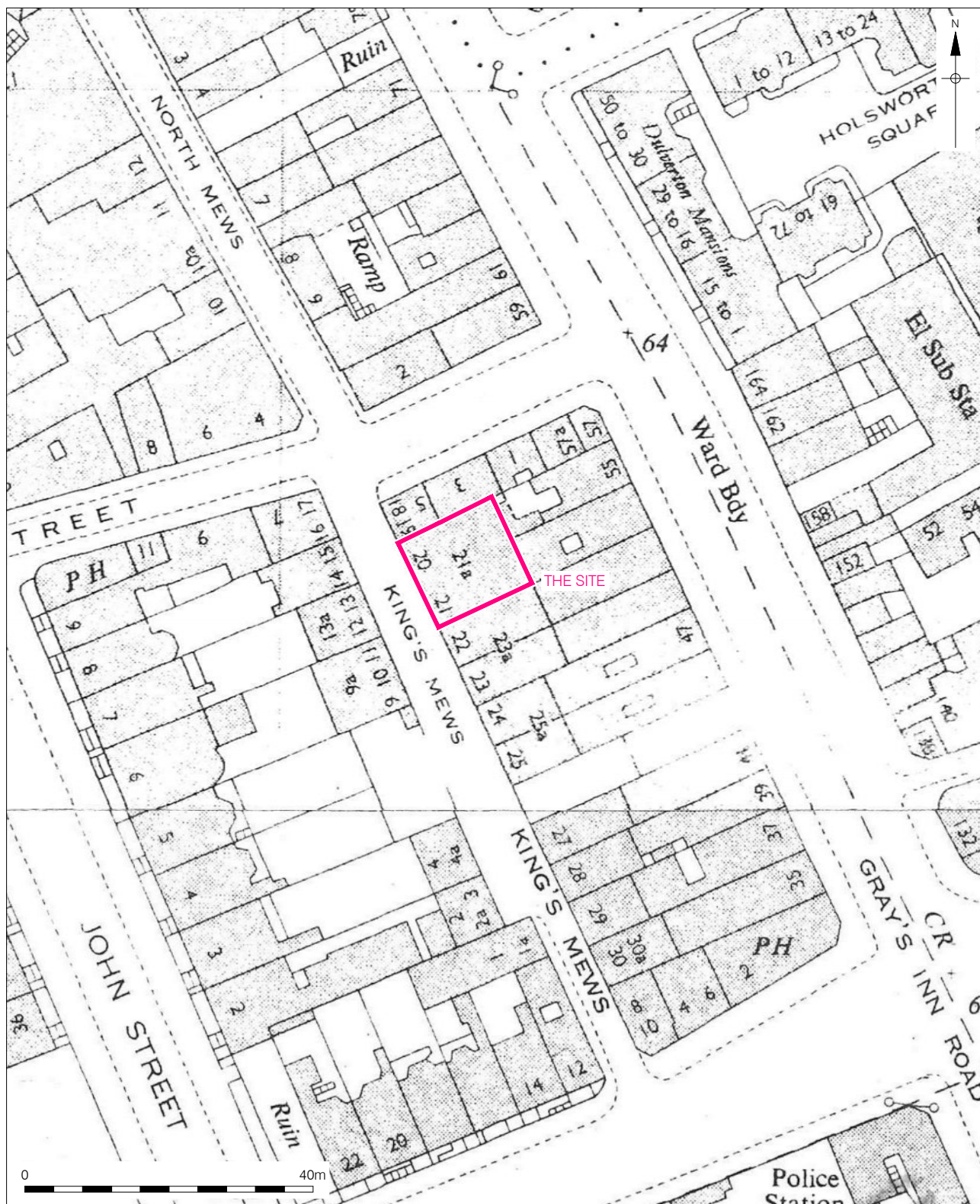


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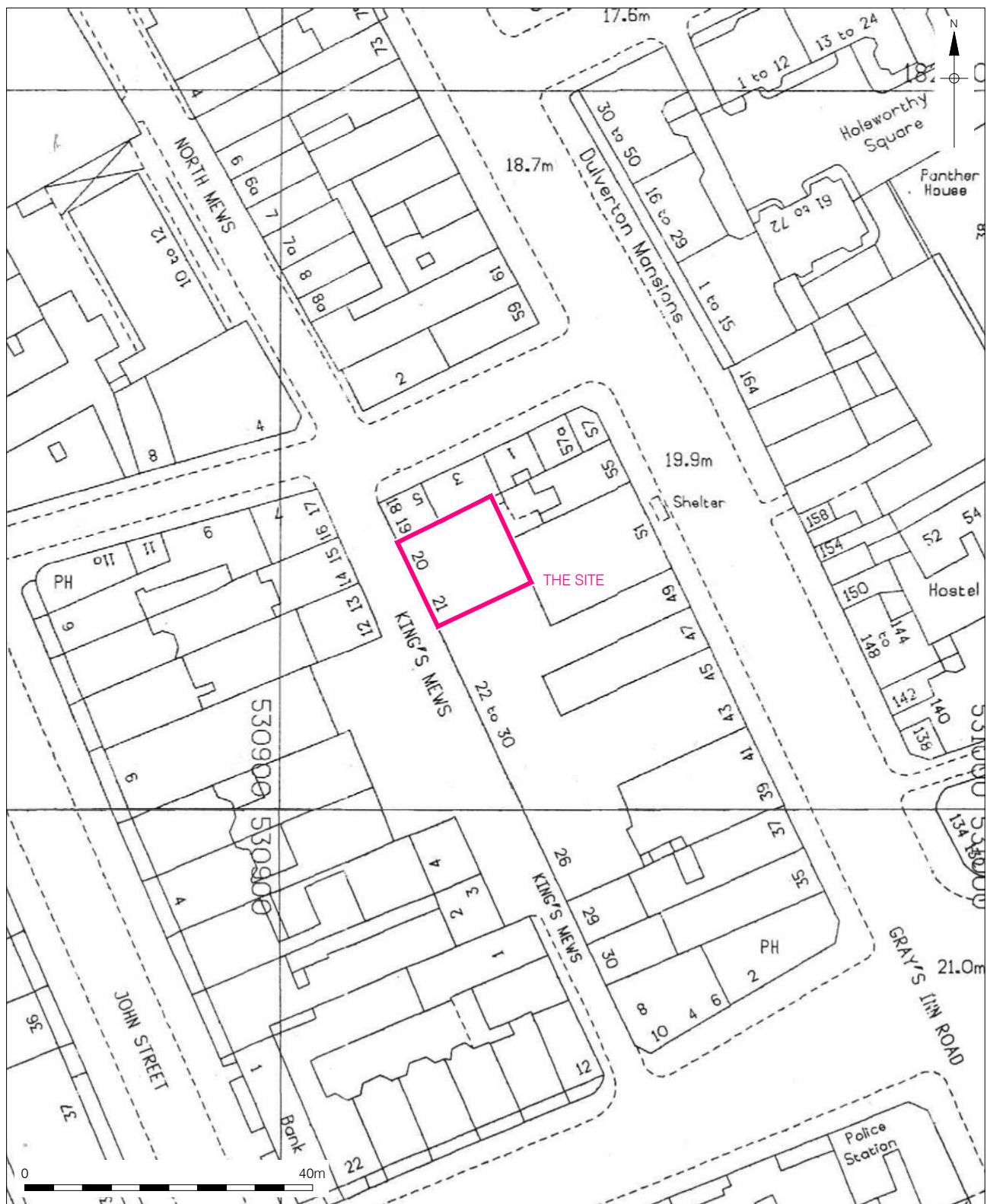
Figure 15  
Goad Insurance Plan, 1942  
1:800 at A4



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Figure 16  
Ordnance Survey, 1951-54  
1:800 at A4



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Figure 17  
Ordnance Survey, 1996-97  
1:800 at A4



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Figure 18  
Ordnance Survey, 2009-14  
1:800 at A4

## 12 APPENDIX 1: GREATER LONDON HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD

An examination of all archaeological entries in the Greater London Historic Environment Record (GLHER) has been made within a 300m radius from the central point NGR TQ 30925 82037. The entries are illustrated in Figure 5.

