

SAP WorkSheet: New dwelling design stage

User Details:

Assessor Name: Natalie Wheeler **Stroma Number:** STRO027778
Software Name: Stroma FSAP 2012 **Software Version:** Version: 1.0.4.6

Property Address: Be Clean-Flat 3-1st floor

Address : Flat 3, Hampshire street

1. Overall dwelling dimensions:

	Area(m ²)		Av. Height(m)		Volume(m ³)
Ground floor	39.07	(1a) x	2.4	(2a) =	93.77 (3a)
Total floor area TFA = (1a)+(1b)+(1c)+(1d)+(1e)+.....(1n)	39.07	(4)			
Dwelling volume				(3a)+(3b)+(3c)+(3d)+(3e)+.....(3n) =	93.77 (5)

2. Ventilation rate:

	main heating		secondary heating		other		total			m ³ per hour
Number of chimneys	0	+	0	+	0	=	0	x 40 =	0	(6a)
Number of open flues	0	+	0	+	0	=	0	x 20 =	0	(6b)
Number of intermittent fans							2	x 10 =	20	(7a)
Number of passive vents							0	x 10 =	0	(7b)
Number of flueless gas fires							0	x 40 =	0	(7c)

Air changes per hour

Infiltration due to chimneys, flues and fans = (6a)+(6b)+(7a)+(7b)+(7c) =	20	÷ (5) =	0.21	(8)
<i>If a pressurisation test has been carried out or is intended, proceed to (17), otherwise continue from (9) to (16)</i>				
Number of storeys in the dwelling (ns)			0	(9)
Additional infiltration			0	(10)
Structural infiltration: 0.25 for steel or timber frame or 0.35 for masonry construction <i>if both types of wall are present, use the value corresponding to the greater wall area (after deducting areas of openings); if equal user 0.35</i>			0	(11)
If suspended wooden floor, enter 0.2 (unsealed) or 0.1 (sealed), else enter 0			0	(12)
If no draught lobby, enter 0.05, else enter 0			0	(13)
Percentage of windows and doors draught stripped			0	(14)
Window infiltration	0.25 - [0.2 x (14) ÷ 100] =		0	(15)
Infiltration rate	(8) + (10) + (11) + (12) + (13) + (15) =		0	(16)
Air permeability value, q50, expressed in cubic metres per hour per square metre of envelope area			5	(17)
If based on air permeability value, then (18) = [(17) ÷ 20] + (8), otherwise (18) = (16)			0.46	(18)
<i>Air permeability value applies if a pressurisation test has been done or a degree air permeability is being used</i>				
Number of sides sheltered			2	(19)
Shelter factor	(20) = 1 - [0.075 x (19)] =		0.85	(20)
Infiltration rate incorporating shelter factor	(21) = (18) x (20) =		0.39	(21)

Infiltration rate modified for monthly wind speed

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
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Monthly average wind speed from Table 7

(22)m=	5.1	5	4.9	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	4	4.3	4.5	4.7
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Wind Factor (22a)m = (22)m ÷ 4

(22a)m=	1.27	1.25	1.23	1.1	1.08	0.95	0.95	0.92	1	1.08	1.12	1.18
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Adjusted infiltration rate (allowing for shelter and wind speed) = (21a) x (22a)m

0.5	0.49	0.48	0.43	0.42	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.46
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Calculate effective air change rate for the applicable case

If mechanical ventilation: (23a)

If exhaust air heat pump using Appendix N, (23b) = (23a) x Fmv (equation (N5)) , otherwise (23b) = (23a) (23b)

If balanced with heat recovery: efficiency in % allowing for in-use factor (from Table 4h) = (23c)

a) If balanced mechanical ventilation with heat recovery (MVHR) (24a)m = (22b)m + (23b) x [1 - (23c) ÷ 100]

(24a)m=

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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(24a)

b) If balanced mechanical ventilation without heat recovery (MV) (24b)m = (22b)m + (23b)

(24b)m=

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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(24b)

c) If whole house extract ventilation or positive input ventilation from outside

if (22b)m < 0.5 x (23b), then (24c) = (23b); otherwise (24c) = (22b) m + 0.5 x (23b)

(24c)m=

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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(24c)

d) If natural ventilation or whole house positive input ventilation from loft

if (22b)m = 1, then (24d)m = (22b)m otherwise (24d)m = 0.5 + [(22b)m² x 0.5]

(24d)m=

0.63	0.62	0.62	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.6	0.61
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(24d)

Effective air change rate - enter (24a) or (24b) or (24c) or (24d) in box (25)

(25)m=

0.63	0.62	0.62	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.6	0.61
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(25)

