

# Daylight, Sunlight & Overshadowing Report

205-207 Queen's Crescent, London NW5 4DP

December 2016

Ref: 16-2808





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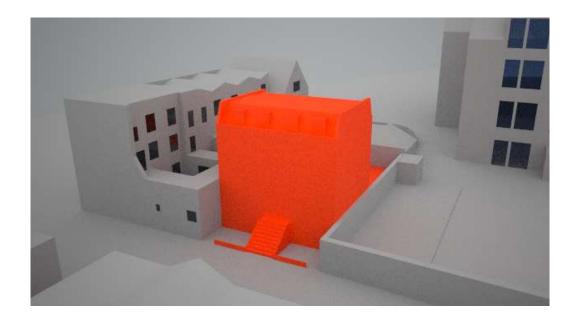


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#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY** 1

This report demonstrates the impact of the proposed development on the surrounding buildings and amenity areas/gardens/open spaces.

The results of the assessment show that in terms of:

Daylight, none of the residential surrounding buildings located at 106 Queen's Cresent, 184 – 196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School will be adversely impacted by the proposed development.

BRE criteria are met: ☑

Sunlight, none of the residential surrounding buildings located at 106 Queen's Cresent, 184 – 196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School will be adversely impacted by the proposed development.

BRE criteria are met: ☑

Overshadowing, none of the existing amenity area/garden/open spaces located at the rear of 190-196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School will be adversely affected by the proposed development.

BRE criteria are met: ✓

On balance, it can be concluded that the surrounding buildings located at 106 Queen's Cresent, 184 - 196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School will not be adversely affected by the proposed development.

The proposed scheme is acceptable.



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#### 2 INTRODUCTION

This report has been prepared to support the planning application for the proposed development at 205-207 Queen's Cresent, London, NW5 4DP. The proposed scheme involves the erection of mansard roof extension to provide additional accommodation. The report assesses the daylight, sunlight and overshadowing effect of the proposed development on the surrounding buildings. The assessment is undertaken in accordance with "BRE 209 Digest: Site Layout Planning for Daylight and Sunlight - A Guide to Good Practice".

The existing & proposed drawings (in AutoCAD format) of the project were provided by 4D Planning on the **22 November 2016** and have been used in preparing this report.

The study has been undertaken by constructing a 3D IES model of the existing and proposed site and surrounding buildings in order to analyse the daylight, sunlight and overshadowing impact of the new development on the affected buildings. All images used in this report are technical 3D models created using 2D AutoCAD Drawings (floor plans, sections and elevations) and not 3D visualisation images.

















#### 3 PLANNING POLICY

Where the proposed development has the potential to negatively impact the existing levels of daylight or sunlight on neighbouring properties, a daylight and sunlight assessment has to accompany the planning application.

The daylight and sunlight assessment includes the necessary information to meet the criteria outlined in the Site layout planning for daylight and sunlight: a guide to good practice published by the Building Research Establishment (BRE).

#### 4 GUIDANCE DOCUMENT

4.1 Building Research Establishment (BRE) report (BRE 209): "Site layout planning for daylight and sunlight: A guide to good practice" Second Edition (2011)

The Second Edition of the report replaces the 1991 document of the same name and came into effect from October 2011.

It is important to note that the introduction to the report stresses that the document is provided for guidance purposes only and it is not intended to be interpreted as a strict and rigid set of rules. It also recommends that it may be appropriate to adopt a flexible approach and alternative target values in dealing with "special circumstances" for example "in a historic city centre, or in an area with modern high-rise buildings, a higher degree of obstruction may be unavoidable if new developments are to match the height and proportions of existing buildings". This is amplified by the following extracts from the introduction (p1, para. 6) and Section 2.2:

"The advice given here is not mandatory and this document should not be seen as an instrument of planning policy; its aim is to help rather than constrain the designer. Although it gives numerical guidelines, these should be interpreted flexibly because natural lighting is only one of many factors in site layout design". (p1, para. 1.6)

"In special circumstances the Developer or Planning Authority may wish to use different target values". (p1, para. 1.6)

"Note that numerical values given here are purely advisory. Different criteria may be used, based upon the requirements for daylight in an area viewed against other site layout constraints. Another important issue is whether the existing building is itself a good neighbour, standing a reasonable distance from the boundary and taking no more than its fair share of light". (p7 para. 2.2.3)

The examples given in the report can be applied to any part of the country: suburban, urban and rural areas. The inflexible application of the target values given in the report may make reaching the BRE criteria difficult in a tight, urban environment where there is unlikely to be the same expectation of daylight and sunlight amenity as in a suburban or rural environment.





















#### 5 ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY

#### 5.1 General

When assessing any potential effects on the surrounding properties, the BRE guidelines suggest that only those windows that have a reasonable expectation of daylight or sunlight need be assessed. In particular the BRE guidelines at paragraph 2.2.2 state:

"The guidelines given here are intended for use for rooms in adjoining dwellings where daylight is required, including living rooms, kitchens and bedrooms. Windows to bathrooms, toilets, storerooms, circulation areas and garages need not be analysed. The guidelines may also be applied to any existing non-domestic buildings where the occupants have a reasonable expectation of daylight; this would normally include schools, hospitals, hotels and hostels, small workshops and some offices."

Further to the above statement, it is considered that the vast majority of commercial properties do not have a reasonable expectation of daylight or sunlight. This is because they are generally designed to rely on electric lighting rather than natural daylight or sunlight.

This report assesses the potential impact of the proposed development in relation to daylight, sunlight and overshadowing on the surrounding building at **106 Queen's Cresent**, **184 – 196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School**. Specifically, it takes into consideration the possible effect and influence that the new development would have on the property and on the amenity area.

Twenty-four surfaces (S1-S24) for external levels of daylight VSCs (Vertical Sky Components) and sunlight availability, as shown in section 9.4 in Appendix, have been selected based on anticipated worse case impact judged from professional experience and also following guidance within the BRE guidelines "Site layout planning for daylight and sunlight".

Five existing amenity area/garden/open spaces has been identified on the drawings and/or site plan at the rear of 190-196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School.

The IES Virtual Environment modelling software utilised for the compilation of this report has been accredited by CIBSE and acknowledged by the BRE as a suitable software tool for undertaking daylight, sunlight and overshadowing assessments in accordance with the BRE Good Practice guidelines. The specific IES software modules utilised for this assessment are the following:

Ц	alternatively allows you to create a 3D "virtual Environment" model without CAD data, or alternatively allows you to create a 3D model from 2D CAD data. Interfaces with AutoCAD and Google Sketchup.
	Radiance: is a detailed 3D simulation tool designed to predict daylight and electric light levels, and the appearance of a space prior to construction. Vertical Sky Components (VSC) and Average Daylight Factors (ADF) can be simulated using Radiance.
	SunCast: produces visual, graphical and numerical information that can be used to explain to colleagues, clients and planning authorities how the sun impacts on and inside the building, and on the site.

If a property is considered to have a reasonable expectation of daylight or sunlight the following methodology to assess the impacts has been used.



















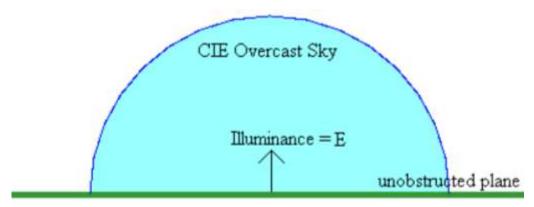
## 5.2 BRE Digest 209: "Site layout planning for daylight and sunlight"

This section provides a brief description of the calculating methods for the daylight, sunlight and overshadowing to gardens and open spaces criteria presented in BRE Digest 209.

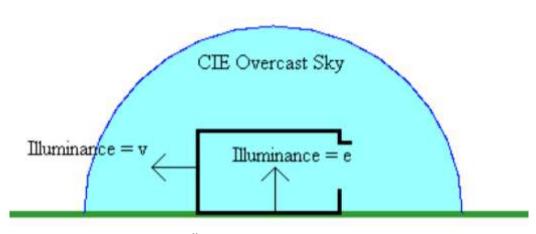
#### 5.2.1 Daylight

The BRE guidelines "Site layout planning for daylight and sunlight" incorporate two main methods of calculating daylight: the Vertical Sky Component (VSC) method and the Average Daylight Factor (ADF) method.

The VSC method measures the amount of light available on the outside plane at the centre of a window, as a ratio (expressed as a percentage) of the amount of total unobstructed sky visible following the introduction of visible barriers such as buildings.



E = Illuminance on unobstructed plane



e = Illuminance at point in interior

Sky component = e/E (often expressed as a percentage %)

Vertical Sky Component (VSC) = v/E %

In this assessment, VSC is selected and more details on the numerical criteria for the VSC method are presented in section 9.6.

















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#### 5.2.2 Sunlight

The BRE guidelines "Site layout planning for daylight and sunlight" recommend that access to sunlight is assessed with a development proposal. Potential impacts on available sunlight were assessed using the BRE's Annual Probable Sunlight Hours (APSH) method. This method involves the forecasting of sunlight availability throughout the year and in the winter months, for the main window of each habitable room that faces within 90° of due south. The buildings surrounding the site that do not contain windows that face within 90° of due south has been excluded from the sunlight assessment.

To provide a concise and comprehensive indicative analysis, the closest surfaces within the surrounding properties were analysed for both daylight and sunlight. Their locations are shown in section 9.4.1 in Appendix.

More details on the numerical criteria for the APSH method are presented in section 9.7.

#### 5.2.3 Overshadowing to gardens and open spaces

The BRE guidelines "Site layout planning for daylight and sunlight" provide sunlight availability criteria for open spaces. In particular it gives guidance for calculating any areas of open space that may be in permanent shadow on 21st March.

In summary the BRE document states:

"It is suggested that, for it to appear adequately sunlit throughout the year, at least half of a garden or amenity area should receive at least two hours of sunlight on 21<sup>st</sup> March. If as a result of new development, an existing garden or amenity area does not meet these guidelines, and the area which can receive two hours of sun on 21<sup>st</sup> March is less than 0.8 times its former value, then the loss of sunlight is likely to be noticeable".

For this assessment the IES "Virtual Environment" SunCast software package has been used. A 3D model of the proposed and surrounding buildings was first modelled and the sunlight-tracking feature within the software used to view the shadow results. The study illustrated the extent of the shadow on one key date:

March 21 (Spring Equinox)

More details on the numerical criteria for the overshadowing method are presented in section 9.8.





















#### 6 BRE DIGEST 209: SIGNIFICANT CRITERIA

#### 6.1 Daylight

The daylight criteria given within the BRE guidelines have been used as a basis to assess the potential impacts of the development:

"The daylighting is not considered to be substantially affected when the Vertical Sky Component (VSC) measured at the centre of a window is >27%. A window may be adversely affected if the VSC measured at the centre of the window is less than 27% and less than 0.8 times its former value".

In the assessment, the reduction between existing and proposed situations is expressed as a percentage, where a change in daylight levels above 20% equates to a figure of less than 0.8 times its former value.

Assessment points that do not meet the above criteria require further considerations to show the level of impact likely to be incurred.

#### 6.2 Sunlight

The sunlight criteria given within the BRE guidelines have been used as a basis to assess the potential impacts of the development:

"A window may be adversely affected if a point at the centre of the window receives in the year less than 25% of the Annual Probable Sunlight Hours (APSH) including at least 5% of the APSH during the winter months (21st October to 21st March)".

Assessment points that do not meet the above criteria require further considerations to show the level of impact likely to be incurred.

#### 6.3 Overshadowing to gardens and open spaces

The sunlight criteria given within the BRE guidelines have been used as a basis to assess the potential impacts of the development:

"It is suggested that, for it to appear adequately sunlit throughout the year, at least half of a garden or amenity area should receive at least two hours of sunlight on 21<sup>st</sup> March. If as a result of new development, an existing garden or amenity area does not meet these guidelines, and the area which can receive two hours of sun on 21<sup>st</sup> March is less than 0.8 times its former value, then the loss of sunlight is likely to be noticeable".

Assessment points that do not meet the above criteria require further considerations to show the level of impact likely to be incurred.





















# 6.4 Criteria for assessing daylight, sunlight and overshadowing effects

The table 1 is a summary of the criteria to assess daylight, sunlight and overshadowing impacts:

Magnitude of effect		Criteria									
Beneficial	An improv	ement ratio > 1.3 of the base	line value								
	Daylight	Sunlight	Overshadowing								
Negligible	A VSC of 27% or above in the proposed scenario with adequate daylight distribution  Or  A reduction ratio <1.0 and ≥ 0.8 of the baseline value	An APSH of 25%, of which 5% are in the winter months  Or  A reduction ratio <1.0 and ≥ 0.8 of the baseline value	50% of any amenity areas receiving at least 2 hours of direct sunlight on 21st March  Or  A reduction ratio <1.0 and ≥ 0.8 of the baseline value								
Minor adverse	A reduction ratio <0.8 and ≥ 0.7 of the baseline value										
Moderate adverse	A reduction ratio <0.7 and ≥ 0.6 of the baseline value										
Major adverse	A reduc	tion ratio <0.6 of the baseling	e value								

<u>Table 1: Criteria for assessing daylight, sunlight and overshadowing effects</u>

Please note that in terms of daylight and sunlight BRE considers that a reduction in daylight or sunlight of less than 20% is not likely to be materially noticeable to occupiers of buildings. Our report then uses 10% increments of exceedance above the relevant threshold to be able to make the difference between minor, moderate and major adverse impact.

















#### 7 ASSESSMENT

#### 7.1 BS 8206-2: 1992

The foreword to BS 8206-2: 1992 states that:

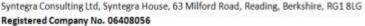
"The aim of the standard is to give guidance to architects, builders and others who carry out lighting design. It is recognised that lighting is only one of many matters that influence fenestration. These include other aspects of environmental performance (such as noise, thermal equilibrium and the control of energy use), fire hazards, constructional requirements, the external appearance and the surroundings of the site. The best design for a building does not necessarily incorporate the ideal solution for any individual function. For this reason, careful judgement should be exercised when using the criteria given in the standards for other purposes, particularly town planning control."

#### 7.2 Daylight

The daylight results are presented in section 9.6 in Appendix. The images and results show and compare the external levels of daylight (VSC – Vertical Sky Components) on the surfaces at **106 Queen's Cresent, 184 – 196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School** with and without the proposed development.