Map Ref.	NGR	GLHER Ref.	Name	Monument Types	Date Range	Description
1	TQ 3080 8230	MLO23431	Grays Inn Rd	Findspot	Lower Palaeolithic - Palaeolithic (500000 BC – 1001 BC)	Handaxes, flakes and side scrapes, all found in the 1880s.
2	TQ 3080 8230	MLO17696	Grays Inn Rd	Findspot	Mesolithic (10000 BC – 4001 BC)	Tranchet axe
3	TQ 3080 8230	MLO17697	Grays Inn Rd	Findspot	Neolithic (4000 BC – 2201 BC)	Polished stone axe
4	TQ 3090 8230	MLO17777	Gough St	Findspot	Roman (43 AD – 409 AD)	Barbarous radiate copy of a brass coin or Germanicus or Claudius, found in the Fleet Ditch at Gough Street.
5	TQ 3100 8200	MLO71747	Grays Inn Road	Findspot	Roman (AD 43 – 409 AD)	Coin dating to reign of Claudius.
6	TQ 3107 8290 (850m by 1800m)	MLO16263	Lambs Conduit St	Tombstone	Roman (43 AD – 409 AD)	Probably one of the Purbeck Marbles, the tombstone has a relief of a male figure and a Greek inscription, reading “?, Son of ...?tios, Good ?, Farewell.” Described as from Islington, it was later rediscovered, probably on the Lambs Conduit site, in 1911.

7	TQ 3100 8200	MLO17782	Grays Inn Road possibly Holborn End	Cremation	Roman (100 AD – 150 AD)	Two cremations; one in Greyware urn (c.100-150 AD), the other in a biconical buffware urn.
8	TQ 3078 8220	MLO61482	49 Doughty Street	Findspot	Medieval (1066 AD – 1539 AD)	Exposed medieval masonry wall recorded in the cellars of 49 Doughty Street, made of brick and sandstone. The re-use of medieval stone suggest the contemporary demolition of a large medieval building, presumably nearby.
9	TQ 3124 8180 (80m by 240m)	MLO17851	Leather Lane	Road	Medieval (1066 AD – 1539 AD)	A Medieval road, named Le Vrunelane in 1241. On Agas' map (1550-1570) it is shown as Liver Lane, and on Rocque's (1746) as Leather Lane.
10	TQ 3113 8189 (190m by 90m)	MLO17852	Portpool La	Road	Medieval (1066 AD – 1539 AD)	Portepool Lane was known to be present in 1237.
11	TQ 3087 8193	MLO6969	Theobalds Rd (opposite No 26)	Conduit, Water Pipe	Medieval – Post Medieval (1066 AD – 1900 AD)	A medieval wooden conduit in excellent state of preservation, thought by some to be associated with Lambs Conduit nearby. Found in workmans' trench during works on tram electrification in 1905.
12	TQ 3110 8190	MLO17840	Furnivals Inn	Inns of Chancery	Medieval – Post Medieval (1066 AD – 1900 AD)	Established in 1383, Furnivals Inn was an Inn of Chancery by 1408 and became associated with Lincolns Inn in 1547 when the latter purchased the freehold. In 1817 the Inn was dissolved and the building destroyed.
13	TQ 30672 82004	MLO80524	Frenchs Dairy	Conduit, Dairy, Shop, Terraced House	Medieval to Post Medieval (1280 AD – 1866 AD)	Terraced house c.1721, incorporating medieval conduit. Later altered to serve also as a shop; tiles on the shopfront are white with blue lettering "Dairy."
14	TQ 3057 8170 (850m by 500m)	MLO5713	Bloomsbury Way	Road	Medieval – Post Medieval (1485 AD – 1600 AD)	Road appearing on Agas' map as an unnamed road and on Rocque (1749) as Theobalds Row.

15	TQ 3093 8178	MLO21218	Grays Inn. (Grays Inn Wall and Railings, Grays Inn Gardens, Grays Inn Square, Sundial)	Inns of Court.  Walls, Railings, Garden, Gatehouses, Legal Chambers, Terraces, Sundial.	Medieval – Modern (1066 AD – 2050 AD)	The society of Grays Inn settled on the site in the 14 <sup>th</sup> century. The earliest surviving building is the hall 'redified' 1556-60, since which various buildings, walls and railings, gatehouses, the gardens and Grays Inn Square (and associated buildings) were built. Extensively damaged during WW2, it was rebuilt c.1950-60.
	TQ 30900 81924	MLO80777				
	TQ 30936 81839	MLO59307				
	TQ 31064 81774	MLO80782				
	TQ 31005 81825	MLO80781				
	TQ 31035 81751 (89m by 145m)	MLO103787				
	TQ 31028 81780	MLO80785				
16	TQ 3110 8200	MLO63101	Laystall St, EC1	Garden	Post Medieval (1540 AD – 1900 AD)	A watching brief in 1977 revealed extensive tips of 16 <sup>th</sup> -17 <sup>th</sup> century garden soil.
17	TQ 3106 8198	MLO19227	Clerkenwell Road	Brewery	Post Medieval (1540 AD – 1900 AD)	The site of a former brewery which became one of the largest in London. In the vicinity, and possibly on the same site, now stands 'The Griffin' pub, the griffin being the emblem of Grays Inn.

