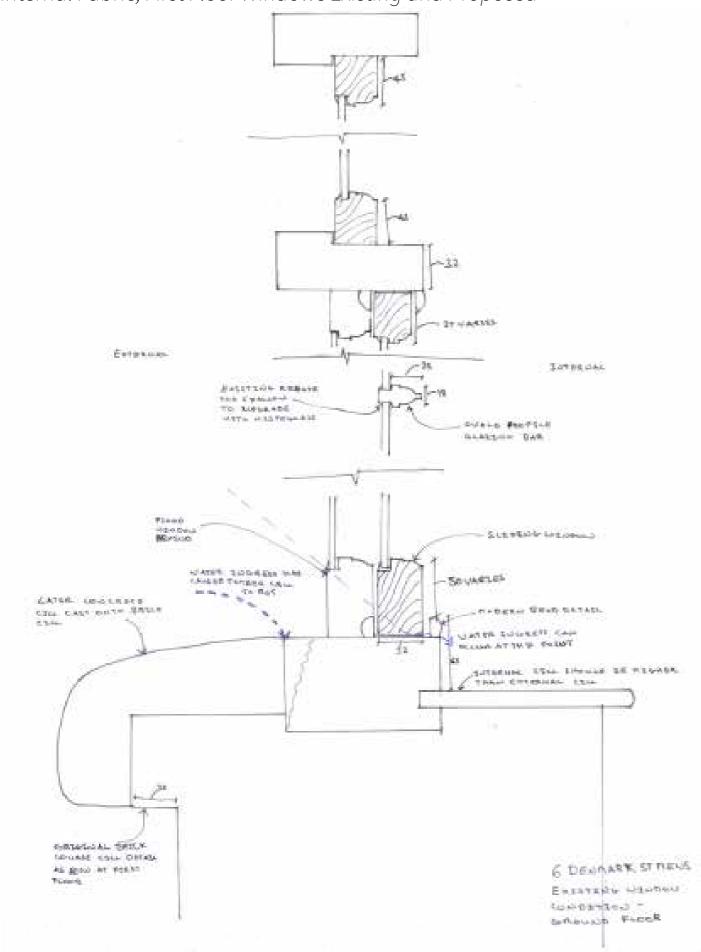


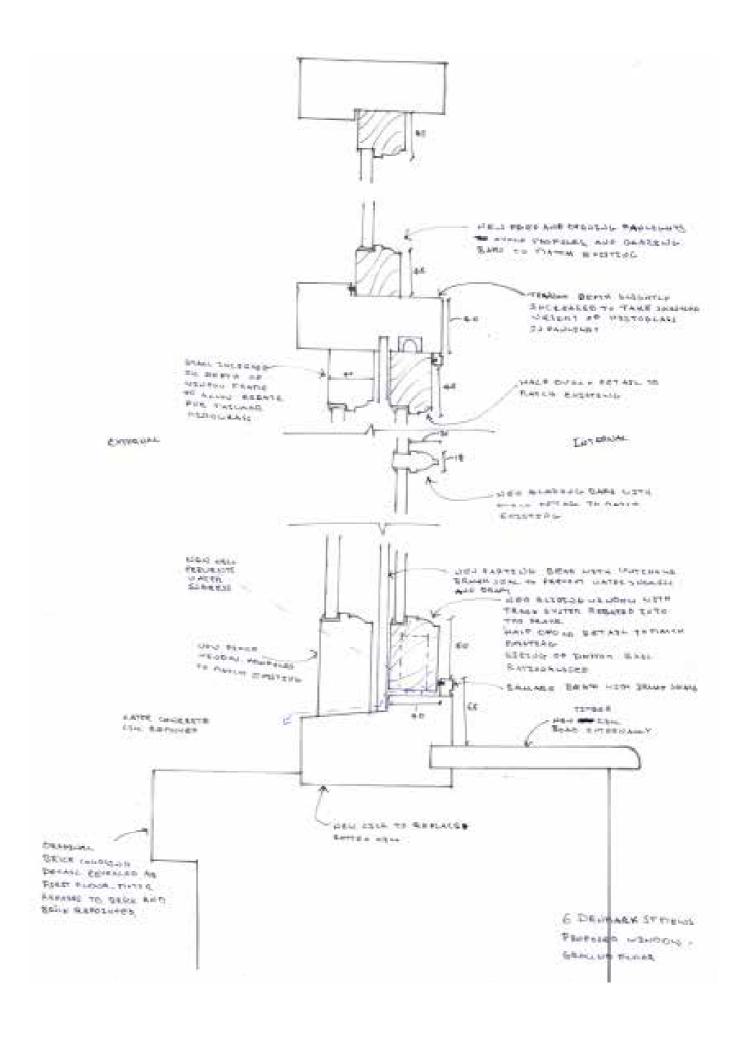
First Floor casement windows



First Floor casement windows with later lining and lipping removed to reveal fanlights and window frames

Internal Fabric, First Floor Windows Existing and Proposed



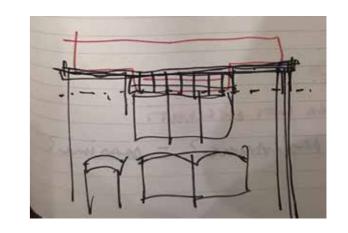


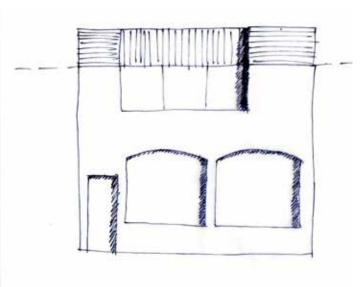
# Building Fabric Approach Mews Facade Development

