## Application for Planning Permission. Town and Country Planning Act 1990

You can complete and submit this form electronically via the Planning Portal by visiting www.planningportal.gov.uk/apply ublication of applications on planning authority websites

ease note that the information provided on this application form and in supporting documents may be published on the uthority's website. If you require any further clarification, please contact the Authority's planning department.

ease complete using block capitals and black ink.

. Applicant Name and Address

is important that you read the accompanying guidance notes as incorrect completion will delay the processing of your application.

2 Agent Name and Address

itle:	MR First name: STEPHEN	Т	tle:	MR	First nam	e: RICH	ARD	
ast name:	CHRULEW	L	ast name:	TURI	ĒΚ			
Company optional):	House 31 House suffi	se (c	ompany optional):		House	49	House	
louse iame:	number: 31 suffi	х: Н	ouse ame:		number: L		suffix:	
ddress 1:	DALEHAM MEWS	A	ddress 1:	HARCO	URT AL	ENUE		
ıddress 2:		A	ddress 2:				77.	
ıddress 3:		A	ddress 3:					
own:	LONDON	Te	own:	SIDCL	P			
ounty:		C	ounty:	KENT	-			
country:		C	ountry:					
'ostcode:	NW3 508	Pe	ostcode:	DAIS	966			
	ption of the Proposal							
	Cribe the proposed development, including GEOFUSE FROM GARAGE	and the second s		REPAI	RC WITH	RESIDEN	17/AL FI	AT
	TO A SINGLE DWELLING							
EXTEN								
as the bui	lding, work or change of use already started	17	Yes	✓ No				
	se state the date when building, e were started (DD/MM/YYYY):			(date mu	st be pre-ap	olication su	bmission)	
	ding, work or change of use been complete	d?	Ýes	No				
	ie state the date when the building, work of use was completed: (DD/MM/YYYY):			(date mus	t be pre-app	lication sub	omission)	

I. Site Ad			J		-0	5. Pre-application Advice Has assistance or prior advice been sough	t from the lea	aral.
		House	dress of the	application House		authority about this application?	Yes	□ No
Jnit:	14	number:		suffix			res	Пио
louse						If Yes, please complete the following infor		
Address 1:	AA. E.	1 4 44 44				you were given. (This will help the authori	ty to deal wi	ith this
Address 1:	DALL	HAM M	EW2			application more efficiently). Please tick if the full contact details are no	t	
Address 2:						known, and then complete as much as po		
Address 3:						Officer name:		
						ROB TULLOCH		
Fown:	ounty: ostcode optional):  Nw3 5DB escription of location or a grid reference. must be completed if postcode is not known):				KOB TOCKBEH			
County:						Reference:		
ostcode								
						D (DD ### 00000		
must be co	mpleted	if postcode	is not know	vn):		Date (DD/MM/YYYY): (must be pre-application submission)	SPRIN	14 2013
Easting:			Northing	g:		Details of pre-application advice received	?	
Description	n:					ADVISED ON RELEVANT PO	DLILY A	ND
						INDICATED THAT AN APPLIC		
							7411010 CC	
						WELL BE ACCEPTABLE.		
-								
5 Pedesti	rian and	Vehicle A	rress Roa	ds and Rig	hts of Way	7. Waste Storage and Collection		
s a new or a				us anu nig	ills of way			
o or from t			proposed	Yes	No No	Do the plans incorporate areas to store and aid the collection of waste?	E2	
		SUTTE CONTRACTOR		L ies	<b>₽</b> NO	and aid the collection of waste?	✓ Yes	No.
s a new or a						If Yes, please provide details:		
he public h				Yes	No No	REFUSE STORAGE AREA PR	OWDED !	MITHIN
Are there ar	av new nu	blic roads t	o bo			GARAGE.		
provided w			o be	Yes	Ø No			
Are there ar		blie			E 140			
ights of wa								
within or ad				Yes	✓ No			
Do the prop	osals requ	ire any div	ersions		700000	Have arrangements been made		
'extinguish				Yes	☑ No	for the separate storage and		
:reation of		The second				collection of recyclable waste?	✓ Yes	☐ No
If you answ	ered Yes t	o any of th	e above qu	estions, plea ne reference	se show	If Yes, please provide details:		
(s)/drawing		ruiawiiigs e	and state th	ie reierence	of the plan	REFUSE AND RELYCLABLE	WAST E	STOR A4
						AREA PROVIDED WITHIN CO.	ARAGE	
						The critical states and the states are		
					- 11			
B. Autho								
Nith respec	t to the A	uthority, I a		ember of sta		Do any of these statements apply to you?	Yes	No No
				elected mem				
				ted to a men	nber of staff ected membe	r		
If Yes pleas	se provide	details of t		elationship a				
res, preas	~ provide	Getons Of t	are Harrie, II	стостопътир а	no role	····		