18	TQ 31008 81916	MLO80045	Boundary wall and gateway with spur stones east of	Boundary Wall, Gate Pier	Post Medieval (1700 AD – 1732 AD) (1800 AD – 1832 AD) (1800 AD – 1833 AD)  (1803 AD – 1811 AD)	A boundary wall and vehicle and foot gateways with spur stones to vehicle entrance piers. Multi-coloured brick with stone coping, and later wooden gates.
	TQ 30994 81939	MLO80048	Verulam buildings	Lodge		Early 19 <sup>th</sup> century lodge.
	TQ 31017 81841	MLO80049	Lodge at north east corner of Verulam buildings	Gate, Railings, Steps, Wall		Early 19 <sup>th</sup> century railings and gates south of Verulam buildings with steps leading to Gray's Inn Gardens.
	TQ 31001 81892	MLO80044	Railings and gates south of Verulam buildings Verulam Buildings Numbers 1 to 5 and attached railings	Legal Chambers, Railings, Terrace		5 terraced chambers (Nos. 1-5 Verulam Buildings) with attached railings.
19	TQ 30881 82054	MLO80714	8 Northington Street	Shop, Terraced House	Post Medieval (1767 AD – 1799 AD)	Terraced house and shop built in the late 18 <sup>th</sup> century.
20	TQ 30733 82266	MLO80569	Bollard at junction with Doughty Street	Bollard	Post Medieval (1800 AD – 1899 AD)	A bollard on the south side of Guildford Street, at the junction with Doughty Street. Cast-iron of cannon type, inscribed "Foundling Hospital" and with a relief of a lamb.
	TQ 30789 82273	MLO80965	Two bollards with spur stones flanking entrance to Brownlow Mews			Two bollards with spur stones flanking the entrance to Brownlow Mews. Cast-iron of cannon type, with one inscribed "Doughty Estate."
21	TQ 30782 82203	MLO80894	Charles Dickens house and attached railings	Museum, Railings, Terraced House	Post Medieval (1807 AD – 1809 AD)	A terraced house at no. 48 Doughty Street, with attached railings. Between 1837 and 1839 this house was the home of Charles Dickens and is now a Grade I listed house museum.

22	TQ 30888 82333	MLO80373	Number 26 and attached railings	(Terraced) House, Railings	Post Medieval (1821 AD – 1899 AD)	End of terrace house with attached railings built c. 1823-28 by N Stallwood. Ground floor altered in the later 19 <sup>th</sup> century.
	TQ 30818 82317	MLO80370	Numbers 1-21 and attaches railings			Terrace of 21 houses, c. 1821-6, with attached cast-iron railings.
23	TQ 30964 81980	MLO81160	Yorkshire Grey Public House	Public House	Post Medieval (1877 AD)	Public House built in 1877 by J W Brooker, with the interior altered in the late 20 <sup>th</sup> century. Above the entrance bay is a bas relief of a mounted soldier in Yorkshire Grey uniform with a drawn sword, carved by "Mr Plows" in 1878.
24	TQ 31120 82194	MLO86693	Rosebery Avenue Bridge Viaduct	Bridge, Viaduct	Post Medieval (1890 AD)	A bridge viaduct that carries Rosebery Avenue across Warner Street, dated 1890. The eastern half of the bridge lies in Islington, while the western half is in Camden. Manufactured by Westwood Baillie and Co. Using cast-iron and brick.
	TQ 31119 82195	MLO81278				
25	TQ 30668 81956	MLO81430	28 Lamb's Conduit Street	Terraces, (Terraced) Houses, Shops	Post Medieval – Modern (1690 AD – 1999 AD)	Two terraces of 5 houses each. Built between the late 17 <sup>th</sup> and mid 18 <sup>th</sup> centuries and undergoing various amendments and rebuilds into the 20 <sup>th</sup> century.
	TQ 30637 81958	MLO81431	33 Lamb's Conduit Street			

