STORM SEWER DESIGN by the Modified Rational Method

Design Criteria for Storm

Pipe Sizes STANDARD Manhole Sizes STANDARD

FSR Rainfall Model - England and Wales

Return Period (years)	2	Add Flow / Climate Change (%)	0
M5-60 (mm)	20.700	Minimum Backdrop Height (m)	0.200
Ratio R	0.439	Maximum Backdrop Height (m)	1.500
Maximum Rainfall (mm/hr)	50	Min Design Depth for Optimisation (m)	1.200
Maximum Time of Concentration (mins)	30	Min Vel for Auto Design only (m/s)	1.00
Foul Sewage (l/s/ha)	0.000	Min Slope for Optimisation (1:X)	500
Volumetric Runoff Coeff.	0.750		

Designed with Level Soffits

Time Area Diagram for Storm

Time (mins)	Area (ha)
0-4	0.023

Total Area Contributing (ha) = 0.023

Total Pipe Volume (m³) = 0.554

Network Design Table for Storm

PN	Length (m)	Fall (m)	Slope (1:X)	I.Area (ha)	T.E. (mins)	Base Flow (l/s)	k (mm)	HYD SECT	DIA (mm)	Section Type	Auto Design
S1.000	3.198	0.100	32.0	0.014	3.00	0.0	0.600	o	300	Pipe/Conduit	
S2.000	4.285	0.100	42.9	0.009	3.00	0.0	0.600	o	300	Pipe/Conduit	
S1.001	1.436	0.025	57.4	0.000	0.00	0.0	0.600	o	150	Pipe/Conduit	

Network Results Table

PN	Rain (mm/hr)	T.C. (mins)	US/IL (m)	Σ I.Area (ha)	Σ Base Flow (l/s)	Foul (l/s)	Add Flow (l/s)	Vel (m/s)	Cap (l/s)	Flow (l/s)
S1.000	50.00	3.02	83.400	0.014	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.79	197.2	1.9
S2.000	50.00	3.03	83.400	0.009	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.41	170.3	1.2
S1.001	50.00	3.05	83.300	0.023	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.33	23.5	3.1

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Manhole Schedules for Storm

MH Name	MH CL (m)	MH Depth (m)	MH Connection	MH Diam.,L*W (mm)	Pipe Out PN	Pipe Out Invert Level (m)	Pipe Out Diameter (mm)	Pipes In PN	Pipes In Invert Level (m)	Pipes In Diameter (mm)	Backdrop (mm)
S1	84.770	1.370	Open Manhole	600	S1.000	83.400	300				
S3	84.770	1.370	Open Manhole	600	S2.000	83.400	300				
S2	84.770	1.470	Open Manhole	1200	S1.001	83.300	150	S1.000	83.300	300	
								S2.000	83.300	300	
S	84.770	1.495	Open Manhole	0		OUTFALL		S1.001	83.275	150	

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Area Summary for Storm

Pipe Number	PIMP Type	PIMP Name	PIMP (%)	Gross Area (ha)	Imp. Area (ha)	Pipe Total (ha)
1.000	-	-	100	0.014	0.014	0.014
2.000	-	-	100	0.009	0.009	0.009
1.001	-	-	100	0.000	0.000	0.000
				Total	Total	Total
				0.023	0.023	0.023

Free Flowing Outfall Details for Storm

Outfall Pipe Number	Outfall Name	C. Level (m)	I. Level (m)	Min I. Level (m)	D,L (mm)	W (mm)
S1.001	S	84.770	83.275	0.000	0	0

Simulation Criteria for Storm

Volumetric Runoff Coeff	0.750	Additional Flow - % of Total Flow	0.000
Areal Reduction Factor	1.000	MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage	2.000
Hot Start (mins)	0	Inlet Coeffiecient	0.800
Hot Start Level (mm)	0	Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day)	0.000
Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global)	0.500	Run Time (mins)	60
Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s)	0.000	Output Interval (mins)	1