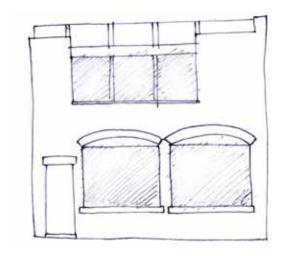






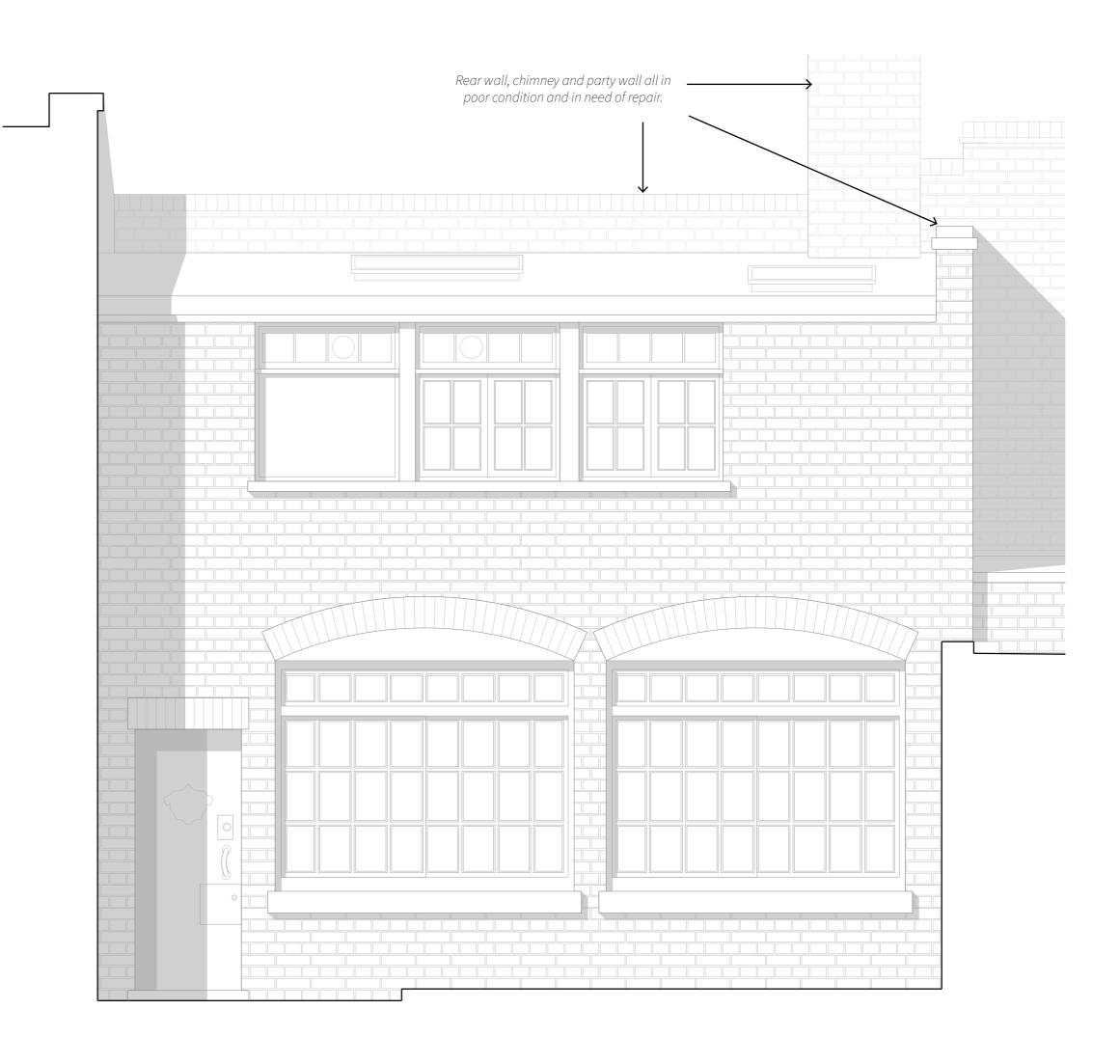






Existing Elevation 1:25

The brick walls and features of the existing are to be retained in their current state, with repairs to parapet party walls and chimney in poor condition.