26	TQ 30833 82222	MLO80054	121 Gray's Inn Road and attached railings	Terraced house, Shop, Railings	Post Medieval - Modern (1694 AD - 1999 AD)	Early 19 <sup>th</sup> century terraced house and attached railings, formerly with shop.
	TQ 30806 82309	MLO80080	240 Gray's Inn Road and attached railings			End of terrace house (c. 1821-6) with attached railings and later shop.
	TQ 30902 82177	MLO80053	Numbers 75 to 81 and 81A Gray's Inn Road and attached railings			4 terraced houses with later shops altered c.1791. Attached iron railings.
	T Q 30848 82303	MLO80371				
	TQ 30943 82046	MLO80051	378 Gray's Inn Road			Terrace of 12 houses (nos. 2-24) 1820-1826) built by N Stallwood, c. 1820-1826. With attached railings.
	TQ 30916 82094	MLO80052	55 Gray's Inn Road			Terraced house with later shop, c.1714.
			65 Gray's Inn Road			4 terraced houses with later shops, altered c.1791 and with later 20 <sup>th</sup> century shopfronts.

27	TQ 30820 81809	MLO80425	Number 14 and attached railings	(Terraced) Houses, Office, Railings	Post Medieval – Modern (1700 AD – 1946 AD)	House with attached cast-iron railings, now commercial premises. Built in 1717-18 by Robert Burford, and rebuilt after wartime bombing.
	TQ 30812 81831	MLO80415	Number 17 and attached railings			Terraced house with attached railings, now offices. Built 1717-18 by Robert Burford.
	TQ 30785 81871	MLO80416	Number 23 and attached railings			Early 18 <sup>th</sup> century terraced house with attached cast-iron railings.
	TQ 30814 81824	MLO80427	Numbers 15 and 16 and attached railings			Pair of houses forming part of a terrace. Built 1717-18 by Robert Burford. Attached cast-iron railings with decorative finials.
	TQ 30779 81805	MLO80417	Numbers 29-32 and attached railings			4 terraced houses from the mid 18 <sup>th</sup> century, all with alterations. Attached cast-iron railings.
	TQ 30840 81763	MLO80426	Numbers 8-13 and attached railings. Number 11 incorporating the former number 10			6 terraced houses built 1717-18 by Robert Burford, most with internal alterations c. 1820. Attached cast-iron railings.
28	TQ 31210 81959	MLO81445	83 Leather Lane	Terrace, Terraced Houses, Shops	Post Medieval – Modern (1700 AD – 1999 AD)	4 terraced houses from the early 18 <sup>th</sup> century, with later shops. Altered and restored into the 19 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup> centuries.

29	TQ 30711 82009	MLO80149	Number 20 and attached railings	Terraced House, Railings	Post Medieval – Modern (1700 AD – 1999 AD)	Terraced house with attached railings. Early/mid 18 <sup>th</sup> century with alterations of 19 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup> centuries.
	TQ 30768 81934	MLO80148	Number 3 to 16 and attached railings			14 terraced houses on the east side of Great James Street, with attached cast-iron railings with urn or torch flambe finials. Built 1720-24 for J Metcalfe.
	TQ 30713 82001	MLO80151	Numbers 21 and 22 and attached railings			2 early 18 <sup>th</sup> century terraced houses, refronted c.1779 with 19 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup> century alterations. Attached cast-iron railings.
	TQ 30718 81935	MLO80152	Numbers 23, 24 and 25 and attached railings			Formerly 3 terraced houses, now 2. 20 <sup>th</sup> century reconstruction in early 18 <sup>th</sup> century manner.
	TQ 30718 81985	MLO80154	Numbers 26 to 37 and 39 to 40 and attached railings			14 terraced houses, built 1720-24 for J Metcalfe, with attached cast-iron railings.
	TQ 30747 81907	MLO80155	38 Great James Street			A terraced house built for J Metcalfe c. 1720-24, refaced in the mid 20 <sup>th</sup> century.
30	TQ 31060 82184	MLO80103	Numbers 47-57 and attached railings	Terraced Houses, Shop, Railings	Post Medieval – Modern (1700 AD – 1999 AD)	Terrace of 6 houses, c/.1720, with some later rebuilding and additions during the 19 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup> centuries. Attached cast-iron railings.
31	TQ 30709 82015	MLO80559	Rugby Public House	House, Public House	Post Medieval – Modern (1700 AD – 1999 AD)	2 early 18 <sup>th</sup> century houses incorporated behind a mid 19 <sup>th</sup> century front and later converted to a public house. Now bears a 20 <sup>th</sup> century pub frontage with fluted pilasters.