i. Site Address Details

Walls	BRICK TILE HUNG	AT REAR FIRST FLO	BRICK TO MATCH EXISTING (FIRST FLOOR REAR EXTENSION). NG AT REAR FIRST FLOOR PAINTED TIMBER TO FROM ELEVATION					
Roof					V			
Windows		HARLES AND THE SAME PROPERTY.	TO MATCH EXIST	r√(r				
Doors					Ø			
Boundary treatments (e.g. fences, walls)								
Vehicle access and hard-standing					Ø			
Lighting		1			V			
Others (please specify)		(*			V			
Are you supplying add	itional information		g(s)/design and access stateme	ent? Yes	É	No		
	CESS STATEM	ENT	RT/14DM/E03, RT/140/	M/EO4, RT/14BM	1901	,		
DESIGN AND AND PRANTING REF'S PET/14 DM/ POZ	CLESS STATEM  PT/14DM/PO  PT/14DM/PO	ENT EOI, RT/14DM/EOZ,	RT/14PM/E03,RT/14D/ DM/P05.	4/E04, R7/14 <b>B</b> M	101	,		
DESIGN AND AND PRANTING REF'S PET/14 DM/ POZ	ECESS STATEM  PT/14 DM/po  PT/14 DM/po  g  mation on the exis	ENT LEOL, RT/14 DM/EOL, RT/14 DM/FO4, RT/14 ting and proposed number of	RT/14PM/E03,RT/14D/ DM/P05.	Difference in spaces	/ 401	-		
DESIGN AND AS DRAWING REF'S PRT/14 DAV POR  O. Vehicle Parkin Please provide infor	ECESS STATEM  PT/14 DM/po  PT/14 DM/po  g  mation on the exis	ETVT / E 0 1 , RT / I 4 PM / E 0 2 , RT / I 4 PM / E 0 4 , RT / I 4  ting and proposed number of Total Total T	RT/14PM/E03, RT/14D/ DM/R03. fon-site parking spaces: otal proposed (including	Difference	101			
DESIGN AND AL DRAWING REF'S RT/14 DM/802  O. Vehicle Parkin Please provide infor	PT/14 DM/PC  g mation on the existe	ENT (EOL, RT/I+DM/EOL, 03, RT/I+DM/FOV, RT/I+ ting and proposed number of Total Existing T	RT/14PM/E03, RT/14D/ DM/R03. fon-site parking spaces: otal proposed (including	Difference in spaces	/ PO1			
DESIGN AND AL DRAWING REF'S PET/14 DAV FOZ  O. Vehicle Parkin Please provide infor Type of Vehic Cars Light goods vehi	ECESS STATEM PT/14 DM/PG  g mation on the existe le cles/	ENT (EOL, RT/14 PM/EOL, 03, RT/14 PM/FO4, RT/14 ting and proposed number of Total Existing I	RT/I+DM/E03, RT/I+D/ DM/R05.  fon-site parking spaces: total proposed (including spaces retained)	Difference in spaces O	/ 401			
DESIGN AND AND PRANING REF'S 12-T/14 DAM PO?  O. Vehicle Parkin Please provide infor Type of Vehic  Cars  Light goods vehipublic carrier vehicles	ECESS STATEM PT/14 DM/PC  g mation on the exis le  cles/ picles/	ENT 1EOL, RT/I+PM/EOL, 73, RT/I+PM/EOL, RT/I	RT/I+DM/E03, RT/I+D/DM/ROS.  fon-site parking spaces: total proposed (including spaces retained)	Difference in spaces	/ 401			
DESIGN AND AL DRAWING REF'S PET/14 DAV 602  O. Vehicle Parkin Please provide infor Type of Vehic Cars Light goods vehi public carrier vet Motorcycles	ECESS STATEM PAT/14 DM/PA  g mation on the exis le cles/ cles/ cles/ es	ENT (EOL, RT/14 PM/EOL, RT/14 )75, RT/14 PM/EOL, RT/14 ting and proposed number of Total Existing O	RT/I4PM/E03, RT/I4D/ DM/R05.  f on-site parking spaces: ntal proposed (including spaces retained)  O	Difference in spaces O O O	//01			
DESIGN AND AL DENNING REF'S P2T/14-DM/602  O. Vehicle Parkin Please provide infor Type of Vehic Cars Light goods vehi public carrier vet Motorcycles Disability space	ECESS STATEM  RT/14 DM/pc  g  mation on the exist  le  ccles/ nicles  es	ENT (EOL, RT/14 PM/EOL, RT/14 ys, RT/14 PM/EOL, RT/14 ting and proposed number of Total Existing T O O O	RT/I4PM/E03, RT/I4D/ DM/R05.  fon-site parking spaces: otal proposed (including spaces retained)  C  C	Difference in spaces O O O	// 401			