A summary of results is displayed in the table 2 below:

Daylight assessment (Surrounding buildings)									
Building Target surface	VSC (existing) >27%	VSC (proposed) >27%	Ratio	Result					
S1 – 106 Queen's Cresent - North Elevation - 1F	32.41	31.74	0.98	Negligible					
S2 – 106 Queen's Cresent - North Elevation- GF	29.31	28.78	0.98	Negligible					
S3 – 106 Queen's Cresent - North Elevation- 1F	32.17	31.45	0.98	Negligible					
S4 – 184 Grafton Road – North Elevation- 1F	32.36	31.79	0.98	Negligible					
S5 – 186 Grafton Road – North Elevation- GF	12.21	11.43	0.94	Negligible					
S6 – 186 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	13.31	11.91	0.89	Negligible					
S7 – 186 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	29.09	27.46	0.94	Negligible					
S8 – 186 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	32.42	30.03	0.93	Negligible					
S9 – 188 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	16.56	14.82	0.90	Negligible					
S10 – 188 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	29.15	25.91	0.89	Negligible					
S11 – 188 Grafton Road – South Elevation- GF	14.68	14.43	0.98	Negligible					
S12 – 188 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	26.80	23.62	0.88	Negligible					





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S13 – 190 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	12.92	12.64	0.98	Negligible
S14 – 190 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	20.85	20.02	0.96	Negligible
S15 – 192 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	18.02	17.84	0.99	Negligible
S16 – 192 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	26.95	26.09	0.97	Negligible
S17 – 192 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	27.04	27.03	1.00	Negligible
S18 – 194 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	28.01	27.54	0.98	Negligible
S19 – 194 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	30.89	30.05	0.97	Negligible
S20 – 194 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	23.91	23.37	0.98	Negligible
S21 – 196 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	18.78	18.78	1.00	Negligible
S22 – 196 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	18.66	18.41	0.99	Negligible
S23 – Cartlon Primary School – South Elevation- GF	34.48	34.07	0.99	Negligible
S24 – Cartlon Primary School – South Elevation- GF	32.78	32.41	0.99	Negligible

Table 2: Daylight results

Note: For location of target surfaces, see Appendix section 9.4 "Site plan and location"

As can be seen in the above table, none of the surfaces will be adversely impacted by the proposed development.

- √ The slight loss in daylight for the surfaces is not considered of concern as the proposed VSC. levels are either above 27% or more than 0.8 times their former values and will provide adequate levels of daylight.
- In terms of daylight the proposed scheme is considered acceptable.

It should be noted that the values provided in the BRE 209 are for guidance purposes only.

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## 7.3 Sunlight

Where necessary (as defined in the Assessment Methodology section of this report) Annual Probable Sunlight Hours (APSH) tests have been undertaken with the results presented in section 9.7 in the appendix.

The table below indicates the likely levels of sunlight on the surfaces at **106 Queen's Cresent**, **184 – 196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School** with and without the proposed development.

A summary of results is displayed in the table 3 below:

Building	Total A	PSH >25%	Winter A	APSH >5%	Ratio		
Target surface	Existing	Proposed	Existing	Proposed	Annual	Result	
S1 – 106 Queen's Cresent - North Elevation - 1F	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
S2 – 106 Queen's Cresent - North Elevation- GF	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
S3 – 106 Queen's Cresent - North Elevation- 1F	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
S4 – 184 Grafton Road – North Elevation- 1F	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
S5 – 186 Grafton Road – North Elevation- GF	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
S6 – 186 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	0	0	0	0	N/A	N/A	
S7 – 186 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	18	18	0	0	1.00	Negligible	
S8 – 186 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	31	31	6	6	1.00	Negligible	
S9 – 188 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	26	26	3	3	1.00	Negligible	
S10 – 188 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	22	22	0	0	1.00	Negligible	
S11 – 188 Grafton Road – South Elevation- GF	29	29	6	6	1.00	Negligible	
S12 – 188 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	30	28	7	7	0.93	Negligible	
S13 – 190 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	4	4	0	0	1.00	Negligible	
S14 – 190 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	12	10	2	2	0.83	Negligible	





















S15 – 192 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	7	6	1	1	0.86	Negligible
S16 – 192 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	19	13	2	2	0.68	Moderate Adverse
S17 – 192 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	16	16	0	0	1.00	Negligible
S18 – 194 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	24	22	1	1	0.92	Negligible
S19 – 194 Grafton Road – East Elevation- 1F	33	31	4	4	0.94	Negligible
S20 – 194 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	29	25	1	0	0.86	Negligible
S21 – 196 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	16	16	0	0	1.00	Negligible
S22 – 196 Grafton Road – East Elevation- GF	20	19	2	1	0.95	Negligible
S23 – Cartlon Primary School – South Elevation- GF	76	74	24	22	0.97	Negligible
S24 – Cartlon Primary School – South Elevation- GF	72	72	24	24	1.00	Negligible

Table 3: Sunlight results

Note: For location of target surfaces, see Appendix section 9.4 "Site plan and location"

The table above demonstrates that, only one surface at 192 Grafton Road facing east will be adversely impacted by the proposed development.

#### 192 Grafton Road

Only one window \$16 on the east elevation at 192 Grafton Road will experience more than a 20% loss in proposed APSH value due to its location next to the proposed development. However, this window has already experienced below the BRE criteria in existing APSH value of 19%, therefore under this circumstance it is not surprising to see the proposed APSH values under the target, where the existing level of sunlight is already poor and do not meet the BRE criteria. Therefore, any changes in the skyline will adversely impact this window. In addition, as this window has already pass the VSC criteria and appear to serve a bedroom which is less important in terms of sunlight according to the BRE guideline, the loss of sunlight will be minor to the occupants.

N/A: Not applicable. The buildings surrounding or adjacent to the site that do not contain windows within 90° of due south have been excluded from the sunlight assessments. This is because sunlight is directional and North-facing windows in this location will only receive sunlight at the height of summer at occasional times. As such, pursuant to the BRE guide, North-facing windows are not considered to have a reasonable expectation of sunlight and do not require assessment.

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- ✓ The slight loss in sunlight for the other surfaces is not considered of concern as the proposed total APSH is above >25% of which more than 5% is in winter months or more than 0.8 times their former values and will provide adequate levels of sunlight.
- → In terms of sunlight the proposed scheme is considered acceptable.

It should be noted that the values provided in the BRE 209 are for guidance purposes only.



















#### 7.4 Overshadowing

The following results represent the cumulative overshadowing impacts of the proposed development. As identified from the AutoCAD drawings and/or site plan, two existing amenity areas are located at **the rear of 190-196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School**. In accordance with the BRE guidelines, overshadowing has been assessed during times of the day where the sun's altitude is above 10º (from 7:30am to 5:00pm).

"It is suggested that, for it to appear adequately sunlit throughout the year, at least half of a garden or amenity area should receive at least two hours of sunlight on 21<sup>st</sup> March. If as a result of new development, an existing garden or amenity area does not meet these guidelines, and the area which can receive two hours of sun on 21<sup>st</sup> March is less than 0.8 times its former value, then the loss of sunlight is likely to be noticeable".

The pictures showing the overshadowing impact are indicated in section 9.9 of the Appendix.

#### A summary of results is displayed in the table 4 below:

Overshadowing assessment from 7.30am to 5.00pm % of area receiving sunlight on 21st March									
Amenity area	Existing (%)	Proposed (%)	Ratio	Result					
A1 – 190-192 Grafton Road – Garden	1.50	1.50	1.00	Negligible					
A2 – 194 Grafton Road – Garden	0.00	0.00	N/A	N/A					
A3 – 196 Grafton Road – Garden	31.43	31.31	1.00	Negligible					
A4 – Carlton Primary School – Garden	41.00	41.00	1.00	Negligible					
A5 – Carlton Primary School – Playground	35.20	34.63	0.98	Negligible					

Table 4: Overshadowing results

Note: For location of target surfaces, see Appendix section 9.4 "Site plan and location"

As can be seen in the table above, the existing amenity area/garden/open spaces will not be impacted by the proposed development.

















#### **Impact on A2 – 194 Grafton Road – Garden** as per BRE criteria stated above:

In the existing condition and with the proposed development, at least half of the amenity area never receives direct sunlight on 21st March as shown below (see also Appendix section 9.8 "Overshadowing results and pictures").

Time (March)	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00
Existing	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Proposed	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

The results are expressed as a percentage of area receiving direct sunlight on the 21st March

Another simulation has been carried out on 21st June (summer month) when the garden is more likely to be used by the occupants. There is no change between existing and proposed conditions in sunlight results as shown below (see also Appendix section 9.8 "Overshadowing results and pictures"). Therefore, there will be no loss of sunlight to the amenity and no impact by the proposed development.

Time (June)	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00
Existing	5.40	3.20	4.00	6.00	16.00	18.00	10.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Proposed	5.40	3.20	4.00	6.00	16.00	18.00	10.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

The results are expressed as a percentage of area receiving direct sunlight on the 21st June

- √ The slight loss in sunlight for the amenity A3 and A5 is not considered of concern as at least half of its area will receive at least two hours of sunlight on 21st March or have a ratio existing/proposed more than 0.8 and will provide adequate levels of sunlight.
- In terms of overshadowing the proposed scheme is considered acceptable.

It should be noted that the values provided in the BRE 209 are for guidance purposes only.



















#### 8 CONCLUSION

## 8.1 Daylight

This report demonstrates that the levels of daylight at the surrounding buildings at **106 Queen's** Cresent, **184 – 196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School** will be adequate.

BRE criteria are met: ☑

## 8.2 Sunlight

This report demonstrates that the levels of sunlight at the surrounding buildings at **106 Queen's Cresent, 184 – 196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School** will be adequate.

BRE criteria are met: ✓

#### 8.3 Overshadowing

This report demonstrates that the existing amenity area/garden/open spaces located at **the rear of 190-196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School** will be adequate.

BRE criteria are met: ☑

On balance, it can be concluded that the surroundings buildings at **106 Queen's Cresent**, **184 – 196 Grafton Road and Carlton Primary School** will not be adversely affected by the proposed development.

The proposed scheme is acceptable.













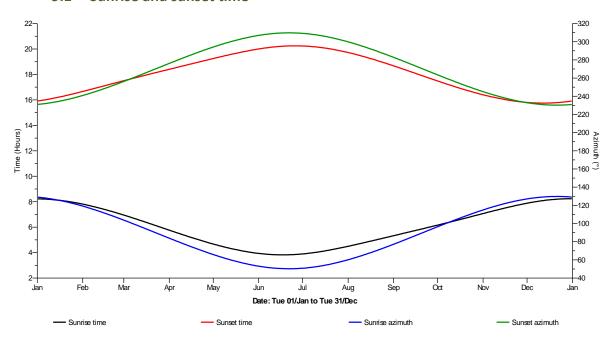




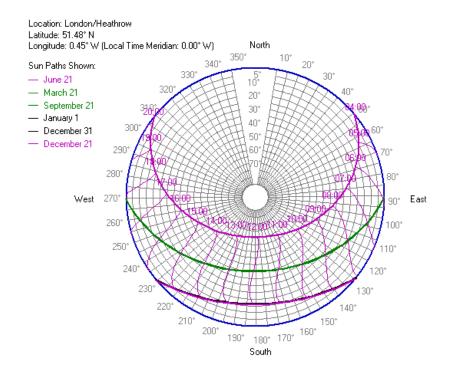


#### **APPENDIX** 9

## Sunrise and sunset time



#### 9.2 Sun path

















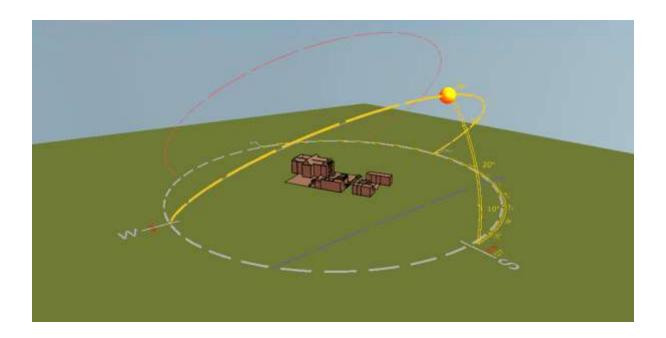


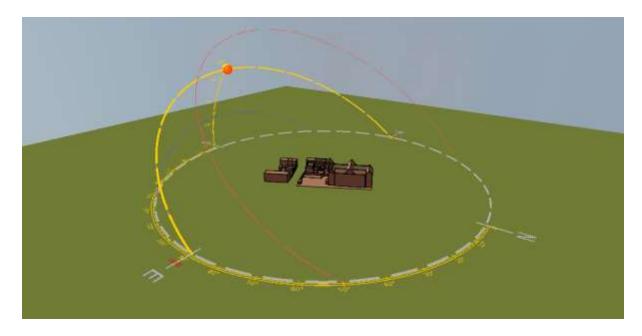




#### 9.3 **Suntrace**

- The red line represents the sun's path during June.
- ❖ The yellow line represents the sun's path during March/September.
- ❖ The blue line represents the sun's path during December.















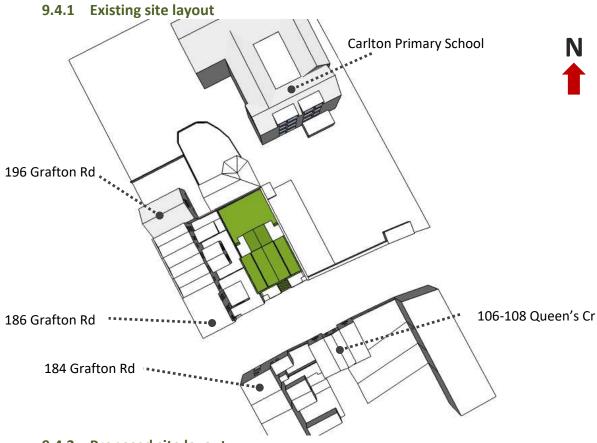








# 9.4 Site plan and location







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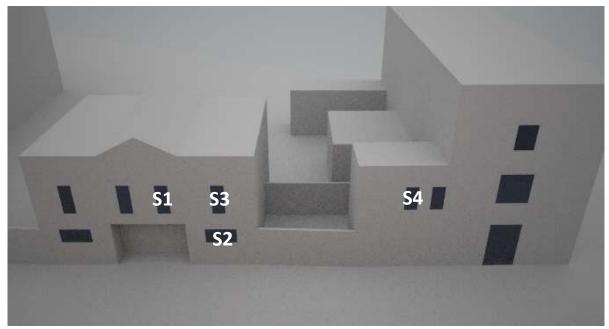




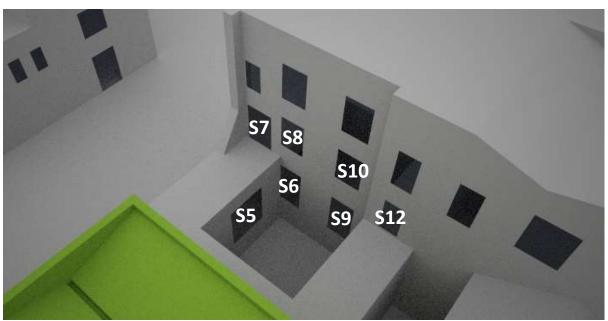




# 9.4.3 Location of Assessed Surfaces and Amenities



<u>106 Queen's Cresent, 184 Grafton Road – North Elevation</u>



<u> 186-188 Grafton Road – North and East Elevation</u>

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186-192 Grafton Road- East and South Elevation