3. Heat losses and heat loss parameter:

ELEMENT	Gross area (m ²)	Openings m ²	Net Area A ,m ²	U-value W/m ² K	A X U (W/K)	k-value kJ/m ² -K	A X k kJ/K
Doors			<input type="text" value="1.87"/>	x <input type="text" value="1"/>	= <input type="text" value="1.87"/>		(26)
Windows Type 1			<input type="text" value="6.12"/>	x 1/[1/(1.4)+0.04]	= <input type="text" value="8.11"/>		(27)
Windows Type 2			<input type="text" value="2.3"/>	x 1/[1/(1.4)+0.04]	= <input type="text" value="3.05"/>		(27)
Floor			<input type="text" value="39.07"/>	x <input type="text" value="0.065"/>	= <input type="text" value="2.53955"/>	<input type="text"/>	(28)
Walls	<input type="text" value="35.42"/>	<input type="text" value="10.29"/>	<input type="text" value="25.13"/>	x <input type="text" value="0.18"/>	= <input type="text" value="4.52"/>	<input type="text"/>	(29)
Total area of elements, m ²			<input type="text" value="74.49"/>				(31)
Party wall			<input type="text" value="39.62"/>	x <input type="text" value="0"/>	= <input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text"/>	(32)
Party ceiling			<input type="text" value="39.07"/>			<input type="text"/>	(32b)

* for windows and roof windows, use effective window U-value calculated using formula 1/[(1/U-value)+0.04] as given in paragraph 3.2

** include the areas on both sides of internal walls and partitions

Fabric heat loss, W/K = S (A x U) (26)...(30) + (32) = (33)

Heat capacity Cm = S(A x k) ((28)...(30) + (32) + (32a)...(32e) = (34)

Thermal mass parameter (TMP = Cm ÷ TFA) in kJ/m²K Indicative Value: Medium (35)

For design assessments where the details of the construction are not known precisely the indicative values of TMP in Table 1f can be used instead of a detailed calculation.

Thermal bridges : S (L x Y) calculated using Appendix K (36)

if details of thermal bridging are not known (36) = 0.15 x (31)

Total fabric heat loss (33) + (36) = (37)

Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly (38)m = 0.33 x (25)m x (5)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
(38)m=	19.37	19.22	19.07	18.37	18.24	17.64	17.64	17.52	17.87	18.24	18.51	18.78

(38)

Heat transfer coefficient, W/K (39)m = (37) + (38)m

(39)m=	53.14	52.99	52.84	52.14	52.01	51.4	51.4	51.29	51.64	52.01	52.28	52.55
	Average = Sum(39) _{1...12} /12= <input type="text" value="52.14"/> (39)											

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Heat loss parameter (HLP), W/m²K

(40)m = (39)m ÷ (4)

(40)m=	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.35	
Average = Sum(40) _{1...12} / 12 =												1.33	(40)

Number of days in month (Table 1a)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(41)m=	31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31	(41)

4. Water heating energy requirement:

kWh/year:

Assumed occupancy, N (42)

if TFA > 13.9, N = 1 + 1.76 x [1 - exp(-0.000349 x (TFA - 13.9)²)] + 0.0013 x (TFA - 13.9)

if TFA ≤ 13.9, N = 1

Annual average hot water usage in litres per day Vd,average = (25 x N) + 36 (43)

Reduce the annual average hot water usage by 5% if the dwelling is designed to achieve a water use target of not more than 125 litres per person per day (all water use, hot and cold)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Hot water usage in litres per day for each month Vd,m = factor from Table 1c x (43)													
(44)m=	73.72	71.04	68.36	65.68	63	60.32	60.32	63	65.68	68.36	71.04	73.72	
Total = Sum(44) _{1...12} =												804.23	(44)

Energy content of hot water used - calculated monthly = 4.190 x Vd,m x nm x DTm / 3600 kWh/month (see Tables 1b, 1c, 1d)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(45)m=	109.33	95.62	98.67	86.02	82.54	71.23	66	75.74	76.64	89.32	97.5	105.88	
Total = Sum(45) _{1...12} =												1054.47	(45)

If instantaneous water heating at point of use (no hot water storage), enter 0 in boxes (46) to (61)

(46)m= (46)

Water storage loss:

Storage volume (litres) including any solar or WWHRS storage within same vessel (47)

If community heating and no tank in dwelling, enter 110 litres in (47)

Otherwise if no stored hot water (this includes instantaneous combi boilers) enter '0' in (47)

Water storage loss:

a) If manufacturer's declared loss factor is known (kWh/day): (48)

Temperature factor from Table 2b (49)

Energy lost from water storage, kWh/year (48) x (49) = (50)

b) If manufacturer's declared cylinder loss factor is not known:

Hot water storage loss factor from Table 2 (kWh/litre/day) (51)

If community heating see section 4.3

Volume factor from Table 2a (52)

Temperature factor from Table 2b (53)

Energy lost from water storage, kWh/year (47) x (51) x (52) x (53) = (54)

Enter (50) or (54) in (55) (55)

Water storage loss calculated for each month (56)m = (55) x (41)m

(56)m= (56)

If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage, (57)m = (56)m x [(50) - (H11)] ÷ (50), else (57)m = (56)m where (H11) is from Appendix H

(57)m= (57)

Primary circuit loss (annual) from Table 3 (58)

Primary circuit loss calculated for each month (59)m = (58) ÷ 365 x (41)m

(modified by factor from Table H5 if there is solar water heating and a cylinder thermostat)

(59)m= (59)

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Combi loss calculated for each month (61)m = (60) ÷ 365 × (41)m

(61)m=	37.57	32.7	34.84	32.39	32.1	29.75	30.74	32.1	32.39	34.84	35.03	37.57	(61)
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Total heat required for water heating calculated for each month (62)m = 0.85 × (45)m + (46)m + (57)m + (59)m + (61)m