applicable, please state what materials are to be used externally. Include type, colour and name for each materials

Proposed

. materiais

Existing

(where applicable)

Please state how foul sewage is to be disposed of:	Is the site within an area at risk of flooding? (Refer to the						
Mains sewer Cess pit	Environment Agency's Flood Map showing flood zones 2 and 3 an consult Environment Agency standing advice and your local planning authority requirements for information as necessary.)						
Septic tank Other	☐ Yes ☑ No						
Package treatment plant	If Yes, you will need to submit a Flood Risk Assessment to consider the risk to the proposed site.						
Are you proposing to onnect to the existing drainage system? Yes No	Is your proposal within 20 metres of a watercourse (e.g. river, stream or beck)? Yes No						
if Yes, please include the details of the existing system on the application drawings and state references for the plan(s)/drawing(s):	Will the proposal increase the flood risk elsewhere?						
pian(s)/uiawing(s).	How will surface water be disposed of?						
	Sustainable drainage system Existing watercourse						
	Soakaway Pond/lake						
-	Main sewer						
13. Biodiversity and Geological Conservation	14. Existing Use						
151 Diodiversity and Geological Conservation	Please describe the current use of the site:						
o assist in answering the following questions refer to the guidance totes for further information on when there is a reasonable	GROUND FLOOK: GARAGE FOR MOTOR VEHICLE REPAIRS,						
ikelihood that any important biodiversity or geological	DOMESTIC GARAGE + ENTRANCE TO FIRST FLOOR FLAT						
onservation features may be present or nearby and whether hey are likely to be affected by your proposals.	FIRST FLOOR : RESIDENTIAL.						
laving referred to the guidance notes, is there a reasonable							
ikelihood of the following being affected adversely or conserved	Is the site currently vacant? Yes No						
and enhanced within the application site, or on land adjacent to or near the application site?	If Yes, please describe the last use of the site:						
Protected and priority species:     Yes, on the development site							
Yes, on land adjacent to or near the proposed development							
No	When did this use end (if known)?						
	(date where known may be approximate)						
<ul> <li>Designated sites, important habitats or other biodiversity eatures:</li> </ul>	Does the proposal involve any of the following?						
Yes, on the development site	If yes, you will need to submit an appropriate contamination assessment with your application.						
Yes, on land adjacent to or near the proposed development	II.						
☑ No	Land which is known to be contaminated? Yes No						
:) Features of geological conservation importance:	Land where contamination is suspected for all or part of the site?						
Yes, on the development site							
Yes, on land adjacent to or near the proposed development	A proposed use that would be particularly vulnerable						
✓ No	to the presence of contamination?						
15. Trees and Hedges	6.7 1.70						
Are there trees or hedges on the	16. Trade Effluent   Does the proposal involve the need to						
proposed development site? Yes No	dispose of trade effluents or waste? Yes No						
And/or: Are there trees or hedges on land adjacent to the proposed development site that could influence the development or might be important as part of the local landscape character?	If Yes, please describe the nature, volume and means of disposal of trade effluents or waste						
Yes to either or both of the above, you may need to provide a full ree Survey, at the discretion of your local planning authority. If a free Survey is required, this and the accompanying plan should be ubmitted alongside your application. Your local planning uthority should make clear on its website what the survey should notatin, in accordance with the current BS5837: Trees in relation to lesian, demolition and construction. Recommendations:							

