

The Coach House, 50A Belsize Square, London, NW3 4HN

Structural Calculations

• London

1–5 Offord Street
London N1 1DH
Telephone 020 7700 6666

Norwich

6 Upper King Street
Norwich NR3 1HA
Telephone 01603 628 074

Cambridge

47 – 51 Norfolk Street
Cambridge CB1 2LD
Telephone 01223 656 058

design@conisbee.co.uk
www.conisbee.co.uk

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Directors

Chris Boydell BSc CEng MStructE MICE
Tim Attwood BSc CEng MStructE
Bob Stagg BSc (Hons) CEng FStructE MICE
Tom Beaven BEng (Hons) CEng MStructE
Allan Dunsmore BEng (Hons) CEng MStructE MICE
Richard Dobson MEng CEng MStructE
Paul Hartfree IEng MICE MCIHT FGS

Associates

David Richards BEng (Hons) ACGI CEng MStructE
Gary Johns
Terry Girdler BSc (Hons) Eng MSc CEng FICE MStructE
Conservation accredited engineer (CARE)
Ben Heath BEng CEng MStructE
Keith Hirst BEng CEng MStructE
Tom Lelever BEng (Hons) CEng C.WEM MICE MCIWEM
Nigel Nicholls IEng AMStructE
Denis Kealy BEng (Hons) CEng MIEI MStructE
Neil Barrett MEng
Tapiwa Gavaza BSc (Civils Hons) MSc CEng CEnv MICE MIEMA
Kevin Clark BSc (Hons) PhD DIC CEng MICE
Rupert Domoney MCIHT

Consultant

Alan Conisbee BA BAI CEng MStructE
Conservation accredited engineer (CARE)

Conisbee is a trading name of
Alan Conisbee and Associates Limited
Registered in England No. 3958459



INTRODUCTION

Conisbee have been appointed to design the new single dwelling at the above address.

A ground investigation has been carried out by GEA.

The underlying ground conditions comprise of made ground overlying London Clay. The clay has a high volume change potential and the site investigation recommends various forms of suitable foundation types.

The superstructure comprises of a load bearing timber frame (potentially a specialist design element) and the loadings and spans have been assumed for the load run downs used in the ground floor and basement design.

We, Conisbee, have used developed an overall scheme and the following calculations are for the concrete sub-structure elements of the works.

CONTENTS

- **LOADINGS SCHEDULE**
- **GROUND FLOOR SLAB CHECK**
- **RC RETAINING WALL CHECK**
- **STEEL SHEET PILING CHECK**
- **BASEMENT SLAB CHECK**

CONISBEE'S LOADINGS SCHEDULE

225mm GROUND SLAB (& SCREED)

0.225x24kN/m² (& 1.5)

7kN/m DL

300mm BASEMENT SLAB (& SCREED)

0.30x24kN/m² (& 1.5)

8.7kN/m DL

9m TALL BRICKWORK EXTERNAL WALLS & TIMBER INNER SKIN

(9x0.1x20 (brick) + 1.0x9.0 (timber))

27kN/m DL

250mm RETAINING WALLS

0.25x24kN/m³

6.0kN/m DL

INTERMEDIATE TIMBER FLOOR ALLOWANCE

0.75kN/m² (timber floor) + 0.25kN/m² (finishes)

1.0kN/m² DL

IMPOSED LOAD SCHEDULE FOR GROUND FLOOR

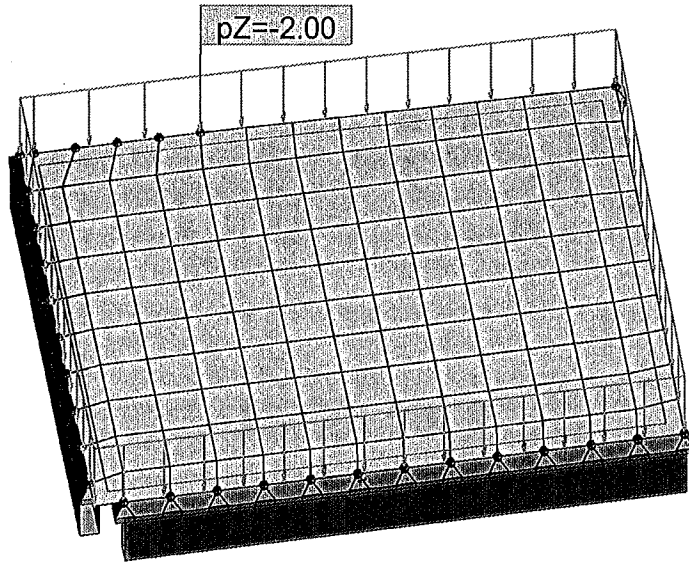
RESIDENTIAL 1.5 (& 0.5)