(62)m=	146.89	128.31	133.5	118.41	114.64	100.97	96.74	107.84	109.03	124.15	132.53	143.44	(62)
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Solar DHW input calculated using Appendix G or Appendix H (negative quantity) (enter '0' if no solar contribution to water heating)

(add additional lines if FGHRs and/or WWHRs applies, see Appendix G)

(63)m=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(63)
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WWHRs	-29.91	-26.31	-26.85	-22.16	-20.61	-17.03	-14.46	-17.49	-17.98	-22.18	-25.62	-28.89	(63) (G10)
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Output from water heater

(64)m=	116.98	102.01	106.65	96.25	94.03	83.94	82.28	90.35	91.05	101.97	106.91	114.55	
	Output from water heater (annual) _{1...12}											1186.97	(64)

Heat gains from water heating, kWh/month $0.25 \times [0.85 \times (45)m + (61)m] + 0.8 \times [(46)m + (57)m + (59)m]$

(65)m=	45.74	39.97	41.52	36.7	35.47	31.12	29.63	33.21	33.58	38.41	41.18	44.6	(65)
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include (57)m in calculation of (65)m only if cylinder is in the dwelling or hot water is from community heating

5. Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a):

Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(66)m=	82.91	82.91	82.91	82.91	82.91	82.91	82.91	82.91	82.91	82.91	82.91	82.91	(66)

Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5

(67)m=	26.57	23.6	19.19	14.53	10.86	9.17	9.91	12.88	17.28	21.95	25.61	27.31	(67)
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Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5

(68)m=	177.91	179.76	175.11	165.2	152.7	140.95	133.1	131.25	135.91	145.81	158.31	170.06	(68)
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Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5

(69)m=	44.67	44.67	44.67	44.67	44.67	44.67	44.67	44.67	44.67	44.67	44.67	44.67	(69)
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Pumps and fans gains (Table 5a)

(70)m=	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	(70)
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Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5)

(71)m=	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	(71)
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Water heating gains (Table 5)

(72)m=	61.48	59.47	55.8	50.97	47.67	43.22	39.82	44.63	46.64	51.62	57.19	59.94	(72)
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Total internal gains = (66)m + (67)m + (68)m + (69)m + (70)m + (71)m + (72)m

(73)m=	341.27	338.14	325.41	306.01	286.55	268.65	258.14	264.08	275.14	294.69	316.43	332.62	(73)
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6. Solar gains:

Solar gains are calculated using solar flux from Table 6a and associated equations to convert to the applicable orientation.

Orientation:	Access Factor Table 6d	Area m ²	Flux Table 6a	g ₋ Table 6b	FF Table 6c	Gains (W)	
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x 2.3	x 36.79	x 0.35	x 0.8	= 16.42	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x 2.3	x 62.67	x 0.35	x 0.8	= 27.97	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x 2.3	x 85.75	x 0.35	x 0.8	= 38.27	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x 2.3	x 106.25	x 0.35	x 0.8	= 47.42	(77)

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Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	119.01	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	53.11	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	118.15	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	52.73	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	113.91	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	50.84	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	104.39	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	46.59	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	92.85	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	41.44	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	69.27	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	30.91	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	44.07	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	19.67	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	31.49	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	14.05	(77)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	11.28	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	13.4	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	22.97	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	27.27	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	41.38	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	49.14	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	67.96	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	80.7	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	91.35	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	108.48	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	97.38	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	115.65	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	91.1	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	108.18	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	72.63	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	86.25	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	50.42	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	59.88	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	28.07	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	33.33	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	14.2	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	16.86	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	9.21	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	10.94	(81)

Solar gains in watts, calculated for each month

(83)m = Sum(74)m ... (82)m

(83)m=	29.82	55.24	87.41	128.12	161.59	168.38	159.02	132.83	101.31	64.24	36.53	24.99	(83)
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Total gains – internal and solar (84)m = (73)m + (83)m , watts

(84)m=	371.09	393.38	412.82	434.13	448.13	437.02	417.16	396.91	376.45	358.93	352.95	357.61	(84)
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7. Mean internal temperature (heating season)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (°C) 21 (85)

Utilisation factor for gains for living area, h1,m (see Table 9a)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(86)m=	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.93	0.85	0.69	0.53	0.57	0.8	0.94	0.98	0.99	(86)

Mean internal temperature in living area T1 (follow steps 3 to 7 in Table 9c)

(87)m=	19.79	19.92	20.15	20.47	20.76	20.93	20.98	20.98	20.87	20.53	20.11	19.77	(87)
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Temperature during heating periods in rest of dwelling from Table 9, Th2 (°C)

(88)m=	19.79	19.8	19.8	19.81	19.82	19.83	19.83	19.83	19.82	19.82	19.81	19.81	(88)
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Utilisation factor for gains for rest of dwelling, h2,m (see Table 9a)

(89)m=	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.91	0.79	0.59	0.39	0.44	0.71	0.91	0.97	0.99	(89)
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Mean internal temperature in the rest of dwelling T2 (follow steps 3 to 7 in Table 9c)

(90)m=	18.24	18.42	18.76	19.22	19.59	19.79	19.82	19.82	19.72	19.3	18.72	18.22	(90)
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fLA = Living area ÷ (4) =