	Propos	ed	Hous	sing					Existi	ng	Hous	ing			
Market	Not		Num	ber of	Bedr	ooms	Total	Market	Not		Num	ber of	Bedi	ooms	Tota
Housing	known	1	2	3	4+	Unknown		Housing	known	1	2	3	4+	Unknown	-
Houses			-		~			Houses					-	-	-
Flats and maisonettes			-		-	-		Flats and maisonettes			-	/	-	-	-
Live-work units			-	-		-		Live-work units			-	-	-	-	-
Cluster flats			-			-		Cluster flats					-	-	
Sheltered housing		-	-			-		Sheltered housing			-		-		-
Bedsit/studios			-	-				Bedsit/studios			-	-	-	-	-
Unknown type								Unknown type					_		
	Т	otals	(a + t	1+ + + +	d + e	+ f + g) =		L	Te	otals	(a + l	+ c +	d + e	(+f+g)=	
Social Rented	Not known		Numl	ber of	Bedr 4+	ooms Unknown	Total	Social Rented	Not known	1	Num 2	per of	Bedr 4+	ooms Unknown	Tota
Houses		1	1	3	4+	Ulikilowii		Houses		-	- 2	3	44	UTKHOWII	-
Flats and maisonettes		-	-			-	-	Flats and maisonettes				-		-	
Live-work units			-					Live-work units			-				-
Cluster flats	n		-					Cluster flats	П			- 112			
Sheltered housing	П	-	-					Sheltered housing	П						
Bedsit/studios								Bedsit/studios	П						
Unknown type			-					Unknown type							
onknown type		otals	(a + b	+ + + +	d+e	+ f + g) =		onalowi type		otals	(a+t	+ c +	d+e	+ f + g) =	_
Intermediate	Not known	1	Numb 2	oer of		ooms Unknown	Total	Intermediate	Not known         Number of Bedroom           1         2         3         4+         Ur		ooms Unknown	Tota			
Houses								Houses							
Flats and maisonettes								Flats and maisonettes							
Live-work units								Live-work units							
Cluster flats								Cluster flats							
Sheltered housing								Sheltered housing							
Bedsit/studios								Bedsit/studios							
Unknown type								Unknown type							
	To	tals	(a + b	+ c +	d+e	+ f + g) =			To	otals	(a + t	+ < +	d+e	+ f + g) =	
	Not		Numh	ner of	Bedr	ooms	Total		Not		Numl	ner of	Bedr	ooms	Tota
Key worker	known	1	2	3		Unknown		Key worker	known	1	2	3		Unknown	
Houses								Houses							_
Flats and maisonettes								Flats and maisonettes							
Live-work units								Live-work units							
Cluster flats								Cluster flats							
Sheltered housing								Sheltered housing							
Bedsit/studios								Bedsit/studios							
Unknown type								Unknown type							
	To	tals	(a + b	+ c+	d + e	+ f + g) =			To	otals	(a + t	+ (+	d+e	+ f + g) =	
											1000				

