

## SITE INVESTIGATION FACTUAL REPORT

Report No: 148724  
Client: Cunningham Lindsey - Maidstone  
Site: 13 Laurier Road  
London  
Client Ref: XXXXXXXXXX  
Date of Visit: 07/08/2013



**Home Emergency Response - Subsidence Investigation - Drainage Services – Crack & Level Monitoring – Property Video Surveys**

Unit E2 First Floor Suite, Boundary Court  
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Leicestershire, DE74 2NN

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CET is the trading name of CET Structures Ltd  
Registered in England No. 02527130

# Investigation Layout Plan

Sheet: 1 of 1  
 Job No: 148724E  
 Date: 07/08/2013

Site: 13 Laurier Rd, NW5

MD (SI)      PS (Checked)      AR (Drawn)

Weather: DRY

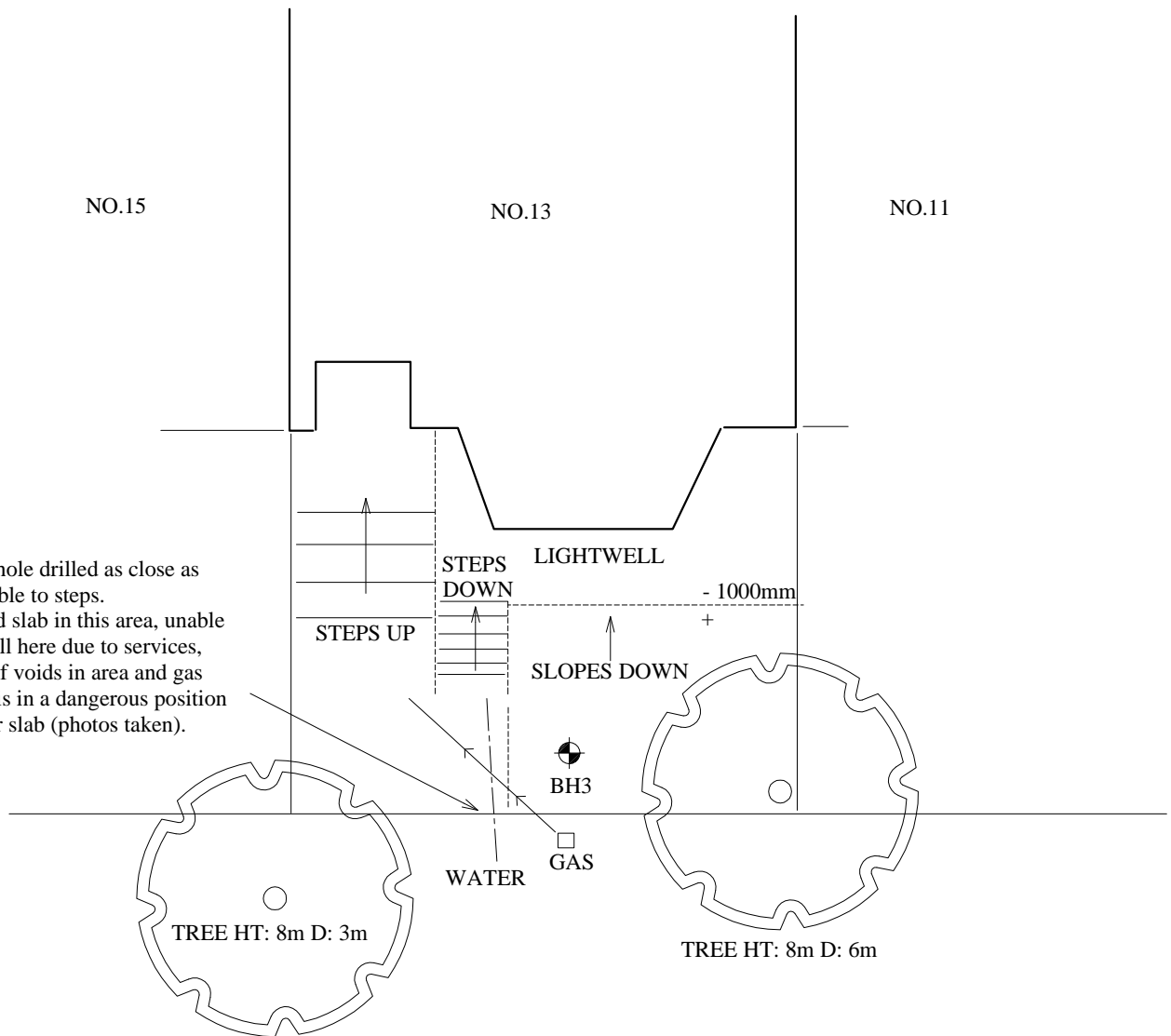
Work carried out for: Cunningham Lindsey

NO.15

NO.13

NO.11

Borehole drilled as close as possible to steps.  
 Lifted slab in this area, unable to drill here due to services, lots of voids in area and gas pipe is in a dangerous position under slab (photos taken).



ON SITE TREE IDENTIFICATION FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. NOT AUTHENTICATED.