0.51

 (91)

Mean internal temperature (for the whole dwelling) = fLA × T1 + (1 – fLA) × T2

(92)m=	19.04	19.19	19.47	19.86	20.19	20.38	20.42	20.42	20.31	19.93	19.43	19.01	(92)
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Apply adjustment to the mean internal temperature from Table 4e, where appropriate

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(93)m=	19.04	19.19	19.47	19.86	20.19	20.38	20.42	20.42	20.31	19.93	19.43	19.01	(93)
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8. Space heating requirement

Set T_i to the mean internal temperature obtained at step 11 of Table 9b, so that $T_{i,m}=(76)m$ and re-calculate the utilisation factor for gains using Table 9a

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
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Utilisation factor for gains, h_m :

(94)m=	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.91	0.81	0.64	0.46	0.51	0.75	0.92	0.97	0.98	(94)
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Useful gains, $h_m G_m$, $W = (94)m \times (84)m$

(95)m=	363.68	382.57	394.2	394.88	363.56	278.05	192.81	200.72	281.34	328.97	341.66	351.42	(95)
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Monthly average external temperature from Table 8

(96)m=	4.3	4.9	6.5	8.9	11.7	14.6	16.6	16.4	14.1	10.6	7.1	4.2	(96)
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Heat loss rate for mean internal temperature, L_m , $W = [(39)m \times ((93)m - (96)m)]$

(97)m=	783.13	757.19	685.47	571.64	441.49	296.87	196.32	205.94	320.73	485.24	644.75	778.52	(97)
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Space heating requirement for each month, $kWh/month = 0.024 \times [(97)m - (95)m] \times (41)m$

(98)m=	312.07	251.75	216.7	127.27	57.98	0	0	0	0	116.27	218.23	317.76	
Total per year (kWh/year) = Sum(98)_{1...5,9...12} =												(98)	
												1618.02	

Space heating requirement in $kWh/m^2/year$

													(99)
												41.41	

9a. Energy requirements – Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

Space heating:

Fraction of space heat from secondary/supplementary system (201)

														(201)
												0		

Fraction of space heat from main system(s) (202) = 1 - (201) =

														(202)
												1		

Fraction of total heating from main system 1 (204) = (202) × [1 - (203)] =

														(204)
												1		

Efficiency of main space heating system 1 (206)

														(206)
												89.5		

Efficiency of secondary/supplementary heating system, % (208)

														(208)
												0		

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
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Space heating requirement (calculated above)

312.07	251.75	216.7	127.27	57.98	0	0	0	0	116.27	218.23	317.76
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(211)m = $\{[(98)m \times (204)]\} \times 100 \div (206)$ (211)

348.68	281.28	242.13	142.2	64.78	0	0	0	0	129.91	243.83	355.04
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Total (kWh/year) = Sum(211)_{1...5,10...12} = (211)

														(211)
												1807.85		

Space heating fuel (secondary), $kWh/month$

= $\{[(98)m \times (201)]\} \times 100 \div (208)$

(215)m=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total (kWh/year) = Sum(215)_{1...5,10...12} =												(215)	
												0	

Water heating

Output from water heater (calculated above)

116.98	102.01	106.65	96.25	94.03	83.94	82.28	90.35	91.05	101.97	106.91	114.55
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Efficiency of water heater (216)

														(216)
												89.5		

(217)m= (217)

89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5
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Fuel for water heating, $kWh/month$

(219)m = $(64)m \times 100 \div (217)m$

(219)m=	130.71	113.98	119.16	107.54	105.06	93.79	91.93	100.95	101.73	113.94	119.45	127.99	
Total = Sum(219a)_{1...12} =												(219)	
												1326.22	

Annual totals

Space heating fuel used, main system 1

kWh/year

kWh/year

														(219)
												1807.85		

SAP WorkSheet: New dwelling design stage

Water heating fuel used	1326.22	
Electricity for pumps, fans and electric keep-hot		
central heating pump:	30	(230c)
boiler with a fan-assisted flue	45	(230e)
Total electricity for the above, kWh/year	sum of (230a)...(230g) =	75 (231)
Electricity for lighting		187.67 (232)

10a. Fuel costs - individual heating systems:

	Fuel kWh/year		Fuel Price (Table 12)		Fuel Cost £/year
Space heating - main system 1	(211) x		3.48	x 0.01 =	62.91 (240)
Space heating - main system 2	(213) x		0	x 0.01 =	0 (241)
Space heating - secondary	(215) x		13.19	x 0.01 =	0 (242)
Water heating cost (other fuel)	(219)		3.48	x 0.01 =	46.15 (247)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	(231)		13.19	x 0.01 =	9.89 (249)
(if off-peak tariff, list each of (230a) to (230g) separately as applicable and apply fuel price according to Table 12a)					
Energy for lighting	(232)		13.19	x 0.01 =	24.75 (250)
Additional standing charges (Table 12)					120 (251)
Appendix Q items: repeat lines (253) and (254) as needed					
Total energy cost		(245)...(247) + (250)...(254) =			263.71 (255)