				<b>Non-resident</b> in or change of u			pace? Yes	No						
If you	u have answer	ed Yes to th	he que	estion above plea	ase add details	in the follow	ing table:							
Us	Use class/type of use		se class/type of use		Use class/type of use		Use class/type of use		Not applicable	Existing gross internal floorspace (square metres)	Gross internal to be lost by use or der (square n	change of nolition	Total gross internal floorspace proposed (including change of use)(square metres)	Net additional gross internal floorspace following development (square metres)
A1	Shops													
	Net trada	ole area:												
A2	Financi professiona	al and al services												
А3	Restaurants	and cafes												
A4	Drinking esta	blishments												
A5	Hot food to	keaways												
B1 (a)	Office (other	r than A2)												
B1 (b)	Researc													
B1 (c)	Light inc		10.											
B2	General in	dustrial	In											
88	Storage or d	istribution	<u> </u>											
C1	Hotels and halls of													
C2	residence Residential institutions													
D1	Non-residential					W-272-11-1V-24								
D2	Institutions Assembly and leisure		To	(-				1000 1000 1000						
OTHER			ti	103	103		0	-103						
Please Specify	1													
Specify	Tot	al						100						
In ad	dition, for hot	els, residen	tial ins	stitutions and ho	stels, please ad	ditionally ind	licate the loss or gain of r	ooms						
Use class	Type of use	Not applicable		ing rooms to be I of use or dem	ost by change	Total room	s proposed (including anges of use)	Net additional rooms						
C1	Hotels													
C2	Residential Institutions													
OTHER	III SUUGOIS													
Please Specify														
	ployment													
	Water Commence of	allowing int	format	tion regarding er	nnlovaas:									
i rease e	ompiete the n	JIOWING III	Oma	Full-time		-time		l full-time						
Ex	isting employ	ees		1			eq	uivalent						
	posed employ			N/A	N/		N	, /A						
20 Ha	urs of Oper	ning.												
			ning fo	or each non-resid	ential use pron	osed:								
	Use			y to Friday	Saturda		Sunday and	Not known						
	N/A					-	Bank Holidays	NOT KHOWH						

Please state the site area in hectares (ha) 0.013916 ha

21. Site Area

22. Industrial or Commercial Proce	sses	and IV	achinery						
<sup>5</sup> lease describe the activities and processes of carried out on the site and the end productional, ventilation or air conditioning. Flease type of machinery which may be installed or	icts in inclue	cluding	N/A						
Is the proposal a waste management develo	pmer	nt?	Yes No	es No					
If the answer is Yes, please complete the foll	owing	g table:							
	Not applicable	includi allow	otal capacity of the void in coing engineering surcharge are ance for cover or restoration less if solid waste or litres if lice	nd making no material (or	Maximum annual operational throughout in comes (or litres if liquid waste)				
Inert landfill									
Non-hazardous landfill									
Hazardous landfill									
Energy from waste incineration									
Other incineration									
Landfill gas generation plant									
Pyrolysis/gasification	П								
Metal recycling site	П								
Transfer stations									
Material recovery/recycling facilities (MRFs)	П								
Household civic amenity sites	П								
Open windrow composting	П								
In-vessel composting	ī								
Anaerobic digestion	H	-							
Any combined mechanical, biological and/ or thermal treatment (MBT)									
Sewage treatment works									
Other treatment									
Recycling facilities construction, demolition and excavation waste									
Storage of waste	Ш								
Other waste management									
Other developments			1/-						
Please provide the maximum annual operat	ional 1	through	put of the following waste st	reams:					
Municipal									
Construction, demolition and e		tion							
Commercial and indust	rial								
Hazardous									
If this is a landfill application you will need t planning authority should make clear what	o pro inforr	vide furt nation it	her information before your requires on its website.	application can	be determined. Your waste				
23. Hazardous Substances									
Does the proposal involve the use or storage the following materials in the quantities state			Yes No	✓ Not applicab	le				
If Yes, please provide the amount of each su			s involved:	(60/)					
Acrylonitrile (tonnes)			oxide (tonnes)		Phosgene (tonnes)				
Ammonia (tonnes)			anide (tonnes)	Sulp	ohur dioxide (tonnes)				
Bromine (tonnes)	1	Liquid oxygen (tonnes)			Flour (tonnes)				
Chlorine (tonnes)	quid p	etroleu	m gas (tonnes)	Refined	white sugar (tonnes)				
Other:			Other:						
Amount (tonnes):	-111000		Amount (tonn	es):					

## :4. Ownership Cerunicates and Agricultural Land Declaration

One Certificate A, B, C, or D, must be completed with this application form

CERTIFICATE OF OWNERSHIP - CERTIFICATE A

Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) (England) Order 2010 Certificate under Article 12. certify/The applicant certifies that on the day 21 days before the date of this application nobody except myself/ the applicant was the wher' of any part of the land or building to which the application relates, and that none of the land to which the application relates is, or s part of, an agricultural holding\*\*

NOTE: You should sign Certificate B. C or D, as appropriate, if you are the sole owner of the land or building to which the application relates but the land is, or is part of, an agricultural holding.

