Soil Mechanics

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Report No D8022

BRITISH MUSEUM, NORTH WEST DEVELOPMENT, LONDON, WC1

FACTUAL REPORT ON GROUND INVESTIGATION

Carried out for : Coniston Limited

Engineer : Ramboll Whitbybird

Date : August 2008

Glossop House, Hogwood Lane, Wokingham, Berkshire RG40 4QW United Kingdom telephone +44 (0) 118 932 8888 fax +44 (0) 118 932 8383 email sm.wokingham@esgl.co.uk www.soil-mechanics.com

Soil Mechanics Glossop House, Hogwood Lane, Wokingham, Berkshire, RG40 4QW, UK Tel: +44 (0) 118 932 8888 Fax: +44 (0) 118 932 8383 email: sm.wokingham@esgl.co.uk

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Employer:

Coniston Limited 298 Lowfield Street Dartford Kent DA1 1LH Engineer:

Ramboll Whitbybird 60 Newman Street London W1T 3DA

Issue No	Date	Details
1	August 2008	Report as submitted

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1 INTRODUCTION

During April 2008 Soil Mechanics were commissioned by Coniston Limited working on behalf of the British Museum (BM) to carry out a site investigation at the British Museum, Bloomsbury, London, WC1. Ramboll Whitbybird were employed by the British Museum to act as the Engineer to supervise the works. The investigation was required to obtain geotechnical and geoenvironmental information for a proposed development to include the construction of gallery and storage space, and a multi-level basement.

The scope of the investigation, which was specified by Ramboll Whitbybird, comprised four cable percussion boreholes, twelve hand excavated trial pits, in situ testing and laboratory testing. The investigation was carried out in accordance with the contract specification and relevant standards (see References). The fieldwork was carried out between 6th May and 13th June 2008.

This report presents the factual records of the fieldwork and laboratory testing. The data is also presented separately in digital format following AGS (2005).

2 THE SITE AND GEOLOGY

2.1 The Site

The British Museum is situated approximately 300m north west of Tottenham Court Road tube station, and 1.50km south of King's Cross, Central London, see Site Location Plan in Enclosure F. The site is at National Grid reference TQ 299 817.

The North West Development site is situated at the western corner of the British Museum estate. The site is currently occupied by service roads, workshops and storeroom facilities for the museum.

The site is generally flat, level and covered by tarmacadam and concrete hardstandings. The boreholes were generally located within service roads. The trial pits were excavated at ground level and at basement level to expose the foundations of existing buildings.

The site is bounded to the north by Montague Place and to the west by the rear of properties situated on Bloomsbury Street.



2.2 Published Geology

The published geological map covering the site, BGS Sheet 256 (2006), "North London", show the site to be underlain by superficial deposits, comprising the Lynch Hill Gravel, overlying the London Clay Formation of the Eocene. At depth, the Lambeth Group of the Palaeocene is present, overlying the Thanet Sand Formation, which in turn overlies the White Chalk Subgroup of the Upper Cretaceous.

3 FIELDWORK

3.1 General

The fieldwork was carried out in general accordance with BS EN 1997-2 (2007) and its related standards together with the relevant section of BS 5930 (1999).

The exploratory hole locations were selected by Ramboll Whitbybird. The locations were set out from local features. The co-ordinates and reduced levels were surveyed by Soil Mechanics to National Grid and Ordnance Datum. The exploratory hole locations are shown on the Exploratory Hole Location Plan in Enclosure F.

3.2 Exploratory Holes

The exploratory holes are listed in the following table.

ТҮРЕ	QUANTITY	MAXIMUM DEPTH (m)	REMARKS
Cable Percussion Boring	4	44.00	Services encountered within inspection pits at locations BH101 and BH104. Boreholes subsequently moved and renamed BH101A and BH104A respectively.
Trial Pits	12	3.20	Hand dug. Window sampling (maximum depth 5.90m) carried out at TP102 and TP103 to prove probable foundation profile. Pilot holes drilled adjacent to TP101, TP108, TP111 and TP113 to prove thickness of hard standing

SUMMARY OF EXPLORATORY HOLES

The exploratory hole records are presented in Enclosure A and should be read in conjunction with the Key included therein. The records provide descriptions of the materials encountered, in accordance with the standards referenced on the Key, details of the samples taken, together with observations made during boring and pitting. Photographs of the trial pits are presented in Enclosure F.

On completion of the fieldwork all geotechnical samples were transported to the Southam laboratory of Soil Mechanics for temporary retention and testing. Geoenvironmental samples were transported from site directly to the Burton-on-Trent laboratory of TES Bretby.

3.3 Instrumentation and Monitoring

The instruments installed in the exploratory holes are shown on the logs and detailed in Enclosure B. Records of groundwater and gas monitoring carried out by Soil Mechanics during and after the fieldwork period are presented in Enclosure B.

3.4 In Situ Testing

In situ testing was carried in accordance with BS 5930 (1999) and BS 1377-9 (1990) unless otherwise stated. The testing is summarised below and the results are presented in exploratory hole records in Enclosure A.

SUMMARY OF IN SITU TESTING

ТҮРЕ	QUANTITY	REMARKS
Standard Penetration Test	80	

4 LABORATORY TESTING

4.1 Geotechnical Testing

The testing was scheduled by Ramboll Whitbybird and was carried out in accordance with BS 1377 (1990). The testing is summarised overleaf and the results are presented in Enclosure C.

SUMMARY OF GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TESTING

ТҮРЕ	REMARKS
Moisture Content Determination	
Atterberg Limit Determination	
Particle Size Distribution Analysis	
Small Shearbox	
Large Shearbox	
pH and Water Soluble Sulphate Content of Soils and Water	Testing appropriate for use with BRE Special Digest 1 (2005) and carried out at TES Bretby. Test methods used by TES are indicated on the results report sheets in the Enclosure.
Organic Matter Content	
Unconsolidated Undrained Triaxial Compression Testing	
One Dimensional Oedometer Consolidation Testing	

4.2 Geoenvironmental Testing

The testing was scheduled by Ramboll Whitbybird and was carried out by TES Bretby at their Burton on Trent laboratory. A summary of the Environmental testing carried out is shown below. The results are presented in Enclosure D.

SOIL CONTAMINATION ASSESSMENT	WAC ACCEPTANCE HAZARDOL	WAC ACCEPTANCE HAZARDOUS SUITE				
SUITE						
As, Cd, Cr, Pb, Hg, Se, Cu, Ni, Zn	Soil:	Leachate (2-stage CEN leachate analysis):				
Cyanide (Total)	Total Moisture	Metals				
Phenol Index	Loss of Ignition	Chloride				
PAH Screen	Fractional Organic Carbon*	Fluoride				
TPH by GCFID	Acid Neutralising Capacity	Sulphate				
Asbestos Screen		TDS				
рН		Dissolved Organic Carbon				
TPH Carbon Banding		рН				
PAH by MS.16		Conductivity				

*Fractions of organic carbon = Total organic carbon

Prepared By	W Au BEng(Hons)
Reviewed By	E Crimp BSc(Hons) MSc FGS
Approved for Issue By	S Finch BSc(Hons) MSc FGS

REFERENCES

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- BGS England and Wales Sheet 256 : 2006 : North London. 1:50000 geological map (solid and drift). British Geological Survey
- BS 1377 : 1990 : Methods of test for soils for civil engineering purposes. British Standards Institution.
- BS 5930 : 1999 : Code of practice for site investigations. British Standards Institution.
- BS EN ISO 1997-2 : 2007 : Eurocode 7 Geotechnical design Part 2 Ground investigation and testing. British Standards Institution.

British Museum North West Development, Desktop Site Appraisal Report (4877.4.03.G.SA.1B): December 2007



ENCLOSURE A EXPLORATORY HOLE RECORDS

Key to Exploratory Hole Records

Borehole Logs

Trial Pit Logs

Key BH101, BH101A, BH102, BH103, BH104, BH104A TP101 to TP108, TP110 to TP113

Key to Exploratory Hole Records



SAMPLES

	Undisturbed U TW P L CBR	Driven tube sam Pushed thin wall Pushed piston sa Liner sample (fro CBR mould sam	ple tube sample ample om Windowless ple	or similar sampler),	m diameter and full re full recovery unless c	covery unless other therwise stated	wise stated
	BLK CS AMAL	Block sample Core sample (fro Amalgamated sa	om rotary core) t ample	aken for laboratory	testing		
	Disturbed D B	Small sample Bulk sample					
	Other W G	Water sample Gas sample					
	ES EW	Environmental cl Soil sample Water sample	hemistry sample	es (in more than one	e container where app	ropriate)	
	Comments	Sample referenc made to take a to	e numbers are a ube sample, how	assigned to every s wever, there was no	ample taken. A sampl recovery.	e reference of 'NR' i	ndicates that attempt was
		Monitoring samp	les taken after o	completion of hole of	onstruction are not sh	own on the explorat	ory hole logs.
	TESTS						
	SPT S or SPT C	Standard Penetr	ation Test, oper	n shoe (S) or solid c	one (C)		
		The Standard Per Field Records co (SW) is noted. V N = ** in the Tes count beyond the	enetration Test i olumn; each incr Vhere the full 30 t column. Where e seating drive is	s defined in BS EN rement is 75 mm un 00 mm test drive is e the test drive blow s given (without the	ISO 22476-3 (2005). less stated otherwise achieved the total nun rs reach 50 (either in t N = prefix).	The incremental blc and any penetration aber of blows for the otal or for a single in	w counts are given in the under self weight in mm test drive is presented as crement) the total blow
	IV HV PP KFH, KRH, KPI	<i>in situ</i> Vane shea Hand vane shea Pocket penetrom Variable head pe	ar strength, peal r strength, peak neter test, conve ermeability tests	k (p) and remoulded (p) and remoulded arted to shear streng (KFH = falling head	l (r) (r) yth J test, KRH = rising he	ead test, KPI = packe	er test), permeability value
		Test results prov	ided in Field Re	cords column			
	DRILLING RECORD	S					
	The mechanical indic	es (TCR/SCR/RC	D & If) are defir	ned in BS 5930 (19	99)		
	TCR SCR RQD If	Total Core Reco Solid Core Reco Rock Quality Des Fracture spacing	very, % very, % signation, % J, mm. Minimun	n, typical and maxin	num spacings are pre	sented. The term	
	Flush returns, estima	ited percentage w	ith colour where	e relevant, are giver	in the Records colum	ın	
	CRF AZCL NR	Core recovered (Assessed zone of Not recovered	(length in m) in t of core loss	the following run			
	GROUNDWATER						
	\bigtriangledown	Groundwater stri Groundwater lev	ke el after standing	g period			
Not	es:		Project	British Museum North	West Development, Londo	n	Var
			Carried out for	Coniston Limited			ney Sheet 1 of 3

