

Calculations

for

Basement

at

**Flat 1, 190 Goldhurst Terrace
London**

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Job No.

4013

Date:

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Loading

Flat Roof		kN/m ²			
Dead Loads	chippings	0.19			
	felt	0.04			
	decking	0.14			
	joists	0.10			
	plaster	0.13			
	insulation	0.05			
Total Load		<u>0.65</u>	x	1.4	(g _f) = 0.91
Imposed Loads	Roof	0.65	x	1.6	(g _f) = 1.04
	TOTAL	<u>1.30</u>			<u>1.95</u>

Dead Load = **0.7 kN/m² service and 0.9 kN/m² ultimate**

Total Load = **1.3 kN/m² service and 2.0 kN/m² ultimate**

g _f =	1.50
Ser =	1.3 kN/m ²
Ult =	2.0 kN/m ²

Cavity Walls		kN/m ²			
Dead Loads	Bricks	1.80			
	Blocks	1.20			
	plaster	0.16			
		3.16	x	1.4	(g _f) = 4.42
total per storey		<u>7.27</u>	x	1.4	(g _f) = 10.18
Total Load =		7.3 kN/m service and 10.2 kN/m ultimate			

g _f =	1.40
Ser =	7.3 kN/m
Ult =	10.2 kN/m

Ceiling		kN/m ²			
Dead Loads	Joists	0.12			
	Insulation	0.05			
	Plasterboard	0.13			
		0.30	x	1.4	(g _f) = 0.42
Imposed Loads	IL	<u>0.25</u>	x	1.6	(g _f) = 0.40
	Total Load =	0.55 kN/m² service and 0.8 kN/m² ultimate			

g _f =	1.49
Ser =	0.6 kN/m ²
Ult =	0.8 kN/m ²

Floor		kN/m ²			
Dead Loads	boards	0.14			
	joists	0.12			
	Insulation	0.05			
	plaster	0.15			
Total Load		<u>0.46</u>	x	1.4	(g _f) = 0.64
Imposed Loads	Floor	1.50	x	1.6	(g _f) = 2.40
	TOTAL	<u>1.96</u>			<u>3.04</u>

Dead Load = **0.5 kN/m² service and 0.6 kN/m² ultimate**

Total Load = **2.0 kN/m² service and 3.0 kN/m² ultimate**

g _f =	1.55
Ser =	2.0 kN/m ²
Ult =	3.0 kN/m ²

Stud Partitions		kN/m ²			
Dead Loads	100 Studs	0.08			
	insulation	0.05			
	plaster	0.15			
	plaster	0.15			
		0.43	x	1.4	(g _f) = 0.60
total per storey		<u>1.03</u>	x	1.4	(g _f) = 1.44
Total Load =		1.0 kN/m service and 1.4 kN/m ultimate			

g _f =	1.40
Ser =	1.0 kN/m
Ult =	1.4 kN/m

Loading

Ashlar Partitions

	kN/m ²				
Dead Loads					
studs	0.08				
insultaion	0.05				
plaster	0.13				
	0.26	x	1.4	(g _f) =	0.36
total per storey	0.26	x	1.4	(g _f) =	0.36

Total Load = **0.3 kN/m service and 0.4 kN/m ultimate**

g _f =	1.40
Ser =	0.3 kN/m
Ult =	0.4 kN/m

Roof - plastered

	kN/m ²				
Dead Loads					
Tiles	0.65				
Battens	0.01				
Rafters	0.08				
Felt	0.04				
Insulation	0.05				
Plasterboard	0.16				
	<u>0.99</u> / cos q ^c 30				
Plan Load	1.14				
	1.14	x	1.4	(g _f) =	1.60
Imposed Loads					
Roof	0.60	x	1.6	(g _f) =	0.96
TOTAL	1.74				2.56

Dead Load = **1.1 kN/m² service and 1.6 kN/m² ultimate**

Total Load = **1.7 kN/m² service and 2.6 kN/m² ultimate**

g _f =	1.47
Ser =	1.7 kN/m ²
Ult =	2.6 kN/m ²

Roof

	kN/m ²				
Dead Loads					
Tiles	0.65				
Battens	0.01				
Rafters	0.08				
Felt	0.04				
	<u>0.78</u> / cos q ^c 30				
Plan Load	0.90				
	0.90	x	1.4	(g _f) =	1.26
Imposed Loads					
Roof	0.60	x	1.6	(g _f) =	0.96
TOTAL	1.50				2.22

Dead Load = **0.9 kN/m² service and 1.3 kN/m² ultimate**

Total Load = **1.5 kN/m² service and 2.2 kN/m² ultimate**

g _f =	1.48
Ser =	1.5 kN/m ²
Ult =	2.2 kN/m ²

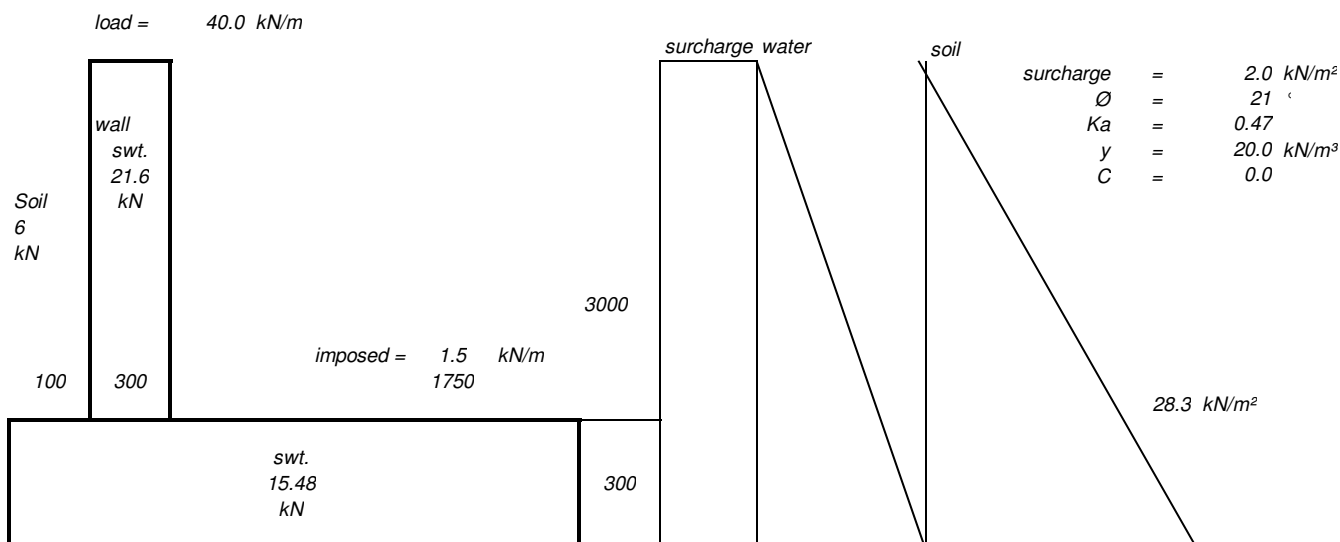
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	kN/m ²				
Dead Loads					
tiles	0.60				
ply	0.08				
studs	0.08				
plaster	0.13				
insulation	0.05				
	0.94	x	1.4	(g _f) =	1.32
total per storey	1.88	x	1.4	(g _f) =	2.63

Total Load = **1.9 kN/m service and 2.6 kN/m ultimate**

g _f =	1.40
Ser =	1.9 kN/m
Ult =	2.6 kN/m

Typical Retaining Wall - against external wall



Stem Forces	2150			$P =$	0.94	33.00		31.2 kN/m²	
	Soil	=	28.3	$\times$	3.0	/	2.0	=	42.51 kN
	surcharge	=	2.8						
	water	=	45.0						

	water	=	<u>76.2</u>	kN	γf		
Moments	Soil	=	63.8	x	1.4	=	89.3
	surcharge	=	8.5	x	1.6	=	13.6
	water	=	<u>67.5</u>	x	1.4	=	<u>94.5</u>
			<u>139.8</u>				<u>197.4</u> kNm

$$\text{Shear } V = 42.5 \text{ kN} \times 1.5 = 63.8 \text{ kN}$$

Design	concrete grade	=	35 N/mm ²
	reinforcement grade	=	460 N/mm ²
	cover	=	35 mm
	effective depth	=	255 mm