32	TQ 30659 82023	MLO80527	18 Rugby Street and attached railings	Terraced House, Railings, Public House	Post Medieval – Modern (1701 AD - 1999 AD)	Mid 19 <sup>th</sup> century terraced house with attached railings.
	TQ 30682 82033	MLO80522	10-16 Rugby Street and attached railings			Terrace of 4 houses, c.1721, with attached cast-iron railings.
	TQ 30692 82007	MLO80560	7 Rugby Street			Terraced house, c.1725 with late 19 <sup>th</sup> century alterations and conversion to a public house.
	TQ 30683 82008	MLO80562	9 Rugby Street			Terraced house, c.1725, refronted probably c1800 and renovated in the late 20 <sup>th</sup> century.
33	TQ 30639 82058	MLO80157	Number 17 and attached railings	Terraced Houses, Railings, Lamp Bracket	Post Medieval – Modern (1710 AD – 1999 AD)	Terraced house with attached cast-iron railings, c. 1780-5. Refronted in the early 19 <sup>th</sup> century and restored in the late 20 <sup>th</sup> century.
	TQ 30676 82100	MLO80723	Number 2 and attached railings			Terraced house with attached railings. Built 1720-1 by E Chapman and refaced c 1860.
	TQ 30668 82068	MLO80704	Numbers 1 to 7 and attached railings and lamp holder			4 terraced houses along the south side of Great Ormond Street. Built c.1710-15 and restored c.1980. Houses have attached cast-iron railings, and No. 7 has an attached cast-iron lamp-holder.
	TQ 30652 82093	MLO80724	Numbers 4 to 16 and attached railings			7 terraced houses, c.1720-1 with attached cast-iron railings.
	TQ 30644 82062	MLO80156	Numbers 9 to 15 and attached railings			4 terraced houses, built c.1721 by J Richbell and W Paine. Some alteration and rebuilding during the 19 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup> centuries. Attached cast-iron railings.

34	TQ 3097 8205 (34m by 39M)	MLO107083	Gray's Inn Road, Holborn, London, WC1 X8ED {18 <sup>th</sup> century workhouse]	Workhouse, Hostel	Post Medieval – Modern (1730? AD – 1929? AD)	The first historical reference to a workhouse in Holborn was in 1730. In 1838 the Poor Law Commissioners authorized £9000 to be spent on enlarging Gray's Inn road workhouse, and in 1902 it was further renovated and became a 'casual ward' for people seeking work, being labelled a hostel by 1923.
35	TQ 30939 81969  TQ 30915 81958	MLO81158  MLO81159	12 Theobald's Road and attached railings  14-22 Theobald's Road and attached railings	Terraced house, Railings	Post Medieval – Modern (1730 AD – 1999 AD)	19 <sup>th</sup> century terraced house with 20 <sup>th</sup> century refacing and attached cast-iron railings. Restored in 1989.  Row of terraced houses built c.1750 and restored 1989. Attached cast-iron railings. Number 22 was the birthplace of Benjamin Disraeli, Earl of Beaconsfield.
36	TQ 30839 82094  TQ 30888 82002  TQ 30825 82055  TQ 30848 81991	MLO81325  MLO81324  MLO81326  MLO81327	10 to 20 John Street and attached railings  2 to 9 John Street and attached railings  22 to 28 John Street and attached railings  29 to 36 John Street and attached railings	Terraced Houses, Railings	Post Medieval – Modern (1754 AD – 1999 AD)	11 terraced houses along the east side of John Street. Built 1799-1824 with some later rebuilding of No. 20 c.1950. Attached cast-iron railings with urn finials.  Terrace of 8 houses built 1754-59 by J Blagrove with attached cast-iron railings. Some later rebuilding and restoration into the 1980s.  Terrace of 7 houses, c.1800-19, with attached cast-iron railings. Attached cast-iron railings with spike finials.  Terrace of 8 houses built by J Blagrove c.1754-59. Attached cast-iron railings. Some rebuilding during the 20 <sup>th</sup> century.
37	TQ 30752 82184  TQ 30776 82208	MLO80603  MLO80893	Numbers 1-19 and attached railings  Numbers 39-47 and 49-62 and attached railings	Terraced Houses, Railings	Post Medieval – Modern (1772 AD – 1974 AD)	Terrace of 19 houses, built in stages from the late 18 <sup>th</sup> to early 19 <sup>th</sup> century. Attached cast-iron railings.  Terrace of 23 houses, completed by 1820 with some later rebuilding. Attached cast-iron railings.