2.0kN/m² LL

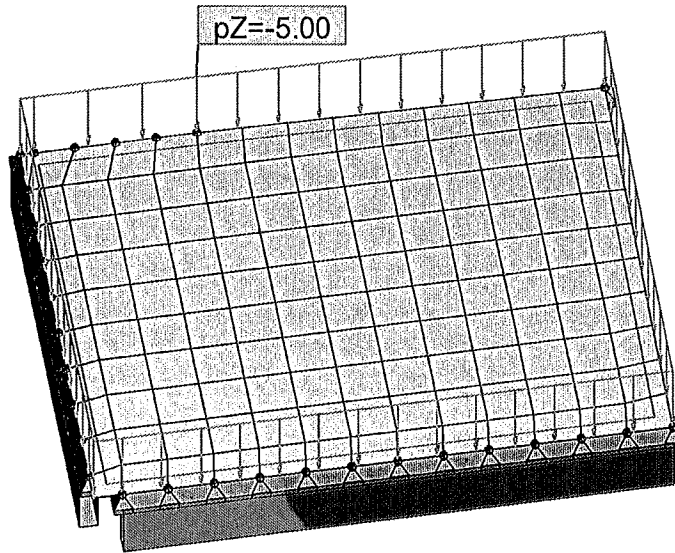
GROUND FLOOR SLAB PANEL CHECK.

conisbee

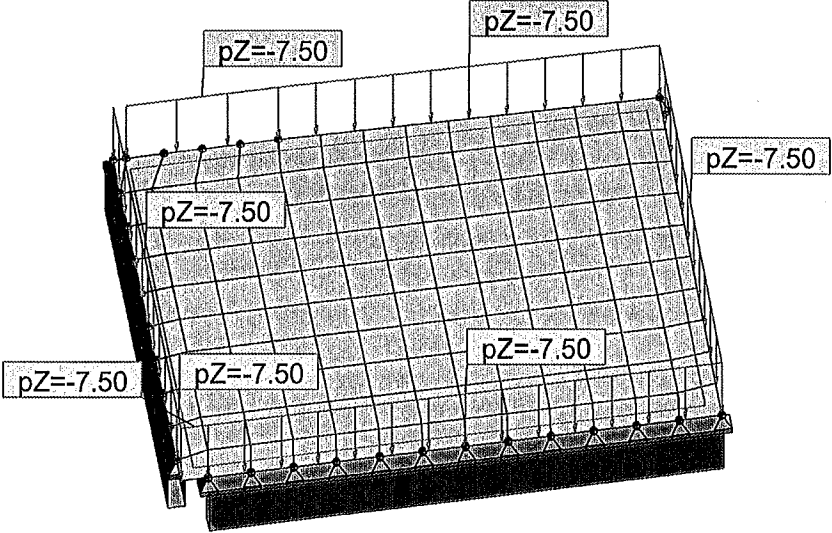
CONSIDER PANEL
OF SLAB TO
FRONT DRIVEWAY
(LARGEST PANEL
AND LARGEST
IMPOSED LOAD)



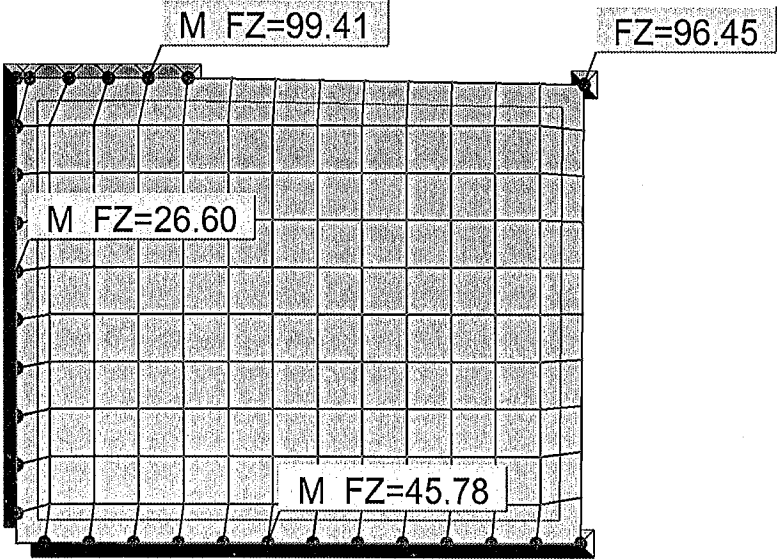
GROUND FLOOR (WORSE CASE SLAB) DEAD LOAD (kN/m²)