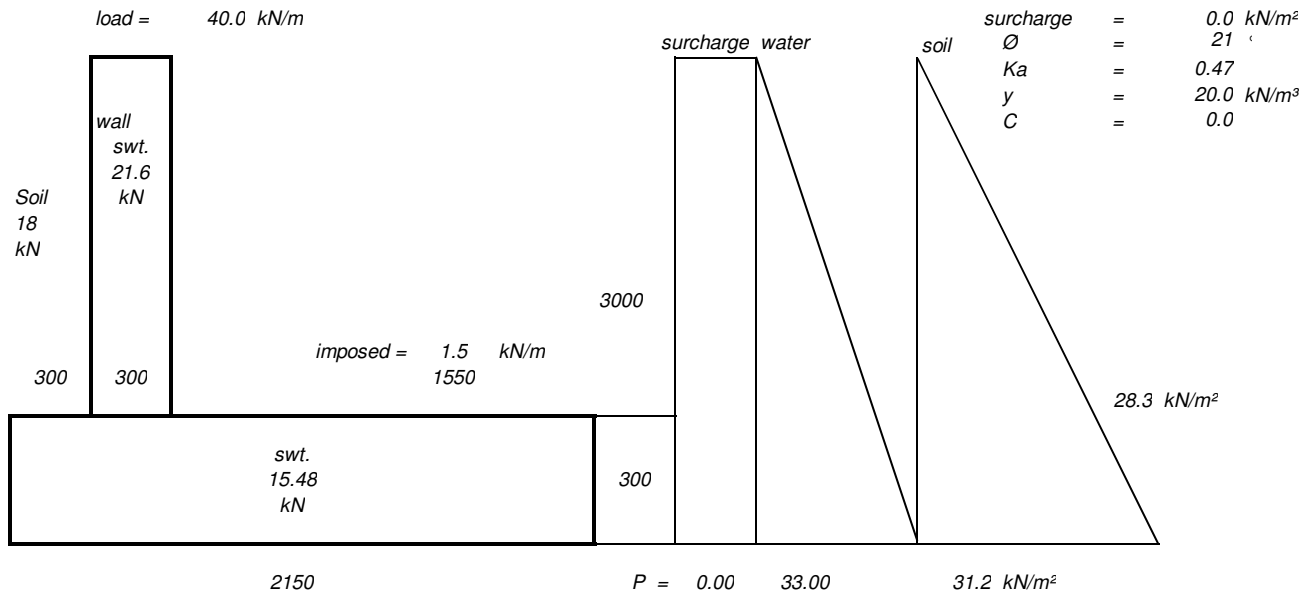
Bending	K	$=$	$M / b d^2 f_{cu}$	$=$	0.09	
	z	$=$		$=$	227	check $0.95 * d = 242 \text{ mm}$
			worst case	$=$	227	
	A_s	$=$		$=$	1986 mm^2	
Minimum	A_s	$=$	$0.13 A_c / 100$	$=$	390 mm^2	

Use T 20 @ 150 c/c A = 2094 mm²/m B
Use T 10 @ 200 c/c A = 393 mm²/m dist

Shear	v	$=$	$V / b d$	$=$	0.25 N/mm^2	
to find vc			$100 A_s / b d$	$=$	0.82	
			vc	$=$	0.74	$v - v_c = -0.49 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Shear satisfactory

Typical Retaining Wall - against internal wall



Stem Forces

Soil	=	51.4
Ka	=	0.0
water	=	54.5
		<u>105.9</u> kN

Overturning Moments

Soil	=	56.6
Ka	=	0.0
water	=	59.9
		<u>116.5</u>

Righting Moments

soil	=	36.0
wall	=	36.7
imposed	=	1.8
wall load	=	68.0
base	=	16.6
surcharge	=	0.0
		<u>159.2</u>

Total Weight

soil	=	18.0	2.00
wall	=	21.6	1.70
imposed	=	2.3	0.78
wall load	=	40.0	1.70
base	=	15.5	1.08
surcharge	=	0.0	

Total Load = 97.4 kN

lever arm = 1.20 m

eccentricity = 0.121 m

$$P = \frac{97.4}{2.15} \pm \frac{97.4 \times 6 \times 0.121}{2.150 \times 2.150}$$

$$P = \frac{45}{61} \text{ kN/m}^2 \text{ or } 30.0 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