Key to Exploratory Hole Records



INSTALLATION

Standpipe/ piezometer	Details of stand depths including	Details of standpipe/piezometer installations are given on the Record. Legend column shows installed instrument depths including slotted pipe section or tip depth, response zone filter material type and layers of backfill.								
SP SPIE PPIE EPIE	The type of instr Standpipe Standpipe piezo Pneumatic piezo Electronic piezo	rument installed ometer ometer meter	is indicated by a	code in the Leger	nd column at the de	pth of the respo	onse zone:			
Inclinometer or Slip Indicator	The installation column.	of vertical profilir	ng instruments is	indicated on the F	Record. The base c	of tubing is show	n in the Legend			
ICE	The type of instr Biaxial inclinome Inclinometer tub Slip indicator	rument installed eter ing for use with	is indicated by a probe	code in the Leger	nd column at the ba	se of the tubing	:			
Settlement Points or Prossure Colls	The installation the Legend colu	of single point in mn.	struments is ind	icated on the Reco	ord. The location of	the measuring	device is shown in			
ESET ETM EPCE PPCE	The type of instr Electronic settle Magnetic extens Electronic embe Electronic push	The type of instrument installed is indicated by a code in the Legend column: Electronic settlement cell/gauge Magnetic extensometer settlement point Electronic embedment pressure cell Electronic push in pressure cell								
INSTALLATION LEGENDS	A legend descril describe the bac	bing the installat ckfill materials as	ion is shown in t s indicated belov	he rightmost colun v.	nn. Legends additic	onal to BS5930 a	are used to			
	Arisings	Concrete	Grout	Bentonite	Sand	Gravel	Tarmac			
NOTES 1	Soils and rocks BS 5930 (1999)	are described in as clarified by B	accordance with aldwin et al (200	n BS EN ISO 1468 07).	8-1 (2002), 14688-	2 (2004), 14689	9-1 (2003) and			
2	Strata legends a	are in accordance	e with BS 5930 ((1999).						
3	Water level obset log and in the Le does not necess groundwater can than water can levels in the hole in the Records of	ervations of disc egend column. T sarily indicate tha nnot be observer make its way into e at the time of r column.	ernible entries d he term "none o at the hole has n d, for instance, c o the borehole (r ecovering individ	uring the advancin bserved" is used v ot been advanced Irilling with water fl ef BS5930 : 1999, dual samples or ca	g of the exploratory where no discrete e below groundwate ush or overwater, c Clause 47.2.7). In rrying out in situ tes	/ hole are given ntries are identi r level. Under co br boring at a rat addition, where sts and at shift o	at the foot of the fied although this ertain conditions te much faster appropriate, water changes are given			
4	Evidence of the of their size in re	occurrence of ve elation to the exp ass.	ery coarse partic ploratory hole the	les (cobbles and b ese records may no	ooulders) is present ot be fully represen	ed on the logs, tative of their si	however, because ze and frequency			
5	The borehole lo interpretation. H present) some ju conditions.	gs present the re lowever, in certa udgement may b	esults of Standar in ground condit e necessary in c	d Penetration Testions (eg high hydra considering whethe	ts recorded in the fi aulic head or where er the results are re	eld without corr e very coarse pa presentative of	ection or articles are in situ mass			
6	The declination will be the dip.	of bedding and j	oints is given wi	th respect to the no	ormal to the core a	kis. Thus in a ve	ertical borehole this			
7	The assessmen	t of SCR, RQD a	and Fracture Spa	acing excludes arti	ficial fractures					
		1								
Notes:		Project Project No. Carried out for	British Museum No D8022 Coniston Limited	orth West Developmen	t, London		Key Sheet 2 of 3			



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- Baldwin M, Gosling R C and Brownlie N : 2007 : Soil and rock descriptions a practical guide to the implementation of BS EN ISO 14688 and 14689. Ground Engineering, July.
- BS EN ISO 14688-1 : 2002 : Geotechnical investigation and testing Identification and classification of soil Part 1 Identification and description. British Standards Institution.
- BS EN ISO 14688-2 : 2004 : Geotechnical investigation and testing Identification and classification of soil Part 2 Principles for a classification. British Standards Institution.
- BS EN ISO 14689-1 : 2003 : Geotechnical investigation and testing Identification and classification of rock Part 1 Identification and description. British Standards Institution.
- BS EN ISO 22476-3 : 2005 : Geotechnical investigation and testing Field testing Part 3 Standard penetration test. British Standards Institution.

BS 5930 : 1999 : Code of Practice for site investigations. British Standards Institution

Updated July 2007

Notes:	Project	British Museum North West Development, London	
	Project No.	D8022	Kev
	Carried out for	Coniston Limited	Sheet 3 of 3

Exploratory Hole Log

(c) ESGL www.esgl.co.uk 408.24 31/07/2008 13:28:22

Scale 1:50

Carried out for

Coniston Limited

Drilled PW Logged RH Checked SV	Start 15/05/2008 End 15/05/2008	Equipment, Methods Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit terminated at 0.80m due	from GL to 0.8 to presence c	s 0m for bo of services	Depth from to D prehole BH101. Pit	iameter Casing Depth	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+2 E 5 N 7	4.44 mOD 529920.10 181741.50
Samples a	nd Tests				Strata				
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date	Time Water	Description		Depth, Level	Legend	Backfill/
Checked SV Samples a Depth 0.30-0.50 0	Type & No Type & No Type & No Type & No Type & No Type & No Type & No	Records 4 samples taken 4 samples taken	Date Casing Date Casing Date Casing Date Date Casing	Time Water	Strata (MADE GROUND) Light greyish brown lean mix CONCRETE. (MADE GROUND) Light brown sandy GRAVEL. Gravel is angular to subangular fine to coarse of iconcrete, red brick and clinker. Sand is fine to coarse. (MADE GROUND) Yellow fine to medium SAND. (Blinding Sand) EXPLORATORY HOLE ENDS AT 0.80 m	0.50 m PID = 0.55-0.80 m Face D: Firm brown slightly gravelly CLAY. Gravel is fine to medium angular to subangular of red brick and + fine to medium 0.70 m 20mm root identified on Face D. 0.70 m 20mm root identified on Face D. 0.80 m 3 no. 6" pipes identified, possible services. 	Chainal Chainal 0.08 +24.36 0.22 +24.22 (0.55) 0.77 0.80 +23.64	ine Tot	bis used
Notes: For explanati abbreviations see ke levels in metres. Stra in depth column.	on of symbols a by sheet. All dep atum thickness	nd oths and reduced given in brackets	Project Project No).	British Museum North West Development, Londo D8022	on	Borehole B	H101	