Number of Input Hydrographs	0	Number of Storage Structures	0
Number of Online Controls	1	Number of Time/Area Diagrams	0
Number of Offline Controls	0	Number of Real Time Controls	0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model	FSR	Profile Type	Summer
Return Period (years)	2	Cv (Summer)	0.750
Region	England and Wales	Cv (Winter)	0.840
M5-60 (mm)	20.700	Storm Duration (mins)	30
Ratio R	0.439		

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Online Controls for Storm

Hydro-Brake Optimum® Manhole: S2, DS/PN: S1.001, Volume (m³): 2.1

Unit Reference	MD-SHE-0100-5000-1400-5000
Design Head (m)	1.400
Design Flow (l/s)	5.0
Flush-Flo™	Calculated
Objective	Minimise upstream storage
Application	Surface
Sump Available	Yes
Diameter (mm)	100
Invert Level (m)	83.300
Minimum Outlet Pipe Diameter (mm)	150
Suggested Manhole Diameter (mm)	1200

Control Points	Head (m)	Flow (l/s)
Design Point (Calculated)	1.400	5.0
Flush-Flo™	0.416	5.0
Kick-Flo®	0.855	4.0
Mean Flow over Head Range	-	4.4

The hydrological calculations have been based on the Head/Discharge relationship for the Hydro-Brake Optimum® as specified. Should another type of control device other than a Hydro-Brake Optimum® be utilised then these storage routing calculations will be invalidated

Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)	Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)	Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)	Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)
0.100	3.3	1.200	4.7	3.000	7.1	7.000	10.7
0.200	4.6	1.400	5.0	3.500	7.7	7.500	11.0
0.300	4.9	1.600	5.3	4.000	8.2	8.000	11.4
0.400	5.0	1.800	5.6	4.500	8.6	8.500	11.7
0.500	5.0	2.000	5.9	5.000	9.1	9.000	12.0
0.600	4.9	2.200	6.2	5.500	9.5	9.500	12.3
0.800	4.3	2.400	6.4	6.000	9.9		
1.000	4.3	2.600	6.7	6.500	10.3		

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1 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1) for Storm

Simulation Criteria

Areal Reduction Factor	1.000	Additional Flow - % of Total Flow	0.000
Hot Start (mins)	0	MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage	2.000
Hot Start Level (mm)	0	Inlet Coeffiecient	0.800
Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global)	0.500	Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day)	0.000
Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s)	0.000		

Number of Input Hydrographs	0	Number of Storage Structures	0
Number of Online Controls	1	Number of Time/Area Diagrams	0
Number of Offline Controls	0	Number of Real Time Controls	0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model		FSR	Ratio R 0.438
Region	England and Wales	Cv (Summer)	0.750
M5-60 (mm)	20.800	Cv (Winter)	0.840

Margin for Flood Risk Warning (mm)	300.0	DVD Status	OFF
Analysis Timestep	Fine	Inertia Status	OFF
DTS Status	ON		

Profile(s)	Summer and Winter
Duration(s) (mins)	15, 30, 60, 120, 180, 240, 360, 480, 600, 720, 960, 1440, 2160, 2880
Return Period(s) (years)	1, 30, 100
Climate Change (%)	0, 0, 30

PN	US/MH Name	Storm	Return Period	Climate Change	First (X) Surcharge	First (Y) Flood	First (Z) Overflow	Overflow Act.	Water Level (m)
S1.000	S1	15 Summer	1	+0%	30/15 Summer				83.435
S2.000	S3	15 Summer	1	+0%	30/15 Summer				83.431
S1.001	S2	15 Summer	1	+0%	30/15 Summer				83.421

PN	US/MH Name	Surcharged Depth (m)	Flooded Volume (m³)	Flow / Cap.	Overflow (l/s)	Pipe Flow (l/s)	Status	Level Exceeded
S1.000	S1	-0.265	0.000	0.03		2.5	OK	
S2.000	S3	-0.269	0.000	0.02		1.6	OK	
S1.001	S2	-0.029	0.000	0.34		3.6	OK	