192-196 Grafton Road - East and South Elevation





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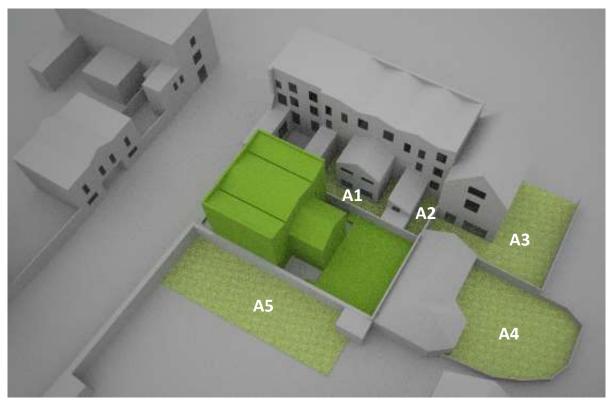








<u>Carlton Primary School – South Elevation</u>



Carlton Primary School - South Elevation

Location	205-207 Queen's Cresent, London, NW5 4DP
Latitude (°)	51.55 N
Longitude (°)	0.15W

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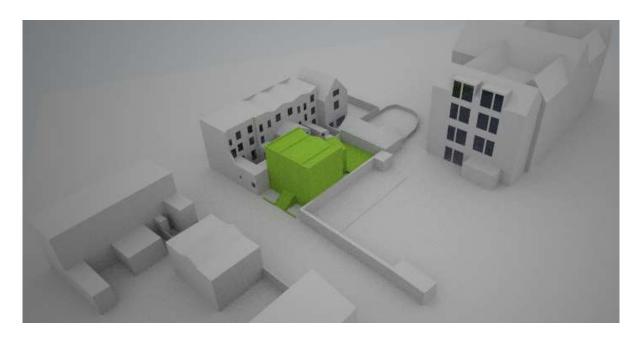




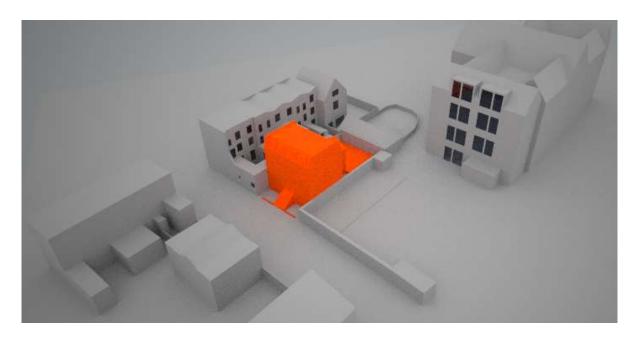




#### 9.5 **Model images**



**Existing site layout** 



**Proposed site layout** 











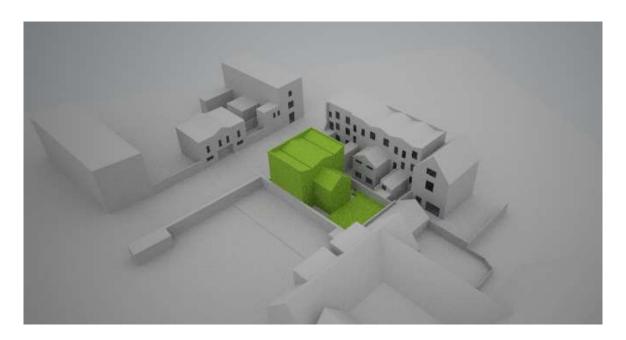




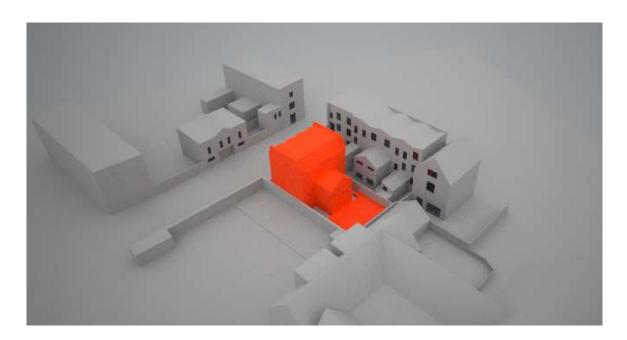




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**Existing site layout** 



**Proposed site layout** 













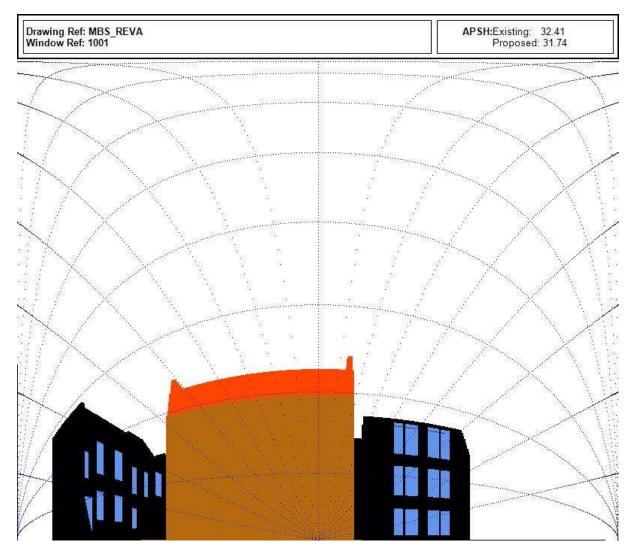






#### 9.6 **Daylight results**

# S1 - 106 Queen's Cresent - North Elevation - 1F



The green contour represents the existing building. The orange contour represents the proposed building.

The grey/black contour represents the surrounding buildings.