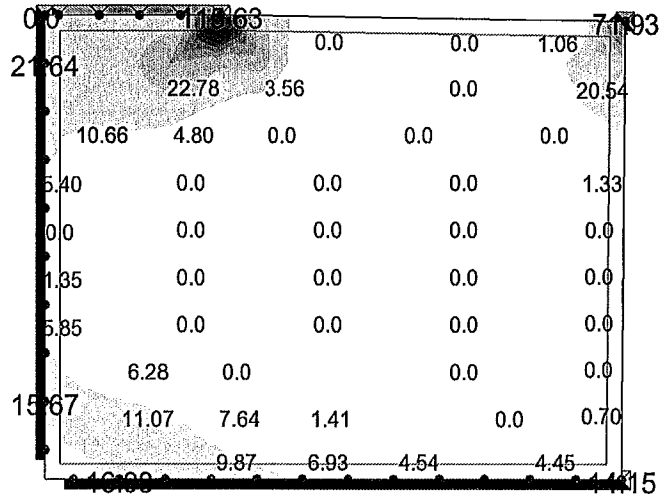
GROUND FLOOR (WORSE CASE SLAB) LIVE LOAD (kN/m²)



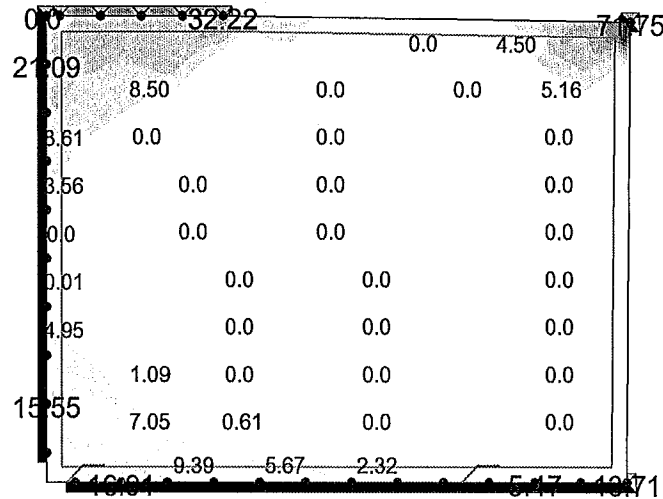
GROUND FLOOR (WORSE CASE SLAB) CLADDING LOAD (kN/m²)



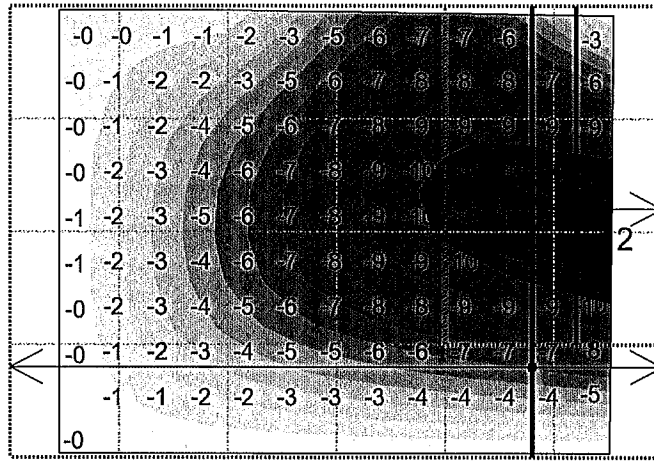
ULS REACTIONS (kN & Kn/m)



ULS MOMENTS TOP - X DIRECTION (kNm)



ULS MOMENTS TOP - Y DIRECTION (kNm)