OR

$$P = \frac{4W}{3AB(1-2e/A)}$$

$$P = 68 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

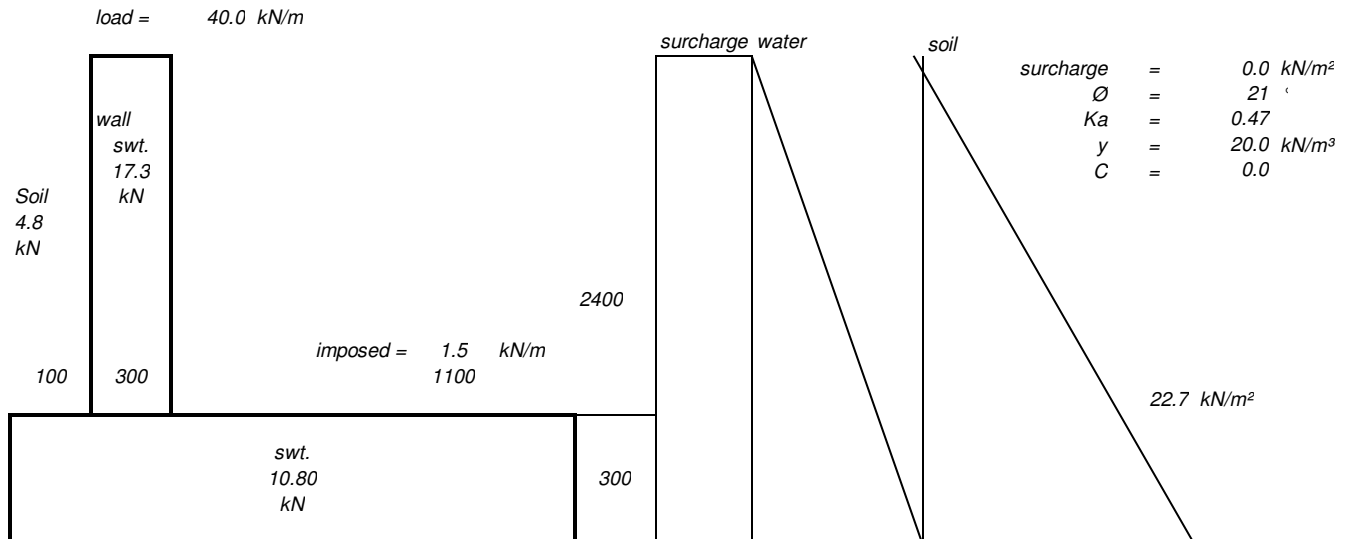
Safe Bearing pressure = 150 kN/m²

Factor of Safety against overturning

Overturning moment = 116.5

Righting moment = 159.2

Factor of Safety = 1.37 Acceptable

Typical Retaining Wall - against internal wall

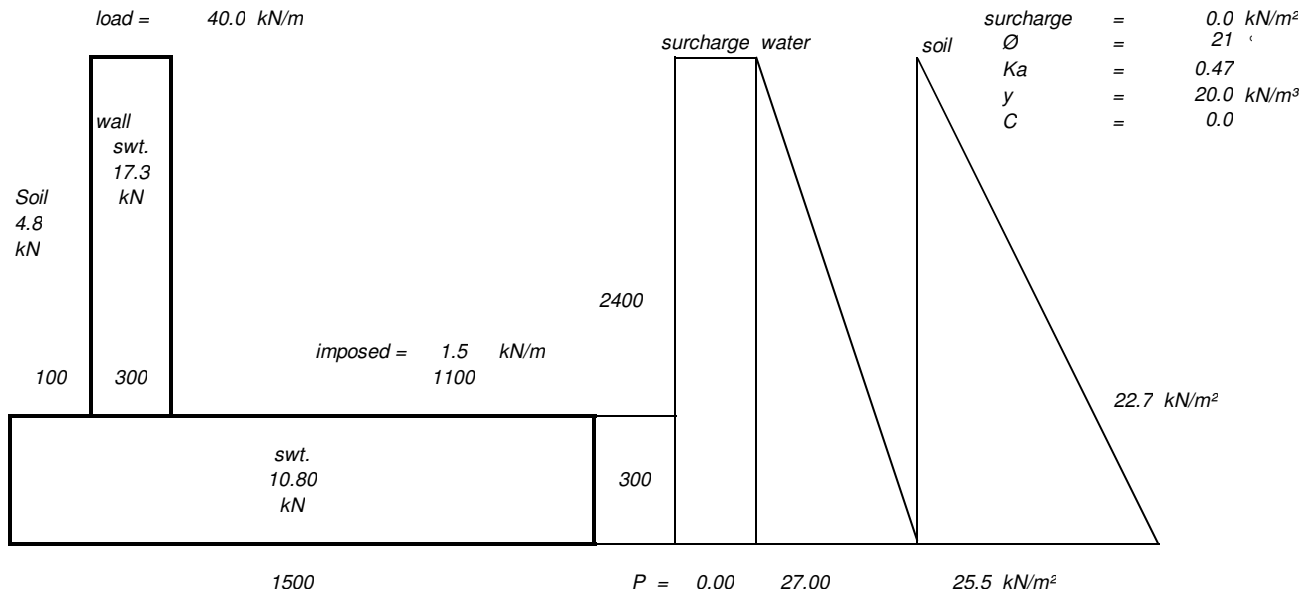
1500		P = 0.00		27.00		25.5 kN/m²	
Stem Forces	Soil	=	22.7	x	2.4	/	2.0 = 27.21 kN
	surcharge	=	0.0				
	water	=	28.8				
			51.5 kN				
Moments	Soil	=	32.6	x	1.4	=	45.7
	surcharge	=	0.0	x	1.6	=	0.0
	water	=	34.6	x	1.4	=	48.4
			67.2				94.1 kNm
Shear		V	=	27.2 kN	x 1.5	=	40.8 kN
Design	concrete grade	=	35 N/mm²				
	reinforcement grade	=	460 N/mm²				
	cover	=	35 mm				
	effective depth	=	257 mm				
Bending	K	=	M / b d² fcu	=	0.04		
	z	=		=	245	check 0.95 * d	= 244 mm
	worst case	=		=	244		
	As	=		=	882 mm²		
Minimum		As	=	0.13 Ac / 100	=	390 mm²	

Use	T 16	@	200 c/c	A =	1005	mm²/m	B
Use	T 10	@	200 c/c	A =	393	mm²/m	dist

Shear	v	=	V / b d	=	0.16 N/mm²		
	to find vc		100 As / b d	=	0.39		
	vc	=	0.58			v - vc	= -0.42 N/mm²

Shear satisfactory

Typical Retaining Wall - against internal wall



Stem Forces

Soil	=	34.4
K_a	=	0.0
water	=	36.5
		<u>70.9</u> kN

Overturning Moments

Soil	=	31.0
K_a	=	0.0
water	=	32.8
		<u>63.8</u>

Righting Moments

soil	=	7.0
wall	=	21.6
imposed	=	0.9
wall load	=	50.0
base	=	8.1
surcharge	=	0.0
		<u>87.6</u>

Total Weight

soil	=	4.8	1.45
wall	=	17.3	1.25
imposed	=	1.7	0.55
wall load	=	40.0	1.25
base	=	10.8	0.75
surcharge	=	0.0	

Total Load = 74.5 kN

lever arm = 0.86 m

eccentricity = 0.106 m

$$P = \frac{74.5}{1.50} \pm \frac{74.5 \times 6}{1.500 \times 1.500} \times 0.106$$

$$P = \frac{50}{71} \text{ kN/m}^2 \text{ or } 28.6 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

OR

$$P = \frac{4W}{3AB(1-2e/A)}$$

$$P = 77 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

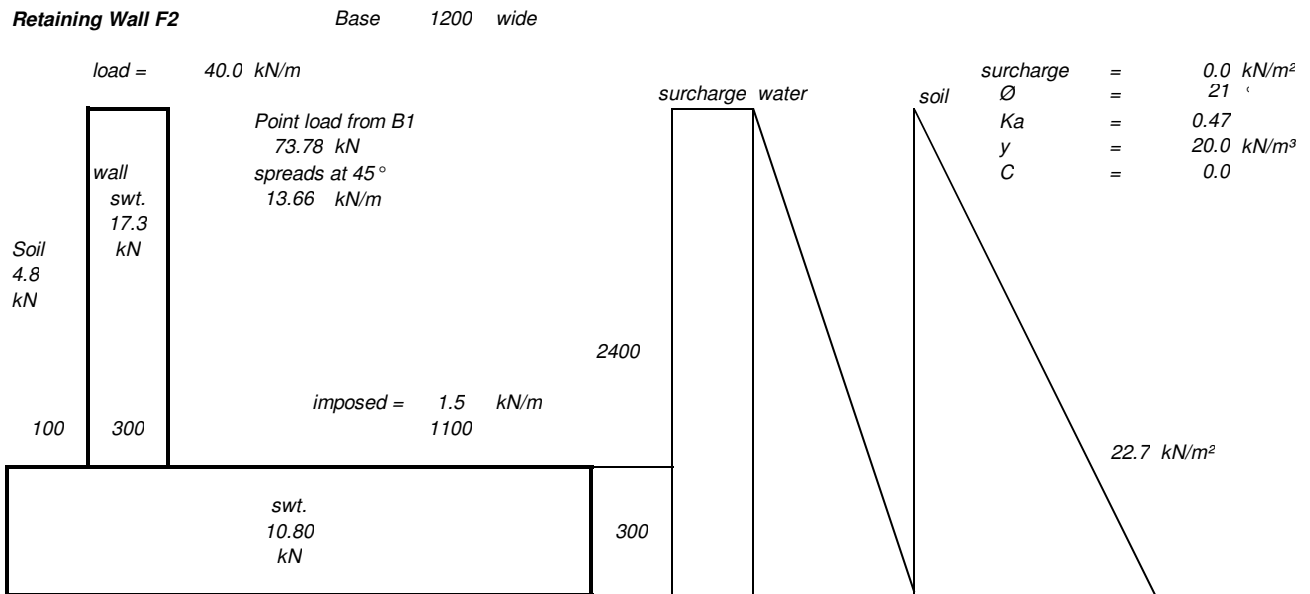
Safe Bearing pressure = 150 kN/m²

Factor of Safety against overturning

Overturning moment = 63.8

Righting moment = 87.6

Factor of Safety = 1.37 Acceptable



1500		P = 0.00 27.00 25.5 kN/m ²	
Stem Forces	Soil	=	34.4
	Ka	=	0.0
	water	=	36.5
			<u>70.9</u> kN
Overturning Moments	Soil	=	31.0
	Ka	=	0.0
	water	=	32.8
			<u>63.8</u>

								lever arm	
Righting Moments	soil	=	7.0	Total Weight	soil	=	4.8	1.45	
	wall	=	21.6		wall	=	17.3	1.25	
	imposed	=	0.9		imposed	=	1.7	0.55	
	wall load	=	50.0		wall load	=	40.0	1.25	
	base	=	8.1		base	=	10.8	0.75	
	Beam B1	=	15.7		Beam B1	=	13.7	1.15	
	surcharge	=	0.0		surcharge	=	0.0		
			103.3						