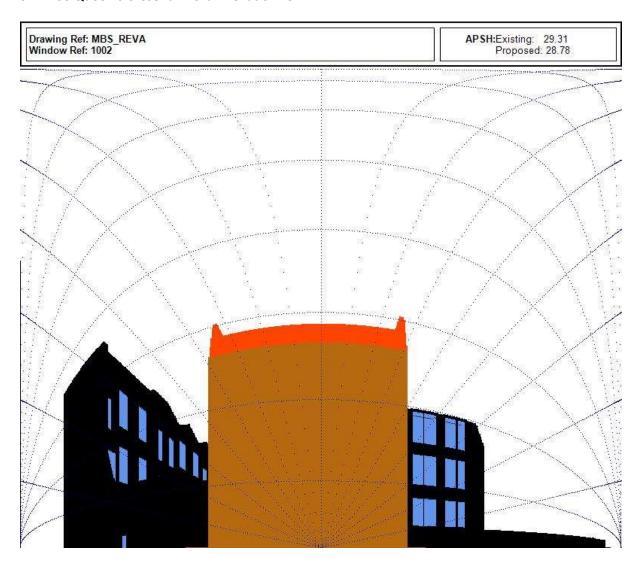






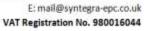


## S2 - 106 Queen's Cresent - North Elevation- GF















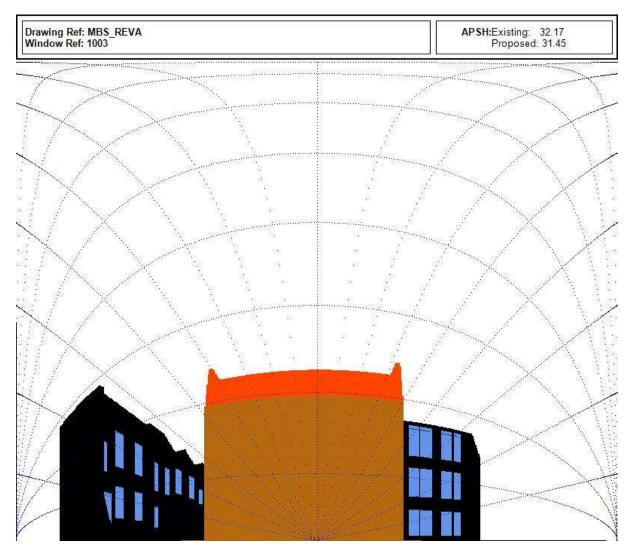








## S3 - 106 Queen's Cresent - North Elevation- 1F











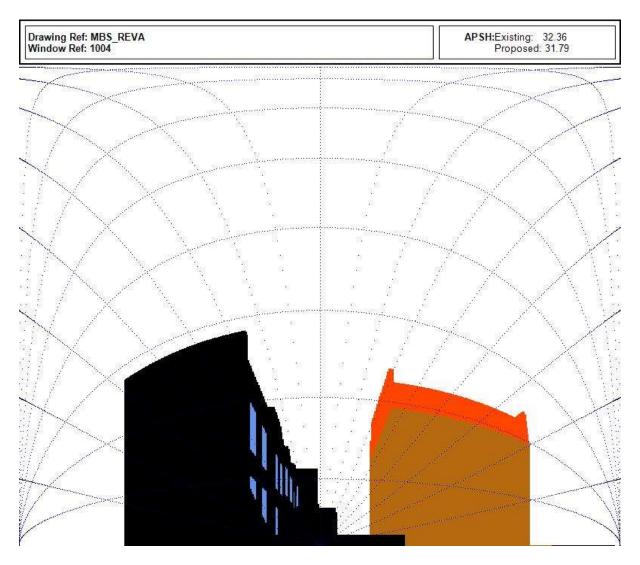


















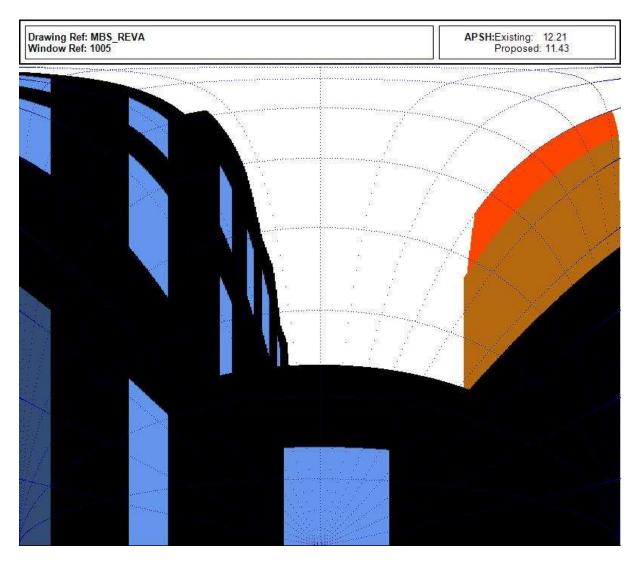








# S5 - 186 Grafton Road - North Elevation- GF













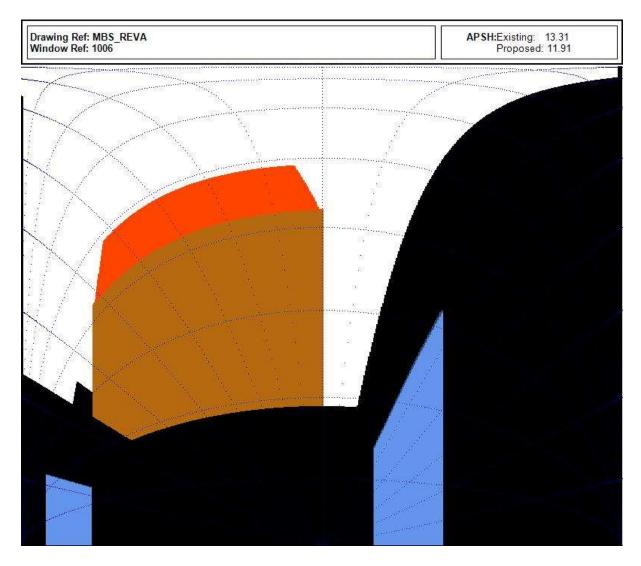








## S6 - 186 Grafton Road - East Elevation- GF













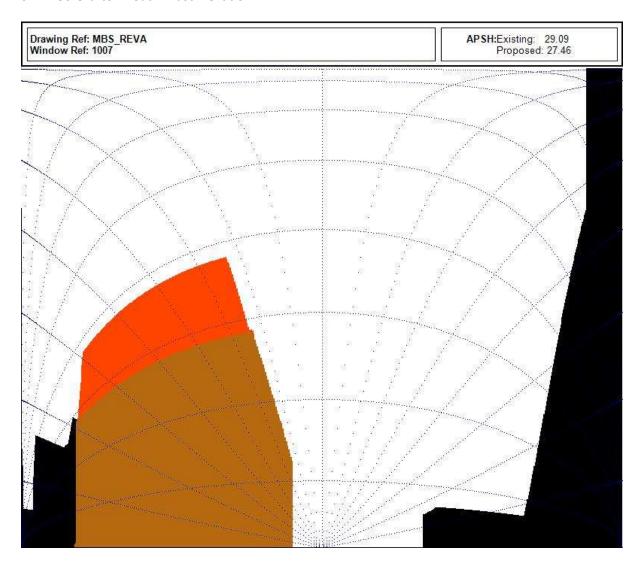








# S7 - 186 Grafton Road - East Elevation- 1F













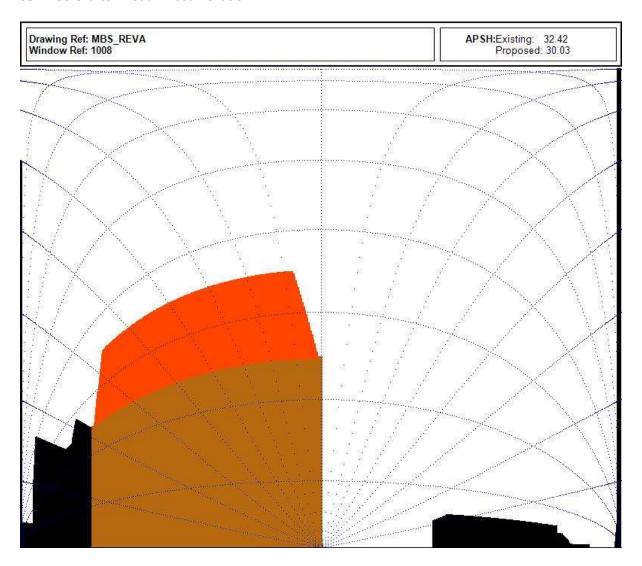






















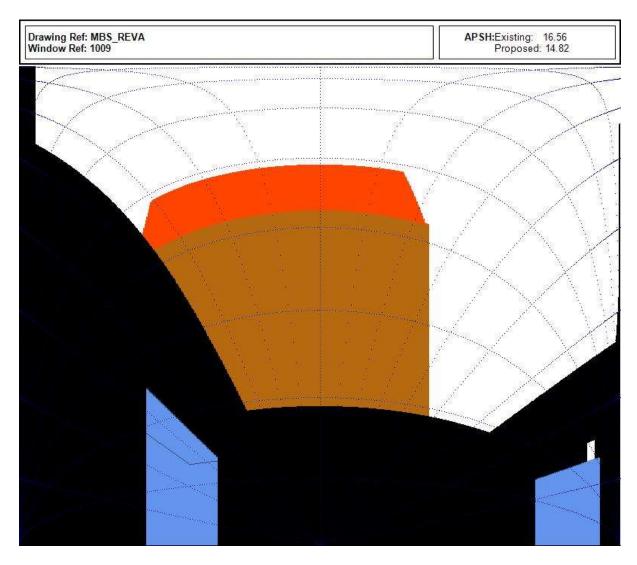








# S9 - 188 Grafton Road - East Elevation- GF











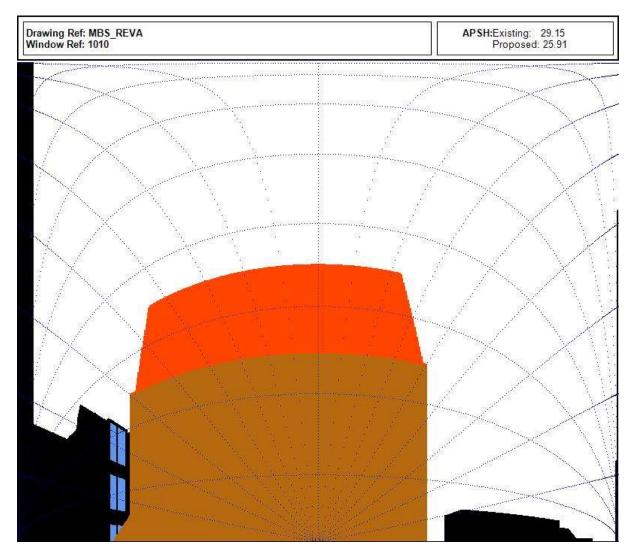






















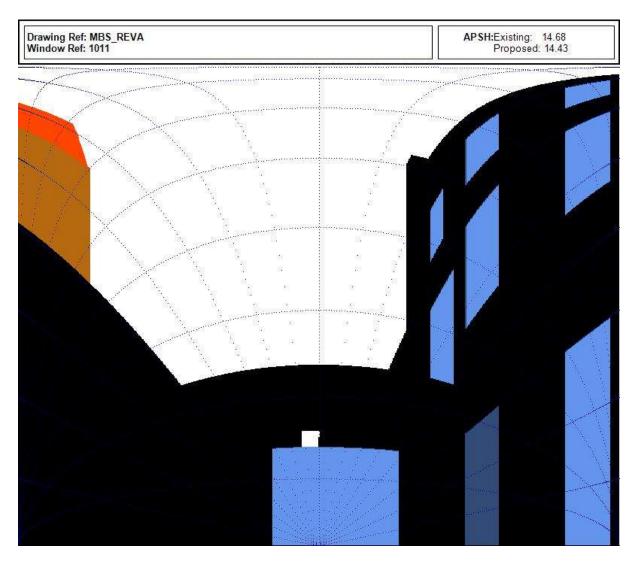








#### S11 - 188 Grafton Road - South Elevation- GF









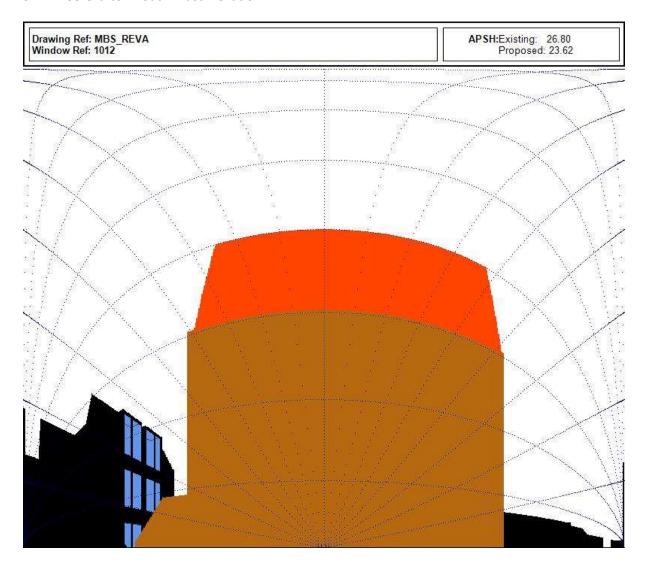






















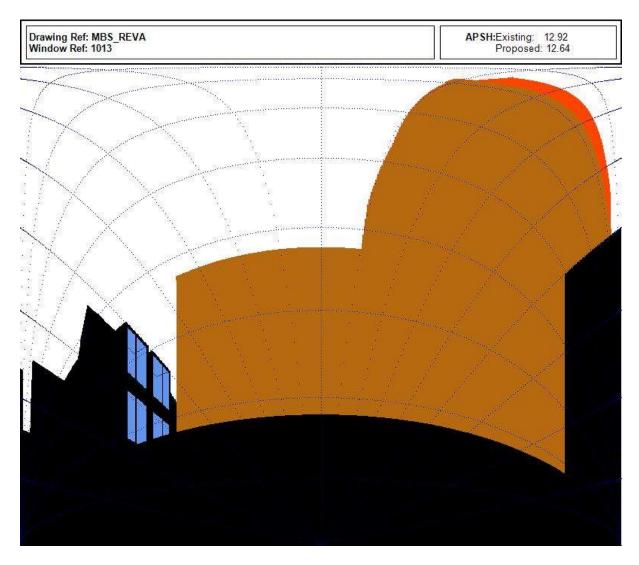








# S13 - 190 Grafton Road - East Elevation- GF











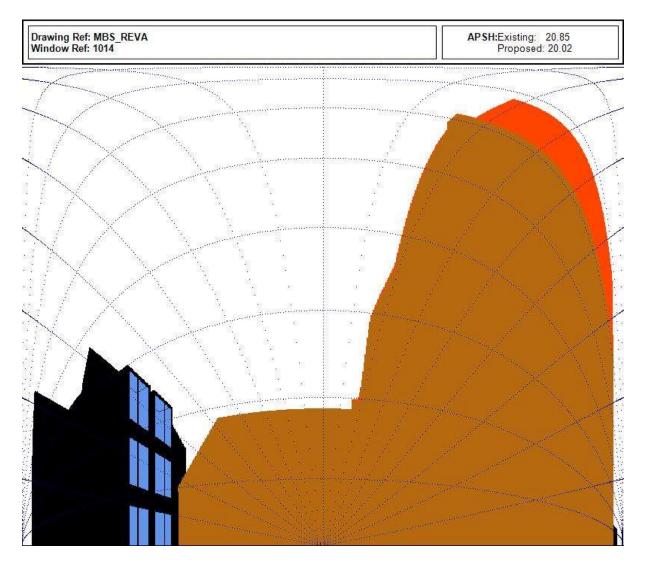






















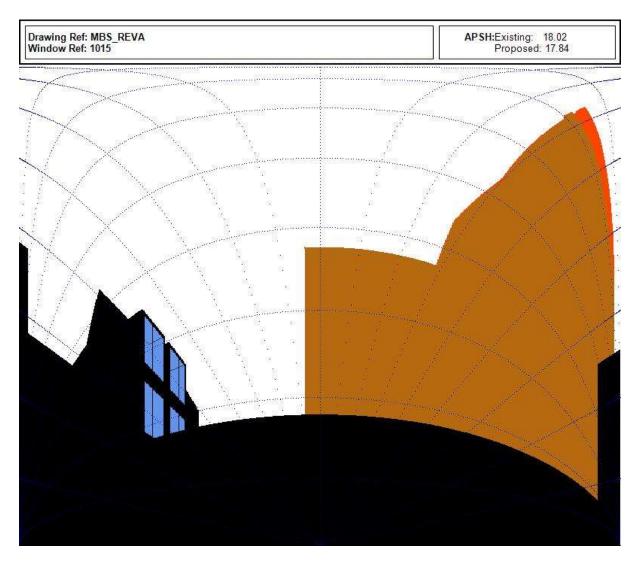








# S15 - 192 Grafton Road - East Elevation- GF









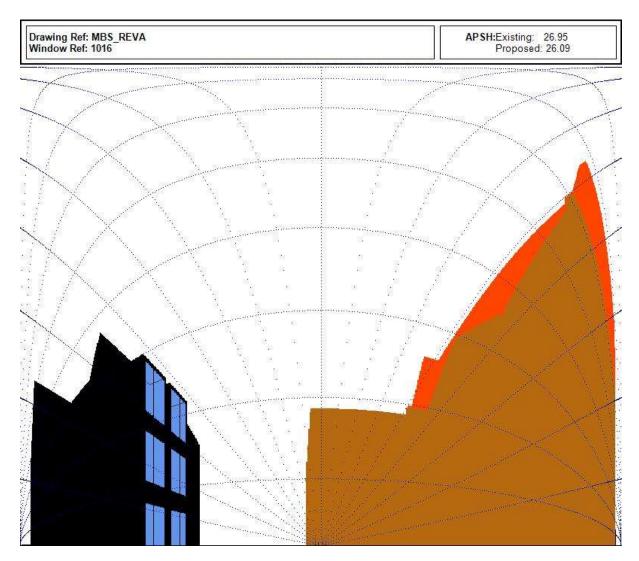
























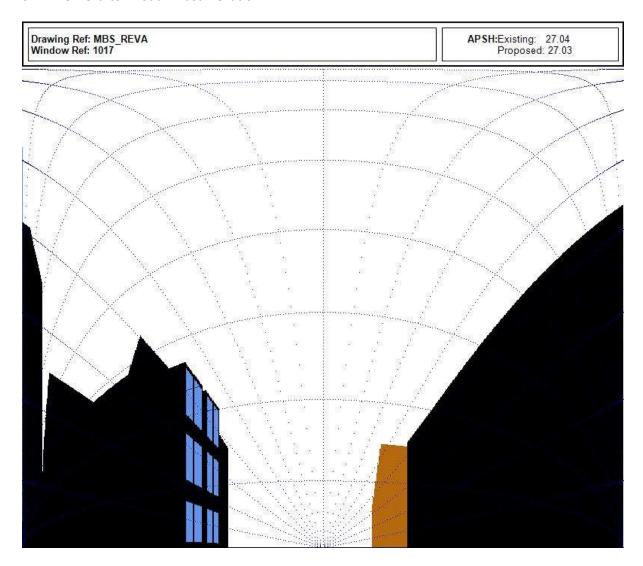








# S17 - 192 Grafton Road - East Elevation- 1F









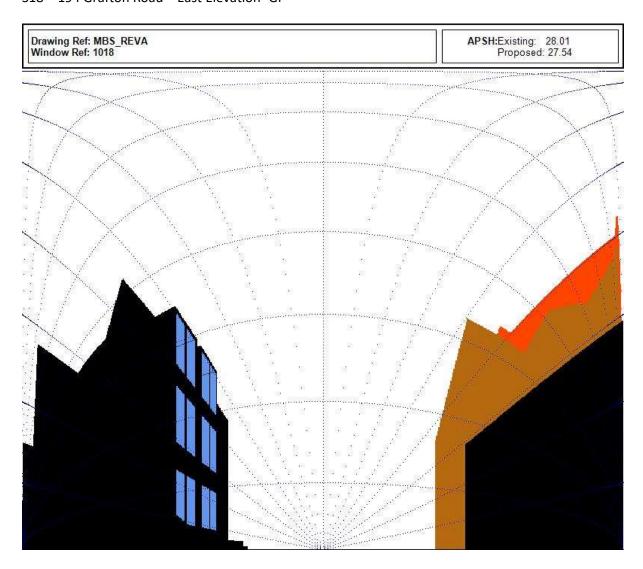
















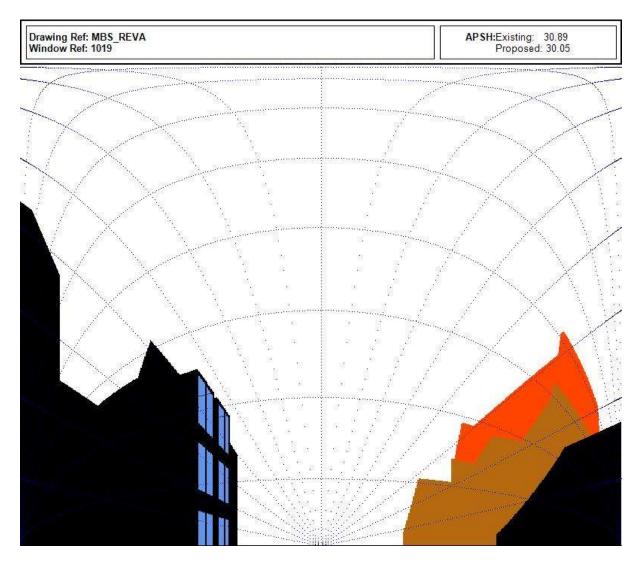




















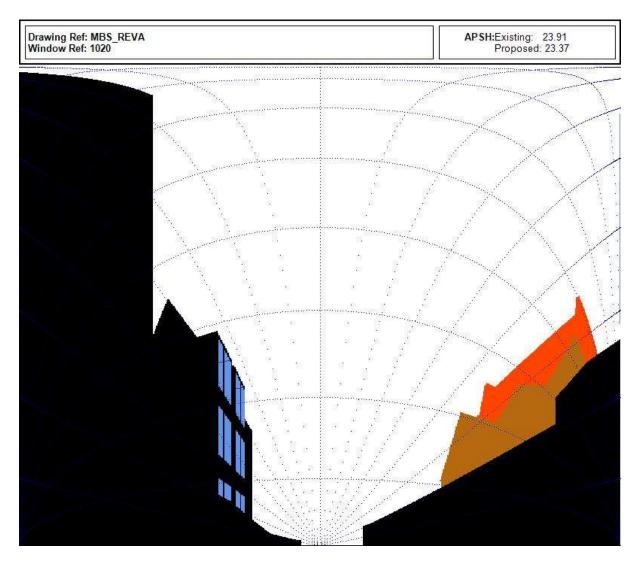
























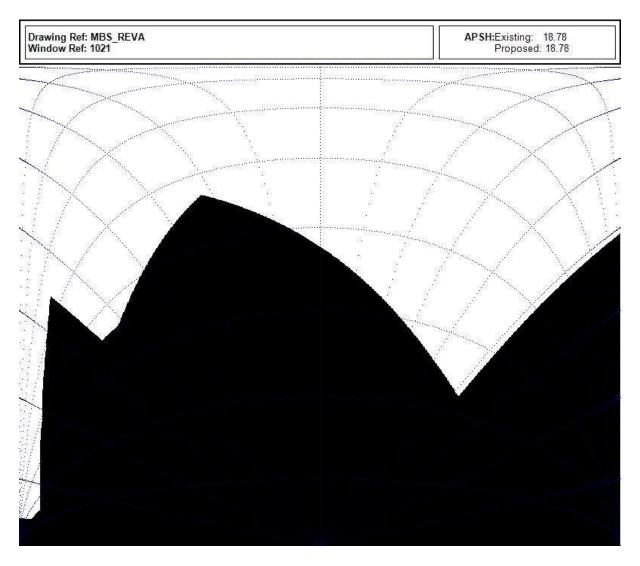








# S21 - 196 Grafton Road - East Elevation- GF









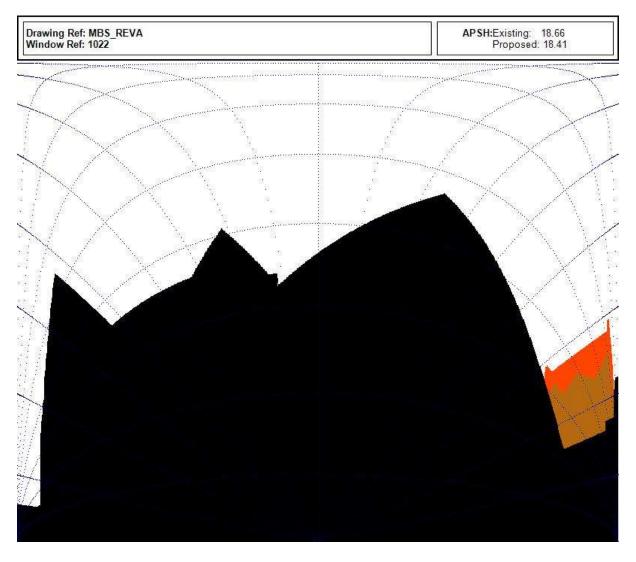








# S22 - 196 Grafton Road - East Elevation- GF









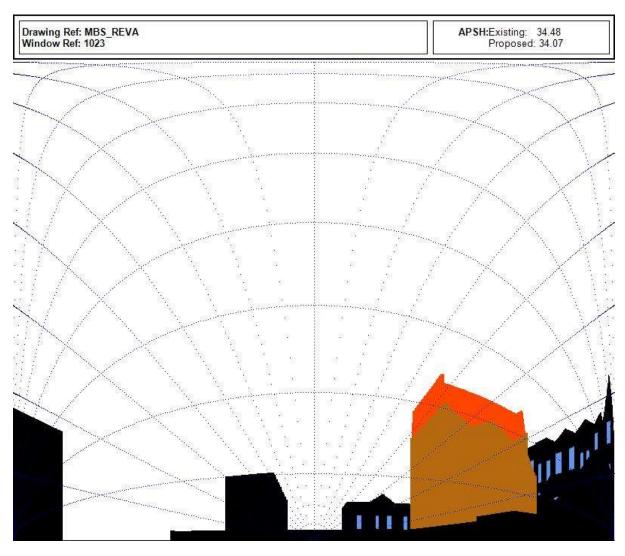








# S23 - Cartlon Primary School - South Elevation- GF









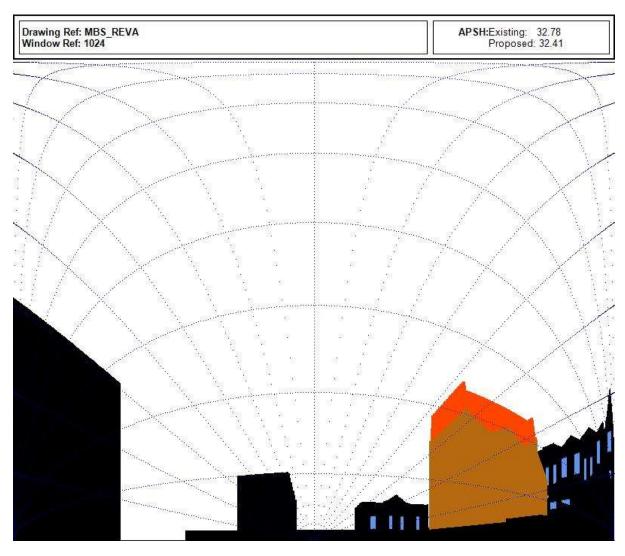