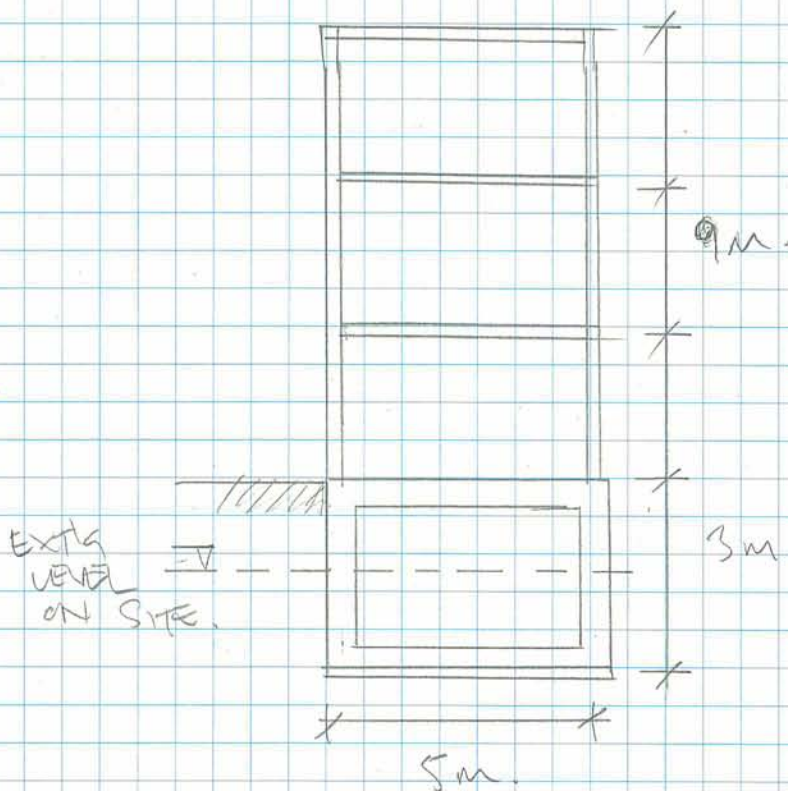
LONG TERM SLS DEFLECTION MAP (BASED ON H12@ 200c/c Base Mat

+ Additional H10 @ 200c/c to Suit)

Rev Date Description

CONSIDER LOWER GROUND AROUND RAFT SLAB.

TYPICAL SECTION,



CONSIDER 2 LOAD CASES,
 VERTICAL DEAD + LIVE LOADS

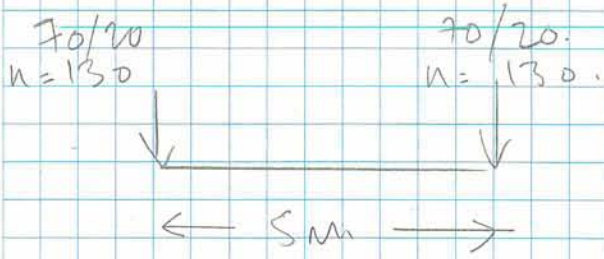
POTENTIAL UPLIFT.

CASE ①.

	DL	LL
LOADS DOWN WALLS.		
SUPERSTRUCTURE WALL	= 27	
BASEMENT WALL 6x3	= 18	
UPPER FLOORS		

Rev Date Description

Rev	Date	Description	DL	UL
		(CONT...)		
		UPPER FLOORS.		
		2.5 x 3 x 1.0 kN/m ²	7.5	
		x 2.0 kN/m ²		15.
		GROUND SLAB.		
		2.5 x 7.0 kN/m ²	17.5	
		2.5 x 2.0 kN/m ²		5.0.
			7.0 kN/m	2.0 kN/m.



$(130 \times 2) / 5m = 52 \text{ kN/m}^2$.

$M_{max} = 52 \times 5^2 / 8 = 162 \text{ kNm/m}$.

SLAB IS 350, $d = 300 \text{ mm}$.

$\rho = 162^2 / (1000 \times 300^2 \times 40) = 0.045$, $\therefore z = 0.95d$.

$A_s = 162^2 / (0.95^2 \times 500 \times 300) = 1197 \text{ mm}^2$.

T16'S @ 150 CTRS \Rightarrow 1340 mm², \therefore ok.

BEARING PRESSURE = $((70 + 20) \times 2 / 5) + (\text{SWT OF BSMENT})$
= 48 kN/m^2 , \therefore ok.

NB: A MORE DETAILED F.E. RAFT MODEL WILL BE PRODUCED AS PART OF DETAILED DESIGN.