Total Load = 88.2 kN

lever arm = 0.72 m

eccentricity = 0.027 m

$$P = \frac{88.2}{1.50} + / - \frac{88.2}{1.500} \times \frac{6}{1.500} \times \frac{0.027}{1.500}$$

$$P = \frac{59}{65} \text{ kN/m}^2 \text{ or } 52.5 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

OR $P = \frac{4W}{3AB(1-2e/A)}$

$P = 81 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Safe Bearing pressure = 150 kN/m²

Factor of Safety against overturning

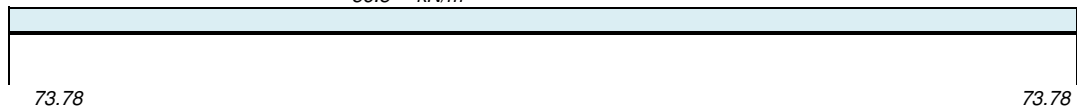
Overturning moment = 63.8

Righting moment = 103.3

Factor of Safety = 1.62 Acceptable

Beam B1 crosswall	Clear Span	=	2.500 m	Beam length	=	2.700 m
	Left Bearing	=	100 mm	Right Bearing	=	100 mm
	Design Span	=	2.600 m			
try 1 / 203 x 203 x 46 UC	Le	=	2.600 m	E	=	205 kN/mm ²
	s =	497.4 cm ³		I =	4564 cm ⁴	r = 51.1 mm
	Py =	275 N/mm ²		x =	17.7	A = 5880 mm ²
	D =	203 mm		t =	7.3 mm	Zy = 151.5 cm ³
	Iyy =	1539 cm ⁴				

Load	Roof (plaster)	5.0	x	1.8	=	8.8 kN/m
	Ground Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	First Floor	5.0	x	2.1	=	10.5
	Second Floor	5.0	x	2.1	=	10.5
	Wall	5.5	x	4.5	=	24.8
	Second F Part	2.5	x	0.5	=	1.3
	Swt				=	1.0
				Total	=	56.75 kN/m
		56.8	kN/m			



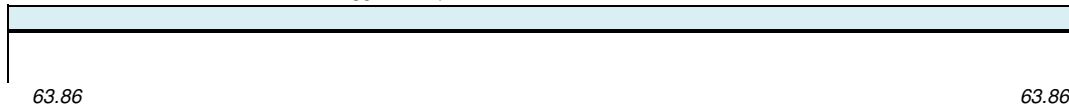
	Moment	=	wl ² /8	=	48.0 kNm	x 1.5	=	71.9 kNm
	Shear	=	wl/2	=	73.8 kN	x 1.5	=	110.7 kN
Bending			Mc	=	136.8 kNm			
	slenderness	=	Le / r	=	50.9	Pb =	275.0 N/mm ²	
	Mb	=	Pb x s	=	136.8 kNm			bending OK
Shear	capacity	=	0.6 x Py x d x t	=	245 kN			shear OK
deflection	Equivalent UDL	=	56.75 kN/m					
	total deflection	=	5w l ⁴ / 384 E I	=	3.6 mm			
allowable values	deflection	=	span / 360	=	7.2 mm			deflection OK

Beam B1	Use	203 x 203 x 46 UC
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Beam B2 crosswall	Clear Span	=	3.200 m	Beam length	=	3.400 m
	Left Bearing	=	100 mm	Right Bearing	=	100 mm
	Design Span	=	3.300 m			
try 1 / 203 x 203 x 46 UC	Le	=	3.300 m	E	=	205 kN/mm ²
	s =	497.4 cm ³		I =	4564 cm ⁴	r = 51.1 mm
	Py =	275 N/mm ²		x =	17.7	A = 5880 mm ²
	D =	203 mm		t =	7.3 mm	Zy = 151.5 cm ³
	Iyy =	1539 cm ⁴				

Load	Roof (plaster)	4.0	x	1.8	=	7.0 kN/m
	Ground Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	First Floor	4.0	x	2.1	=	8.4
	Second Floor	4.0	x	2.1	=	8.4
	Wall	5.5	x	2.3	=	12.7
	Second F Part	2.5	x	0.5	=	1.3
	Swt				=	1.0
				Total	=	38.70 kN/m

38.7 kN/m



	Moment	=	wl ² /8	=	52.7 kNm	x 1.5	=	79.0 kNm
	Shear	=	wl/2	=	63.9 kN	x 1.5	=	95.8 kN
Bending				Mc	=	136.8 kNm		
	slenderness	=	Le / r	=	64.6	Pb =	275.0 N/mm ²	
	Mb	=	Pb x s	=	136.8 kNm			bending OK
Shear	capacity	=	0.6 x Py x d x t	=	245 kN			shear OK
deflection	Equivalent UDL	=	38.70 kN/m					
	total deflection	=	5w l ⁴ / 384 E I	=	6.4 mm			
allowable values	deflection	=	span / 360	=	9.2 mm			deflection OK

Beam B2	Use	203 x 203 x 46 UC
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Beam B3	Clear Span	=	2.500 m	Beam length	=	2.700 m
	Left Bearing	=	100 mm	Right Bearing	=	100 mm
	Design Span	=	2.600 m			
try 1 / 203 x 203 x 46 UC	Le	=	1.300 m	E	=	205 kN/mm ²
	s = 497.4	cm ³		I = 4564	cm ⁴	r = 51.1 mm
	Py = 275	N/mm ²		x = 17.7		A = 5880 mm ²
	D = 203	mm		t = 7.3	mm	Zy = 151.5 cm ³
	Iyy = 1539	cm ⁴				

Load	Roof (plaster)	0.0	x	1.8	=	0.0 kN/m
	Ground Floor	3.7	x	2.1	=	7.8
	First Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	Second Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	Wall	5.5	x	2.3	=	12.7
	Second F Part	2.5	x	0.5	=	1.3
	Swf				=	1.0
	Total				=	22.67 kN/m

Beam B2 = 63.86 kN



Moment	=	$wl^2/8 + PL/4$	=	60.7 kNm	x 1.5	=	91.0 kNm
Shear	=	$wl/2 + P/2$	=	61.4 kN	x 1.5	=	92.1 kN

Bending **Mc** = 136.8 kNm

slenderness = Le / r = 25.4 $P_b = 275.0$ N/mm²

$M_b = P_b \times s = 136.8$ kNm **bending OK**

Shear capacity = $0.6 \times P_y \times d \times t = 245$ kN **shear OK**

deflection Equivalent UDL = 71.79 kN/m

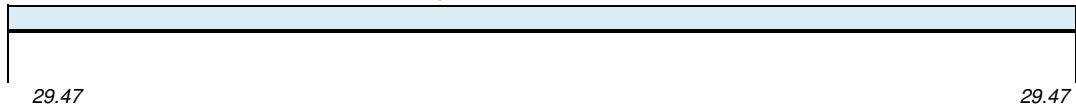
total deflection = $5w l^4 / 384 E I = 4.6$ mm

allowable values deflection = span / 360 = 7.2 mm **deflection OK**

Beam B3 Use 203 x 203 x 46 UC

Beam B4	Clear Span	=	2.500 m	Beam length	=	2.700 m
	Left Bearing	=	100 mm	Right Bearing	=	100 mm
	Design Span	=	2.600 m			
try 1 / 203 x 203 x 46 UC	Le	=	2.600 m	E	=	205 kN/mm ²
	s = 497.4	cm ³		I = 4564	cm ⁴	r = 51.1 mm
	Py = 275	N/mm ²		x = 17.7		A = 5880 mm ²
	D = 203	mm		t = 7.3	mm	Zy = 151.5 cm ³
	Iyy = 1539	cm ⁴				