# S24 – Cartlon Primary School – South Elevation- GF













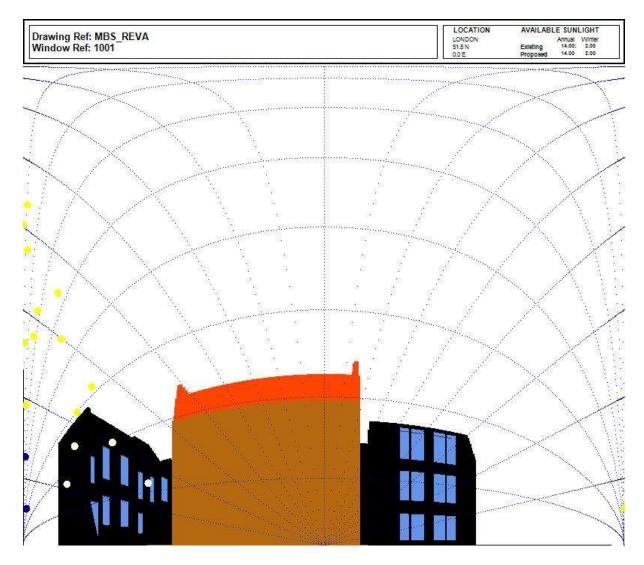






# 9.7 Sunlight results

#### S1 - 106 Queen's Cresent - North Elevation - 1F



The green contour represents the existing building. The orange contour represents the proposed building.

The grey/black contour represents the surrounding buildings.

The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).









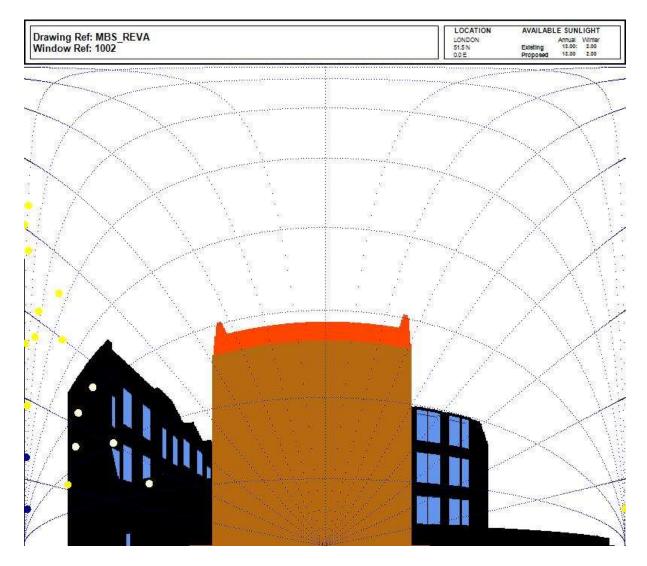








#### S2 - 106 Queen's Cresent - North Elevation- GF



The green contour represents the existing building. The orange contour represents the proposed building. The grey/black contour represents the surrounding buildings.

The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).





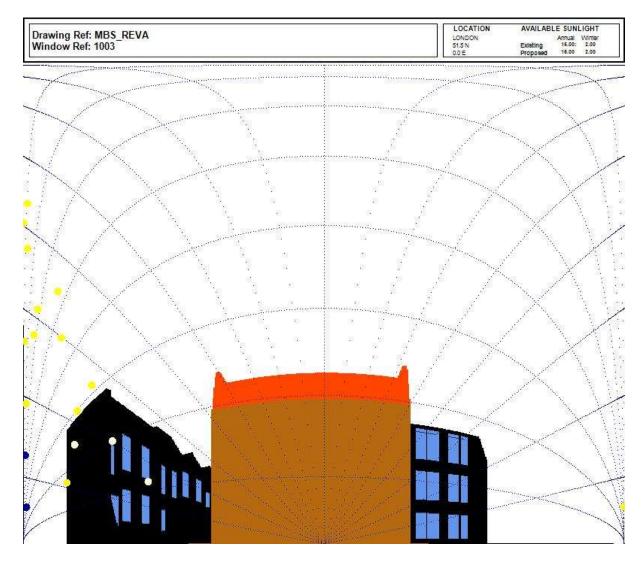












The green contour represents the existing building. The orange contour represents the proposed building.

The grey/black contour represents the surrounding buildings.

The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).







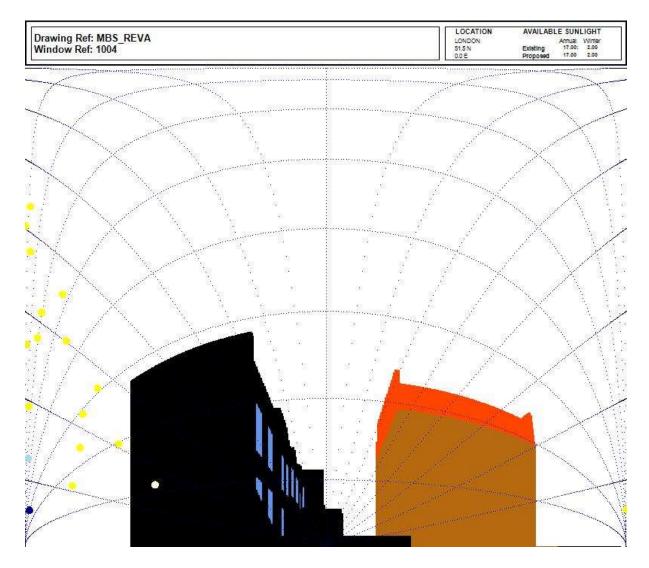












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).

The white dot represents the sunlight blocked by buildings.

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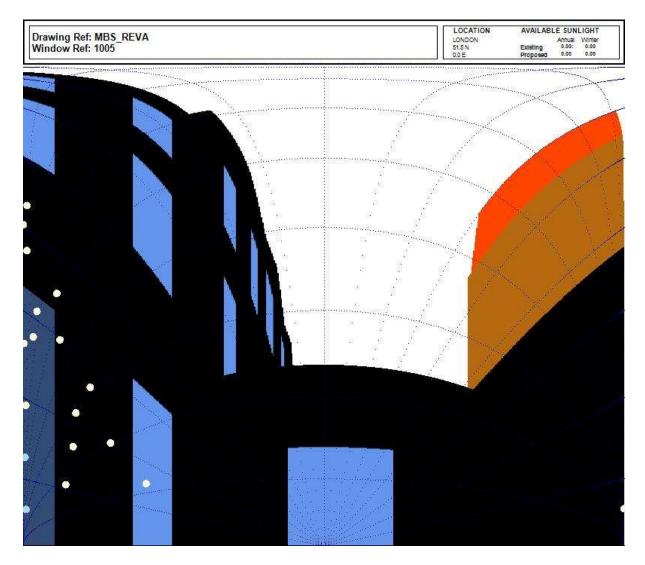












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).

The white dot represents the sunlight blocked by buildings.

Registered Company No. 06408056





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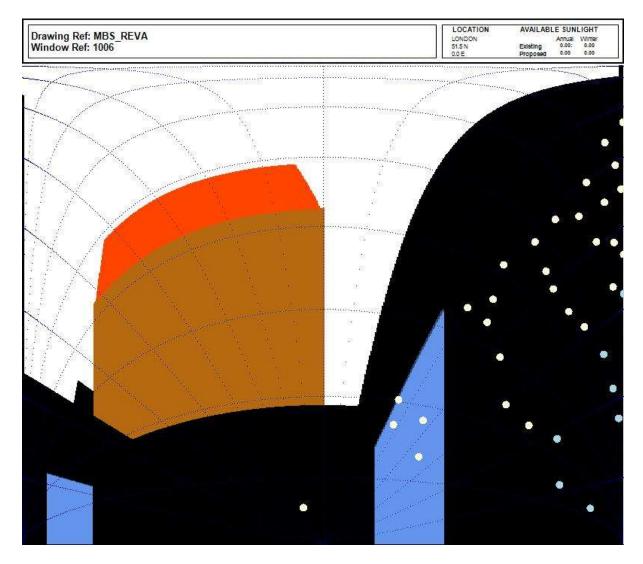












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).

The white dot represents the sunlight blocked by buildings.





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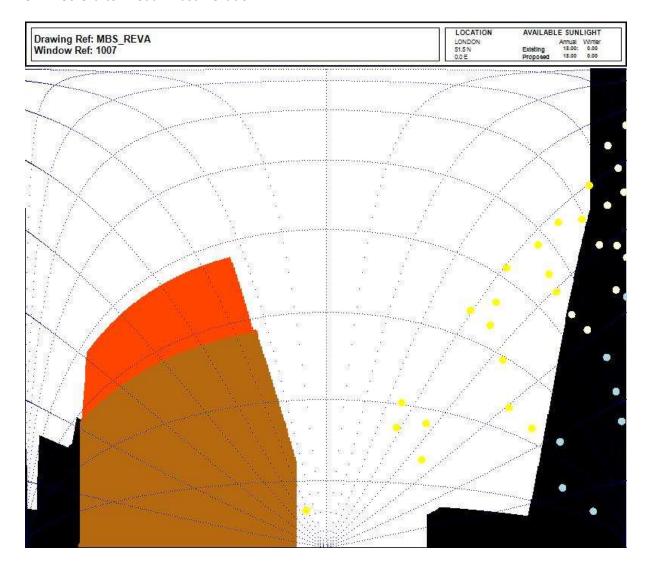












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).









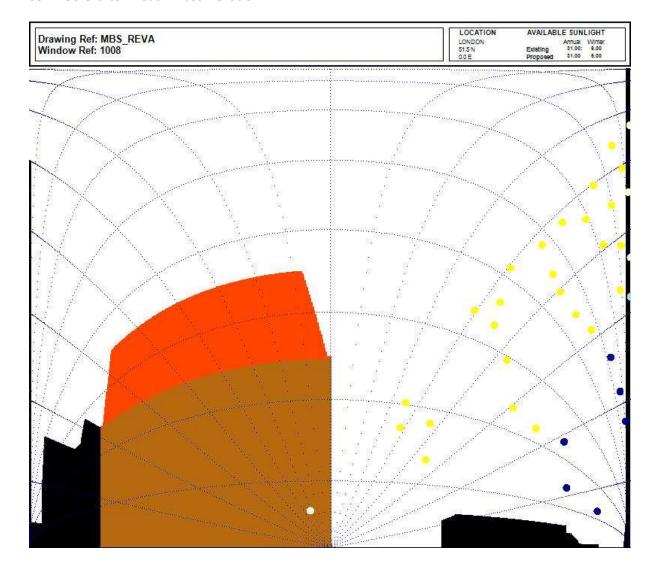












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).







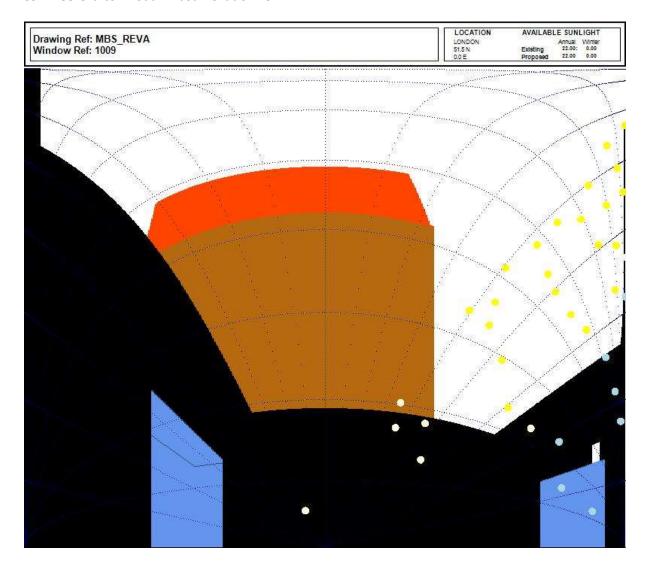












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).