Sheet 1 of 2

Trial Pit Drawing







Drilled PW Logged PS Checked SV	Start 16/05/2008 End 23/05/2008	Equipment, Methods an Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit frc boring from 1.20m to 44.0(nd Remarks om GL to 1.20 Om depth.)m depth	Depth from to Diameter Casing Depth 0.00m 30.00m 250mm 8.40m 30.00m 37.60m 200mm 30.40m 37.60m 44.00m 150mm 42.60m	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+24.50 mOD E 529909.10 N 181739.90
Samples a	and Test	s			Strata	1	
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date	Time	Description	Depth,Level	Legend Backfill/
			Casing	Water		(Thickness)	
0.20-0.45	B 1	1	16/05/2008	0800	Dark brown slightly clayey gravelly	_	
0.45	ES 2	4 samples taken		ľ	SAND. Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel	_ (0.70)	
_ 0.70-1.00	В3	1		ľ	of flint and brick. Occasional pockets	- 0.70 +23.80	
_					(<30mm) of clay. Occasional fragments of glass and occasional roots and	(0.40)	
- 1.00	ES 4	4 samples taken	16/05/2008 1.20	1800 dry	rootlets. 1.00 m PID =	- - 1.10 +23.40	
- 1.20 - 1.20-1.65	D 5 U 6	16 blows	1.20 19/05/2008	dry	(MADE GROUND)	-	
1.50-1.80	B 8		1.20	0800 dry	angular to subrounded, fine to coarse of	(0.70)	
_ 1.65-1.70 _ 1.80-2.20	D 7 AMAL 10			ļ	brick. Occasional cobbles of brick. 1.65-1.70 m C	1.80 +22.70	, KXX, 19 11
1.80-2.20	B 10			ļ	to medium gravel of flints. Sand is	-	
2.20-2.62	SPT C	50 (8,9/11,14,17,8 for 40mm)	2.20	2.00	fine to coarse. gravel medium sand sized	1	
2.20-2.65	D 11	1		ļ	(MADE GROUND) brick.	+	
2.65-3.00	B 12			ļ	Sand is fine to coarse. Gravel is	t t	
				ļ	brick and flint. Occasional pockets		
-		1		ļ	(<10mm) of fine to coarse yellow fine to	-	
3.20-3.58 3.20-3.65	SPT C	49 (10,10/12,18,19)	3.20	2.50	of dark grey clay.	-	
-	D.0				Very dense to dense brown sandy GRAVEL.	1	
3.65-4.00	B 14			ļ	Gravel is angular to rounded, fine to	-	
F				ļ	coarse. Occasional pockets of clay.	- (4.20)	
4 20 4 65		N 04/67/70810)	1.00	2.50	(RIVER TERRACE DEPOSITS)	-	· · · •
- 4.20-4.65 - 4.20-4.65	D 15	N=34 (6,///,9,8,10)	4.20	3.50	4.20 m Becoming dense.	-	
				ļ		-	
4.65-5.00 4.65-5.00	AMAL 16 B 16			ļ		-	
5.00	W 95			ļ	-	-	
- 5.20-5.65	SPT C	N=40 (6,8/9,9,10,12)	5.20	4.00	5.20-5.65 m Bare [
5.20-5.65	D 17	1		ļ	subrounded cobbles of flint.	-	
- 5.50 - 5.65-6.00	W 96 B 18	1		ļ		-	
						-	
<u> </u>		1		ļ	Firm brown slightly sandy CLAY. Sand is	6.00 +18.50	
- 6.30	ES 19	4 samples taken		ļ	fine to medium. Occasional pockets $6.30 \text{ m PID} = -$	(0.50)	_ + ₫ ` '
- 6.30 - 6.30-6.50	D 20 B 21			ļ	a sand. Occasional pockets (<2mm) of dark	- - 6.50 +18.00	,∟ ₽
6.50 6.50-6.70	D 22 B 23		6.50	ļ	grey clay. Occasional fine to coarse	7	
6.70-7.15	U 24	20 blows 400 mm rec		dry	(LONDON CLAY FORMATION)	-	
7.15-7.20	D 25	1		ļ	Firm fissured brownish grey CLAY.	-	
		1		ļ	Fissures are extremely closely spaced, randomly orientated matt with occasional	-	
E .					fine dark brown sand on fissure	-	
F					selenite crystals.	-	
-		1		ļ	(LONDON CLAY FORMATION) 8.00 m Rare		
8.20-8.65	SPT S	N=21 (10,13/4,5,6,6)	7.20	8.00	cobble of strong claystone.	(2.65)	
- 8.30	ES 27	4 samples taken	19/05/2008	1800	8.20-8.65 m Occasional	(3.0)	
E			7.20	0800	anguiar io subangular fine	-	
F			7.20	8.00	to coarse graven sized claystone.		
-	D 20			ļ	0.00ppm	-	
- 9.20	D 20			ļ		_	
E		1		ļ		-	
- 9.70-10.15 -	U 29	28 blows	8.40	dry		-	
- 		├ ────┤	Date	Time		1	╞╼═╡╟╱Ш
Depth	Туре & No	Records	Casing	Water	Stratum continues to 10.15 m		
Groundwater Ent No. Struck Po	tries ost strike beha	viour	Depth sea	aled	Depth Related Remarks * From to (m)	Chiselling Depths (m) T	Time Tools used
(m) 1 8.00 Rr	ose to 7.80 m	after 20 minutes.		(m) -	1.80 6.30 Water added to assist drilling	8.00 - 8.30 3	10 mins Chisel
				ľ			
Notes: For explanations see k	ion of symbols	and anths and reduced	Project		British Museum North West Development, London	Borehole	
levels in metres. Str in depth column.	atum thickness	given in brackets	Project No.		D8022	B	H101A
Scale 1:50 (c) S	soil Mechanics www	v.soil-mechanics.com	Carried out	for	Coniston Limited	Sh	eet 1 of 5



Drilled PW Logged PS Checked SV	Start 16/05/2008 End 23/05/2008	Equipment, Methods a Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit f boring from 1.20m to 44.	and Remark from GL to 1. 00m depth.	(S .20m depth	Depth from to 0.00m 30.00m 30.00m 37.60m 37.60m 37.60m	Diameter Casing Depth a 250mm 8.40m a 200mm 30.40m a 150mm 42.60m	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+24 E 5 N 1	l.50 mOD 29909.10 81739.90
Samples	and Tests	\$			Strata				
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	Description (Continued from Sheet 1	n	Depth,Level (Thickness)	Legend	Backfill/
10.15-10.20 	D 30				Firm fissured brownish grey CLAY. Fissures are extremely closely spaced, randomly orientated matt with occasional fine dark brown sand on fissure surfaces. Occasional fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)	, 	10.15 +14.35	 	
	SPT S D 31	N=26 (3,4/5,6,7,8)	8.40	dry	Stiff fissured brownish grey slightly sandy CLAY. Fissures are extremely closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Sand is fine to coarse. Occasional lenses or pockets (<2mm) of light and dark grey clay. Occasional fine sand sized selenite crystals. Rare fragments of pwrite (<15mm)				
- 12.20 	D 32				(LONDON CLAY FORMATION)			 	
- 12.70-13.15 	U 33 D 34	30 blows	8.40	dry			(6.00)		
- 14.20-14.65 - 14.20-14.65 - - - - -	SPT S D 35	N=29 (3,4/6,6,8,9)	8.40	dry					
15.20	D 36								
15.70-16.15 	U 37	32 blows	8.40	dry		-			
16.15-16.20	D 38				Stiff structureless bioturbated brownish grey slightly sandy CLAY. Sand is fine to medium. Occasional light brown silt partings. Rare lignite fragments (up to 5mm). (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)		16.15 + <i>8.35</i>		
- 17.20-17.65 - 17.20-17.65 	SPT S D 39	N=33 (3,5/6,8,9,10)	8.40	dry		17.20-17.65 m 1 No of pyrite nodule (20 x 34mm)			
18.20 	D 40						(4.65)	 	
- 18.70-19.15 - 19.15-19.20	U 41	35 blows	8.40	dry					
 	D 42								
19.70-20.00	B 44	ļ	Data	Time		Occasional light grey clay infilled			
Depth	Type & No	Records	Casing	Water	Stratum continues to 20.80 m				
Groundwater Ei No. Struck P (m)	ntries ost strike behav	<i>r</i> iour	Depth s	ealed (m)	Depth Related Remarks * From to (m)		Chiselling Depths (m) T	ime Too	ls used
Notes: For explana abbreviations see I levels in metres. Si in depth column.	tion of symbols a cey sheet. All de tratum thickness Soil Mechanics www	and pths and reduced given in brackets	Project Project N Carried c	lo. out for	British Museum North West Development, Lo D8022 Coniston Limited	ondon	Borehole Bh	1101A	



Drilled PW Logged PS Checked SV	Start 16/05/2008 End 23/05/2008	Equipment, Methods an Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit frc boring from 1.20m to 44.00	nd Remark om GL to 1.2 0m depth.	: s 20m depth	n. Cable percussion	Depth from to 0.00m 30.00m 30.00m 37.60m 37.60m 44.00m	Diameter Casing Depth 250mm 8.40m 200mm 30.40m 150mm 42.60m	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+24. E 52 N 18	.50 mOD 29909.10 31739.90
Samples a	nd Tests	5	Bata	7:	Strata	- dadlarg		Death Laval	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , 	D 1-6111/
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Water	(Cor	Description ntinued from Sheet 2)		(Thickness)	Legend	Backfill/ Instruments
 20.20-20.65 	SPT S D 45	N=35 (4,5/6,8,10,11)	8.40	dry	Stiff structureless bioture grey slightly sandy CLAN to medium. Occasional partings. Rare lignite fra 5mm)	bated brownish Y. Sand is fine light brown silt agments (up to	burrows (up to 4mm). Occasional pyritized wood (50 x 11mm).		 	
20.80 20.80-21.00 21.70-22.15	D 46 B 47 U 48	80 blows	8.40	dry	(LONDON CLAY FORM Stiff to very stiff fissured multicoloured light grey, brown and red brown mc Fissures are extremely or randomly orientated, ma Occasional pockets up to glauconitic. Rare decay	ATION) brown, dark ottled CLAY. closely spaced, itt and smooth. o 10mm of ed rootlets to		20.80 +3.70		
22.15-22.20	D 49				22.15m. (LAMBETH GROUP)					
- 23.20-23.60 - 23.20-23.65 	SPT S D 50 D 51	50 (4,10/12,15,17,6 for 20mm)	8.40	dry						
- - - - 24.70-25.15	U 52	74 blows	20/05/2008 8.40 21/05/2008 8.40	8 1800 dry 8 0800 damp			-	- - (7.35) -		
 25.15-25.20	D 53		8.40				-	-		
- 26.20-26.56 - 26.20-26.65 - 26.20-26.65	SPT S D 54	50 (7,11/14,18,18 for 60mm)	8.40 8.40	dry dry			26.20-26.65 m Fissures becoming polished.			
27.20 	D 55						-	-		
27.70-28.15	U 56	80 blows	8.40	dry			- - -		2 	
28.13-20.20 28.20-28.30 28.20-28.30 28.70 28.70 28.70-29.00	D 57 B 58 D 59 B 60				Stiff thinly laminated dar silty CLAY. Laminations grey silt and light brown (LAMBETH GROUP)	k grey black s are of light fine sand.		28.15 -3.05 - (0.55) - 28.70 -4.20		SPIE
 	SPT S D 61	50 (7,13/17,21,12 for 30mm)	8.40	damp damp	Fissures are very closely ramdomly orientated, ma Frequent shell fragments light grey silt infilled burr pockets of pyritic coarse (LAMBETH GROUP)	y spaced, att and smooth. s. Occasional ows and sand.		(0.50) 29.20 -4.70		
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	Stratum continues to 34.40 m	1				
Groundwater Ent No. Struck Por (m) 2 28.00 da	ries st strike beha mp	viour	Depth s	ealed (m)	Depth Related Remarks * From to (m) 28.00 30.00 Bentonite se	eal added for clean drilli	ing purposes.	Chiselling Depths (m) T	ime Tool:	s used
Notes: For explanation abbreviations see ke levels in metres. Stra- in depth column. Scale 1:50	on of symbols by sheet. All de atum thickness oil Mechanics ww	and pths and reduced given in brackets w.soil-mechanics.com	Project Project No Carried o	o. ut for	British Museum North Wes D8022 Coniston Limited	st Development, Lon	don	Borehole Br Sh	+101A eet 3 of 5	