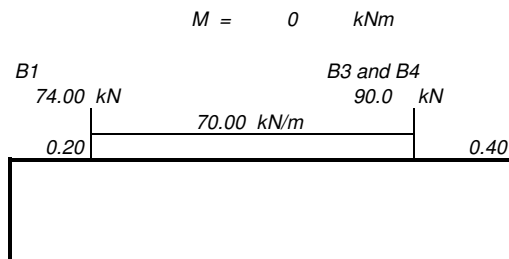
Load	Roof (plaster)	0.0	x	1.8	=	0.0 kN/m
	Ground Floor	3.7	x	2.1	=	7.8
	First Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	Second Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	Wall	5.5	x	2.3	=	12.7
	Second F Part	2.5	x	0.5	=	1.3
	Swt				=	1.0
				Total	=	22.67 kN/m
						22.7 kN/m



	Moment	=	wl ² /8	=	19.2 kNm	x 1.5	=	28.7 kNm
	Shear	=	wl/2	=	29.5 kN	x 1.5	=	44.2 kN
Bending				Mc	=	136.8 kNm		
	slenderness	=	Le / r	=	50.9	Pb = 275.0	N/mm ²	
	Mb	=	Pb x s	=	136.8 kNm			bending OK
Shear	capacity	=	0.6 x Py x d x t	=	245 kN			shear OK
deflection	Equivalent UDL	=	22.67 kN/m					
	total deflection	=	5w l ⁴ / 384 E I	=	1.4 mm			
allowable values	deflection	=	span / 360	=	7.2 mm			deflection OK

Beam B4	Use	203 x 203 x 46 UC
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Foundation F4



Size 1.2 x 2.6 x 0.75

0.75

Self weight = 56.2 kN

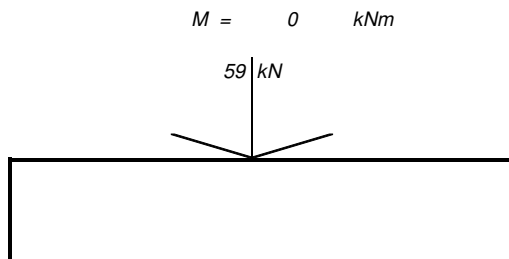
$P = 115 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Safe Bearing pressure = 150 kN/m²

Foundation satisfactory

Foundation F4
Use: 2.6m x 2.6m x 0.75m

Foundation F3



Self weight = 14.6 kN

$P = 91 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Safe Bearing pressure = 150 kN/m²

Size 0.9 x 0.9 x 0.75

0.75

Foundation satisfactory

Foundation F3
Use: 0.9m x 0.9m x 0.75m

Foundations

01 Rear Flank Wall - rear part (two storey portion)

roof	2.00	x	1.5	=	3.0 kN/m
ceiling	0.00	x	0.6	=	0.0
3rd floor	0.00	x	2.1	=	0.0
2nd floor	0.00	x	2.1	=	0.0
1st floor	0.00	x	2.1	=	0.0
ground floor	0.00	x	6.2	=	0.0
walls	5.30	x	4.5	=	23.9
Ground Beam	0.00	x	9.0	=	0.0
Total load				=	26.9 kN/m

02 Rear Flank Wall - front part (three storey portion)

roof	2.00	x	1.5	=	3.0 kN/m
ceiling	0.00	x	0.6	=	0.0
3rd floor	0.00	x	2.1	=	0.0
2nd floor	0.00	x	2.1	=	0.0
1st floor	0.00	x	2.1	=	0.0
ground floor	0.00	x	6.2	=	0.0
walls	7.80	x	4.5	=	35.1
Ground Beam	0.00	x	9.0	=	0.0
Total load				=	38.1 kN/m

03 Rear Wall - main building

roof	3.00	x	1.5	=	4.5 kN/m
ceiling	2.50	x	0.6	=	1.5
3rd floor	2.50	x	2.1	=	5.3
2nd floor	2.50	x	2.1	=	5.3
1st floor	2.50	x	2.1	=	5.3
ground floor	0.00	x	6.2	=	0.0
walls	10.00	x	4.5	=	36.0
Ground Beam	0.00	x	9.0	=	0.0
Total load				=	57.8 kN/m

20% reveals

Load on central pier

bay window	=	1.2	on pier	0.6
pier	=	1.1		1.1
corridor	=	1.00		0.5
				2.2 m
Load	=			127.1
flank wall	=	1.60		0.8
Load	=			30.48
total load	=			157.5 kN

04 Rear Wall - over rear projection

roof	3.00	x	1.5	=	4.5 kN/m
ceiling	2.50	x	0.6	=	1.5
3rd floor	2.50	x	2.1	=	5.3
2nd floor	2.50	x	2.1	=	5.3
1st floor	2.50	x	2.1	=	5.3
ground floor	0.00	x	6.2	=	0.0
walls	7.80	x	4.5	=	28.1
Ground Beam	0.00	x	9.0	=	0.0
Total load				=	49.8 kN/m

20% reveals

Temporary Beam TB1 Clear Span = 3.500 m Beam length = 3.500 m
Left Bearing = 0 mm Right Bearing = 0 mm
Design Span = 3.500 m

try 1 / 305 x 165 x 46 UB Le = 3.500 m E = 205 kN/mm²
s = 722.7 cm³ I = 9948 cm⁴ r = 39.0 mm
Py = 275 N/mm² x = 27.1 mm A = 5890 mm²
D = 307 mm t = 6.7 mm Zy = 108.3 cm³
lyy = 897 cm⁴

Load Roof (plaster) 0.0 x 1.8 = 0.0 kN/m
Ground Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
First Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
Second Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
Wall 0.0 x 2.3 = 0.0
Second F Part 0.0 x 0.5 = 0.0
Swt = 1.0
Total = 1.00 kN/m

Pier load = 78.77



1.8 39.4 1.75
41.1

Moment = $wl^2/8 + PL/4$ = 70.5 kNm x 1.5 = 105.7 kNm

Shear = $wl/2 + P/2$ = 41.1 kN x 1.5 = 61.7 kN

Bending **Mc** = 198.7 kNm

slenderness = Le / r = 89.7 Pb = 275.0 N/mm²

Mb = $Pb \times s$ = 198.7 kNm **bending OK**

Shear capacity = $0.6 \times Py \times d \times t$ = 339 kN **shear OK**

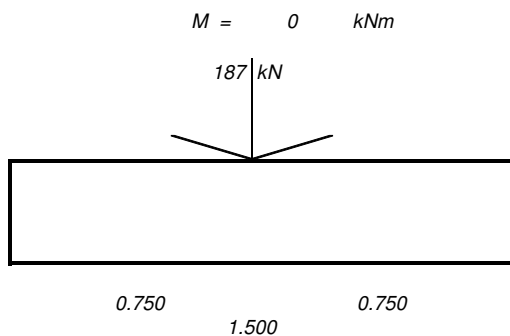
deflection Equivalent UDL = 46.01 kN/m

total deflection = $5w l^4 / 384 E I$ = 4.4 mm

allowable values deflection = span / 360 = 9.7 mm **deflection OK**

Temporary Beam TB1 Use 305 x 165 x 46 UB

Foundation P1



Size 1.5 x 1.5 x 0.60

0.60

Self weight = 32.4 kN

$P = 98 \text{ kN/m}^2$

Safe Bearing pressure = 150 kN/m²

Foundation satisfactory

Foundation P1
Use: 1.5m x 1.5m x 0.6m

Temporary Beam TB2	Clear Span	=	3.000 m	Beam length	=	3.000 m
	Left Bearing	=	0 mm	Right Bearing	=	0 mm
	Design Span	=	3.000 m			

try 1 / 254 x 146 x 31 UB	Le	=	3.000 m		E	=	205 kN/mm ²		
	s	=	395.6 cm ³	I	=	4439 cm ⁴	r	=	33.5 mm
	Py	=	275 N/mm ²	x	=	29.4	A	=	4000 mm ²
	D	=	251 mm	t	=	6.1 mm	Zy	=	61.5 cm ³
	Iyy	=	449 cm ⁴						