11a. SAP rating - individual heating systems

Energy cost deflator (Table 12)	0.42	(256)
Energy cost factor (ECF)	[(255) x (256)] ÷ [(4) + 45.0] =	1.32 (257)
SAP rating (Section 12)		81.62 (258)

12a. CO2 emissions – Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year		Emission factor kg CO2/kWh		Emissions kg CO2/year
Space heating (main system 1)	(211) x		0.216	=	390.49 (261)
Space heating (secondary)	(215) x		0.519	=	0 (263)
Water heating	(219) x		0.216	=	286.46 (264)
Space and water heating		(261) + (262) + (263) + (264) =			676.96 (265)
Electricity for pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	(231) x		0.519	=	38.93 (267)
Electricity for lighting	(232) x		0.519	=	97.4 (268)
Total CO2, kg/year		sum of (265)...(271) =			813.29 (272)
CO2 emissions per m²		(272) ÷ (4) =			20.82 (273)
El rating (section 14)					87 (274)

13a. Primary Energy

SAP WorkSheet: New dwelling design stage

	Energy kWh/year	Primary factor		P. Energy kWh/year
Space heating (main system 1)	(211) x	1.22	=	2205.57 (261)
Space heating (secondary)	(215) x	3.07	=	0 (263)
Energy for water heating	(219) x	1.22	=	1617.99 (264)
Space and water heating	(261) + (262) + (263) + (264) =			3823.56 (265)
Electricity for pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	(231) x	3.07	=	230.25 (267)
Electricity for lighting	(232) x	0	=	576.16 (268)
'Total Primary Energy	sum of (265)...(271) =			4629.97 (272)
Primary energy kWh/m²/year	(272) ÷ (4) =			118.5 (273)

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Adjusted infiltration rate (allowing for shelter and wind speed) = (21a) x (22a)m

0.5	0.49	0.48	0.43	0.42	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.46
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Calculate effective air change rate for the applicable case

If mechanical ventilation:

0 (23a)

If exhaust air heat pump using Appendix N, (23b) = (23a) x Fmv (equation (N5)) , otherwise (23b) = (23a)

0 (23b)

If balanced with heat recovery: efficiency in % allowing for in-use factor (from Table 4h) =

0 (23c)

a) If balanced mechanical ventilation with heat recovery (MVHR) (24a)m = (22b)m + (23b) x [1 - (23c) ÷ 100]

(24a)m=

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

 (24a)

b) If balanced mechanical ventilation without heat recovery (MV) (24b)m = (22b)m + (23b)

(24b)m=

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

 (24b)

c) If whole house extract ventilation or positive input ventilation from outside

if (22b)m < 0.5 x (23b), then (24c) = (23b); otherwise (24c) = (22b) m + 0.5 x (23b)

(24c)m=

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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 (24c)

d) If natural ventilation or whole house positive input ventilation from loft

if (22b)m = 1, then (24d)m = (22b)m otherwise (24d)m = 0.5 + [(22b)m² x 0.5]

(24d)m=

0.63	0.62	0.62	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.6	0.61
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 (24d)

Effective air change rate - enter (24a) or (24b) or (24c) or (24d) in box (25)

(25)m=

0.63	0.62	0.62	0.59	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.6	0.61
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	------

 (25)

3. Heat losses and heat loss parameter:

ELEMENT	Gross area (m ²)	Openings m ²	Net Area A ,m ²	U-value W/m ² K	A X U (W/K)	k-value kJ/m ² -K	A X k kJ/K
Doors			1.87	x 1	= 1.87		(26)
Windows Type 1			6.12	x 1/[1/(1.4)+ 0.04]	= 8.11		(27)
Windows Type 2			2.3	x 1/[1/(1.4)+ 0.04]	= 3.05		(27)
Floor			39.07	x 0.065	= 2.53955		(28)
Walls	35.42	10.29	25.13	x 0.18	= 4.52		(29)
Total area of elements, m ²			74.49				(31)
Party wall			39.62	x 0	= 0		(32)
Party ceiling			39.07				(32b)

* for windows and roof windows, use effective window U-value calculated using formula 1/[(1/U-value)+0.04] as given in paragraph 3.2

** include the areas on both sides of internal walls and partitions

Fabric heat loss, W/K = S (A x U) (26)...(30) + (32) =

20.1

 (33)

Heat capacity Cm = S(A x k) ((28)...(30) + (32) + (32a)...(32e) =

0

 (34)

Thermal mass parameter (TMP = Cm ÷ TFA) in kJ/m²K Indicative Value: Medium

250

 (35)

For design assessments where the details of the construction are not known precisely the indicative values of TMP in Table 1f can be used instead of a detailed calculation.