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30 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1) for Storm

Simulation Criteria

Areal Reduction Factor	1.000	Additional Flow - % of Total Flow	0.000
Hot Start (mins)	0	MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage	2.000
Hot Start Level (mm)	0	Inlet Coeffiecient	0.800
Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global)	0.500	Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day)	0.000
Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s)	0.000		

Number of Input Hydrographs	0	Number of Storage Structures	0
Number of Online Controls	1	Number of Time/Area Diagrams	0
Number of Offline Controls	0	Number of Real Time Controls	0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model		FSR	Ratio R 0.438
Region	England and Wales	Cv (Summer)	0.750
M5-60 (mm)	20.800	Cv (Winter)	0.840

Margin for Flood Risk Warning (mm)	300.0	DVD Status	OFF
Analysis Timestep	Fine	Inertia Status	OFF
DTS Status	ON		

Profile(s)	Summer and Winter
Duration(s) (mins)	15, 30, 60, 120, 180, 240, 360, 480, 600, 720, 960, 1440, 2160, 2880
Return Period(s) (years)	1, 30, 100
Climate Change (%)	0, 0, 30

PN	US/MH Name	Storm	Return Period	Climate Change	First (X) Surcharge	First (Y) Flood	First (Z) Overflow	Overflow Act.	Water Level (m)
S1.000	S1	15 Winter	30	+0%	30/15 Summer				83.768
S2.000	S3	15 Winter	30	+0%	30/15 Summer				83.767
S1.001	S2	15 Winter	30	+0%	30/15 Summer				83.767

PN	US/MH Name	Surcharged Depth (m)	Flooded Volume (m³)	Flow / Cap.	Overflow (l/s)	Pipe Flow (l/s)	Status	Level Exceeded
S1.000	S1	0.068	0.000	0.07		5.2	SURCHARGED	
S2.000	S3	0.067	0.000	0.04		3.2	SURCHARGED	
S1.001	S2	0.317	0.000	0.46		5.0	SURCHARGED	

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100 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1) for Storm

Simulation Criteria

Areal Reduction Factor	1.000	Additional Flow - % of Total Flow	0.000
Hot Start (mins)	0	MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage	2.000
Hot Start Level (mm)	0	Inlet Coeffiecient	0.800
Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global)	0.500	Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day)	0.000
Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s)	0.000		

Number of Input Hydrographs	0	Number of Storage Structures	0
Number of Online Controls	1	Number of Time/Area Diagrams	0
Number of Offline Controls	0	Number of Real Time Controls	0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model	FSR	Ratio R	0.438
Region	England and Wales	Cv (Summer)	0.750
M5-60 (mm)	20.800	Cv (Winter)	0.840

Margin for Flood Risk Warning (mm)	300.0	DVD Status	OFF
Analysis Timestep	Fine	Inertia Status	OFF
DTS Status	ON		

Profile(s)	Summer and Winter
Duration(s) (mins)	15, 30, 60, 120, 180, 240, 360, 480, 600, 720, 960, 1440, 2160, 2880
Return Period(s) (years)	1, 30, 100
Climate Change (%)	0, 0, 30

PN	US/MH Name	Storm	Return Period	Climate Change	First (X) Surcharge	First (Y) Flood	First (Z) Overflow	Overflow Act.	Water Level (m)
S1.000	S1	15 Winter	100	+30%	30/15 Summer				84.749
S2.000	S3	15 Winter	100	+30%	30/15 Summer				84.749
S1.001	S2	15 Winter	100	+30%	30/15 Summer				84.748

PN	US/MH Name	Surcharged Depth (m)	Flooded Volume (m³)	Flow / Cap.	Overflow (l/s)	Pipe Flow (l/s)	Status	Level Exceeded
S1.000	S1	1.049	0.000	0.09		7.1	FLOOD RISK	
S2.000	S3	1.049	0.000	0.05		4.1	FLOOD RISK	
S1.001	S2	1.298	0.000	0.46		5.0	FLOOD RISK	

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