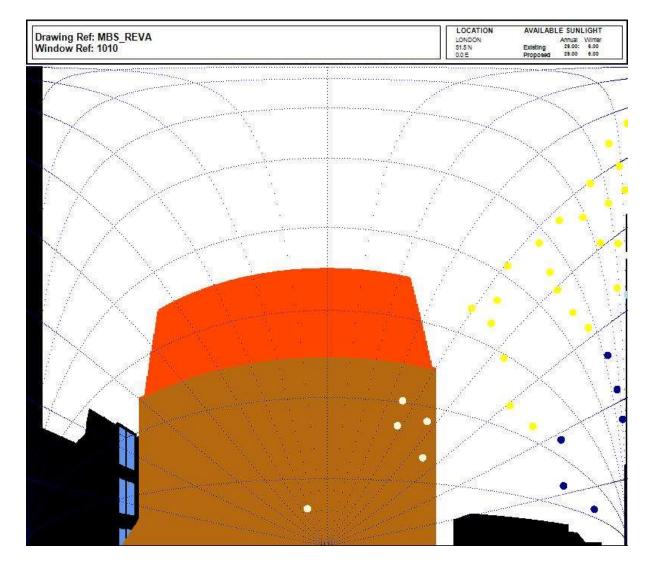












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).







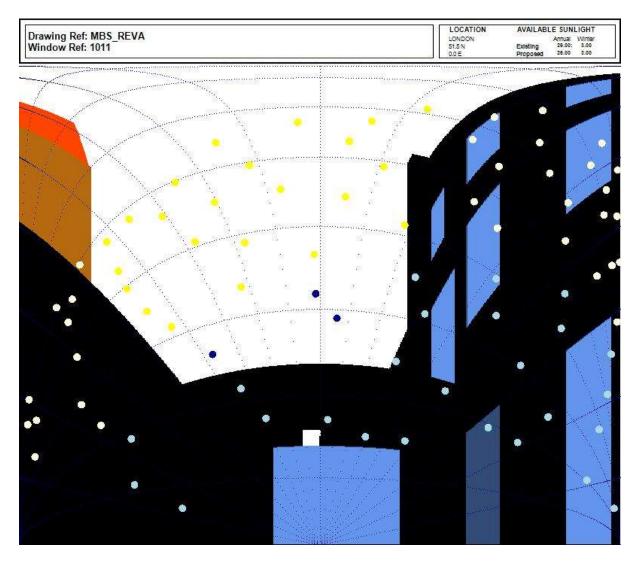












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).









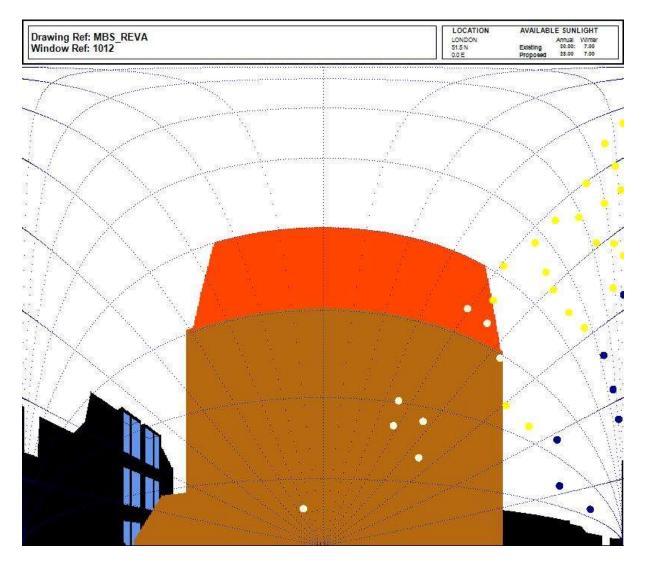












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).

The white dot represents the sunlight blocked by buildings.











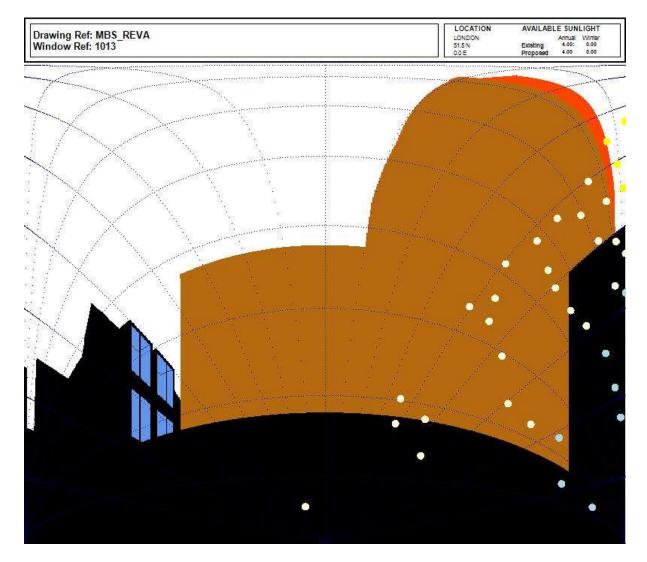


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The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).







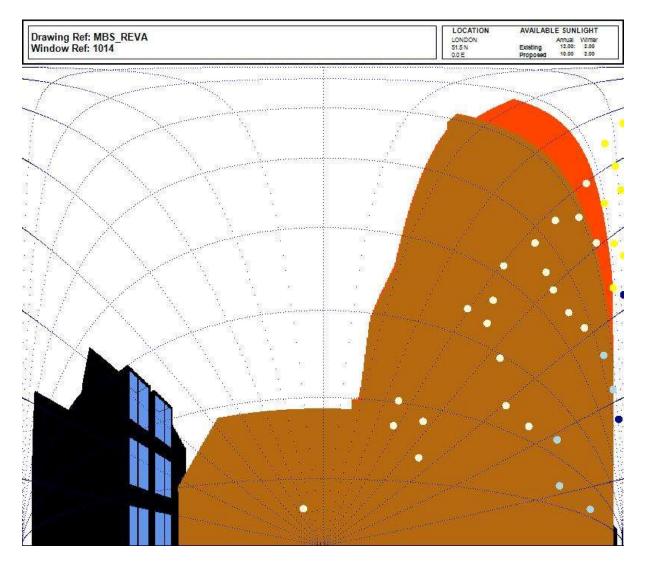












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).







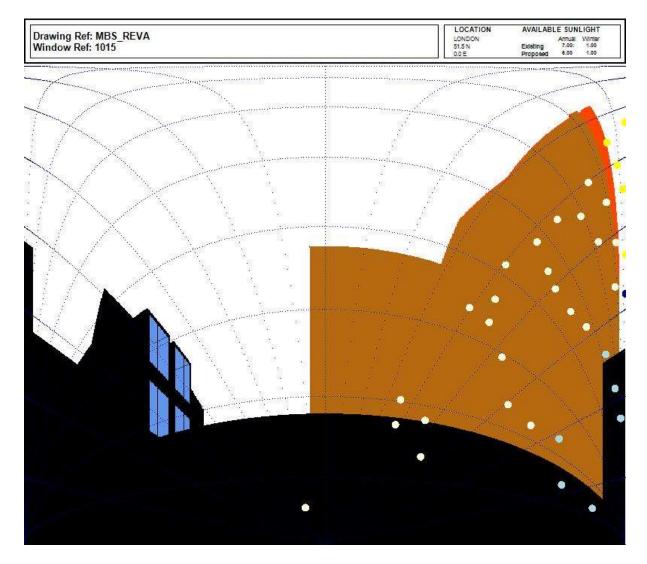












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).

The white dot represents the sunlight blocked by buildings.

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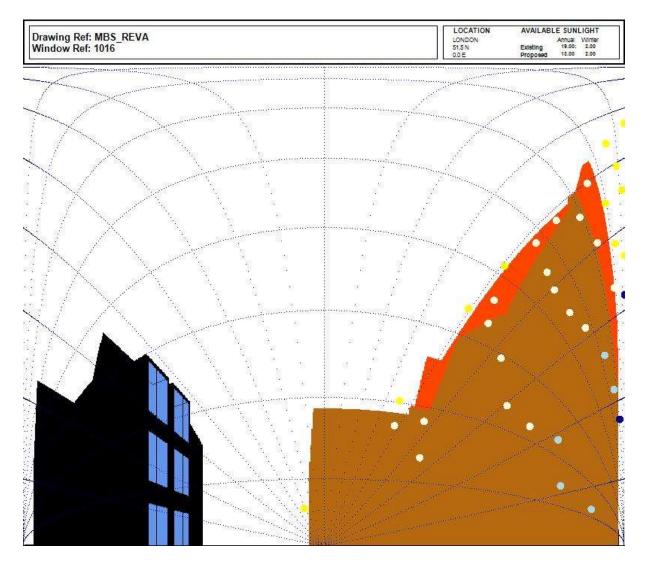












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).







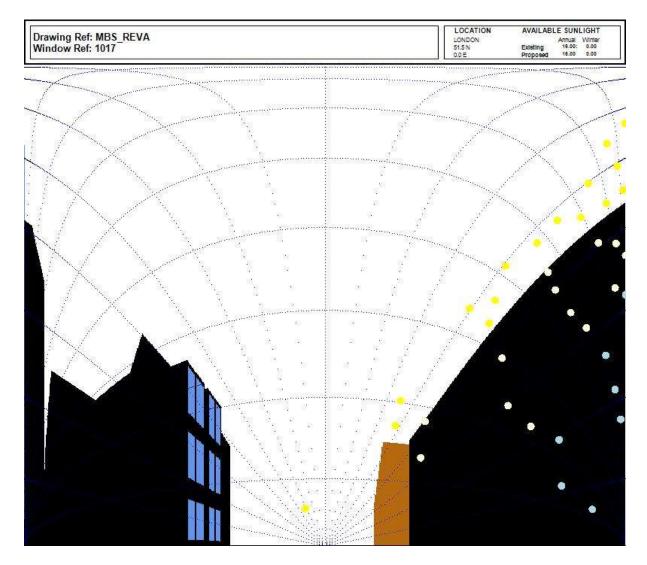












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).







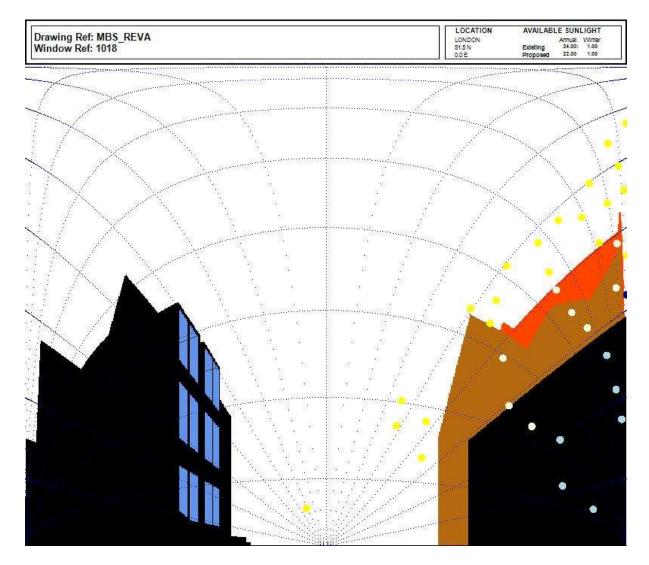












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).





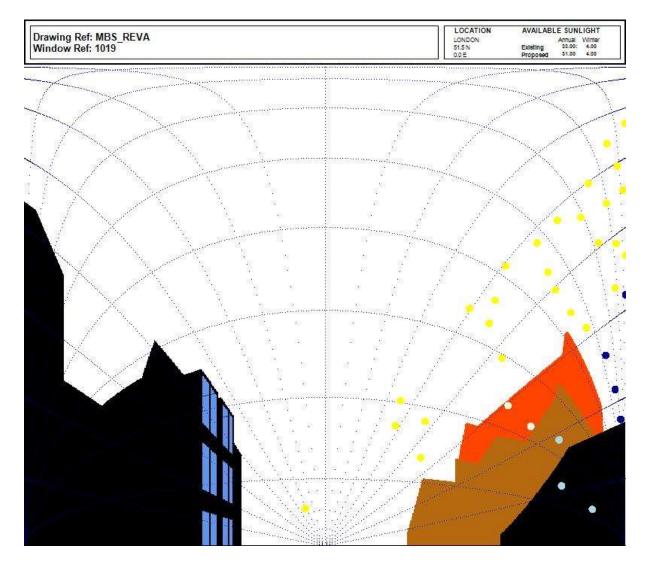












The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).









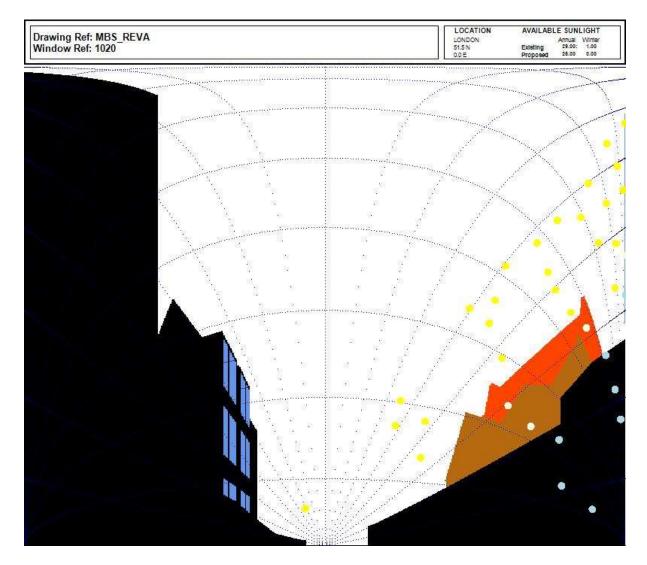












The green contour represents the existing building. The orange contour represents the proposed building. The grey/black contour represents the surrounding buildings.

The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).

The white dot represents the sunlight blocked by buildings.

Registered Company No. 06408056





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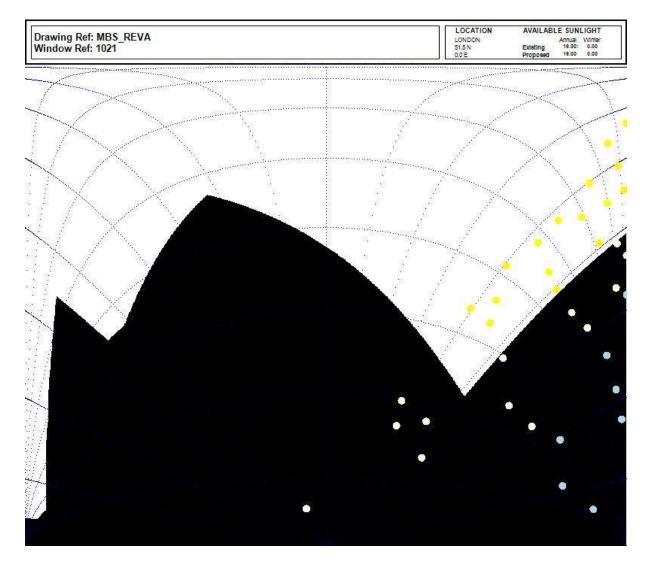












The green contour represents the existing building. The orange contour represents the proposed building. The grey/black contour represents the surrounding buildings.