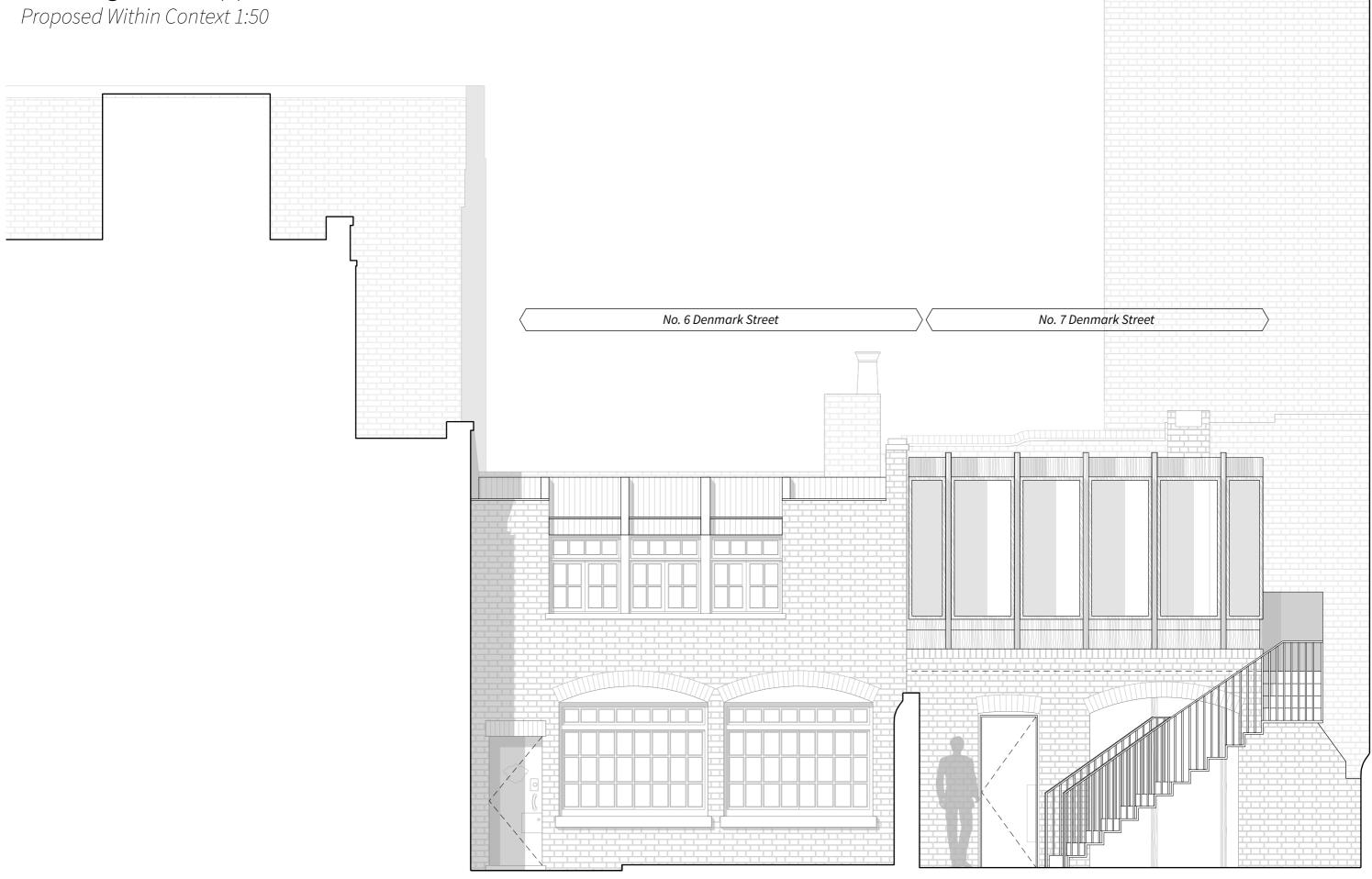


Proposed Elevation 1:25

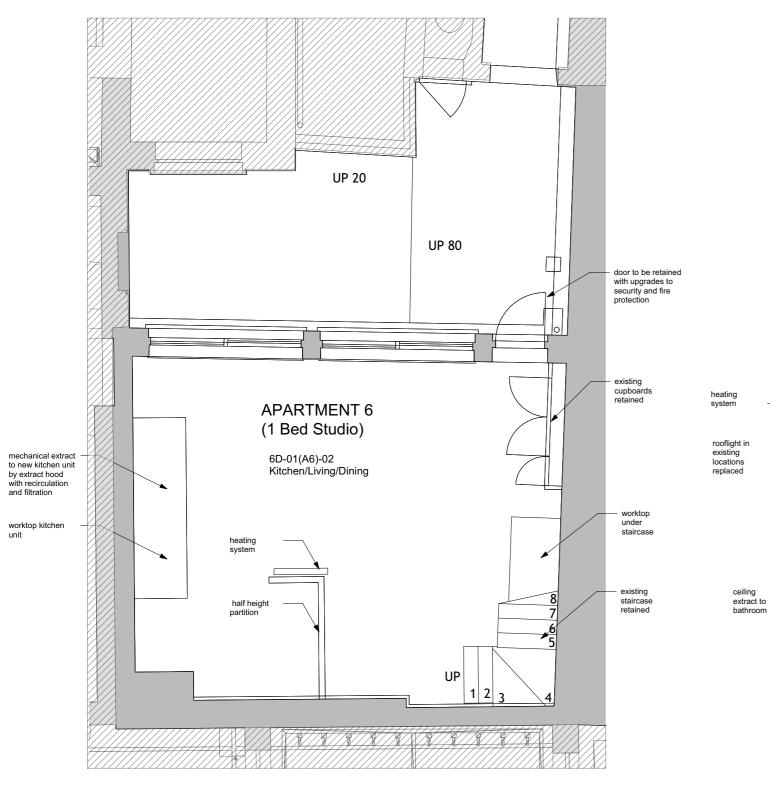
Below the roof line, the mews building remains much the same. It's white brick and windows are repaired where necessary but retain the same aesthetic, and the glazing is to be upgraded to histoglass.

The minor modification mean that the mews building maintains much of its original character, while the increased roof depth gently nestles above. Timber cladding above the windows establishes the change between existing and new.