Project THE COACH HOUSE,
50A BELSIZE SQUARE,
LONDON, NW3 4HN
Title RAFT SLAB CHECK.

Project No 17012 Sheet No 153
Date 9/17. Revision
Engineer KHT Checked

Rev Date Description

RAFT SLAB.

CHECK BUOYANCY.

ASSUME A 1m HEAD OF WATER AND 55% OVERBURDEN PRESSURE (AS ~45% WILL DISSIPATE PRIOR TO BASEMENT)

UPLIFT,

$$\text{WATER} = 1 \times 10 \text{ kN/m}^3 = 10 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{OVERBURDEN} &= 1.5 \text{m} \times 18 \text{ kN/m}^2 \times 0.55 = 14.9 \text{ kN/m}^2 \\ \text{RELEASE} &= \underline{\underline{25.9 \text{ kN/m}^2}} \end{aligned}$$

SELFWEIGHT OF R.C CONSTRUCTION,

$$\begin{aligned} &= 350 \text{ BASEMENT SLAB.} &= 10 \\ &225 \text{ GROUND SLAB} &+ 7 \end{aligned}$$

WALLS (R.C)

$$\frac{(3 \text{m} \times 0.25 \times 24)}{5 \text{m}} \times 2 = 7.2$$

SUPERSTRUCTURE WALLS
(SELFWEIGHT ONLY)
27 kN/m × 2 / 5m

$$= 10.8$$

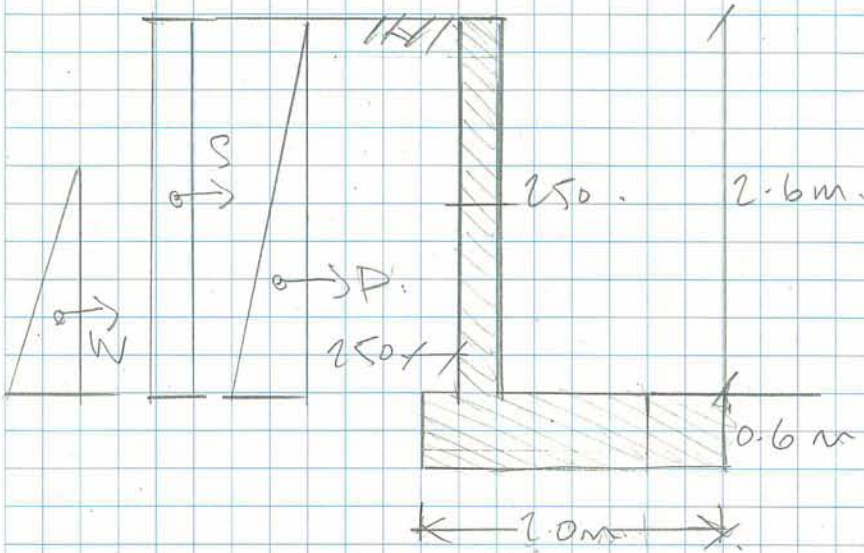
$$= \underline{\underline{35 \text{ kN/m}}} > 25.9$$

∴ OK

(NB! SELFWEIGHT OF FLOORS EXCLUDED)

Rev Date Description

UNDERPIN RE WALL DESIGN.



TOTAL LATERAL LOADS q

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= 0.3 \times 16 \times 2.6^2 / 2 && \approx 16.2 \\
 &+ 0.3 \times 15 \times 2.6 && \approx 3.9 \\
 &+ 0.3 \times 10 \times 1.6^2 / 2 && \approx 3.8 \\
 &&& = \underline{23.9}
 \end{aligned}$$

MOMENT @ BASE OF STEM,

$$\begin{aligned}
 16.2 \times 2.6 / 3 &= 14.0 \\
 + 3.9 \times 2.6 / 2 &= 5.0 \\
 + 3.8 \times 1.6 / 3 &= 2.0 \\
 &= \underline{21 \text{ kNm.}}
 \end{aligned}$$

If 250, $d = 250 - 40 - 8 = 202 \text{ mm.}$

$z = m \cdot b \cdot d^2 \cdot f_m$

Rev Date Description

$$k = 21 \times 10^6 / (1000 \times 202^2 \times 40)$$

$$= 0.012 \therefore z = 0.75d$$

$$A_s = 21 \times 10^6 / (0.75^2 \times 500 \times 202)$$

$$= 230 \text{ mm}^2 / \text{m}$$

T16'S @ 200 \Rightarrow 1605 mm²

BASE DESIGN.