Load	Roof (plaster)	0.0	x	1.8	=	0.0 kN/m
	Ground Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	First Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	Second Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	Wall	0.0	x	2.3	=	0.0
	Second F Part	0.0	x	0.5	=	0.0
	Swt				=	1.0
	Total			=	1.00 kN/m	

wall load		=	30.00
	1.0 kN/m		



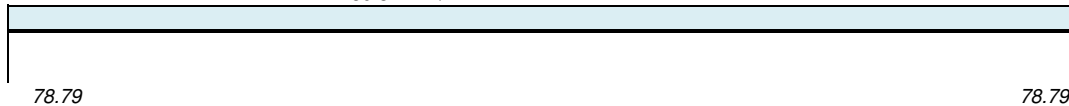
	1.5								1.50
	15.0								
	16.5								
Moment	=	wl ² /8 + PL/4	=	23.6 kNm	x 1.5	=	35.4 kNm		
Shear	=	wl/2 + P/2	=	16.5 kN	x 1.5	=	24.8 kN		
Bending			Mc	=	108.8 kNm				
slenderness	=	Le / r	=	89.6	Pb	=	275.0 N/mm ²		
Mb	=	Pb x s	=	108.8 kNm				bending OK	
Shear	capacity	=	0.6 x Py x d x t	=	253 kN			shear OK	
deflection	Equivalent UDL	=	21.00 kN/m						

total deflection	=	5w l ⁴ / 384 E I	=	2.4 mm	
allowable values	deflection	=	span / 360	=	8.3 mm
					deflection OK

Temporary Beam TB2	Use	254 x 146 x 31 UB
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Beam B5	Clear Span	=	3.000 m	Beam length	=	3.200 m
	Left Bearing	=	100 mm	Right Bearing	=	100 mm
	Design Span	=	3.100 m			
try 2 / 203 x 203 x 46 UC	Le	=	3.100 m	E	=	205 kN/mm ²
	s =	497.4 cm ³		I =	4564 cm ⁴	r = 51.1 mm
	Py =	275 N/mm ²		x =	17.7	A = 5880 mm ²
	D =	203 mm		t =	7.3 mm	Zy = 151.5 cm ³
	Iyy =	1539 cm ⁴				

Load	roof	3.00	x	1.5	=	4.5 kN/m
	ceiling	2.50	x	0.6	=	1.5
	3rd floor	2.50	x	2.1	=	5.3
	2nd floor	2.50	x	2.1	=	5.3
	1st floor	2.50	x	2.1	=	5.3
	walls	7.80	x	4.5	=	28.1
	Swt				=	1.0
				Total	=	50.83 kN/m
		50.8 kN/m				



	Moment	=	wl ² /8	=	61.1 kNm	x 1.5	=	91.6 kNm
	Shear	=	wl/2	=	78.8 kN	x 1.5	=	118.2 kN
Bending				Mc	=	136.8 kNm		
	slenderness	=	Le / r	=	60.7	Pb =	275.0 N/mm ²	
	Mb	=	Pb x s	=	136.8 kNm			bending OK
Shear	capacity	=	0.6 x Py x d x t	=	245 kN			shear OK
deflection	Equivalent UDL	=	50.83 kN/m					
	total deflection	=	5w l ⁴ / 384 E I	=	3.3 mm			
allowable values	deflection	=	span / 360	=	8.6 mm			deflection OK

Beam B5	Use 2/ 203 x 203 x 46 UC
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Bearing on Wall

Reaction	=	118.2 kN	Beam bearing	=	100 mm
Masonry	f_k	= 6.40 N/mm ²	local bearing factor	= 1.50	γ_m = 3.5
max allowable on masonry				= 2.74 N/mm ²	
padstone	100 mm wide			= 431 mm	wide

Padstone	450	long	100	mm wide
	150	high		

Temporary Beam TB3	Clear Span	=	3.000 m	Beam length	=	3.000 m
	Left Bearing	=	0 mm	Right Bearing	=	0 mm
	Design Span	=	3.000 m			

try 2 /	254 x 146 x 31 UB	Le	=	3.000 m	E	=	205 kN/mm²
		s	=	395.6 cm³	I	=	4439 cm⁴
		Py	=	275 N/mm²	x	=	29.4
		D	=	251 mm	t	=	6.1 mm
		Iyy	=	449 cm⁴	Zy	=	61.5 cm³

<i>Load</i>	<i>Roof (plaster)</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>=</i>	<i>0.0 kN/m</i>
	<i>Ground Floor</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>=</i>	<i>0.0</i>
	<i>First Floor</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>=</i>	<i>0.0</i>
	<i>Second Floor</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>=</i>	<i>0.0</i>
	<i>Wall</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>=</i>	<i>0.0</i>
	<i>Second F Part</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>=</i>	<i>0.0</i>
	<i>Swt</i>				<i>=</i>	<i>1.0</i>
				<i>Total</i>	<i>=</i>	<i>1.00 kN/m</i>

$$\text{wall load} = 1.0 \text{ kN/m} \times 111.26 = 111.26 \text{ kN/m}$$
[illegible]

Moment	=	$wl^2/8 + PL/4$	=	84.6 kNm	x 1.5	=	126.9 kNm
Shear	=	$wl/2 + P/2$	=	57.1 kN	x 1.5	=	85.7 kN

Bending			Mc	=	108.8 kNm	
	<i>slenderness</i>	=	<i>Le / r</i>	=	89.6	<i>Pb</i> = 275.0 N/mm²
	<i>Mb</i>	=	<i>Pb x s</i>	=	108.8 kNm	bending OK

$$\text{Shear capacity} = 0.6 \times P_y \times d \times t = 253 \text{ kN} \quad \text{shear OK}$$
$$\text{deflection Equivalent UDL} = 75.17 \text{ kN/m}$$
$$\text{total deflection} = 5w l^4 / 384 E I = 4.4 \text{ mm}$$
$$\text{allowable values deflection} = \text{span} / 360 = 8.3 \text{ mm} \quad \text{deflection OK}$$

Temporary Beam TB3 Use 2/ 254 x 146 x 31 UB

Foundations

01 Front Wall

roof	3.00	x	1.5	=	4.5 kN/m
ceiling	3.00	x	0.6	=	1.8
3rd floor	0.00	x	2.1	=	0.0
2nd floor	3.00	x	2.1	=	6.3
1st floor	3.00	x	2.1	=	6.3
ground floor	0.00	x	6.2	=	0.0
walls	5.30	x	4.5	=	23.9
Ground Beam	0.00	x	9.0	=	0.0
Total load				=	42.8 kN/m

Load on central pier

bay window	=	2.8	on pier	load
pier	=	1.1	1.4	25.99
hall	=	1.80	1.1	44.89
			0.9	17.01
			<u>3.3</u>	m
Load	=			87.9
Beam B4	=		29.47	
total load	=		117.4	kN

Load on left pier

bay window	=	2.8	on pier	load
pier	=	0.5	1.4	25.99
			0.5	21.38
			<u>1.9</u>	m
Load	=			47.4
total load	=		47.4	kN

02 Bay Wall

roof	1.00	x	1.5	=	1.5 kN/m
ceiling	0.00	x	0.6	=	0.0
3rd floor	0.00	x	2.1	=	0.0
2nd floor	3.30	x	2.1	=	6.9
1st floor	3.30	x	2.1	=	6.9
ground floor	0.00	x	6.2	=	0.0
walls	5.30	x	4.5	=	16.7
Ground Beam	0.00	x	9.0	=	0.0
Total load				=	32.1 kN/m