Drilled PW Logged PS Checked SV	Start 16/05/2008 End 23/05/2008	Equipment, Methods a Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit fi boring from 1.20m to 44.0	nd Remarks rom GL to 1.20 00m depth.)m depth	. Cable percussion 30.0 37.6	h from to 00m 30.00m 00m 37.60m 60m 44.00m	Diameter Casing Depth 250mm 8.40m 200mm 30.40m 150mm 42.60m	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+2 E : N	4.50 mOD 529909.10 181739.90
Samples a	Ind Tests	j			Strata			1		
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	Desc (Continued	ription		Depth,Level (Thickness)	Legend	Backfill
- - 30.20	D 62		Casing	Water	Very stiff fissured multicoloure brown and purple CLAY. Fisse extremely closely spaced, rand	d grey, ures are lomly				
- 30.70-31.15	U 63	87 blows 400 mm rec	30.40	damp	orientated matt and occasiona polished. Rare black speckling fissure surfaces. (LAMBETH (lly g on GROUP)				
 31.15-31.20 31.20 	D 64 W 65		21/05/2008 30.40 22/05/2008 30.40	1800 damp 0800 29.20						
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	SPT S D 66	46 (5,10/13,15,18)	30.40	damp damp				(5.20)		
	D 67									
- 33.70-34.15 	U 68	86 blows	30.40	damp						
34.15-34.20	D 69						-	-		
- 34.40 - 34.40-34.70 -	D 70 B 71				Stiff grey dark brown sandy CL	AY. Sand		34.40 -9.90 (0.30)	' <u></u> .	
- 34.70 - 34.70-35.00 -	D 72 B 73				to coarse sand (up to 4mm). (LAMBETH GROUP)		j	- 34.70 -10.20		
- 35.20-35.50 - 35.20-35.50 - - - - - -	SPT S D 74	39 (7,16/22,17)	30.40	damp damp	Stift structureless green grey n orange red brown slightly sanc Sand is fine to coarse. Abund brown clay infilled burrows. Ri rounded fine gravel of flint. (LAMBETH GROUP / UPNOR	notfied ly CLAY. ant dark are FORMATION	l)	(1.70)	 	
- 36.20	D 75						36.20 m -			
- 36.40 - 36.40-36.70	D 76 B 77				Firm to stiff dark grey silty CLA	Y.	Occasional light grey silt partings.	36.40 -11.90		
- - 36.70-37.15 - - - 37.15-37.20	U 78 D 79	84 blows	30.40	damp	Occasional light grey silt infille burrows (up to 5mm) and lens 11mm) of light grey silt. Occas glauconite. (UPNOR FORMATION)	d es (up to sional		(1.00)	× × ×	
- 37.40 - 37.40-37.60 - 37.60 - 37.60-38.00 -	D 80 B 81 D 82 B 83				Soft black grey slightly sandy of CLAY. Gravel is subangular to of fine black flint. Sand is fine coarse. (UPNOR FORMATION)	pravelly o rounded, to		37.40 -12.90 37.60 -13.10		
- 38.20-38.40 - 38.20-38.50 - 38.50-39.00 - 38.50-39.00	SPT C D 84 B 85	48 (12,13/48 for 50mm)	38.20	37.00 37.00	Dense to medium dense grey SAND. Sand is fine to mediun Occasional glauconite. (THANET SAND FORMATION	green silty n.			<	
-			22/05/2008 39.00	1800 38.00		·)	-	-	< x• x	
- 39.20 -	D 86		23/05/2008 39.00	0800 38.00			-			
- - 39.70-39.90 - 39.70-40.00 -	SPT C D 87	135 (16,9 for 10mm/ 85,50 for 40mm)	39.70	36.50 36.50				(4.60)	<	
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	Stratum continues to 42.20 m					
Groundwater En No. Struck Pc (m)	tries st strike behav	viour	Depth sea	aled (m)	Depth Related Remarks * From to (m) 37.60 38.50 Water added to ass 39.00 44.00 Water added to ass	ist drilling ist boring		Chiselling Depths (m)	Time Too	ols used
Notes: For explanati abbreviations see ke	ion of symbols a ey sheet. All de	and pths and reduced	Project		British Museum North West Deve	lopment, Lone	don	Borehole	14.04	
ievers in metres. Str	aturn thickness	given in prackets	Project No.		D8022				1101A	۹.



Drilled PW Logged PS Checked SV	Start 16/05/2008 End 23/05/2008	Equipment, Methods an Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit fre boring from 1.20m to 44.0	nd Remarks om GL to 1.2 0m depth.	s Om depth	Depth from to Diameter Casing Depth 0.00m 30.00m 250mm 8.40m 30.00m 37.60m 200mm 30.40m 37.60m 44.00m 150mm 42.60m	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+24 E 5 N 1	.50 mOD 29909.10 81739.90
Samples a	and Tests	s			Strata	1		
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date	Time Water	Description (Continued from Short 4)	Depth,Level	Legend	Backfill/
40.00-40.50	B 88 SPT C D 89 D 60	95 (12,13 for 20mm/ 95 for 50mm)	41.20	37.00 37.00	Dense to medium dense grey green silty SAND. Sand is fine to medium. Occasional glauconite. (THANET SAND FORMATION)			
41.50-42.00 42.20 42.20-42.60 42.70-42.85 42.70-43.00 43.00-43.50	B 90 D 90A B 91 SPT C D 92 B 93	\$0 (7,18 for 50mm/50 for 20mm	42.60	40.00 40.00	Grey brown slightly silty slightly sandy GRAVEL. Gravel is angular to subrounded, fine to coarse of black (fint. Sand is fine to medium. (BULLHEAD BEDS) Recovered as weak to moderately weak medium density white grey CHALK. Fine	42.20 -17.70 (0.40) 42.60 -18.10		
43.50-44.00 	B 94		23/05/2008 42.60	1800 40.00	to medium Gravel. Occasional gravel of flint. (WHITE CHALK SUBGROUP) (WHITE CHALK SUBGROUP) (WHITE CHALK SUBGROUP) (WHITE CHALK SUBGROUP)	(1.40)		
	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water				
Groundwater En No. Struck Po (m)	tries ost strike beha	viour	Depth se	ealed (m)	Depth Related Remarks * From to (m)	Chiselling Depths (m) 42.20 -42.60 (42.60 -44.00 (Time Tool 60 mins Chise 120 mins Chis	Is used el sel
Notes: For explanat abbreviations see k levels in metres. Str in depth column. Scale 1:50	ion of symbols ey sheet. All de atum thickness Soil Mechanics www 40	and ppths and reduced g given in brackets v.soil-mechanics.com	Project Project No Carried ou). It for	British Museum North West Development, London D8022 Coniston Limited	Borehole Bl Sh	H101A eet 5 of 5	

Start 07/05/2008 End

14/05/2008

Type & No

Date

Casing

Records

Time

Water

Samples and Tests

Drilled SM

Logged KM Checked SV

Depth

Equipment, Methods and Remarks Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit from GL to 1.20m depth. Cable percussion boring from 1.20m to 42.50m depth.
 Depth from 0.00m
 to 20.00m

 20.00m
 36.70m

 36.70m
 42.50m
 Diameter 250mm 200mm 150mm **Casing Depth** 9.50m 28.50m 41.00m +25.00 mOD E 529964.30 N 181764.20 Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage Strata Depth,Level (Thickness) Backfill/ Description Legend nstrument 0.10 +24.90 07/05/2008 0800 (MADE GROUND)