The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).

The white dot represents the sunlight blocked by buildings.

Registered Company No. 06408056











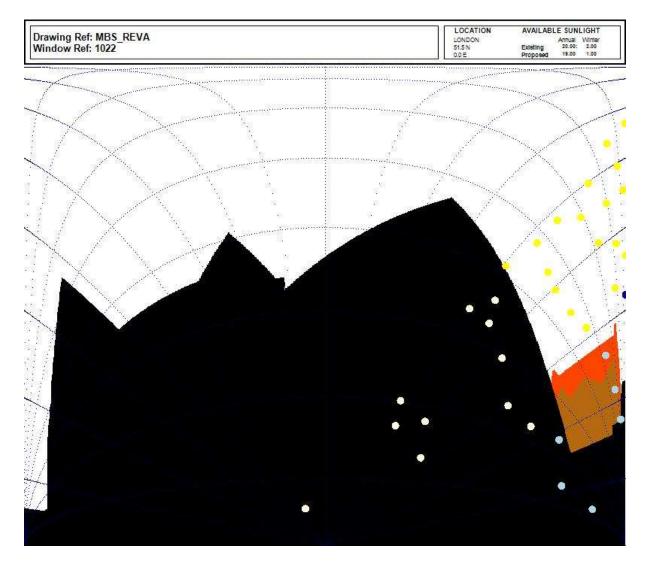












The green contour represents the existing building.
The orange contour represents the proposed building.
The grey/black contour represents the surrounding buildings.

The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).

The white dot represents the sunlight blocked by buildings.











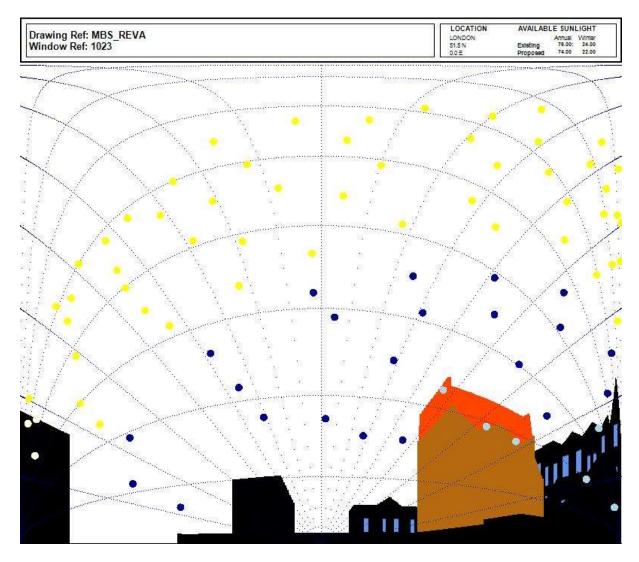








#### S23 – Cartlon Primary School – South Elevation- GF



The green contour represents the existing building.
The orange contour represents the proposed building.
The grey/black contour represents the surrounding buildings.

The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).

The white dot represents the sunlight blocked by buildings.







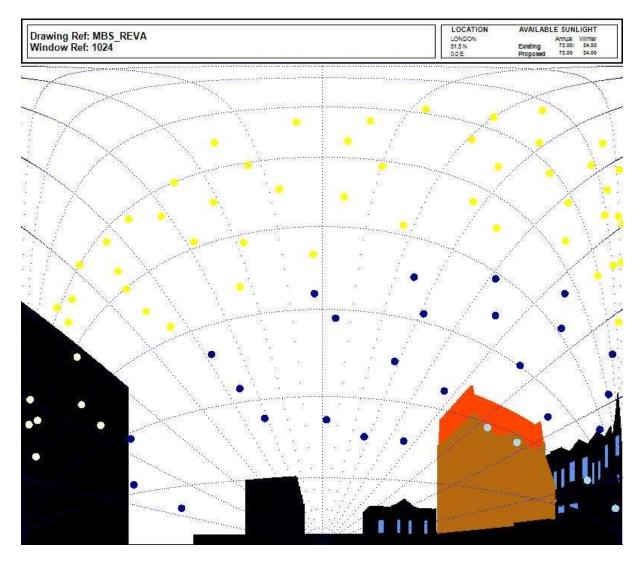








#### S24 – Cartlon Primary School – South Elevation- GF



The green contour represents the existing building.
The orange contour represents the proposed building.
The grey/black contour represents the surrounding buildings.

The yellow dot represents the available sunlight during the summer months (Summer). The blue dot represent the available sunlight during the winter months (Winter). The sum of the yellow and blue dots give the available sunlight for the whole year (Annual).

The white dot represents the sunlight blocked by buildings.















# 9.8 Overshadowing results and pictures (21st March)

A1 – 190-192 Grafton Road – Garden

The results are expressed as a percentage of area receiving direct sunlight on 21st March.

#### **Existing:**

Month	04:00	05:00	06:00	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00
Jan						0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Feb					0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Mar				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.20	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Apr		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.70	28.50	8.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
May		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	38.00	17.40	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Jun	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.60	5.60	41.80	23.40	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jul		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	39.50	21.20	5.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Aug			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	29.80	10.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Sep			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.10	12.60	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Oct				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Nov					0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
Dec						0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					

Syntegra Consulting Ltd, Syntegra House, 63 Milford Road, Reading, Berkshire, RG1 8LG Registered Company No. 06408056 T: 0845 0091625













## Proposed:

Month	04:00	05:00	06:00	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00
Jan						0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Feb					0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Mar				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.20	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Apr		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.50	8.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
May		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	38.00	17.40	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Jun	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	5.20	41.80	23.40	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jul		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	39.50	21.20	5.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Aug			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	29.80	10.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Sep			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	12.60	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Oct				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Nov					0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
Dec						0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					

	Overshadowing assessment	
% of the an	nenity area receiving direct sunlight on	21 <sup>st</sup> March
Existing	Proposed	Ratio
1.50	1.50	1.00

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#### A2 – 194 Grafton Road – Garden

The results are expressed as a percentage of area receiving direct sunlight on 21st March/June.

### **Existing:**

Month	04:00	05:00	06:00	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00
Jan						0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Feb					0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Mar				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Apr		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
May		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	3.20	6.60	10.80	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Jun	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.40	3.20	4.00	6.00	16.00	18.00	10.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jul		0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	1.00	3.10	6.40	11.30	6.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Aug			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Sep			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Oct				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Nov					0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
Dec						0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					

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T: 0845 0091625













## Proposed:

Month	04:00	05:00	06:00	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00
Jan						0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Feb					0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Mar				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Apr		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
May		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	3.20	6.60	10.80	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Jun	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.40	3.20	4.00	6.00	16.00	18.00	10.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jul		0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	1.00	3.10	6.40	11.30	6.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Aug			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Sep			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Oct				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Nov					0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
Dec						0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					

	Oversh	adowing assessment	
	% of the amenity area rece	iving direct sunlight on 21st Marc	ch/June
	Existing	Proposed	Ratio
March	0.00	0.00	N/A
June	3.72	3.72	1.00

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#### A3 – 196 Grafton Road – Garden

The results are expressed as a percentage of area receiving direct sunlight on 21st March.

### **Existing:**

Month	04:00	05:00	06:00	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00	
Jan						0.00	2.00	3.50	9.30	16.70	27.60	46.40	64.50					
Feb					0.00	0.00	11.80	20.20	8.80	17.00	29.70	51.30	70.00	71.50				
Mar				0.00	0.00	11.50	25.50	26.20	9.60	19.40	38.50	61.20	77.90	62.20	45.10			
Apr		0.00	0.00	19.10	20.80	25.50	32.00	31.10	23.10	37.00	55.20	74.00	72.60	59.10	31.80			
May		0.00	27.80	34.00	31.00	33.00	41.00	49.60	42.30	49.20	65.10	77.60	71.00	60.00	39.00	16.00		
Jun	0.00	0.60	31.60	38.50	35.80	38.20	45.90	55.90	50.00	52.90	67.30	77.30	71.30	61.70	44.40	16.60	9.80	
Jul		0.00	25.60	34.30	32.00	32.50	40.10	50.10	44.00	47.70	62.80	78.30	72.20	62.20	43.80	16.90		
Aug			0.00	19.10	21.10	25.10	31.70	32.40	23.30	36.10	54.20	72.90	73.10	60.30	34.10	19.90		
Sep			0.00	0.00	0.30	16.50	28.10	21.70	11.60	23.00	44.80	66.60	74.60	57.30				
Oct				0.00	0.00	0.00	22.10	5.80	12.50	22.40	39.70	60.80	77.90					
Nov					0.00	0.00	3.10	5.80	12.00	20.40	33.90	54.00						
Dec						0.00	0.40	4.80	10.60	18.10	29.40	48.10						

Syntegra Consulting Ltd, Syntegra House, 63 Milford Road, Reading, Berkshire, RG1 8LG Registered Company No. 06408056

T: 0845 0091625













## Proposed:

Month	04:00	05:00	06:00	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00
Jan						0.00	2.00	3.50	9.30	16.70	27.60	46.40	64.50				
Feb					0.00	0.00	6.20	20.20	8.80	17.00	29.70	51.30	70.00	71.50			
Mar				0.00	0.00	10.40	25.20	26.20	9.60	19.40	38.50	61.20	77.90	62.20	45.10		
Apr		0.00	0.00	19.10	20.80	25.50	32.00	31.10	23.10	37.00	55.20	74.00	72.60	59.10	31.80		
May		0.00	27.80	34.00	31.00	33.00	41.00	49.60	42.30	49.20	65.10	77.60	71.00	60.00	39.00	16.00	
Jun	0.00	0.60	31.60	38.50	35.80	38.20	45.90	55.90	50.00	52.90	67.30	77.30	71.30	61.70	44.40	16.60	9.80
Jul		0.00	25.60	34.30	32.00	32.50	40.10	50.10	44.00	47.70	62.80	78.30	72.20	62.20	43.80	16.90	
Aug			0.00	19.10	21.10	25.10	31.70	32.40	23.30	36.10	54.20	72.90	73.10	60.30	34.10	19.90	
Sep			0.00	0.00	0.30	14.50	28.10	21.70	11.60	23.00	44.80	66.60	74.60	57.30			
Oct				0.00	0.00	0.00	22.10	5.80	12.50	22.40	39.70	60.80	77.90				
Nov					0.00	0.00	3.10	5.80	12.00	20.40	33.90	54.00					
Dec						0.00	0.40	4.80	10.60	18.10	29.40	48.10					

	Overshadowing assessment	
% of the an	nenity area receiving direct sunlight on	21 <sup>st</sup> March
Existing	Proposed	Ratio
31.43	31.31	1.00

Syntegra Consulting Ltd, Syntegra House, 63 Milford Road, Reading, Berkshire, RG1 8LG Registered Company No. 06408056 T: 0845 0091625

















## A4 – Carlton Primary School – Garden

The results are expressed as a percentage of area receiving direct sunlight on 21st March.

### **Existing:**

Month	04:00	05:00	06:00	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00
Jan						0.00	0.00	5.20	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00				
Feb					6.60	7.10	25.20	42.20	39.90	10.70	4.60	17.50	10.80	0.00			
Mar				17.20	32.10	48.10	60.90	68.00	63.80	47.40	37.50	46.90	49.10	21.00	0.00		
Apr		0.00	9.20	29.90	59.00	70.10	75.50	79.00	79.00	70.70	66.90	70.80	66.50	51.50	30.40		
May		0.40	10.00	30.50	61.30	77.10	81.40	84.80	84.60	81.40	79.40	79.80	74.00	64.80	50.40	20.10	
Jun	0.00	0.00	8.10	27.70	56.40	78.70	83.00	86.50	86.50	84.80	83.00	82.40	76.90	69.30	58.30	40.20	0.00
Jul		0.00	7.80	26.20	56.60	76.40	81.00	84.70	84.80	82.40	79.80	80.20	75.40	66.90	53.80	30.90	
Aug			8.20	28.20	57.60	69.80	75.30	79.20	79.30	71.50	67.00	70.70	67.40	53.10	32.90	0.00	
Sep			0.00	23.00	36.20	52.60	63.90	68.50	59.70	44.70	40.50	50.00	43.60	15.60			
Oct				0.00	7.40	11.20	33.10	45.00	23.90	0.10	10.90	18.20	1.60				
Nov					0.00	0.00	0.00	5.10	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.00					
Dec						0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					

Syntegra Consulting Ltd, Syntegra House, 63 Milford Road, Reading, Berkshire, RG1 8LG Registered Company No. 06408056 T: 0845 0091625













## Proposed:

Mont	h 04:00	05:00	06:00	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00
Jan						0.00	0.00	5.10	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00				
Feb					6.60	7.10	25.20	42.20	39.90	10.70	4.60	17.50	10.80	0.00			
Mar				17.20	32.10	48.10	60.90	68.00	63.80	47.40	37.50	46.90	49.10	21.00	0.00		
Apr		0.00	9.20	29.90	59.00	70.10	75.50	79.00	79.00	70.70	66.90	70.80	66.50	51.50	30.40		
May		0.40	10.00	30.50	61.30	77.10	81.40	84.80	84.60	81.40	79.40	79.80	74.00	64.80	50.40	20.10	
Jun	0.00	0.00	8.10	27.70	56.40	78.70	83.00	86.50	86.50	84.80	83.00	82.40	76.90	69.30	58.30	40.20	0.00
Jul		0.00	7.80	26.20	56.60	76.40	81.00	84.70	84.80	82.40	79.80	80.20	75.40	66.90	53.80	30.90	
Aug			8.20	28.20	57.60	69.80	75.30	79.20	79.30	71.50	67.00	70.70	67.40	53.10	32.90	0.00	
Sep			0.00	23.00	36.20	52.60	63.90	68.50	59.70	44.70	40.50	50.00	43.60	15.60			
Oct				0.00	7.40	7.50	33.10	45.00	23.90	0.10	10.90	18.20	1.60				
Nov					0.00	0.00	0.00	5.10	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.00					
Dec						0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					

	Overshadowing assessment	
% of the an	nenity area receiving direct sunlight on	21 <sup>st</sup> March
Existing	Proposed	Ratio
41.00	41.00	1.00

Syntegra Consulting Ltd, Syntegra House, 63 Milford Road, Reading, Berkshire, RG1 8LG Registered Company No. 06408056 T: 0845 0091625















## A5 – Carlton Primary School – Playground

The results are expressed as a percentage of area receiving direct sunlight on 21st March.