30% voids

Load on corner piers	1.80	x	32.1	=	57.7 kN
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Temporary Beam TB4 Clear Span = 2.500 m Beam length = 2.500 m
Left Bearing = 0 mm Right Bearing = 0 mm
Design Span = 2.500 m

try 1 / 254 x 146 x 31 UB Le = 2.500 m E = 205 kN/mm²
s = 395.6 cm³ I = 4439 cm⁴ r = 33.5 mm
Py = 275 N/mm² x = 29.4 mm A = 4000 mm²
D = 251 mm t = 6.1 mm Zy = 61.5 cm³
lyy = 449 cm⁴

Load Roof (plaster) 0.0 x 1.8 = 0.0 kN/m
Ground Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
First Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
Second Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
Wall 0.0 x 2.3 = 0.0
Second F Part 0.0 x 0.5 = 0.0
Swf = 1.0
Total = 1.00 kN/m

Pier load = 58.68

1.0 kN/m			
1.3	1.75	0.75	1.3
17.6			41.1
18.9			42.3

Moment = = 31.5 kNm x 1.5 = 47.2 kNm

Shear = = 42.3 kN x 1.5 = 63.5 kN

Bending **Mc** = 108.8 kNm

slenderness = Le / r = 74.6 Pb = 275.0 N/mm²

Mb = Pb x s = 108.8 kNm **bending OK**

Shear capacity = 0.6 x Py x d x t = 253 kN **shear OK**

deflection Equivalent UDL = 40.27 kN/m

total deflection = $5w l^4 / 384 E I$ = 2.3 mm

allowable values deflection = span / 360 = 6.9 mm **deflection OK**

Temporary Beam TB4 Use 254 x 146 x 31 UB

Temporary Beam TB5 Clear Span = 2.400 m Beam length = 2.400 m
Left Bearing = 0 mm Right Bearing = 0 mm
Design Span = 2.400 m

try 1 / 203 x 133 x 25 UB Le = 2.400 m E = 205 kN/mm²
s = 259.8 cm³ I = 2356 cm⁴ r = 31.0 mm
Py = 275 N/mm² x = 25.4 mm A = 3230 mm²
D = 203 mm t = 5.8 mm Zy = 46.4 cm³
Iyy = 310 cm⁴

Load Roof (plaster) 0.0 x 1.8 = 0.0 kN/m
Ground Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
First Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
Second Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
Wall 0.0 x 2.3 = 0.0
Second F Part 0.0 x 0.5 = 0.0
Swf = 1.0
Total = 1.00 kN/m

Pier load = 57.70

1.0 kN/m			
1.2	1.75	0.65	1.2
15.6			42.1
16.8			43.3

Moment = = 27.9 kNm x 1.5 = 41.9 kNm
Shear = = 43.3 kN x 1.5 = 64.9 kN

Bending **Mc** = 71.4 kNm

slenderness = Le / r = 77.4 Pb = 275.0 N/mm²

Mb = Pb x s = 71.4 kNm **bending OK**

Shear capacity = 0.6 x Py x d x t = 194 kN **shear OK**

deflection Equivalent UDL = 38.77 kN/m

total deflection = $5w l^4 / 384 E I$ = 3.5 mm

allowable values deflection = span / 360 = 6.7 mm **deflection OK**

Temporary Beam TB5 Use 203 x 133 x 25 UB

Temporary Beam TB6 Clear Span = 2.500 m Beam length = 2.500 m
Left Bearing = 0 mm Right Bearing = 0 mm
Design Span = 2.500 m

try 1 / 254 x 146 x 31 UB Le = 2.500 m E = 205 kN/mm²
s = 395.6 cm³ I = 4439 cm⁴ r = 33.5 mm
Py = 275 N/mm² x = 29.4 A = 4000 mm²
D = 251 mm t = 6.1 mm Zy = 61.5 cm³
lyy = 449 cm⁴

Load Roof (plaster) 0.0 x 1.8 = 0.0 kN/m
Ground Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
First Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
Second Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
Wall 0.0 x 2.3 = 0.0
Second F Part 0.0 x 0.5 = 0.0
Swf = 1.0
Total = 1.00 kN/m

Pier load TB5 = 57.70 = 58.68

				1.0 kN/m	
1.3	0.75	1.00	0.75	1.3	
40.4				17.3	
17.6				41.1	
59.2				59.6	

Moment = = 44.4 kNm x 1.5 = 66.7 kNm

Shear = = 59.6 kN x 1.5 = 89.5 kN

Bending **Mc** = 108.8 kNm

slenderness = Le / r = 74.6 Pb = 275.0 N/mm²

Mb = Pb x s = 108.8 kNm **bending OK**

Shear capacity = 0.6 x Py x d x t = 253 kN **shear OK**

deflection Equivalent UDL = 56.89 kN/m

total deflection = $5w l^4 / 384 E I$ = 3.2 mm

allowable values deflection = span / 360 = 6.9 mm **deflection OK**

Temporary Beam TB6 Use 254 x 146 x 31 UB

Temporary Beam TB7	Clear Span	=	3.800 m	Beam length	=	3.800 m
	Left Bearing	=	0 mm	Right Bearing	=	0 mm
	Design Span	=	3.800 m			
try 1 / 305 x 165 x 46 UB	Le	=	1.950 m	E	=	205 kN/mm ²
	s =	722.7 cm ³		I =	9948 cm ⁴	r = 39.0 mm
	Py =	275 N/mm ²		x =	27.1 mm	A = 5890 mm ²
	D =	307 mm		t =	6.7 mm	Zy = 108.3 cm ³
	Iyy =	897 cm ⁴				

Load	Roof (plaster)	0.0	x	1.8	=	0.0 kN/m
	Ground Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	First Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	Second Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	Wall	0.0	x	2.3	=	0.0
	Second F Part	0.0	x	0.5	=	0.0
	Swf				=	1.0
	Total				=	1.00 kN/m

TB6	=	59.63
TB4	=	42.32

				1.0 kN/m	
1.9	1.20	0.65		1.95	1.9
29.0					13.4
30.6					29.0
61.5					44.3

Moment	=		=	84.5 kNm	x 1.5	=	126.7 kNm
Shear	=		=	44.3 kN	x 1.5	=	66.4 kN

Bending		Mc	=	198.7 kNm
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slenderness	=	Le / r	=	50.0	Pb = 275.0 N/mm ²
Mb	=	Pb x s	=	198.7 kNm	bending OK

Shear	capacity	=	0.6 x Py x d x t	=	339 kN	shear OK
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deflection	Equivalent UDL	=	46.80 kN/m
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total deflection	=	5w I ⁴ / 384 E I	=	6.2 mm
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allowable values	deflection	=	span / 360	=	10.6 mm	deflection OK
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Temporary Beam TB7	Use	305 x 165 x 46 UB
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Temporary Beam TB8 Clear Span = 3.850 m Beam length = 3.850 m
Left Bearing = 0 mm Right Bearing = 0 mm
Design Span = 3.850 m

try 1 / 305 x 165 x 46 UB Le = 1.350 m E = 205 kN/mm²
s = 722.7 cm³ I = 9948 cm⁴ r = 39.0 mm
Py = 275 N/mm² x = 27.1 mm A = 5890 mm²
D = 307 mm t = 6.7 mm Zy = 108.3 cm³
lyy = 897 cm⁴

Load Roof (plaster) 0.0 x 1.8 = 0.0 kN/m
Ground Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
First Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
Second Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
Wall 0.0 x 2.3 = 0.0
Second F Part 0.0 x 0.5 = 0.0
Swf = 1.0
Total = 1.00 kN/m

bay pier wall = 23.68 = 28.85

				1.0 kN/m	
1.9	1.60	0.90	1.35	1.9	
13.8				9.8	
10.1				18.7	
25.9				30.5	

Moment = = 40.3 kNm x 1.5 = 60.4 kNm
Shear = = 30.5 kN x 1.5 = 45.8 kN

Bending **Mc** = 198.7 kNm

slenderness = Le / r = 34.6 Pb = 275.0 N/mm²
Mb = Pb x s = 198.7 kNm **bending OK**