- - - 1.75 - 1.80	D 10 D 11	4 samples taken			Gravel is angular to subrounded, fine to coarse brick, flint and rare chalk.	1.50 m PID = 0.0ppm	1.60 +23.4 (0.50)	°	
1.80 2.20-2.65 2.20 2.20-2.70	D 11 SPT C D 13 B 14	N=45 (7,9/12,15,10,8)	1.70	dry	(MADE GROUND) Firm orange brown mottled brown CLAY. Rare fine to coarse sand. Rare angular to subrounded fragments of flint, brick and clinker		(0.50) 2.10 +22.9 2.20 +22.8 (0.60)		
- - - - 3.20-3.65 - 3.20-3.70	SPT C B 15	N=41 (3,5/8,10,11,12)	3.20	damp	(MADE GROUND) Firm to stiff orange brown gravelly CLAY. Gravel is angular to rounded, fine to medium of flint, rare brick and clinker.	_	2.80 +22.2	0	
-					Dense orange brown clayey fine to coarse sandy GRAVEL. Gravel is angular to rounded, fine to coarse of flint. (RIVER TERRACE DEPOSITS)				
4.20-4.65 4.20-4.70 4.20-4.70	SPT C AMAL 16 B 16	N=25 (3,4/5,5,7,8)	4.20	damp	Dense to medium dense yellow brown fine to coarse SAND and GRAVEL. Gravel is angular to rounded, fine to coarse of flint. (RIVER TERRACE DEPOSITS)		(3.40)		<u>nunun</u> L
- 5.00 - 5.00 - 5.20-5.65 - 5.20-5.70	W 74 W 75 SPT C B 17	N=23 (3,4/5,5,6,7)	5.20	damp		-			Junun Junun
- - -			07/05/2008 6.00	1800 damp		_			
- 6.20 - 6.20	D 18 ES 21	4 samples taken	08/05/2008 6.00	0800 5.80	Stiff fissured orange brown CLAY.	6.20 m PID =	6.20 +18.8	0	SP
-					Fissures are very closely spaced	0.0ppin	(0.30)		r Z Hr
6.50-6.95 	U 19 D 20	14 blows	6.40	damp	randomly orientated, matt and undulating. Occasional black staining on fissure surfaces. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)	-	6.50 +18.5		
6.50-6.95	U 19 D 20	14 blows	6.40	damp	randomly orientated, matt and undulating. Occasional black staining on fissure surfaces. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Firm to stiff fissured brown grey CLAY. Fissures are extremely closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)		6.50 +18.5 (1.50)		
6.50-6.95 7.00 8.00-8.45 8.00	U 19 D 20 SPT S D 22	14 blows N=18 (2,3/4,4,5,5)	6.40	damp	randomly orientated, matt and undulating. Occasional black staining on fissure surfaces. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Firm to stiff fissured brown grey CLAY. Fissures are extremely closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Stiff fissured grey CLAY. Fissures are very closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare to occasional fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)	8.00 m Rare shell fragments up to 5mm. 8.00-9.50 m Occasional grey infilled burrows up to 2mm x 20mm.	6.50 +18.5 (1.50) 8.00 +17.0		
6.50-6.95 7.00 8.00-8.45 8.00 9.00	U 19 D 20 SPT S D 22 D 23	14 blows N=18 (2,3/4,4,5,5)	6.40	damp	A source of the	8.00 m Rare shell fragments up to 5mm. 8.00-9.50 m Occasional grey infilled burrows up to 2mm x 20mm. 9.00 m Rare pockets of grey brown sand up to 10mm.	6.50 +18.5 (1.50) 8.00 +17.0 (2.00)		
6.50-6.95 7.00 8.00-8.45 8.00 9.00 9.50-9.95	U 19 D 20 SPT S D 22 D 23 U 24	14 blows N=18 (2,3/4,4,5,5) 26 blows	6.40	damp damp	randomly orientated, matt and undulating. Occasional black staining on fissure surfaces. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Firm to stiff fissured brown grey CLAY. Fissures are extremely closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Stiff fissured grey CLAY. Fissures are very closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare to occasional fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)	8.00 m Rare shell fragments up to 5mm. 8.00-9.50 m Occasional grey infilled burrows up to 2mm x 20mm. 9.00 m Rare pockets of grey brown sand up to 10mm.	6.50 +18.5 (1.50) 8.00 +17.0 (2.00)		
6.50-6.95 7.00 8.00-8.45 8.00 9.50-9.95 9.50-9.95	U 19 D 20 SPT S D 22 D 23 U 24 U 24	14 blows N=18 (2,3/4,4,5,5) 26 blows Records	6.40 6.40 6.40 Date Casing	damp damp Time Water	A solution of the solution of	8.00 m Rare shell fragments up to 5mm. 8.00-9.50 m Occasional grey infilled burrows up to 2mm x 20mm. 9.00 m Rare pockets of grey brown sand up to 10mm.	6.50 +18.5 (1.50) 8.00 +17.0 (2.00)		
6.50-6.95 7.00 8.00-8.45 8.00 9.50-9.95 9.50-9.95 Depth Groundwater No. Struck	U 19 D 20 SPT S D 22 D 23 U 24 U 24 Type & No Entries Post strike beha	14 blows N=18 (2,3/4,4,5,5) 26 blows Records	6.40 6.40 6.40 0 Date Casing	damp damp Time Water	Pissules are very closely spaced, randomly orientated, matt and undulating. Occasional black staining on fissure surfaces. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Firm to stiff fissured brown grey CLAY. Fissures are extremely closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Stiff fissured grey CLAY. Fissures are very closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare to occasional fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Stiff fissured grey CLAY. Fissures are very closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare to occasional fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)	8.00 m Rare shell fragments up to 5mm. 8.00-9.50 m Occasional grey infilled burrows up to 2mm x 20mm. 9.00 m Rare pockets of grey brown sand up to 10mm.	6.50 +18.5 (1.50) 8.00 +17.0 (2.00) (2.00) Chiselling Depths (m)	0 1 	s used
6.50-6.95 7.00 8.00-8.45 8.00 9.50-9.95 9.50-9.95 Depth Groundwater No. Struck (m) 1 7.50	U 19 D 20 SPT S D 22 D 23 U 24 U 24 Type & No Entries Post strike beha Seepage no ris	14 blows N=18 (2,3/4,4,5,5) 26 blows <u>Records</u> viour e	6.40 6.40 6.40 Date Casing Depth se	damp damp Time Water saled (m)	Trandomly orientated, matt and undulating. Occasional black staining on fissure surfaces. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Firm to stiff fissured brown grey CLAY. Fissures are extremely closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Stiff fissured grey CLAY. Fissures are very closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare to occasional fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Depth Related Remarks * From to (m) 2.20 5.20	8.00 m Rare shell fragments up to 5mm. 8.00-9.50 m Occasional grey infilled burrows up to 2mm x 20mm. 9.00 m Rare pockets of grey brown sand up to 10mm.	6.50 +18.5 (1.50) 8.00 +17.0 (2.00) (2.00) Chiselling Depths (m)	0 1 	sused
6.50-6.95 7.00 8.00-8.45 8.00 9.00 9.50-9.95 9.50-9.95 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	U 19 D 20 SPT S D 22 D 23 U 24 U 24 Type & No Entries Post strike beha Seepage no ris	14 blows N=18 (2,3/4,4,5,5) 26 blows 26 blows viour e	6.40 6.40 6.40 Date Casing Depth se	damp damp Time Water caled (m) -	Pistiles are very for each state of the	8.00 m Rare shell fragments up to 5mm. 8.00-9.50 m Occasional grey infiled burrows up to 2mm x 20mm. 9.00 m Rare pockets of grey brown sand up to 10mm.	6.50 +18.5 (1.50) 8.00 +17.0 (2.00) (2.00) Chiselling Depths (m)	0 1 	sused
6.50-6.95 7.00 8.00-8.45 8.00 9.50-9.95 9.50-9.95 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	U 19 D 20 SPT S D 22 D 23 U 24 U 24 Type & No Entries Post strike beha Seepage no ris	14 blows N=18 (2,3/4,4,5,5) 26 blows 26 blows viour e and pths and reduced given in brackets	6.40 6.40 6.40 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	damp damp Time Water saled (m)	Pissures are very closely spaced, randomly orientated, matt and undulating. Occasional black staining on fissure surfaces. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Firm to stiff fissured brown grey CLAY. Fissures are extremely closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Stiff fissured grey CLAY. Fissures are very closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare to occasional fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Stiff fissured grey CLAY. Fissures are very closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Rare to occasional fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Depth Related Remarks * From to (m) 2.20 5.20 Water added to assist boring. British Museum North West Development, London D8022	8.00 m Rare shell fragments up to 5mm. 8.00-9.50 m Occasional grey infilled burrows up to 2mm x 20mm. 9.00 m Rare pockets of grey brown sand up to 10mm.	6.50 +18.5 (1.50) 8.00 +17.0 (2.00) (2.00) Chiselling Depths (m) Borehole	0 1 	sused

Soil Mechanics



Drilled SM Logged KM Checked SV	Start 07/05/2008 End 14/05/2008	Equipment, Methods a Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit f boring from 1.20m to 42.5	rom GL to 1.2 50m depth.	S 20m depth	. Cable percussion Depth from to Diameter 0.00m 20.00m 250mm 20.00m 36.70m 200mm 36.70m 42.50m 150mm	Casing Depth 9.50m 28.50m 41.00m	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+2 E 5 N 1	5.00 mOD 529964.30 181764.20
Samples a	and Tests	5			Strata				
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	Description (Continued from Sheet 1)		Depth, Level (Thickness)	Legend	Backfill/
10.00 11.00-11.45 11.00	D 25 SPT S D 26	N=20 (3,4/4,5,5,6)	8.00	damp	Stiff fissured grey CLAY. Fissures are very closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Frequent dusting of fine to medium grey and brown sand on fissure surfaces. Rare fine sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) 11.00 p 5r) m Frequent wockets up to mm fine grey sand.	10.00 +15.00 (3.00)		
- 12.00 - 12.00 - 12.50-12.95	D 27 U 28	28 blows	9.50	dry	ې 10r	12.00 m Occasional pockets up to mm fine grey sand.			
- 13.00 - 14.00-14.45 - 14.00	D 29 SPT S D 30	N=27 (3,4/5,7,7,8)	9.50	dry	Very stiff fissured grey CLAY. Fissures are very to extremely closely spaced, p randomly orientated and matt. 50 Occasional to frequent dustings of greyish brown fine sand on fissure 15m surfaces. Occasional fine to medium sand sized selenite crystals. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)	5.00-14.00 m Occasional – occasional – Occasional – Occasional – occkets up to – m fine sand. –	13.00 + <i>12.00</i> (2.00)		
- 15.00 - 15.00 - 15.50-15.95	D 31 U 32	28 blows 400 mm rec	9.50	dry	Very stiff fissured brown grey sandy CLAY. Fissures are very closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Occasional infilled burrows up to 20 x 10mm. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)		15.00 +10.00 (0.80) 15.80 +9.20		
- 16.00 - 17.00-17.45 - 17.00	D 33 SPT S D 34	N=28 (4,5/6,7,7,8)	9.50	dry	Very stiff fissured brownish grey CLAY. Fissures are very closely spaced, randomly orientated and matt. Frequent dustings of fine brown sand on fissure surfaces. Rare fine sand sized selenite crystals. Rare pockets up to 5mm of yellow brown and black fine sand. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION) Very stiff fissured grey sandy CLAY. Fissures are very to extremely closely spaced, randomly orientated, matt with dustings of grey fine sand on fissure		(1.20) 17.00 +8. <i>00</i>		
- 18.00 - 18.00 - 18.50-18.95	D 35 U 36	45 blows	9.50	dry	surraces. Occasional fine sand sized selenite crystal. Rare grey infilled burrows uptp 3mm x 20mm. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)		(3.00)		
19.00	D 37		08/05/200	8 1800	p 20mm	19.00 m Occasional ockets up to of fine grey sand.			
	Turne 8 Mil	Presed-	9.50 Date	dry Time			 		_r∠⊪
Depth Groundwater Er No. Struck Pr (m)	itries ost strike behav	Kecords	Casing	Water ealed (m)	Depth Related Remarks * From to (m)		Chiselling Depths (m) T	ime Toc	l
Notes: For explana abbreviations see k levels in metres. St in depth column.	tion of symbols a ey sheet. All de ratum thickness Soil Mechanics www	and pths and reduced given in brackets usoil-mechanics.com	Project Project N Carried o	o. ut for	British Museum North West Development, London D8022 Coniston Limited		Borehole B	H102	