TOTAL HORIZONTAL LOAD,

$$0.3 \times 16 \times 3^2 / 2 = 21.6$$

$$0.3 \times 5 \times 3 = 4.5$$

$$0.3 \times 10 \times 2^2 / 2 = 6.0$$

$$= 32 \text{ kN}$$

TOTAL VERTICAL LOAD,

$$2.6 \times 0.25 \times 16 = 10.4 \text{ kN (SOIL)}$$

$$2.6 \times 0.25 \times 24 = 15.6 \text{ kN (WALL)}$$

$$2.0 \times 0.6 \times 24 = 29.0 \text{ kN (BASE)}$$

$$2m \times 0.25 \times 24 = 12.0 \text{ kN (GRD. SLAB)}$$

$$= 67 \text{ kN}$$

FOS AGAINST SLIDING,

$$= \frac{(67 \times 0.6) + (0.6 \times 16 \times 3 \times 0.6^2 / 2)}{32}$$

$$= \frac{40 + 5.2}{32} = 1.44 \therefore \text{ok}$$

NB - THIS IS INCREASED WITH SUPERSTRUCTURE LOADS AND REMAINDER OF BASEMENT SLAB CAST.

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BASE DESIGN.

$$\begin{aligned}
 O.M &= 21.6 \times 3/3 &= 21.6 \\
 &+ 4.5 \times 3/2 &= 6.8 \\
 &+ 6.0 \times 2/3 &= 4.0 \\
 & &= \underline{32.4 \text{ kNm}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 R.M &= 10.4 \times 1.875 &= 19.5 \\
 &15.6 \times 1.625 &= 25.4 \\
 &29 \times 2/2 &= 29 \\
 & &= \underline{73.4 \text{ kNm}}
 \end{aligned}$$

F.S AGAINST O/TURNING,

$$= 73.4 / 32.4 = \underline{2.3}$$

TOT. VERT. LOAD = 55 kN.

NETT MOMENT = 73.4 - 32.4 = 41 kNm.

RESULTANT ACTS $\frac{41}{55}$ FROM A = 0.75 m

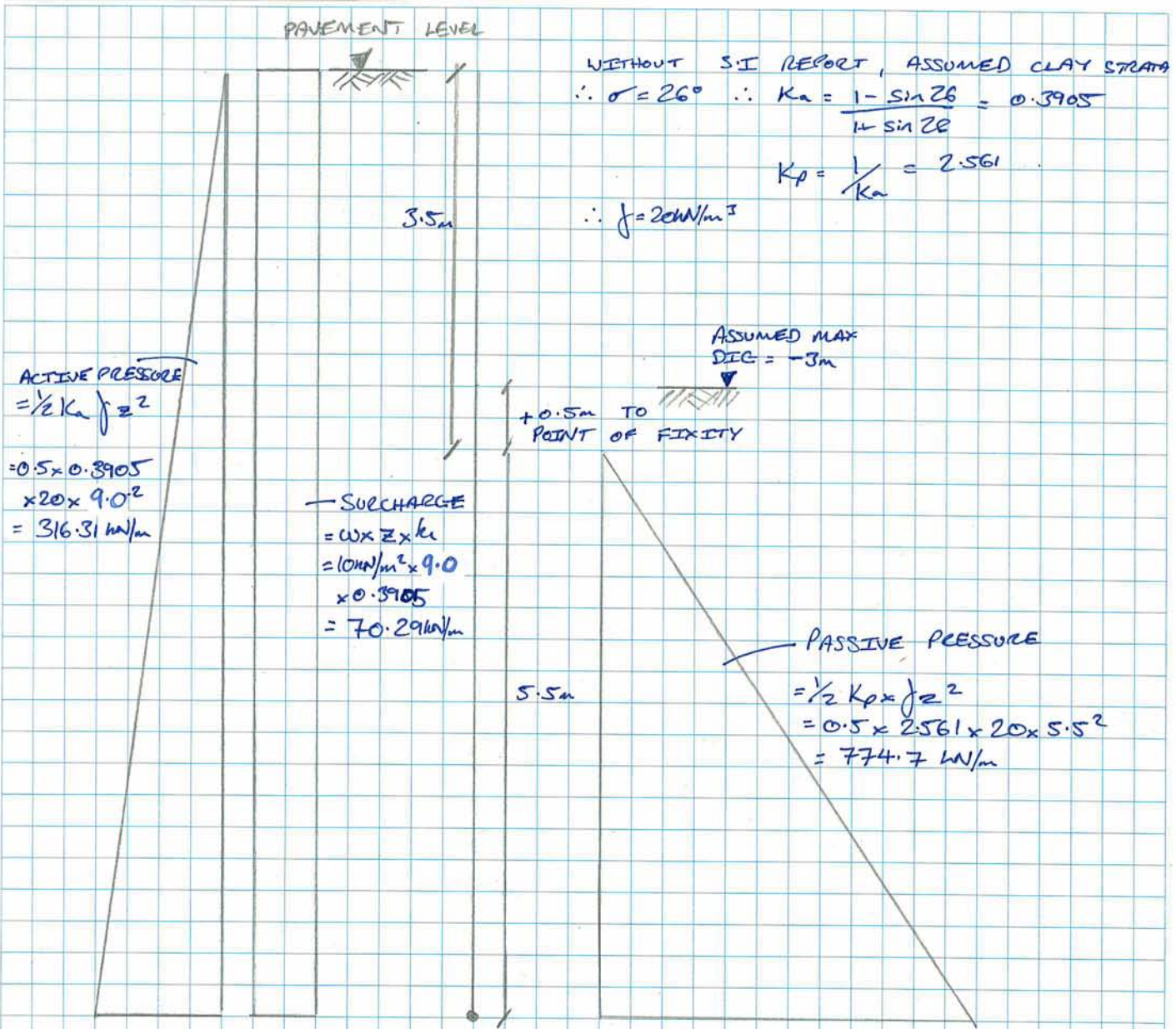
= 0.25 FROM C < b/6 = 0.33 ∴ NO TENSION.