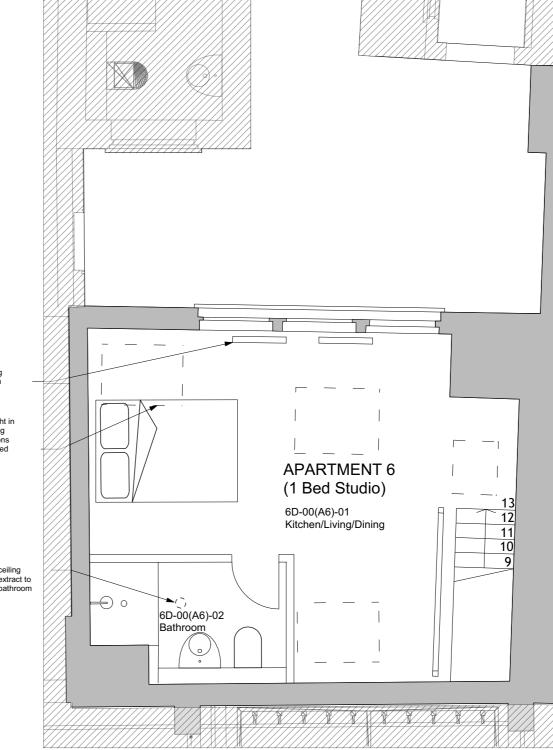




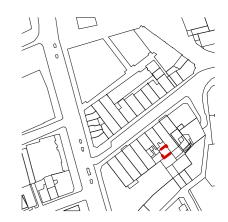


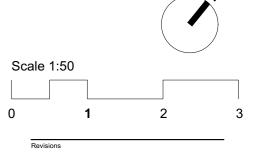






02 6 Denmark Street: Consented
6D(X)110 First Floor Plan 1:50





01 Issued for Listed Building Consent 08/18

Client

Consolidated Ltd
Project

St. Giles

Drawing Tit

No 6 Denmark Street Mews

Consented Ground and First Floor Plans

Drawing Number

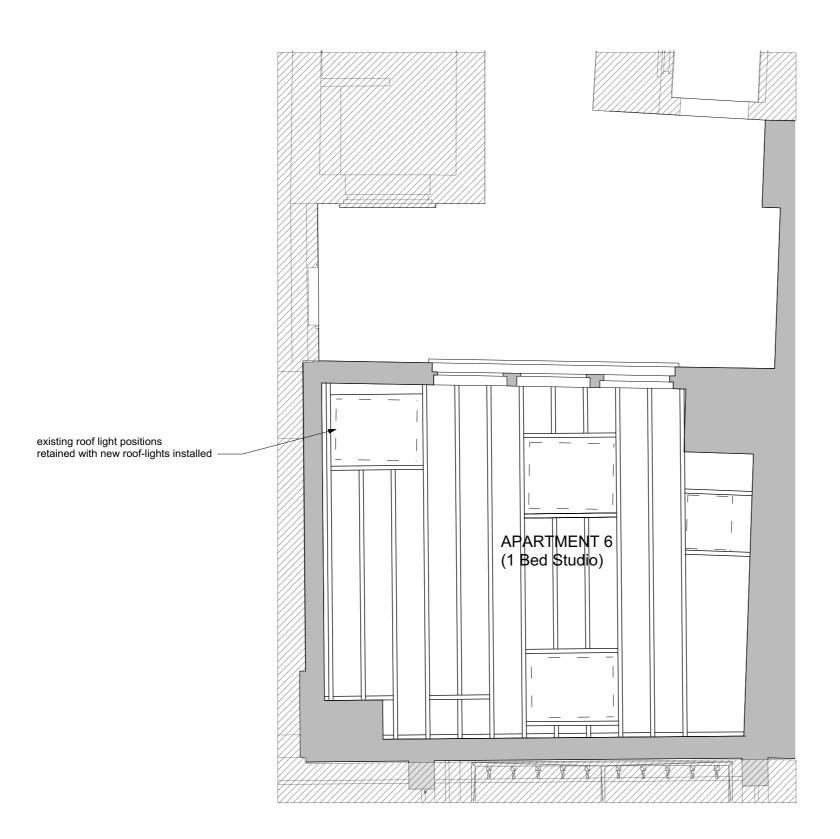
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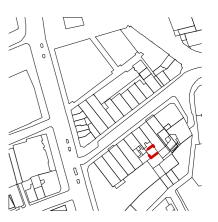
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 Date
 09/18

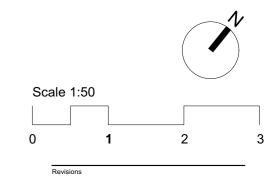
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02 6 Denmark Street: Consented
6D(X)111 Reflected ceiling plan 1:50