Drilled SM Logged KM Checked SV	Start 07/05/2008 End 14/05/2008	Equipment, Methods an Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit frr boring from 1.20m to 42.5	om GL to 1.20 0m depth.	0m deptr	n. Cable percussion	Depth from to 0.00m 20.00m 20.00m 36.70m 36.70m 42.50m	Diameter Casing Dept 250mm 9.50m 200mm 28.50m 150mm 41.00m	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+25 E 52 N 1	.00 mOD 29964.30 81764.20
Samples (I Test	<u>ا</u>			Strata					
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date	Time	Suala	Description		Depth, Level	Leaend	Backfill
	1900 0.1.1	Necordo	Casing	Water	(Cor	tinued from Sheet 2)	20.00 m	(Thickness)	Logon	Instrumer
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	D 40		09/05/2006 9.50	0800 19.80	very still itssured orange mottled red grey CLAY. I closely spaced , random matt. (LAMBETH GROUP)	Fissures are very ly orientated and	Occasional grey fine sand on fissure surfaces. Rare red and grey infilled burrows up to 10mm.			
- - - 21.50-21.95 - - 21.75 - -	U 41 D 42	50 blows 200 mm rec	21.00	dry						
- - - - - - - - - 23.00-23.43 - - 23.00	SPT S D 43	50 (9,10/12,14,14,10 for 50mm)	21.00	dry			23.00 m Occasional possible shell fragments up to	(5.00)		
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	D 44	10 /0 10//2 14 14 9 for 50mm)	21.00	dry			10mm. 24.00-25.00 m Mottling becomes rare.			
- 24.50-24.55 - 24.50 25.00 	D 45	50 (9,10/13, 14, 14,9 tor sommy	21.00	ury	Very stiff fissured blue g	rey mottled	25.00 m Rare pockets of	25.00 +0.00		
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	SPT S D 47	N=50 (6,9/10,12,14,14)	21.00	dry	very closely spaced, ran- and matt. (LAMBETH GROUP)	domly orientated	fine sand up to 5mm. 26.00-27.20 m Mottling becomes rare.	(2.20)		
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	D 48 SPT S D 49 D 50	50 (6,10/13,14,15,8 for 40mm)	12/05/2008 21.00 21.00 09/05/2008	0800 18.20 damp 3 1800	Very stiff fissured dark b sandy CLAY. Fissures a extremely spaced, randc and matt. Occasional ve laminations of very sanc	rown grey re very to omly orientated ry thin v clav. Rare		27.20 -2.20 (0.80)		
- - 28.00 - - - - - - -	D 51		21.00	damp	Medium gravel sized part fossil. (LAMBETH GROUP) Very stiff fissured purple brown orange and red C extremely closely space orientated and matt.	mottled grey LAY. Fissures are d, randomly	28.00 m Locally sandy.			
- 29.00-29.45 - 29.00 	SPT S D 52	N=45 (8,8/9,11,11,14)	28.50 12/05/2008 28.50 13/05/2008 28.50	dry 1800 dry 3 0800 28.50	(LAMBETH GROUP)			(2.50)		
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date	Time	Stratum continues to 30.50 m			-		↓ ∠ ↓ I
Groundwater En No. Struck Pc (m)	tries st strike beha	iviour	Depth se	aled (m)	Depth Related Remarks * From to (m)			Chiselling Depths (m) T	ime Tool	ls used
Notes: For explanat abbreviations see k levels in metres. Str in depth column.	ion of symbols ey sheet. All de ratum thickness Soil Mechanics ww	and pths and reduced s given in brackets w.soil-mechanics.com	Project Project No Carried ou). It for	British Museum North Wes D8022 Coniston Limited	st Development, Lon	don	Borehole Bosehole	H102	



Drilled SM Logged KM Checked SV	Start 07/05/2008 End 14/05/2008	Equipment, Methods an Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit fr boring from 1.20m to 42.5	nd Remarks om GL to 1.2 Om depth.	s Om depth	n. Cable percussion	Depth from to 0.00m 20.00m 20.00m 36.70m 36.70m 42.50m	Diameter Casing Dept 250mm 9.50m 200mm 28.50m 150mm 41.00m	h Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+2! E 5 N 1	5.00 mOD 529964.30 181764.20
Samples a	and Test	s			Strata			-		
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	(Co)	Description		Depth,Level (Thickness)	Legend	Backfill/
_ 30.00 _ 30.50-30.95 _ 30.50	D 53 SPT S D 54	N=49 (8,9/9,11,14,15)	28.50	damp	Very stiff fissured purple brown orange and red C extremely closely space orientated and matt. (LAMBETH GROUP)	e mottled grey CLAY. Fissures are d, randomly		- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	 	
31.00	D 55				Very stiff fissured red br brown grey and orange extremely closely space orientated and matt. (LAMBETH GROUP)	own mottled CLAY. Fissures are d, randomly				
	SPT S D 56	50 (10,15/15,16,19 for 50mm)	28.50	damp				(3.00)		
	D 57						33.00 m Rare grey silt and fine sand on fissure surfaces.		 	
- 33.50-33.82 - 33.50 - 33.50 -	SPT S D 58 D 59	50 (11,14 for 60mm/ 17,23,10 for 35mm)	28.50	damp	Very stiff fissured grey b CLAY. Fissures are clos randomly orientated and	lack sandy ely spaced, I matt with		33.50 -8.50 		
34.00 	D 60				frequent dustings of fine grey sand on the fissure is fine to medium. Rare up to 2mm. (LAMBETH GROUP)	to mediium surfaces. Sand shell fragments				
- 35.00-35.32 - 35.00 - 35.00 	SPT S D 61	50 (11,14/18,24,8 for 20mm)	28.50	dry	Very stiff fissured grey b mottled orange brown si fine to coarse. Fissures closely to closely space orientated and matt. Fre sand on fissure surfaces (LAMBETH GROUP)	lue green andy CLAY. Sand is are very d, randomly quent fine grey S.		 (2.50) 		
36.00 	D 62						36.00 m Mottling becoming rare.	- - -	· ·	
- 36.50-36.75 - 36.50 - 36.50 	SPT S D 63 D 64	50 (11,14 for 60mm/ 31,19 for 35mm)	28.50 13/05/2008 	dry 1800 dry 0800 dry	Very stiff blue grey sligh slightly gravelly CLAY. S medium. Gravel is round medium of flint. Rare or mottling. Frequent pock fine grey sand. (LAMBETH GROUP)	tly sandy Sand is fine to Jed, fine to ange brown ets up to 30mm of		36.50 -11.50		
- - 38.00-38.15 - 38.00-38.50 - - -	SPT S D 65 B 66	50 (25/50)	38.00	damp	Very dense blue grey fir SAND. (THANET SAND	e to medium FORMATION)	38.00-41.00 m Occasional angular fine to medium gravel of flint.	38.00 -13.00 		
39.00-39.50 	B 67									
- 39.50-39.65 - 39.50 - 39.50 - 39.50-40.00	SPT S D 68 B 69	\$0 (20,5 for 10mm/50 for 65mm	39.50	damp				- - (3.00) -		
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	Stratum continues to 41.00 m					
Groundwater En No. Struck Po (m)	tries ost strike beha	aviour	Depth se	ealed (m)	Depth Related Remarks * From to (m) 38.00 - Water adde	d to assist boring.		Chiselling Depths (m)	lime Toc	ols used
Notes: For explanate abbreviations see k levels in metres. Stu in depth column.	tion of symbols ey sheet. All de atum thickness Soil Mechanics ww	and epths and reduced s given in brackets w.soil-mechanics.com	Project Project No Carried ou). It for	British Museum North Wes D8022 Coniston Limited	st Development, Lon	don	Borehole	H102	



Drilled SM Logged KM Checked SV	Start 07/05/2008 End 14/05/2008	Equipment, Methods an Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit frr boring from 1.20m to 42.5	nd Remarks om GL to 1.20 0m depth.)m depth	Depth from to Diameter Casi 0.00m 20.00m 250mm 9. 20.00m 36.70m 200mm 28. 36.70m 42.50m 150mm 41.1	ng Depth 50m 50m 00m	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+25 E 5 N 1	0.00 mOD 29964.30 81764.20
Samples a	and Test	6			Strata				
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	Description (Continued from Sheet 4)		Depth, Level (Thickness)	Legend	Backfill/ Instrument
40.50-41.00 41.00-41.13 41.00-41.50 41.00-41.50	B 70 SPT S D 71 B 72 D 73	50 (25 for 70mm/50 for 60mm)	41.00	damp	Very dense blue grey fine to medium SAND. (THANET SAND FORMATION) Very dense grey angular to subangular, fine to coarse GRAVEL of flint, rare chalk. (BULLHEAD BEDS) 41.80 m 30		41.00 <i>-16.00</i> (1.50)		SPIE
			14/05/2008 41.00	1800 damp	EXPLORATORY HOLE ENDS AT 42.50 m		42.50 -17.50		
- - - - - - - - -									
- - - - - - - - -									
	Turne 8 Ma	Deserves	Date	Time		-			
Depth Groundwater En No. Struck Po (m)	Iype & No Itries ost strike beha	viour	Casing Depth se	Water aled (m)	Depth Related Remarks * From to (m)		Chiselling Depths (m) Ti 41.20 - 41.80 9 42.30 - 42.50 6	ime Too 0 mins Chise 0 mins Chise	Is used ગ ગ
Notes: For explanat abbreviations see k levels in metres. Str in depth column. Scale 1:50	tion of symbols ey sheet. All de ratum thickness Soil Mechanics www	and ppths and reduced g given in brackets v.soil-mechanics.com	Project Project No. Carried out	for	British Museum North West Development, London D8022 Coniston Limited		Borehole B She	H102	