### **Existing:**

Month	04:00	05:00	06:00	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00
Jan						0.00	39.40	41.30	18.80	4.90	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Feb					17.70	10.90	68.60	64.40	31.10	12.80	4.60	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Mar				45.10	55.70	76.30	80.70	76.30	44.50	22.00	14.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Apr		79.70	74.40	82.20	84.50	86.20	87.70	85.70	61.80	39.60	30.00	23.20	7.50	0.00	0.00		
May		88.30	91.00	89.70	89.60	90.10	90.90	91.00	72.50	53.90	37.60	33.10	20.20	7.90	0.00	0.10	
Jun	99.70	96.60	94.00	91.70	91.20	91.40	91.90	92.80	77.80	60.30	43.80	36.00	25.50	16.80	5.20	0.20	0.40
Jul		91.00	91.70	90.00	89.80	90.20	90.90	91.90	75.90	57.20	39.40	35.30	22.00	11.00	0.80	0.00	
Aug			73.10	82.20	84.50	86.20	87.70	87.20	63.60	41.40	30.50	24.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Sep			36.40	58.40	58.20	78.30	81.60	69.20	36.50	20.70	13.20	5.70	0.00	0.00			
Oct				0.00	4.30	63.10	71.10	48.10	19.20	7.80	1.40	0.00	0.00				
Nov					0.00	12.00	41.80	32.60	11.20	0.00	0.00	0.00					
Dec						0.00	14.50	18.80	9.60	0.00	0.00	0.00					

Syntegra Consulting Ltd, Syntegra House, 63 Milford Road, Reading, Berkshire, RG1 8LG Registered Company No. 06408056 T: 0845 0091625













## Proposed:

Month	04:00	05:00	06:00	07:00	08:00	09:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00	16:00	17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00
Jan						0.00	39.40	41.30	18.80	4.90	0.00	0.00	0.00				
Feb					17.70	10.90	68.60	64.40	31.10	12.80	4.60	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Mar				45.10	55.70	76.30	80.70	75.80	40.20	20.00	14.80	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Apr		79.70	74.40	82.20	84.50	86.20	87.70	84.90	58.00	35.00	30.00	23.20	7.50	0.00	0.00		
May		88.30	91.00	89.70	89.60	90.10	90.90	91.00	69.70	48.80	37.60	33.10	20.20	7.90	0.00	0.10	
Jun	99.70	96.60	94.00	91.70	91.20	91.40	91.90	92.80	75.60	55.90	40.60	36.00	25.50	16.80	5.20	0.20	0.40
Jul		91.00	91.70	90.00	89.80	90.20	90.90	91.90	73.60	52.60	38.40	35.30	22.00	11.00	0.80	0.00	
Aug			73.10	82.20	84.50	86.20	87.70	86.80	59.90	35.70	30.40	24.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Sep			36.40	58.40	58.20	78.30	81.60	68.10	30.00	19.30	13.00	5.70	0.00	0.00			
Oct				0.00	4.30	63.10	71.10	48.10	19.20	7.80	1.40	0.00	0.00				
Nov					0.00	12.00	41.80	32.60	11.20	0.00	0.00	0.00					
Dec						0.00	14.50	18.80	9.60	0.00	0.00	0.00					

Overshadowing assessment									
% of the amenity area receiving direct sunlight on 21st March									
Existing	Proposed	Ratio							
5.20	34.63	0.98							

Syntegra Consulting Ltd, Syntegra House, 63 Milford Road, Reading, Berkshire, RG1 8LG Registered Company No. 06408056 T: 0845 0091625















### Suncase Images (21 March 07:00)

Suncast image:

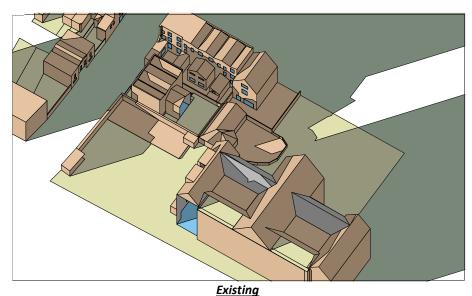
View time = 21 Mar 07:00 Site Latitude = 51.55 Longitude diff. = -0.15Model Bearing = 0.00

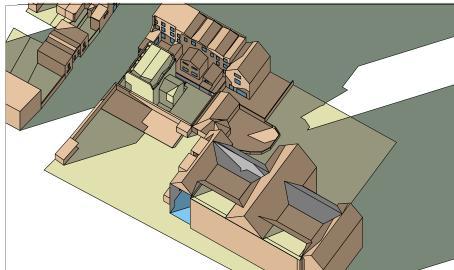
Sun:  $azi = 100.41 \ alt = 7.65$ Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00 Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 07:00 Site Latitude = 51.55

Longitude diff. = -0.15Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 100.41 alt = 7.65Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00





**Proposed** 

Syntegra Consulting Ltd, Syntegra House, 63 Milford Road, Reading, Berkshire, RG1 8LG

T: 0845 0091625

















### Suncase Images (21 March 08:00)

Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 08:00 Site Latitude = 51.55 Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 112.76 alt = 16.58Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00

Suncast image:

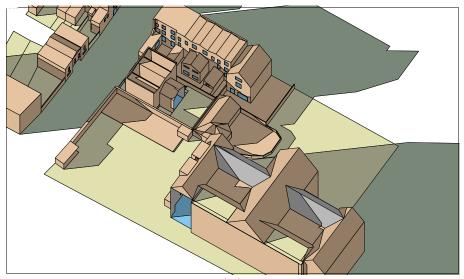
View time = 21 Mar 08:00

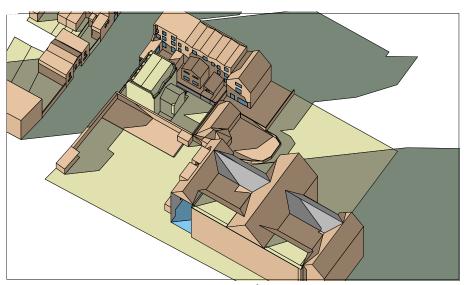
Site Latitude = 51.55 Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 112.76 alt = 16.58

Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00























### Suncase Images (21 March 09:00)

Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 09:00 Site Latitude = 51.55 Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 126.26 alt = 24.68Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00

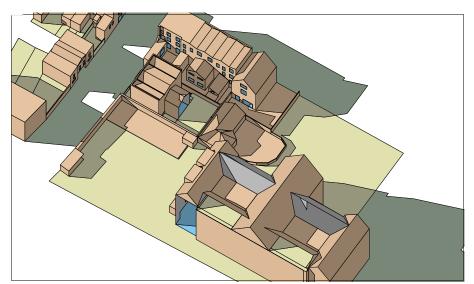
Suncast image:

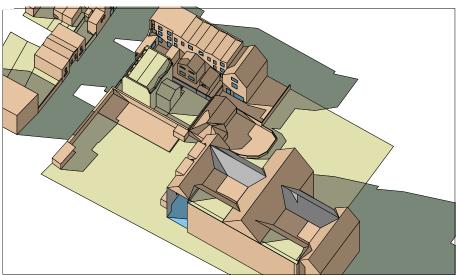
View time = 21 Mar 09:00 Site Latitude = 51.55

Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 126.26 alt = 24.68 Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00























### Suncase Images (21 March 10:00)

Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 10:00 Site Latitude = 51.55

Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 141.48 alt = 31.41

Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00

Suncast image:

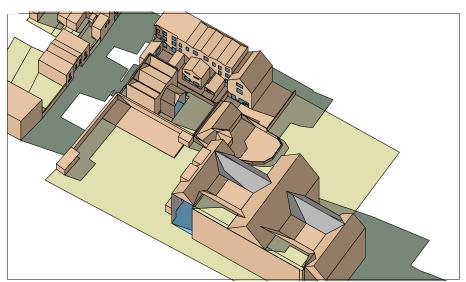
View time = 21 Mar 10:00

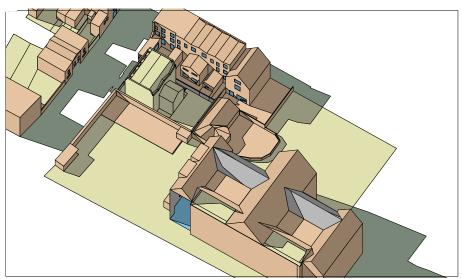
Site Latitude = 51.55

Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 141.48 alt = 31.41 Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00





<u>Existing</u> Proposed



















#### Suncase Images (21 March 11:00)

Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 11:00 Site Latitude = 51.55

Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 158.66 alt = 36.07Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00

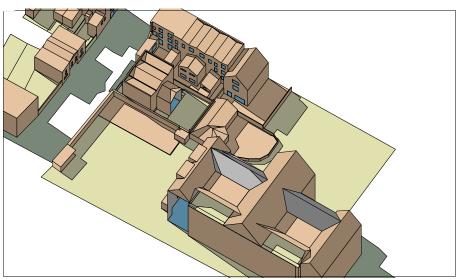
Suncast image:

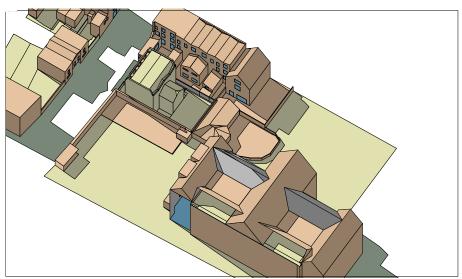
View time = 21 Mar 11:00

Site Latitude = 51.55 Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 158.66 alt = 36.07Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00





















### Suncase Images (21 March 12:00)

Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 12:00 Site Latitude = 51.55 Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 177.32 alt = 38.01Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00

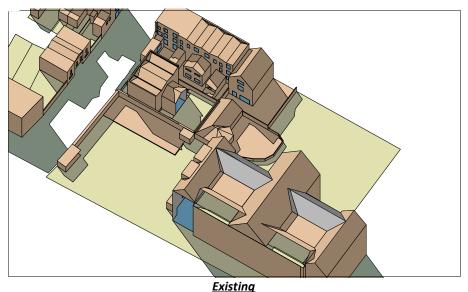
Suncast image:

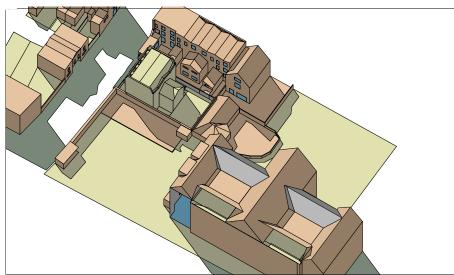
View time = 21 Mar 12:00

Site Latitude = 51.55 Longitude diff. = -0.15

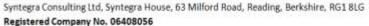
Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 177.32 alt = 38.01Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00





**Proposed** 

























### Suncase Images (21 March 13:00)

Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 13:00 Site Latitude = 51.55 Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

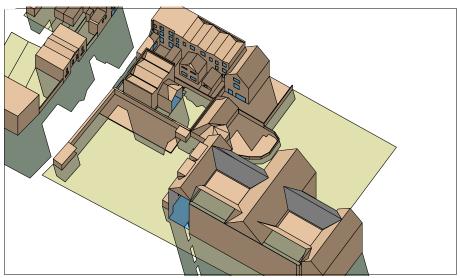
Sun: azi = 196.20 alt = 36.91Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00

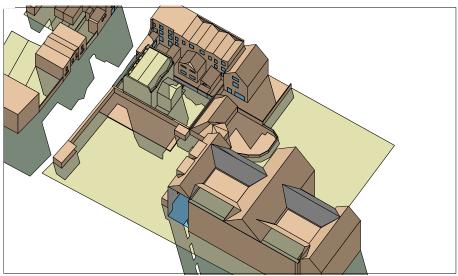
Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 13:00 Site Latitude = 51.55

Longitude diff. = -0.15Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 196.20 alt = 36.91Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00























### Suncase Images (21 March 14:00)

Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 14:00 Site Latitude = 51.55 Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 213.88 alt = 32.96Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00

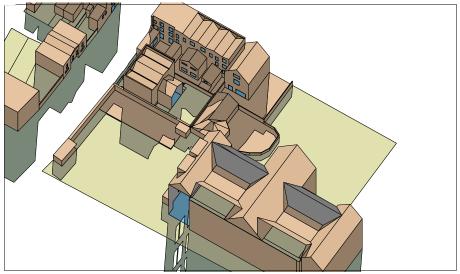
Suncast image:

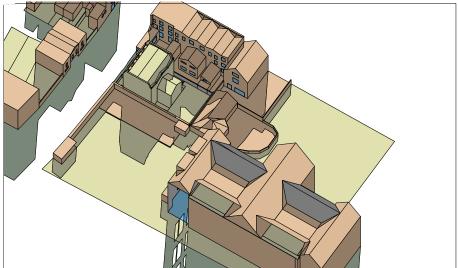
View time = 21 Mar 14:00 Site Latitude = 51.55

Longitude diff. = -0.15Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun:  $azi = 213.88 \ alt = 32.96$ 

Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00























### Suncase Images (21 March 15:00)

Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 15:00 Site Latitude = 51.55 Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

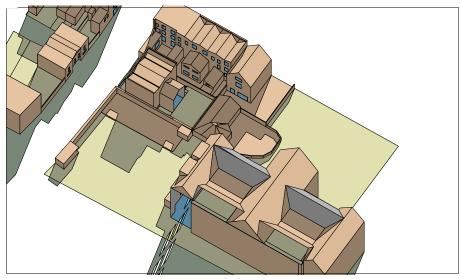
Sun: azi = 229.65 alt = 26.74Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00

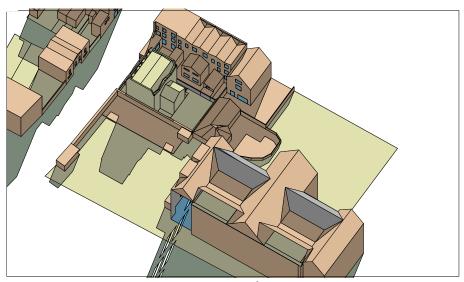
Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 15:00 Site Latitude = 51.55 Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 229.65 alt = 26.74Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00























#### Suncase Images (21 March 16:00)

Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 16:00 Site Latitude = 51.55 Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 243.59 alt = 18.96Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00

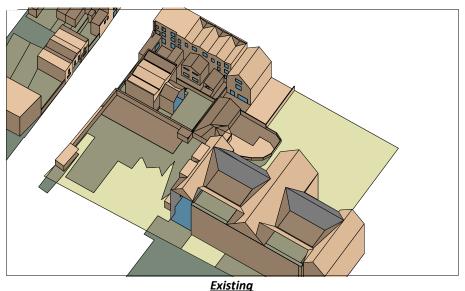
Suncast image:

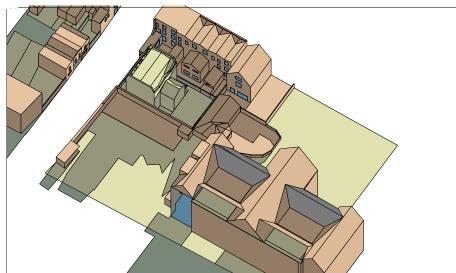
View time = 21 Mar 16:00 Site Latitude = 51.55

Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00

Sun: azi = 243.59 alt = 18.96Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00





**Proposed** 

















### Suncase Images (21 March 17:00)

Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 17:00 Site Latitude = 51.55

Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00 Sun: azi = 256.19 alt = 10.22

Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00

Suncast image:

View time = 21 Mar 17:00

Site Latitude = 51.55

Longitude diff. = -0.15

Model Bearing = 0.00 Sun: azi = 256.19 alt = 10.22

Eye: azi = 30.00 alt = 60.00