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Client Consolidated Ltd

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St. Giles

Drawing Title

No 6 Denmark Street Mews

Consented Reflected Ceiling Plan

Drawing Number

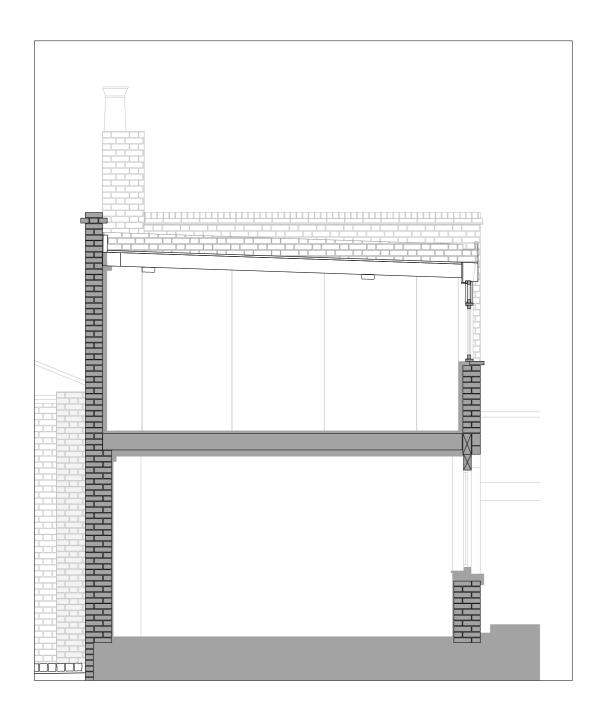
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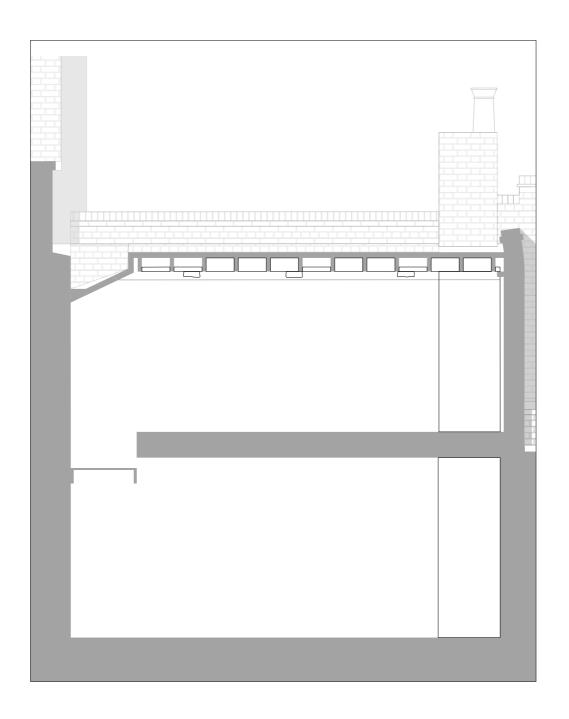
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Drawn by	LC	Date	09/18

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No.6 Denmark Street, Mews Building







Scale 1:50

Metres

1 0 1 2

Revisions

01 21/08/18 Issued for Planning and Listed Building

Client

Consolidated Ltd

St. Giles

Drawing Title

No 6 Denmark Street Mews Existing Sections

Drawing Number

6D(X)112

1:50

Scale	1:50 A3	Status	For Approval
Drawn by	LC	Date	21/08/18

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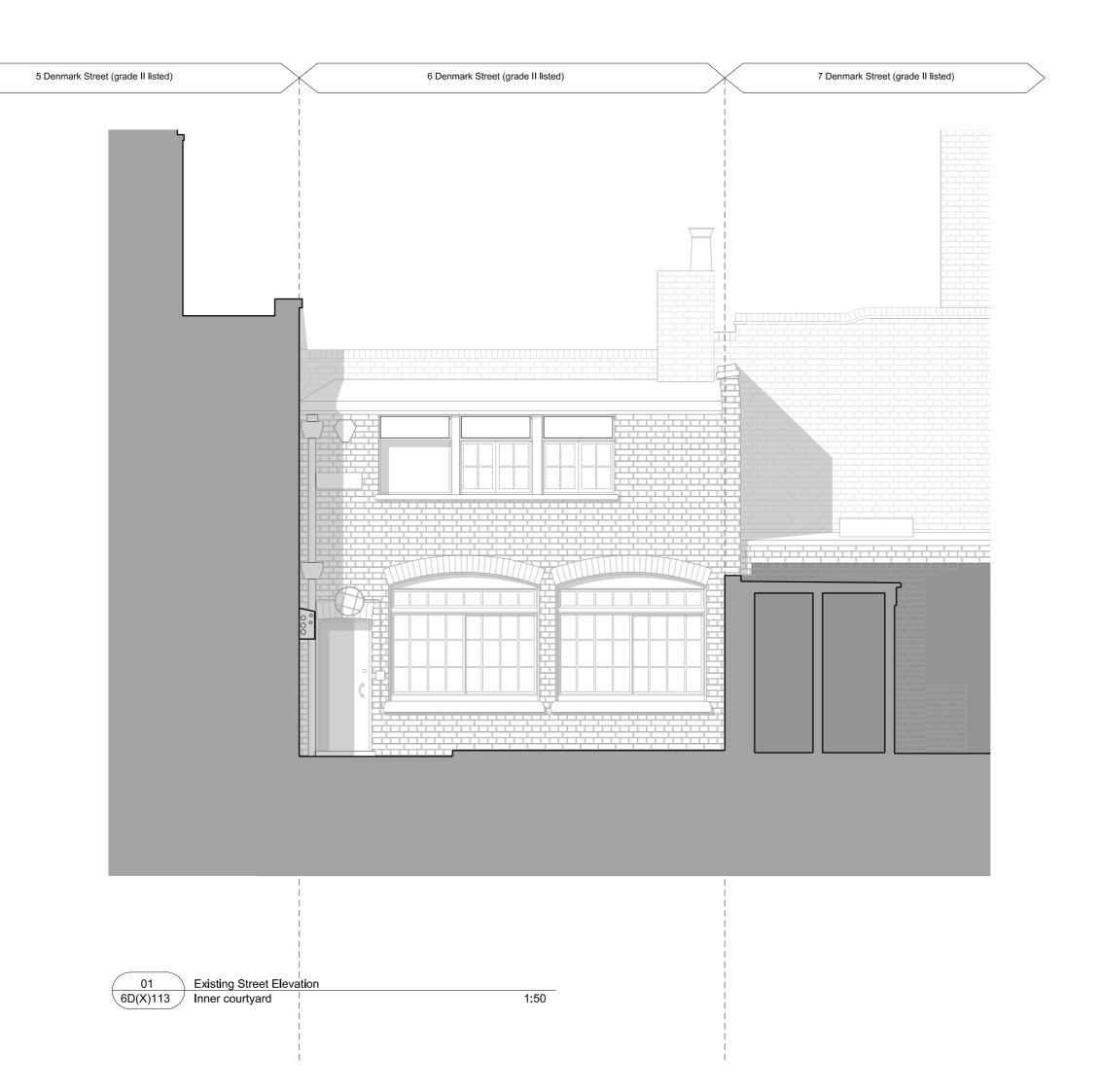
01 Existing Section - part of Section FF
6D(X)112 Through 6 Denmark Street