Thermal bridges : S (L x Y) calculated using Appendix K

13.67

 (36)

if details of thermal bridging are not known (36) = 0.15 x (31)

Total fabric heat loss (33) + (36) =

33.77

 (37)

Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly (38)m = 0.33 x (25)m x (5)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
(38)m=	19.37	19.22	19.07	18.37	18.24	17.64	17.64	17.52	17.87	18.24	18.51	18.78

 (38)

Heat transfer coefficient, W/K (39)m = (37) + (38)m

(39)m=	53.14	52.99	52.84	52.14	52.01	51.4	51.4	51.29	51.64	52.01	52.28	52.55
	Average = Sum(39) _{1...12} /12=											
	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"><tr><td>52.14</td></tr></table> (39)											52.14
52.14												

DER WorkSheet: New dwelling design stage

Heat loss parameter (HLP), W/m²K

(40)m = (39)m ÷ (4)

(40)m=	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.35	
	Average = Sum(40) _{1...12} / 12 =											1.33	(40)

Number of days in month (Table 1a)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(41)m=	31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31	(41)

4. Water heating energy requirement: kWh/year:

Assumed occupancy, N (42)

if TFA > 13.9, N = 1 + 1.76 x [1 - exp(-0.000349 x (TFA - 13.9)²)] + 0.0013 x (TFA - 13.9)
 if TFA ≤ 13.9, N = 1

Annual average hot water usage in litres per day Vd,average = (25 x N) + 36 (43)

Reduce the annual average hot water usage by 5% if the dwelling is designed to achieve a water use target of not more than 125 litres per person per day (all water use, hot and cold)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
<i>Hot water usage in litres per day for each month Vd,m = factor from Table 1c x (43)</i>													
(44)m=	73.72	71.04	68.36	65.68	63	60.32	60.32	63	65.68	68.36	71.04	73.72	
	Total = Sum(44) _{1...12} =											804.23	(44)

Energy content of hot water used - calculated monthly = 4.190 x Vd,m x nm x DTm / 3600 kWh/month (see Tables 1b, 1c, 1d)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(45)m=	109.33	95.62	98.67	86.02	82.54	71.23	66	75.74	76.64	89.32	97.5	105.88	
	Total = Sum(45) _{1...12} =											1054.47	(45)

If instantaneous water heating at point of use (no hot water storage), enter 0 in boxes (46) to (61)

(46)m=

16.4	14.34	14.8	12.9	12.38	10.68	9.9	11.36	11.5	13.4	14.62	15.88
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 (46)

Water storage loss:

Storage volume (litres) including any solar or WWHRS storage within same vessel (47)

If community heating and no tank in dwelling, enter 110 litres in (47)

Otherwise if no stored hot water (this includes instantaneous combi boilers) enter '0' in (47)

Water storage loss:

a) If manufacturer's declared loss factor is known (kWh/day): (48)

Temperature factor from Table 2b (49)

Energy lost from water storage, kWh/year (48) x (49) = (50)

b) If manufacturer's declared cylinder loss factor is not known:

Hot water storage loss factor from Table 2 (kWh/litre/day) (51)

If community heating see section 4.3

Volume factor from Table 2a (52)

Temperature factor from Table 2b (53)

Energy lost from water storage, kWh/year (47) x (51) x (52) x (53) = (54)

Enter (50) or (54) in (55) (55)

Water storage loss calculated for each month (56)m = (55) x (41)m

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(56)m=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(56)

If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage, (57)m = (56)m x [(50) - (H11)] ÷ (50), else (57)m = (56)m where (H11) is from Appendix H

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(57)m=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(57)

Primary circuit loss (annual) from Table 3 (58)

Primary circuit loss calculated for each month (59)m = (58) ÷ 365 x (41)m

(modified by factor from Table H5 if there is solar water heating and a cylinder thermostat)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(59)m=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(59)

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Combi loss calculated for each month (61)m = (60) ÷ 365 × (41)m

(61)m=	37.57	32.7	34.84	32.39	32.1	29.75	30.74	32.1	32.39	34.84	35.03	37.57	(61)
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Total heat required for water heating calculated for each month (62)m = 0.85 × (45)m + (46)m + (57)m + (59)m + (61)m

(62)m=	146.89	128.31	133.5	118.41	114.64	100.97	96.74	107.84	109.03	124.15	132.53	143.44	(62)
--------	--------	--------	-------	--------	--------	--------	-------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	------

Solar DHW input calculated using Appendix G or Appendix H (negative quantity) (enter '0' if no solar contribution to water heating)

(add additional lines if FGHRs and/or WWHRs applies, see Appendix G)

(63)m=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(63)
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WWHRs -29.91 -26.31 -26.85 -22.16 -20.61 -17.03 -14.46 -17.49 -17.98 -22.18 -25.62 -28.89 (63) (G10)

Output from water heater

(64)m=	116.98	102.01	106.65	96.25	94.03	83.94	82.28	90.35	91.05	101.97	106.91	114.55		
Output from water heater (annual) _{1...12}												1186.97	(64)	

Heat gains from water heating, kWh/month $0.25 \times [0.85 \times (45)m + (61)m] + 0.8 \times [(46)m + (57)m + (59)m]$

(65)m=	45.74	39.97	41.52	36.7	35.47	31.12	29.63	33.21	33.58	38.41	41.18	44.6	(65)
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include (57)m in calculation of (65)m only if cylinder is in the dwelling or hot water is from community heating

5. Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a):

Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(66)m=	69.09	69.09	69.09	69.09	69.09	69.09	69.09	69.09	69.09	69.09	69.09	69.09	(66)

Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5

(67)m=	10.63	9.44	7.68	5.81	4.34	3.67	3.96	5.15	6.91	8.78	10.25	10.92	(67)
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Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5

(68)m=	119.2	120.44	117.32	110.69	102.31	94.44	89.18	87.94	91.06	97.69	106.07	113.94	(68)
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Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5