Drilled SM Logged PS Checked SV	Start 21/05/2008 End 02/06/2008	Equipment, Methods a Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit fr boring from 1.20m to 40.0	nd Remark rom GL to 1.2 00m depth.	s 20m depth	. Cable percussion 5. Cable percussion 5. Cable percussion 5. Our 5. Our 5	rom to Diameter n 19.00m 250mm n 35.00m 200mm n 40.00m 150mm	r Casing Depth 6.50m 27.00m 39.50m	Ground Lev Coordinate National Gr Chainage	vel +2: es E5 rid N1	3.85 mOD 529986.80 81774.50	
Samples	and Tests	5	Date	Time	Strata	otion		Depth./.ev	rel	Backfill/	
Depth	Type & No	Records	Casing	Water				(Thicknes	s) Legend	Instrument	ls
0.30 0.30 0.50 0.70 0.70	D 1 B 2 ES 3 D 4 B 5	5 samples taken			TARMACADAM (Drillers Description) (MADE GROUND) TYPE 1 (Drillers Description) (MADE GROUND)		0.50 m PID =	0.10 +23 0.20 +23 (0.60) 0.80 +23	3.75 3.65 3.05		
- 1.00-1.20 - 1.00 - 1.20-1.65 - 1.20-1.70 - 1.50	B 7 ES 8 SPT C B 9 ES 10	5 samples taken N=18 (5,2/2,3,5,8) 5 samples taken		dry dry	Red brown grey gravelly SAND. fine to coarse. Gravel is subangu fine to coarse of red brick, concre fragments and rare flint. (MADE GROUND)	Sand is ular, ete	1.00 m PID = 0.4ppm <u>1.50 m PID =</u> 0.3ppm	(1.00)		nunnun C	0 1 1 0
2.00 2.20-2.65 2.20-2.70 2.20-2.70	D 36 SPT C AMAL 11 B 11	N=24 (2,3/5,6,6,7)	2.20		Firm orange brown slightly sandy gravelly CLAY. Gravel is subang rounded, fine of brick, flint and ra concrete. Sand is fine to coarse. Medium dense to dense brown s	, jular to re andy		1.80 +22		Ununun Conce	C C
- 3.20-0.00 - 3.20-3.70	SPT C B 12	N=49 (3,5/10,11,14,14)	3.20		GRAVEL. Gravel is subangular trounded, fine to medium of flint. is fine to coarse. (RIVER TERRACE DEPOSITS)	so Sand 3.2	20 m Becoming	(3.50)			
4.20-0.00 4.20-4.70	SPT C B 13	N=43 (3,5/8,10,12,13)	4.20			(4.20-4.70 m Occasional pockets <30mm) of soft clay.			Jillininini Linininini Lininininini Linininin	0
5.00 5.20-5.65 5.20-5.70 5.20 5.50 5.50	W 70 SPT C B 14 ES 26 W 71	N=29 (3,4/6,7,8,8) 5 samples taken	5.20 21/05/200 5.20	8 1800 damp	Firm fissured orange brown CLA Fissures are extremely closely sp randomly orientated and matt any with frequent dark orange stainin (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)	Y. baced, d rough g	5.20 m PID =	5.30 +18 (0.70) 6.00 +17	8.55	Lingungung	
6.50 6.50-6.95 - - - - 7.00	D 15 U 16 D 17	18 blows	22/05/200 5.20 6.20	a 0800 8 3.00 dry	Firm fissured grey CLAY. Fissure extremely closely spaced, randor orientated and matt. Occasional inclined matt smooth fissures with grey staining. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)	es are nly h dark				SP	
8.00-8.45 8.00 8.00	SPT S D 18	N=17 (2,3/3,4,5,5)	6.50	dry				(3.00)			
9.00 9.50-9.95	D 19 U 20	30 blows	6.50	dry	Stiff structureless bioturbated bro grey silty CLAY. Occasional part light grey brown silt and fine sand Occasional white grey silt infilled burrows. (LONDON CLAY FORMATION)	wnish ings of d.		9.00 +14	4.85 × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × ×		
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	Stratum continues to 18.50 m						
Groundwater I No. Struck (m)	Entries Post strike beha	viour	Depth s	ealed (m)	Depth Related Remarks * From to (m) 2.20 5.70 Water added to assist	boring.		Chiselling Depths (m)	Time Too	ols used	
Notes: For explan abbreviations see levels in metres. S in depth column. Scale 1:50	e key sheet. All de Stratum thickness c) Soil Mechanics www 408	And pths and reduced given in brackets /.soil-mechanics.com	Project Project No Carried of	o. ut for	British Museum North West Develo D8022 Coniston Limited	pment, London		Borehol	e BH103 Sheet 1 of 4		

Soil Mechanics



Drilled SM Logged PS Checked SV	Start 21/05/2008 End 02/06/2008	Equipment, Methods Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit boring from 1.20m to 40	and Remark from GL to 1.2 .00m depth.	s 20m deptł	 Cable percussion 	Depth from to 0.00m 19.00m 19.00m 35.00m 35.00m 40.00m	Diameter Casing Depth 250mm 6.50m 200mm 27.00m 150mm 39.50m	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+23 E 52 N 18	.85 mOD 29986.80 81774.50
Samples a	and Tests				Strata			1		
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	(Co	Description		Depth,Level (Thickness)	Legend	Backfill/
10.00 11.00-11.45 11.00	D 21 SPT S D 22	N=23 (3,4/5,5,6,7)	6.50	dry	Stiff structureless bioturl grey silty CLAY. Occasi light grey brown silt and Occasional white grey s burrows. (LONDON CLAY FORM	bated brownish ional partings of fine sand. ilt infilled IATION)				
12.00 12.50-12.95 13.00	D 23 U 24 D 25	28 blows	6.50	dry			12.00 m Occasional pockets (up to 15mm) of pyritic fine to coarse sand and pyritized roots (3 x 10mm diameter). 13.00 m Occasional pockets of (up to 10mm) of grey sitt and fine sand.		× × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × ×	
- 14.00-14.45 - 14.00 - 14.00	SPT S D 27	N=26 (3,4/6,6,7,7)	6.50	dry				(9.50)	× × * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
15.00 15.50-15.95	D 28 U 29 D 30	28 blows	6.50	dry					× × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × ×	
17.00-17.45 17.00	SPT S D 31	N=29 (4,5/6,7,7,9)	6.50	damp						SPIE
18.50 18.50-18.95 19.00	D 33 U 34 D 35	40 blows	6.50 22/05/200 6.50 29/05/200 19.00	damp 8 1800 damp 8 0800 dry	Very stiff fissured multic grey, light brown, yellow mottled CLAY. Fissures closely spaced, random matt occasionally polish (LAMBETH GROUP)	oloured (light orange brown) a are extremely ly orientated, ed.		18.50 +5.35	× × × × × × · × · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Depth Groundwater En No. Struck Po (m) 1 17.00 N	Type & No Itries ost strike behar o rise seepag	Records viour e	Date Casing Depth s	Time Water ealed (m)	Stratum continues to 24.50 m Depth Related Remarks * From to (m)	, 1		Chiselling Depths (m) 1	Fime Tool	is used
Notes: For explanat abbreviations see k levels in metres. Stu in depth column.	tion of symbols a ey sheet. All de ratum thickness Soil Mechanics www	and pths and reduced given in brackets	Project Project N Carried o	o. ut for	British Museum North Wes D8022 Coniston Limited	st Development, Lon	don	Borehole B	H103	



Drilled SM Logged PS Checked SV	Start 21/05/2008 End 02/06/2008	Equipment, Methods an Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit fro boring from 1.20m to 40.00	om GL to 1.2 om depth.	6 Om depth	. Cable percussion	Depth from to 0.00m 19.00m 19.00m 35.00m 35.00m 40.00m	Diameter Casing Depth 250mm 6.50m 200mm 27.00m 150mm 39.50m	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+2 E : N	3.85 mOD 529986.80 181774.50
Samples a	and Test	6			Strata	•				
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	(Co	Description		Depth, Level (Thickness)	Legend	Backfi
20.00-20.45	SPT S D 37	N=42 (5,7/8,10,12,12)	19.50	dry	Very stiff fissured multic grey, light brown, yellow mottled CLAY. Fissure: closely spaced, random matt occasionally polish (LAMBETH GROUP)	coloured (light v orange brown) s are extremely ly orientated, led.			 	
21.50-21.95	U 38 D 39	70 blows 220 mm rec	19.50	dry				(6.00)		
- 	SPT S D 40	N=45 (5,7/9,11,12,13)	19.50	dry						
24.00 24.50-24.95 24.50 24.50 24.60	D 41 SPT S D 42 D 58	N=48 (6,8/10,12,13,13)	19.50	dry	Very stiff fissured blue of Fissures are extremely randomly orientated, sn	grey CLAY. closely spaced, nooth and		24.50 -0.65	 	
- 25.00 	D 43 SPT S D 44 D 45	N=43 (5,7/9,10,12,12)	19.50	dry	polished. (LAMBETH GROUP) Black grey clayey SILT. frequent light grey silt a	Occasional to		(1.50) 26.00 -2.15		
- 27.00-27.45 - 27.00 - 27.00 - 27.50	SPT S D 46 D 47	N=45 (6,8/10,11,12,12)	19.50	damp	Very stiff fissured multic brown, orange brown, r mottled CLAY. Fissure closely spaced, random smooth, matt and occas	coloured (grey, ed and purple) s are extremely ly orientated, sionally polished.		(1.00) 27.00 -3.15		2
28.00	D 48		29/05/2008 27.00 30/05/2008 27.00	6 1800 dry 6 0800 dry	(LAMBETH GROUP)					
- 29.00-29.41 - 29.00 	SPT S D 49	50 (6,8/12,14,17,7 for 35mm)	27.00	dry				(5.30)		
Depth Groundwater En No. Struck Po (m) 2 26.50 N	Type & No ntries ost strike beha o rise seepag	Records viour e	Date Casing Depth se	Time Water ealed (m)	Stratum continues to 32.30 r Depth Related Remarks * From to (m)	n		Chiselling Depths (m) T	ime Too	ols used
Notes: For explanat abbreviations see k levels in metres. Str in depth column.	tion of symbols æy sheet. All de ratum thickness Soil Mechanics ww	and pths and reduced given in brackets v.soil-mechanics.com	Project Project No Carried ou	o. It for	British Museum North We D8022 Coniston Limited	st Development, Lono	don	Borehole B	H103	