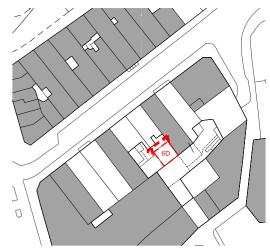
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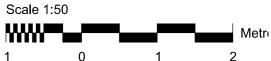
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Existing Section - part of Section SS
Through 6 Denmark Street

Ian Chalk Architects : August 2018







Revisions

01 Issued for Listed Building Consent 20.08.18

Client

Consolidated Ltd

St. Giles

Drawing Title

### No 6 Denmark Street Mews **Existing Inner Courtyard Elevation**

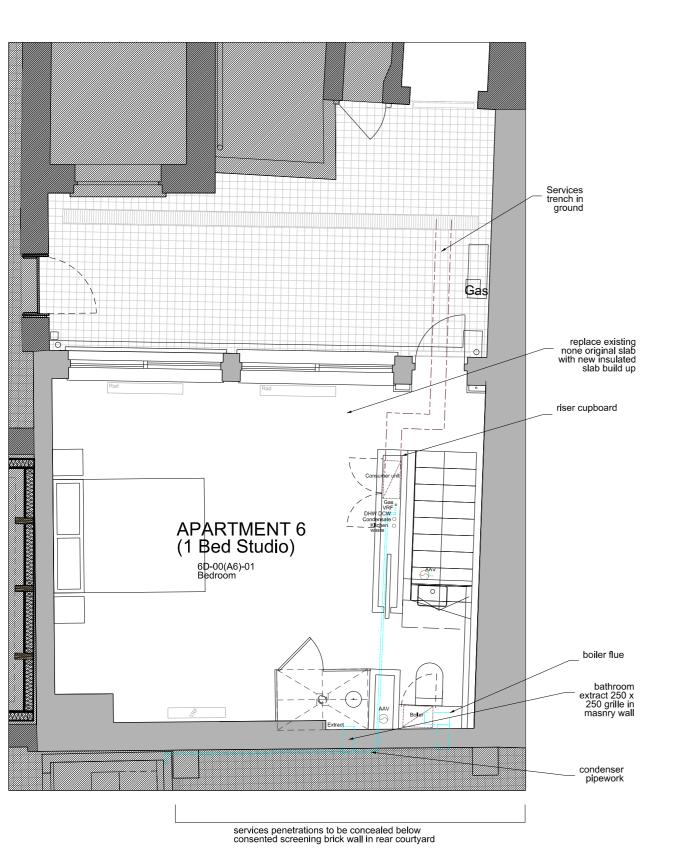
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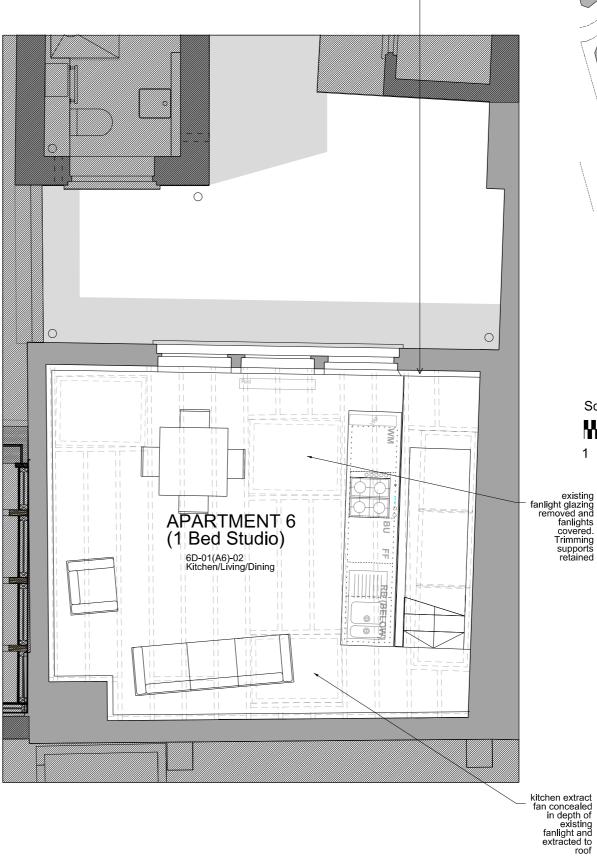
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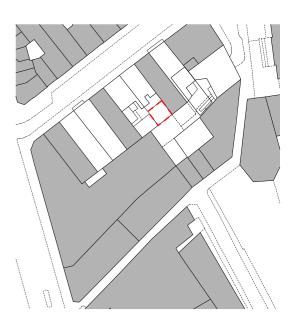




1:50



Internal walls lined to protect listed artworks behind



Scale 1:50 Metres 2

existing fanlight glazing removed and fanlights covered. Trimming supports retained