BEARING PRESSURE,

$$= \frac{55}{2 \times 1} \pm \frac{55 \times 0.25 \times 6}{2^2 \times 1}$$

= 28 ± 20.6

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WITHOUT S.I REPORT, ASSUMED CLAY STRATA
 $\therefore \sigma = 26^\circ \therefore K_a = \frac{1 - \sin 26}{1 + \sin 26} = 0.3905$

$K_p = \frac{1}{K_a} = 2.561$

$\therefore f = 20 \text{ kN/m}^3$

ACTIVE PRESSURE
 $= \frac{1}{2} K_a f z^2$
 $= 0.5 \times 0.3905 \times 20 \times 9.0^2$
 $= 316.31 \text{ kN/m}$

SURCHARGE
 $= w \times z \times k_i$
 $= 10 \text{ kN/m}^2 \times 9.0 \times 0.3905$
 $= 70.29 \text{ kN/m}$

ASSUMED MAX DIG = -3m

+0.5m TO POINT OF FIXITY

PASSIVE PRESSURE
 $= \frac{1}{2} K_p \times f z^2$
 $= 0.5 \times 2.561 \times 20 \times 5.5^2$
 $= 774.7 \text{ kN/m}$

OVERTURNING CHECK = $\frac{774.7 \times 0.9 (FoS) \times \frac{5.5m}{2}}{(316.31 \times \frac{9}{3}) + (70.29 \times \frac{9}{2})} = \frac{1278.255}{1265.205} = 1.01 Fos \therefore \text{OK IN TEMP.}$

BENDING SHEET PILE (ASSUME FIXED POINT @ 0.5m BELOW MAX DIG DEPTH)

$\therefore = (\frac{1}{2} \times 0.3905 \times 20 \times 3.5^2) \times (\frac{3.5}{3} m) + (0.3905 \times 10 \text{ kN/m}^2 \times 3.5) \times (\frac{3.5}{2} m) = 79.74 \text{ kNm}$

ASSUMING HOT ROLLED STEEL SHEET $Z = 290 \text{ cm}^3/\text{m}$ (REQ'D)

DEFLECTION CHECK (ASSUME ALL LOAD ACTS @ MID POINT)

\therefore USE KSP 14 SHEET ($529 \text{ cm}^3/\text{m} Z$; $4500 \text{ cm}^4 I$)
 $S = \frac{61.51 \times 10^3 \times 1750^3}{3 \times 210 \times 10^3 \times 4500 \times 10^4} \times \left(1 + \frac{3 \times 1.75}{2 \times 1.75}\right)$
 $= 17.44 \text{ mm} < \frac{1}{180}$