(69)m=	29.91	29.91	29.91	29.91	29.91	29.91	29.91	29.91	29.91	29.91	29.91	29.91	(69)
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Pumps and fans gains (Table 5a)

(70)m=	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	(70)
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Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5)

(71)m=	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	-55.27	(71)
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Water heating gains (Table 5)

(72)m=	61.48	59.47	55.8	50.97	47.67	43.22	39.82	44.63	46.64	51.62	57.19	59.94	(72)
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Total internal gains = (66)m + (67)m + (68)m + (69)m + (70)m + (71)m + (72)m

(73)m=	238.04	236.08	227.53	214.2	201.06	188.05	179.69	184.45	191.34	204.82	220.23	231.53	(73)
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6. Solar gains:

Solar gains are calculated using solar flux from Table 6a and associated equations to convert to the applicable orientation.

Orientation:	Access Factor Table 6d	x	Area m ²	x	Flux Table 6a	x	g _o Table 6b	x	FF Table 6c	=	Gains (W)	
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	36.79	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	16.42	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	62.67	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	27.97	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	85.75	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	38.27	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	106.25	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	47.42	(77)

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Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	119.01	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	53.11	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	118.15	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	52.73	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	113.91	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	50.84	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	104.39	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	46.59	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	92.85	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	41.44	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	69.27	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	30.91	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	44.07	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	19.67	(77)
Southeast 0.9x	0.77	x	2.3	x	31.49	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	14.05	(77)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	11.28	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	13.4	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	22.97	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	27.27	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	41.38	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	49.14	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	67.96	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	80.7	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	91.35	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	108.48	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	97.38	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	115.65	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	91.1	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	108.18	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	72.63	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	86.25	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	50.42	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	59.88	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	28.07	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	33.33	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	14.2	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	16.86	(81)
Northwest 0.9x	0.77	x	6.12	x	9.21	x	0.35	x	0.8	=	10.94	(81)

Solar gains in watts, calculated for each month

(83)m = Sum(74)m ... (82)m

(83)m=	29.82	55.24	87.41	128.12	161.59	168.38	159.02	132.83	101.31	64.24	36.53	24.99	(83)
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Total gains – internal and solar (84)m = (73)m + (83)m , watts

(84)m=	267.86	291.32	314.94	342.31	362.64	356.43	338.71	317.29	292.65	269.07	256.76	256.53	(84)
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7. Mean internal temperature (heating season)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (°C) 21 (85)

Utilisation factor for gains for living area, h1,m (see Table 9a)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(86)m=	1	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.91	0.78	0.63	0.68	0.89	0.98	0.99	1	(86)

Mean internal temperature in living area T1 (follow steps 3 to 7 in Table 9c)

(87)m=	19.56	19.69	19.95	20.3	20.65	20.88	20.97	20.95	20.78	20.35	19.9	19.54	(87)
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Temperature during heating periods in rest of dwelling from Table 9, Th2 (°C)

(88)m=	19.79	19.8	19.8	19.81	19.82	19.83	19.83	19.83	19.82	19.82	19.81	19.81	(88)
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Utilisation factor for gains for rest of dwelling, h2,m (see Table 9a)

(89)m=	1	0.99	0.98	0.96	0.87	0.69	0.48	0.54	0.82	0.97	0.99	1	(89)
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Mean internal temperature in the rest of dwelling T2 (follow steps 3 to 7 in Table 9c)

(90)m=	17.91	18.1	18.47	18.99	19.46	19.75	19.82	19.81	19.64	19.07	18.42	17.89	(90)
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fLA = Living area ÷ (4) =

0.51

 (91)

Mean internal temperature (for the whole dwelling) = fLA × T1 + (1 – fLA) × T2

(92)m=	18.76	18.92	19.23	19.66	20.07	20.33	20.41	20.4	20.22	19.73	19.18	18.74	(92)
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Apply adjustment to the mean internal temperature from Table 4e, where appropriate

DER WorkSheet: New dwelling design stage

(93)m=	18.76	18.92	19.23	19.66	20.07	20.33	20.41	20.4	20.22	19.73	19.18	18.74	(93)
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8. Space heating requirement

Set T_i to the mean internal temperature obtained at step 11 of Table 9b, so that $T_{i,m}=(76)m$ and re-calculate the utilisation factor for gains using Table 9a

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
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Utilisation factor for gains, h_m :

(94)m=	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.95	0.88	0.73	0.56	0.61	0.85	0.96	0.99	0.99	(94)
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Useful gains, $h_m G_m$, $W = (94)m \times (84)m$

(95)m=	266.17	288.46	308.99	326.61	320.35	261.41	188.45	194.01	248.26	259.47	253.99	255.19	(95)
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Monthly average external temperature from Table 8

(96)m=	4.3	4.9	6.5	8.9	11.7	14.6	16.6	16.4	14.1	10.6	7.1	4.2	(96)
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Heat loss rate for mean internal temperature, L_m , $W = [(39)m \times ((93)m - (96)m)]$

(97)m=	768.22	742.79	672.4	561.29	435.18	294.64	195.74	205.06	316.08	474.75	631.46	763.95	(97)
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Space heating requirement for each month, $kWh/month = 0.024 \times [(97)m - (95)m] \times (41)m$