Drilled SM Logged PS Checked SV	Start 21/05/2008 End 02/06/2008	Equipment, Methods and Remarks Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit from GL to 1.20m depth. boring from 1.20m to 40.00m depth.			Depth from to Diameter Casing Depth 0.00m 19.00m 250mm 6.50m 19.00m 35.00m 200mm 27.00m 35.00m 40.00m 150mm 39.50m	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+23.85 mOD E 529986.80 N 181774.50	
Samples a	nd Test	5			Strata			
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	Description (Continued from Sheet 3)	Depth, Level (Thickness)	Legend Instru	
_ 30.00 	D 50 SPT S D 51 D 52	50 (6,9/13,15,18,4 for 20mm)	27.00	dry	Very stiff fissured multicoloured (grey, brown, orange brown, red and purple) mottled CLAY. Fissures are extremely closely spaced, randomly orientated, smooth, matt and occasionally polished. (LAMBETH GROUP)			
	SPT S D 53 D 54	50 (7,10/14,19,17 for 55mm)	27.00	dry	Black dark brown clayey SAND. Sand is fine to coarse. (LAMBETH GROUP)	32.30 -8.45 (0.70)		
- 33.00 - 33.50-33.85 - 33.50 - 33.50 - 33.50 - 34.00	D 55 SPT S D 56 D 57	50 (8,11/15,20,15 for 45mm)	27.00	dry	Very stiff green grey mottled orange brown sandy CLAY. Sand is fine to coarse. Occasional to abundant glauconitic bioturbated. Occasional pockets of infilled burrows. (LAMBETH GROUP)	33.00 -9.15		
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	SPT S D 59 D 60	50 (11,11/17,23,10 for 20mm)	27.00 30/05/2008 35.60 02/06/2008 26.60	dry 1800 dry 0800	Stiff dark grey slightly sandy CLAY. 34.80 m Frequent lenses (up to 10mm) of light grey silt and glauconitic sand. Sand is fine to coarse. Occasional 10mm) of light grey silt and glauconitic sand. (UPNOR FORMATION) 35.50 m Occasional 100m	34.80 - <i>10.95</i>		
- 36.00-36.50 - 36.50-36.68 - 36.50-37.00	B 61 SPT S D 62 B 63	50 (12,13 for 35mm/ 50 for 70mm)	36.50	damp	subrounded fine gravel of black Very dense greenish dark grey slightly glauconitic silty fine to medium SAND. (THANET SAND FORMATION)			
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	B 64 SPT S D 65 B 66	50 (14,11 for 35mm/50)	38.00	damp	37.50-38.50 m Rare subangular fine gravel of black flint.			
- - - - - - - - -	D 67						<pre></pre>	
- 39.50-39.66 - 39.50 - 39.50-40.00 -	SPT S D 68 B 69	50 (15,10 for 30mm/ 50 for 50mm)	39.50 02/06/2008 39.50	damp 1800 damp		-		
Depth Groundwater En No. Struck Po (m)	Type & No tries ost strike beha	Records	Depth se	aled (m)	EXPLORATORY HOLE ENDS AT 40.00 m Depth Related Remarks * From to (m) 36.50 40.00 Water added to assist boring.	Chiselling Depths (m)	lime Tools used	
Notes: For explanati abbreviations see ke levels in metres. Stra in depth column.	ion of symbols ey sheet. All de atum thickness	and opths and reduced given in brackets	Project Project No.		British Museum North West Development, London D8022	Borehole	SH103	

Start 28/05/2008 End

28/05/2008

Type & No

Samples and Tests

Drilled PW Logged N/A Checked SV

Depth

Log							Soil Mec	hanics	
Equipment, Methods an Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit fr due to precence of service	nd Remark om GL to 0. əs.	s 80m. Pit te	rminated at 0.80m	Depth from to	Diameter Casing Depth	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+23.77 mOD E 529940.90 N 181698.90		
			Strata						
Records	Date Casing	Time Water		Description		Depth,Level (Thickness)	Legend	Backfill/ Instruments	
4 samples taken			(MADE GROUND) TARMACADAM (Driller's Description) Dry Mix CONCRETE. (Driller's Description) (MADE GROUND) Brick fill. (Driller's Description) EXPLORATORY HOLE	ENDS AT 0.80 m	0.50 m PID = 0.02ppm 0.80 m Services - encountered.	0.10 +23.67 (0.35) 0.45 +23.32 (0.35) 0.80 +22.97			

 0_45	D 1			(Driller's Description)	Ź	(0.35) 0.45 ±23.22	0 . 4 0		
0.45-0.60 0.50	B 3 ES 2	4 samples taken			0.50 m PID = 0.02ppm	(0.35)	$\langle \times \rangle$		
				(Driller's Description)	0.80 m Services	0.80 +22.97	XXX		
				(MADE GROUND)	+				
_				Brick fill. (Driller's Description)	+++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++				
_				EXPLORATORY HOLE ENDS AT 0.80 m					
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Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Time Casing Water		_				
Groundwater Ent No. Struck Po	tries st strike beha	viour	Depth sealed	Depth Related Remarks * From to (m)		Chiselling Depths (m) T	ime Too	ls used	
(m) None observed ((see Key She	eet)	(m)						
Notes: For explanati	on of symbols	and	Project	British Museum North West Development, London		Borehole			
abbreviations see key sheet. All depths and reduced levels in metres. Stratum thickness given in brackets is depth column				D8022	BH104				
Scale 1:50	(c) E 40	ESGL www.esgl.co.uk 8.24 31/07/2008 13:34:44	Carried out for	Coniston Limited		She	eet 1 of 1		

Drilled PW Logged PS Checked SV	Start 29/05/2008 End 05/06/2008	Equipment, Methods at Dando 3000 Hand dug inspection pit fr boring from 1.20m to 42.1	nd Remarks om GL to 1.20 0m depth.	Om depth	. Cable percussion	Depth from to 0.00m 34.50m 34.50m 42.10m	DiameterCasing Depth250mm7.00m150mm37.50m	Ground Level Coordinates National Grid Chainage	+24. E 52 N 18	10 mOD 9931.20 1711.70
Samples a	nd Tests	5			Strata					
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water		Description		Depth, Level (Thickness)	Legend	Backfill/ nstruments
	5.4		29/05/2008	0800	(MADE GROUND) (Drillers Description)		-	(0.40)		° 0 , 2 , 0
- 0.40 - 0.40-0.70 - 0.50 - 0.75 - 0.75-1.00 - 1.00	B 3 ES 2 D 4 B 5 ES 6	4 samples taken 4 samples taken			(MADE GROUND) Firm black grey brown sl slightly sandy CLAY. Sa coarse. Gravel is suban rounded, fine to coarse c concrete and rare tamaa	ightly gravelly Ind is fine to gular to of brick, flint, cadam	0.50 m PID = 0.5ppm 0.75-1.00 m Rare gravel of subangular fine fint.	(0.30) (0.30) (0.70 +23.40 (0.80)		
- - - 1.45 - 1.50-1.95 - 1.50 - 1.50-1.95	D 7 SPT S ES 8 D 9	N=15 (2,2/3,3,4,5) 4 samples taken	29/05/2008 1.50 30/05/2008 1.50	1800 dry dry 0800 dry	Soft to firm orange brown CLAY. Sand is fine to co Occasional light grey mo decayed rootlets. Occas	n slightly sandy parse. httling and sional dark	1.00 m PID =	1.50 +22.60 (0.50)	·	Jununu Jununu
2.00 2.00-2.50 	D 10 B 12				orange brown staining. (RIVER TERRACE DEP Medium dense light brov	OSITS) vnish grey	Gravel is subangular to subrounded, fine of flint. 1.50 m PID =	2.00 +22.10	0 0 0 0	
- 2.50-2.95 - 2.50-2.95 -	SPT S D 13	N=32 (1,3/5,7,9,11)	2.50	0.00	slightly sandy clayey GR subangular to rounded, f flint. Sand is fine to coar matrix is soft grey mottle	AVEL. Gravel is ine to medium of se. Clayey d orange	0.2ppm 2.50-5.70 m Becoming dense			nnn ,
— 3.00-3.50 — — —	B 14				(RIVER TERRACE DEP Dense becoming dense	OSITS) light brown orange			° ,	fill
- 3.50-3.95 - 3.50-3.95 -	SPT S D 15	N=39 (4,6/8,10,10,11)	3.50	0.00	brown sandy GRAVEL. subangular to subrounde of flint and rare quartzite fine to coarse.	Gravel is ed, fine to coarse . Sand is		(3.70)		
	AMAL 16 B 16				(RIVER TERRACE DEP	OSITS)				
- 4.50-4.95 - 4.50-4.95 - -	SPT S D 17	N=38 (6,7/8,9,11,10)	4.50	0.00					· · · · ·	Jund (
	B 18 W 86 W 87									
- 5.50-5.95 - 5.50-5.95	SPT S D 19	N=17 (2,4/5,4,4,4)	5.50 30/05/2008	0.00				570 +1840	•	E
5.70 5.70	D 20 ES 21	5 samples taken	5.50 02/06/2008 5.50	0.00 0800 5.10	Firm to stiff fissured orar slightly sandy CLAY. Fis extremely closely space orientated and matt with orange staining. Sand is coarse. (LONDON CLAY FORM.	ige brown ssures are d, randomly occasional dark fine to ATION)	5.70 m PID = 0.00	5.70 +18.40 (1.30)		SP
7.00-7.45 	U 21A	29 blows 360 mm rec	7.00	dry	Stiff fissured grey CLAY. extremely closely space	Fissures are d, randomly		7.00 +17.10		
7.45-7.50 	D 22				and polished. (LONDON CLAY FORM.	ATION)	 7.80-8.00 m ┌ ┌ ─			
- 7.90 - - - 8.40 - 8.50-8.95	D 23 D 24 SPT S	N=16 (2 2/3 4 4 5)	7.00	dry			Driller notes Claystone 7.90 m Moderately weak mudstone recovered as			
- 8.50-8.95 	D 25						subangular to subrounded, fine to coarse gravel 		 	
- 9.50 	D 26								 	
Depth	Type & No	Records	Date Casing	Time Water	Stratum continues to 13.45 m					
Groundwater Entries No. Struck Post strike behaviour Depth sealed (m) (m) None observed (see Key Sheet)			Depth Related Remarks * From to (m) 1.50 5.70 Water added	d to assist boring		Chiselling Depths (m) T 7.80 -8.00 3	ime Tools 0 mins Chise	s used		
Notes: For explanation of symbols and abbreviations see key sheet. All depths and reduced levels in metres. Stratum thickness given in brackets in depth column. Scale 1:50 (Soil Mechanics www.soil-mechanics.com 408.24 14/08/2008 12:03.40				t for	British Museum North Wes D8022 Coniston Limited	t Development, Lon	don	Borehole Bh She	1104A eet 1 of 5	

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