Revisions

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Cllent Consolidated Ltd

St. Giles

Drawing Title

No 6 Denmark Street Mews Proposed

Ground and First Floor Plan

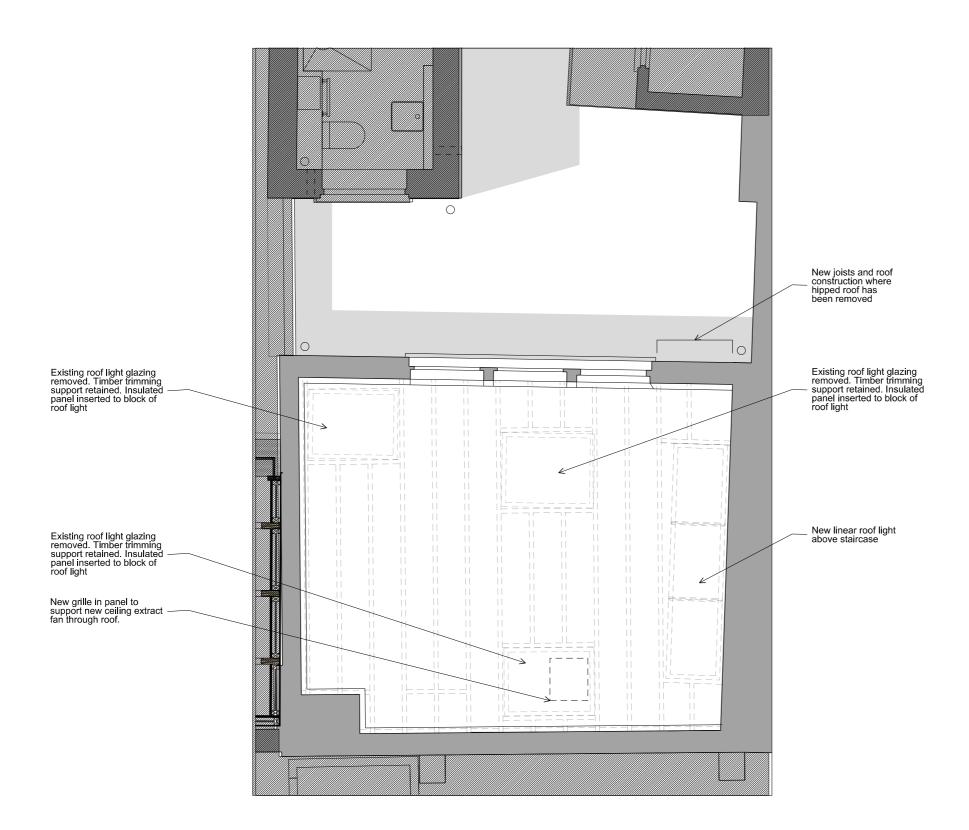
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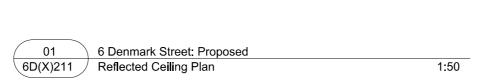
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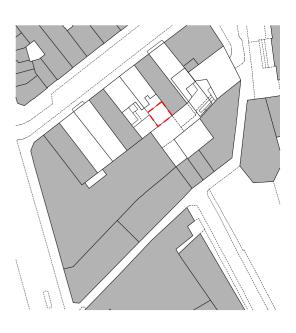
Scale 1:50 @A3 Status For Approval Drawn by LC Date 21/08/18

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Drawing Title

No 6 Denmark Street Mews

Proposed Reflected Ceiling Plan

Drawlng Number

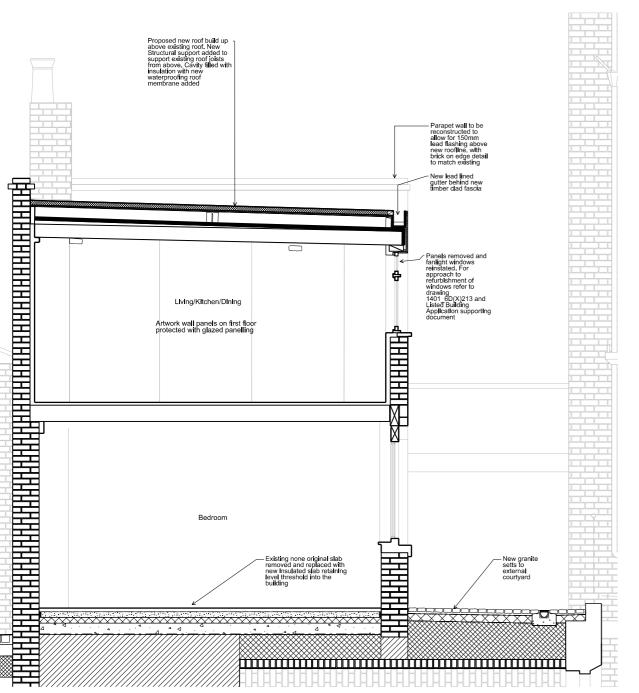
6D(X)211

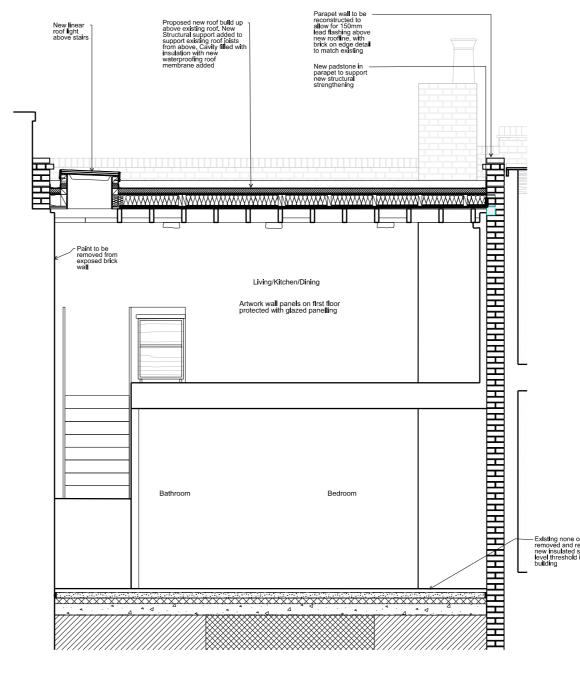
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 Status
 For Approval

