





- from the local authority.
- undertaken using hand tools or a mechanical excavator operating from outside the
- phase. Note 1: where existing paving is retained and only pedestrian activity is proposed, no additional ground protection measures will be required

- occurring beneath 150mm. Paving slabs shall be an acceptable base.
- without excavation below 150mm.
- arborist and obtaining approval from the local authority.
- secateurs.
- Heavy materials that require storage for more than two days shall be stored outside

- restrictions are placed on the depth of the excavation.
- otherwise pruned with sharp secateurs.
- avoid such roots.

the basement.

shall be undertaken in much the same way as when underpinning basemen foundations. A typical method of pinning would be to excavate to a specified depth (e.g. 1m), install shuttering and then cast the concrete basement walls. Then to excavate short sections beneath this wall and cast deeper concrete. Then to excavate in between these deeper sections and infill with concrete. In this manner excavation may continue to any specified depth without disturbing soils beyond the footprint of the build.

- basement.