(98)m=	373.52	305.31	270.37	168.97	85.43	0	0	0	0	160.17	271.78	378.52	
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Total per year (kWh/year) = $Sum(98)_{1..5,9..12} =$ 2014.08 (98)

Space heating requirement in $kWh/m^2/year$

													51.55	(99)
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9a. Energy requirements – Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

Space heating:

Fraction of space heat from secondary/supplementary system 0 (201)

Fraction of space heat from main system(s) (202) = 1 - (201) = 1 (202)

Fraction of total heating from main system 1 (204) = (202) × [1 - (203)] = 1 (204)

Efficiency of main space heating system 1 89.5 (206)

Efficiency of secondary/supplementary heating system, % 0 (208)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
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Space heating requirement (calculated above)

373.52	305.31	270.37	168.97	85.43	0	0	0	0	160.17	271.78	378.52
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(211)m = $\{[(98)m \times (204)]\} \times 100 \div (206)$ (211)

417.35	341.13	302.09	188.79	95.46	0	0	0	0	178.96	303.67	422.93
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Total (kWh/year) = $Sum(211)_{1..5,10..12} =$ 2250.37 (211)

Space heating fuel (secondary), $kWh/month$

= $\{[(98)m \times (201)]\} \times 100 \div (208)$

(215)m=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
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Total (kWh/year) = $Sum(215)_{1..5,10..12} =$ 0 (215)

Water heating

Output from water heater (calculated above)

116.98	102.01	106.65	96.25	94.03	83.94	82.28	90.35	91.05	101.97	106.91	114.55
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Efficiency of water heater 89.5 (216)

(217)m= (217)

89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5
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Fuel for water heating, $kWh/month$

(219)m = $(64)m \times 100 \div (217)m$

(219)m=	130.71	113.98	119.16	107.54	105.06	93.79	91.93	100.95	101.73	113.94	119.45	127.99
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Total = $Sum(219a)_{1..12} =$ 1326.22 (219)

Annual totals

Space heating fuel used, main system 1

kWh/year

kWh/year

													2250.37	
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DER WorkSheet: New dwelling design stage

Water heating fuel used		1326.22
Electricity for pumps, fans and electric keep-hot		
central heating pump:	30	(230c)
boiler with a fan-assisted flue	45	(230e)
Total electricity for the above, kWh/year	sum of (230a)...(230g) =	75 (231)
Electricity for lighting		187.67 (232)

12a. CO2 emissions – Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year		Emission factor kg CO2/kWh		Emissions kg CO2/year
Space heating (main system 1)	(211) x		0.216	=	486.08 (261)
Space heating (secondary)	(215) x		0.519	=	0 (263)
Water heating	(219) x		0.216	=	286.46 (264)
Space and water heating	(261) + (262) + (263) + (264) =				772.54 (265)
Electricity for pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	(231) x		0.519	=	38.93 (267)
Electricity for lighting	(232) x		0.519	=	97.4 (268)
Total CO2, kg/year		sum of (265)...(271) =			908.87 (272)
Dwelling CO2 Emission Rate		(272) ÷ (4) =			23.26 (273)
El rating (section 14)					86 (274)

SAP 2012 Overheating Assessment

Calculated by Stroma FSAP 2012 program, produced and printed on 18 May 2017

Property Details: Be Clean-Flat 3-1st floor

Dwelling type:	Flat
Located in:	England
Region:	South East England
Cross ventilation possible:	Yes
Number of storeys:	1
Front of dwelling faces:	North East
Overshading:	Average or unknown
Overhangs:	as detailed below
Thermal mass parameter:	Indicative Value Medium
Night ventilation:	False
Blinds, curtains, shutters:	
Ventilation rate during hot weather (ach):	3 (Windows open half the time)

Overheating Details:

Summer ventilation heat loss coefficient:	92.83	(P1)
Transmission heat loss coefficient:	33.8	
Summer heat loss coefficient:	126.6	(P2)

Overhangs:

Orientation:	Ratio:	Z_overhangs:
North West (Lounge terrace doors)	0.78	0.78
South East (Bedroom)	0.57	0.64

Solar shading:

Orientation:	Z blinds:	Solar access:	Overhangs:	Z summer:	
North West (Lounge terrace doors)	0.9	0.9	0.78	0.68	(P8)
South East (Bedroom)	1	0.9	0.64	0.54	(P8)

Solar gains:

Orientation	Area	Flux	g ₀	FF	Shading	Gains
North West (Lounge terrace doors)	0.12	105.45	0.35	0.8	0.68	110.48
South East (Bedroom)	0.9 x 2.3	126.97	0.35	0.8	0.54	39.55
					Total	150.03 (P3/P4)

Internal gains:

	June	July	August
Internal gains	265.65	255.14	261.08
Total summer gains	426.51	405.17	386.85 (P5)
Summer gain/loss ratio	3.37	3.2	3.06 (P6)
Mean summer external temperature (South East England)	15.4	17.4	17.5
Thermal mass temperature increment	0.25	0.25	0.25
Threshold temperature	19.02	20.85	20.81 (P7)
Likelihood of high internal temperature	Not significant	Slight	Slight

Assessment of likelihood of high internal temperature: Slight