Shear capacity = 0.6 x Py x d x t = 339 kN **shear OK**

deflection Equivalent UDL = 21.73 kN/m

total deflection = $5w l^4 / 384 E I$ = 3.0 mm

allowable values deflection = span / 360 = 10.7 mm **deflection OK**

Temporary Beam TB8 Use 305 x 165 x 46 UB

Temporary Beam TB9 Clear Span = 3.850 m Beam length = 3.850 m
Left Bearing = 0 mm Right Bearing = 0 mm
Design Span = 3.850 m

try 1 / 254 x 146 x 31 UB Le = 3.850 m E = 205 kN/mm²
s = 395.6 cm³ I = 4439 cm⁴ r = 33.5 mm
Py = 275 N/mm² x = 29.4 mm A = 4000 mm²
D = 251 mm t = 6.1 mm Zy = 61.5 cm³
lyy = 449 cm⁴

Load Roof (plaster) 0.0 x 1.8 = 0.0 kN/m
Ground Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
First Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
Second Floor 0.0 x 2.1 = 0.0
Wall 0.0 x 2.3 = 0.0
Second F Part 0.0 x 0.5 = 0.0
Swf = 1.0
Total = 1.00 kN/m

Pier load = 28.85

1.0 kN/m			
1.9	2.45	1.40	1.9
10.5			18.4
12.4			20.3

Moment = = 27.4 kNm x 1.5 = 41.1 kNm

Shear = = 20.3 kN x 1.5 = 30.4 kN

Bending **Mc** = 108.8 kNm

slenderness = Le / r = 114.9 Pb = 275.0 N/mm²

Mb = Pb x s = 108.8 kNm **bending OK**

Shear capacity = 0.6 x Py x d x t = 253 kN **shear OK**

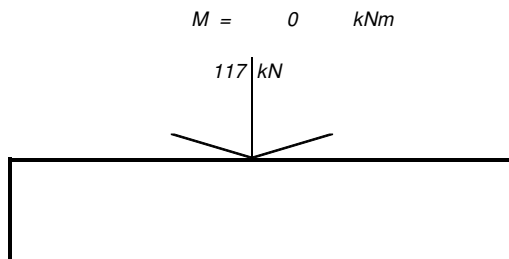
deflection Equivalent UDL = 14.80 kN/m

total deflection = $5w l^4 / 384 E I$ = 4.7 mm

allowable values deflection = span / 360 = 10.7 mm **deflection OK**

Temporary Beam TB9 Use 254 x 146 x 31 UB

Foundation P2



Size 0.9 x 1.5 x 0.60

0.60

Self weight = 19.4 kN

$P = 101 \text{ kN/m}^2$

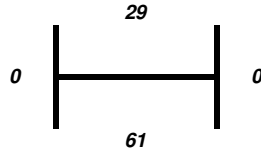
Safe Bearing pressure = 150 kN/m²

Foundation satisfactory

Foundation P2
Use: 1.5m x 1.5m x 0.6m

Column C4 Height 2.700

Loads



Column carries 1 roof

lowest Section

Moment M_x	0.05	x	0	=	0.0 kNm	x	1.5	=	0.0 kNm
Moment M_y	0.08	x	47	=	3.5 kNm	x	1.5	=	5.2 kNm
Axial				=	92 kN	x	1.5	=	137.8 kN
length	=	2.700	m	to centre line of beams					

try 1 / 100 x 150 x 6

RHS	Le	=	0.000	m	E	=	205	kN/mm ²			
s	=	107.8	cm ³	I	=	466.3	cm ⁴	r	=	55.7	mm
P_y	=	275	N/mm ²	x	=	0		A	=	2856	mm ²
D	=	100	mm	t	=	6.0	mm	Z_y	=	93.26	cm ³
s_y	=	144	cm ³	I_{yy}	=	885.2	cm ⁴	B	=	150	mm
Mc	=	29.7	kNm								

check lowest section

for buckling	slenderness	=	$0.5 Le / r$	=	24.2	P_b	=	275	N/mm ²
for compression	slenderness	=	Le / r	=	48.5	p_c	=	251	N/mm ²
	M_b	=	$P_b \times s$	=	30	kNm			
	P_c	=	$P_c \times A$	=	717	kN			

Combined Stress

$$\frac{138}{717} + \frac{1.00 \times 0}{30} + \frac{1.00 \times 5}{26} =$$

$$0.19 + 0.00 + 0.20 = 0.40 \quad \text{combined stress OK}$$

Column C4 Use 100 x 150 x 6

Temporary Beam TB2	Clear Span	=	1.400 m	Beam length	=	1.400 m
	Left Bearing	=	0 mm	Right Bearing	=	0 mm
	Design Span	=	1.400 m			

try 1 / 178 x 102 x 19 UB	Le	=	1.400 m	E	=	205 kN/mm ²
	s	=	171 cm ³	I	=	1360 cm ⁴
	Py	=	275 N/mm ²	x	=	23.9 mm
	D	=	178 mm	t	=	4.7 mm
	Iyy	=	138 cm ⁴	Zy	=	27.3 cm ³

Load	Roof (plaster)	0.0	x	1.8	=	0.0 kN/m
	Ground Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	First Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	Second Floor	0.0	x	2.1	=	0.0
	Wall	0.0	x	2.3	=	0.0
	Second F Part	0.0	x	0.5	=	0.0
	Swt				=	1.0
	Total			=	1.00 kN/m	

wall load		=	50.00
	1.0 kN/m		



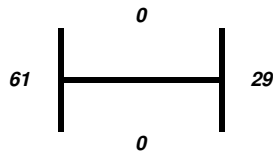
	Moment	=	$wl^2/8 + PL/4$	=	17.7 kNm	x 1.5	=	26.6 kNm
	Shear	=	$wl/2 + P/2$	=	25.7 kN	x 1.5	=	38.6 kN
Bending			Mc	=	47.0 kNm			
	slenderness	=	Le / r	=	58.6	$P_b = 275.0$	N/mm ²	
	M_b	=	$P_b \times s$	=	47.0 kNm			bending OK
Shear	capacity	=	$0.6 \times P_y \times d \times t$	=	138 kN			shear OK
deflection	Equivalent UDL	=	72.43 kN/m					

	total deflection	=	$5w l^4 / 384 E I$	=	1.3 mm
allowable values	deflection	=	$span / 360$	=	3.9 mm
					deflection OK

Temporary Beam TB2	Use	178 x 102 x 19 UB
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Column C2 + C3 Height 2.700

Loads



lowest Section

Moment M_x	0.05	x	61	=	3.1 kNm	x	1.5	=	4.6 kNm
Moment M_y	0.05	x	0	=	0.0 kNm	x	1.5	=	0.0 kNm
Axial				=	92 kN	x	1.5	=	137.8 kN
length	=	2.700	m	to centre line of beams					

try 1 / 100 x 100 x 4

RHS	Le	=	0.000	m	E	=	205	kN/mm ²			
s	=	55.3	cm ³	I	=	236.3	cm ⁴	r	=	39.2	mm
P_y	=	275	N/mm ²	x	=	0		A	=	1536	mm ²
D	=	100	mm	t	=	4.0	mm	Z_y	=	47.27	cm ³
s_y	=	55	cm ³	I_{yy}	=	236.3	cm ⁴	B	=	100	mm
				Mc	=	15.2	kNm				

**check lowest section
for buckling**

slenderness = $0.5 Le / r$ = 34.4 P_b = 275 N/mm²

for compression

slenderness = Le / r = 68.8 p_c = 224 N/mm²

M_b = $P_b \times s$ = **15 kNm**

P_c = $P_c \times A$ = **344 kN**

Combined Stress

$$\frac{138}{344} + \frac{1.00 \times 5}{15} + \frac{1.00 \times 0}{13} =$$

0.40 + 0.30 + 0.00 = 0.70 **combined stress OK**

Column C2 + C3 Use 100 x 100 x 4