38	TQ 30770 82290	MLO80568	Numbers 105 to 110 and attached railings	Terraced Houses, Railings	Post Medieval – Modern (1792 AD – 1999 AD)	Terrace of 6 houses, c. 1792-1800, with attached cast-iron railings and refronting of some of the buildings during the 20 <sup>th</sup> century.
	TQ 30759 82255	MLO80475	Numbers 3 to 7 and attached railings			Terrace of 5 houses, c.1792-1800, with attached cast-iron railings.
	TQ 30706 82232	MLO80476	Numbers 8, 9 and 10 and attached railings to numbers 9 and 10			Terrace of 4 houses with attached railings, c. 1792-1800, undergoing later alterations.
39	TQ 30850 81844	MLO80787	Gateway and walls to north and west of Raymonds Buildings and Raymond buildings gateway and walls	Gate, Gate Pier, Wall	Post Medieval – Modern (1800 AD – 1832 AD) (1825 AD – 1999 AD)	Includes gateway and walls belonging to Raymond Buildings, and further gateway and walls to the north and west. Provided a gate to Theobald's Road, with railings, stucco gate piers and studded wooden gates.
	TQ 30880 81831	MLO80786	Raymond buildings numbers 1 to 6 and attached railings	Legal Chambers, Terrace, Railings		6 terraced chambers (Nos. 1-6 Raymond Buildings) and attached railings. Built 1825 and restored in the late 20 <sup>th</sup> century.
40	TQ 31075 82197	MLO80102	Apple Tree Public House	Public House	Post Medieval – Modern (1833 AD – 1999 AD)	Mid 19 <sup>th</sup> century public house, altered in the 20 <sup>th</sup> century.
41	TQ 31118 82005	MLO80454	<i>Unnamed</i>	Council Flats, Housing Estate	Modern (1901 AD – 1903 AD)	The Bourne Estate is the third of three key estates built by the London County Council in the years of its greatest innovation. It has international significance as the model for the so-called Viennese type of public housing.
42	TQ 30816 82010	MLO80715	13 Northington Street	Brewery, Date Stone, Stable, Office, Workshop	Modern (1903 AD – 1999 AD)	Brewery stables dated 1903, altered in the late 20 <sup>th</sup> century and now offices and workshop. Inscribed quoin to Northington Street also dates to 1903.

43	TQ 30892 82057 (22m by 20m)	MLO103793	Northington Street, Bloomsbury, Camden {1930's workshop}	Enamel works, Metal works	Modern (1935 AD – 2000? AD)	Probably built around 1935, the building housed a metal workshop with enameling works – known as Premier Works – by Goad's Insurance Plans of 1942.
44	TQ 30781 82107	MLO103941	John Street (No 21)/Roger Street/John Mews {Duke of York Public House & 1-4 Mytre Court}, Camden {Offices, flats and a public house}	Flats, Office, Public House	Modern (1937 AD – 2050 AD)	A group of flats alongside the Duke of York Public House. The buildings were built in 1938 and have special architectural interest. The Public House itself has a strong period character.
45	TQ 30829 81928	MLO89419	Theobalds Road (Nos 32-38) [Holborn Library], Holborn, Camden {1960's Library}	Balcony, Column, Library, Mezzanine, Piloti	Modern (1960 AD – 2050 AD)	Holborn Library opened on 15 August 1960, built by Holborn Borough Council Architects' Department. The building has minor later alterations.

# PCA

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## PCA MIDLANDS

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