"owner" is a person with a freehold interest or leasehold interest with at least 7 years left to run. \* "agricultural holding" has the meaning given by reference to the definition of "agricultural tenant" in section 65(8) of the Act. Signed - Applicant: Date (DD/MM/YYYY)

02/09/2013 CERTIFICATE OF OWNERSHIP - CERTIFICATE B Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) (England) Order 2010 Certificate under Article 12

Lecrify/ The applicant certifies that I have/the applicant has given the requisite notice to everyone else (as listed below) who, on the day 11 days before the date of this application, was the owner\* and/or agricultural tenant\*\* of any part of the land or building to which this

application relates. "owner" is a person with a freehold interest or leasehold interest with at least 7 years left to run. \* "agricultural tenant" has the meaning given in section 65(8) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 Name of Owner / Agricultural Tenant Address Date Notice Served Or signed - Agent: Date (DD/MM/YYYY):

Signed - Applicant:

## 4. Uwnership Certificates and Agricultural Land Declaration (continued) CERTIFICATE OF OWNERSHIP - CERTIFICATE C Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) (England) Order 2010 Certificate under Article 12 ertify/ The applicant certifies that Neither Certificate A or 8 can be issued for this application All reasonable steps have been taken to find out the names and addresses of the other owners" and/or agricultural tenants "of the land or building, or of a part of it, but I have/ the applicant has been unable to do so "owner" is a person with a freehold interest or leasehold interest with at least 7 years left to run "agricultural tenant" has the meaning given in section 65(8) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 he steps taken were: Name of Owner / Agricultural Tenant Date Notice Served Address otice of the application has been published in the following newspaper On the following date (which must not be earlier irculating in the area where the land is situated): than 21 days before the date of the application); igned - Applicant: Or signed - Agent: Date (DD/MM/YYYY) CERTIFICATE OF OWNERSHIP - CERTIFICATE D Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) (England) Order 2010 Certificate under Article 12 ertify/ The applicant certifies that: Certificate A cannot be issued for this application All reasonable steps have been taken to find out the names and addresses of everyone else who, on the day 21 days before the date of this application, was the owner\* and/or agricultural tenant\*\* of any part of the land to which this application relates, but I have/ the applicant has been unable to do so. owner" is a person with a freehold interest or leasehold interest with at least 7 years left to run. "aaricultural tenant" has the meaning given in section 65(8) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 ie steps taken were: atice of the application has been published in the following newspaper On the following date (which must not be earlier rculating in the area where the land is situated): than 21 days before the date of the application): aned - Applicant: Or signed - Agent: Date (DD/MM/YYYY): 5. Planning Application Requirements - Checklist ease read the following checklist to make sure you have sent all the information in support of your proposal. Failure to submit all formation required will result in your application being deemed invalid. It will not be considered valid until all information required by e Local Planning Authority has been submitted. ne original and 3 copies of a completed and dated The correct fee:

oplication form: The original and 3 copies of a design and access statement, se original and 3 copies of the plan which identifies if required (see help text and guidance notes for details): e land to which the application relates drawn to an

entified scale and showing the direction of North: The original and 3 copies of the completed, dated Ownership Certificate (A, B, C or D - as applicable) ne original and 3 copies of other plans and drawings or

formation necessary to describe the subject of the application:

and Article 12 Certificate (Agricultural Holdings):

igned - Applica	ant:	S		Date (DD/MM/YYY				
					02/09/2013	(date cannot b pre-application		
27. Applicar	nt Contact Details		28. Agent Co	ontact Det	ails			
Felephone nun	nbers	4	Telephone num	bers				
Country code:	-	Extension number:	Country code:	National nu	imher:	Extension number:		
				-	306 1965	Tidinber.		
Country code:	Mobile number (optional):		Country code:	Mobile nun	nber (optional):			
				07955	755 370			
Country code:	Fax number (optional):		Country code:	Fax number	r (optional):			
Email address (	optional):		Email address (optional):					
			richardturek 666@hotmail.com					
29. Site Visit								
	seen from a public road, public fo	otpath, bridleway o	r other public land	? Ves	□No			
f the planning a	uthority needs to make an appoi	ntment to carry			Other (if	different from the		
	hom should they con:act? (Pleas n selected, please provide:	e select only one)	Agent	Applie Applie	ant  agent/ap	plicant's details)		
Contact name:	n sciected, picase provide.		Telephone numi	ber:				