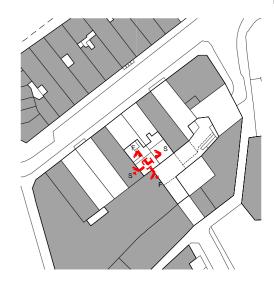
 Drawn by
 LC
 Date
 21/08/18

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0 1 2

Revisions

Scale 1:50

01 21/08/18 Issued for Planning and Listed Building

Consolidated Ltd

St. Giles

Drawing Title

No 6 Denmark Street Mews

Proposed Sections

Drawlng Number

6D(X)212

1:50

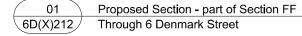
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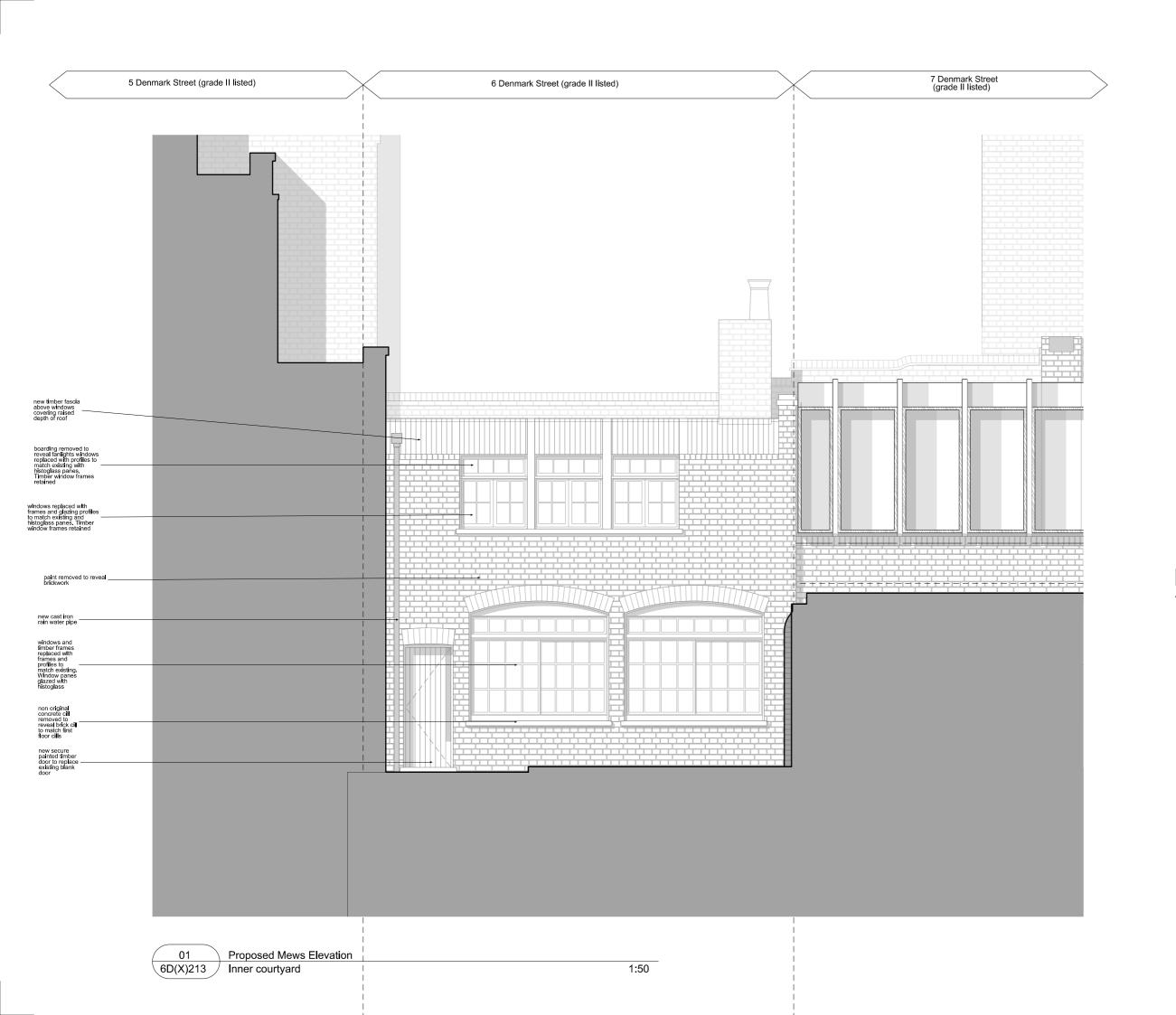
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Revisions

St. Giles

Drawing Title

No 6 Denmark Street Mews Proposed

Inner Courtyard Elevation

Drawing Number

1403\_6D(X)213

Scale 1:50 A3 Status For Approval Drawn by LC Date 29/08/18

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