Remarks:

Key:

Combined Gully	RWWG	Surface Water Drain	
Manhole	MH	Foul Water Drain	
Rain Water Pipe	RWP	Tree / Bush	
Rain Water Gully	RWG	(approx. ht in m)	
Soil Vent Pipe	SVP	Trial Pit	
Waste Gully	WG	Borehole	
Waste Pipe	WP		

Scale: N.T.S.

Borehole No: 3		Sheet: 1 of 1			Site: 13 Laurier Road, NW5					
Boring Method: CFA		Job No: 148724E			Date: 07/08/2013					
Diameter: 100mm		Coordinates:			Ground Level mOD:			Work Carried out for: Cunningham Lindsey		
Depth (m)	Description of Strata	Thickness (m)	Legend	Sample	Test Type	Test Result	Depth (m)	Field Records/Comments	Depth to water (m)	
0.90	Topsoil over MADE GROUND: medium compact dark brown/orange, silty clay with occasional gravel, brick fragments & stone fragments	0.90		D	M	14 19 23 20	0.50	Roots to 1mm diameter to 3.0m		
	MADE GROUND: medium compact mid brown/orange, as above	1.40		D	M	19 21 21 25				
2.30				D	M	18 17 50(60) 25	2.00			
				D						
3.50	Stiff mid brown/orange, silty CLAY with partings of orange & brown silt & fine sand & occasional claystone nodules	1.20	___x ___ ___ x___ ___ ___ ___x.	D	V	76 82	3.00	No roots observed below 3.0m		
				D						3.50
4.00	Stiff as above, with very occasional gravel	0.50	___x ___ ___	D	V	130+ 130+	4.00			
	Stiff mid brown/orange, grey veined silty CLAY with partings of orange & brown silt & fine sand	1.00	___x ___ ___ x___ ___ ___	D						4.50
5.00	BH ends at 5.0m			D	V	130+ 130+	5.00			
Remarks: BH dry & open on completion				Key: T.D.T.D. Too Dense to Drive D Small disturbed sample J Jar sample B Bulk disturbed sample V Pilcon Vane (kPa) W Water sample M Mackintosh Probe						
Logged: MD	Checked: PS	Drawn by: SL		Scale: NTS			Weather: Dry			

Our Ref : 148724

# Laboratory Testing Results

Date Sampled: 07/08/2013

Location : 13, Laurier Road, NW5

Date Received : 08/08/2013

Work carried out for: Cunningham Lindsey - Maidstone

Date Tested : 08/08/2013

Date of Report : 16/08/2013

Sample Ref		Type	Moisture Content (%) [1]	Soil Fraction > 0.425mm (%) [2]	Liquid Limit (%) [3]	Plastic Limit (%) [4]	Plasticity Index (%) [5]	Liquidity Index [5]	Modified Plasticity Index (%) [6]	Soil Class [7]	Filter Paper Contact Time (h) [8]	Soil Sample Suction (kPa)	In situ Shear Vane Strength (kPa) [9]	Organic Content (%) [10]	pH Value [11]	Sulphate Content (g/l)		Class [14]
TP/BH No	Depth (m)															SO <sub>3</sub> [12]	SO <sub>4</sub> [13]	
BH3	0.5	D	19	37	58	25	33	-0.17	21	CH								
	1.0	D	17	40														
	1.5	D	23	23	70	24	47	-0.01	36	CV								
	2.0	D	22	19														
	2.5	D	30	<5	74	22	52	0.15	52	CV	168	140						
	3.0	D	27	7									79					
	3.5	D	21	21	59	21	39	0.01	30	CH	168	46						
	4.0	D	30	<5							168	268	> 130					
	4.5	D	30	<5							168	314						
	5.0	D	33	<5							168	248	> 130					

**Test Methods / Notes**

- [1] BS 1377 : Part 2 : 1990, Test No 3.2
- [2] Estimated if <5%, otherwise measured
- [3] BS 1377 : Part 2 : 1990, Test No 4.4
- [4] BS 1377 : Part 2 : 1990, Test No 5.3
- [5] BS 1377 : Part 2 : 1990, Test No 5.4
- [6] BRE Digest 240 : 1993
- [7] BS 5930 : 1981 : Figure 31 - Plasticity Chart for the classification of fine soils
- [8] In-house method S9a adapted from BRE IP 4/93

[9] Values of shear strength were determined in situ by CET using

a Pilcon hand vane or Geonor vane (GV).

[10] BS 1377 : Part 3 : 1990, Test No 4

[11] BS 1377 : Part 2 : 1990, Test No 9

[12] BS 1377 : Part 3 : 1990, Test No 5.6

[13] SO<sub>4</sub> = 1.2 x SO<sub>3</sub>

[14] BRE Special Digest One (Concrete in Aggressive Ground) August 2005

Note that if the SO<sub>4</sub> content falls into the DS-4 or DS-5 class, it would be prudent to consider the sample as falling into the DS-4m or DS-5m class respectively unless water soluble magnesium testing is undertaken to prove otherwise

**Key**

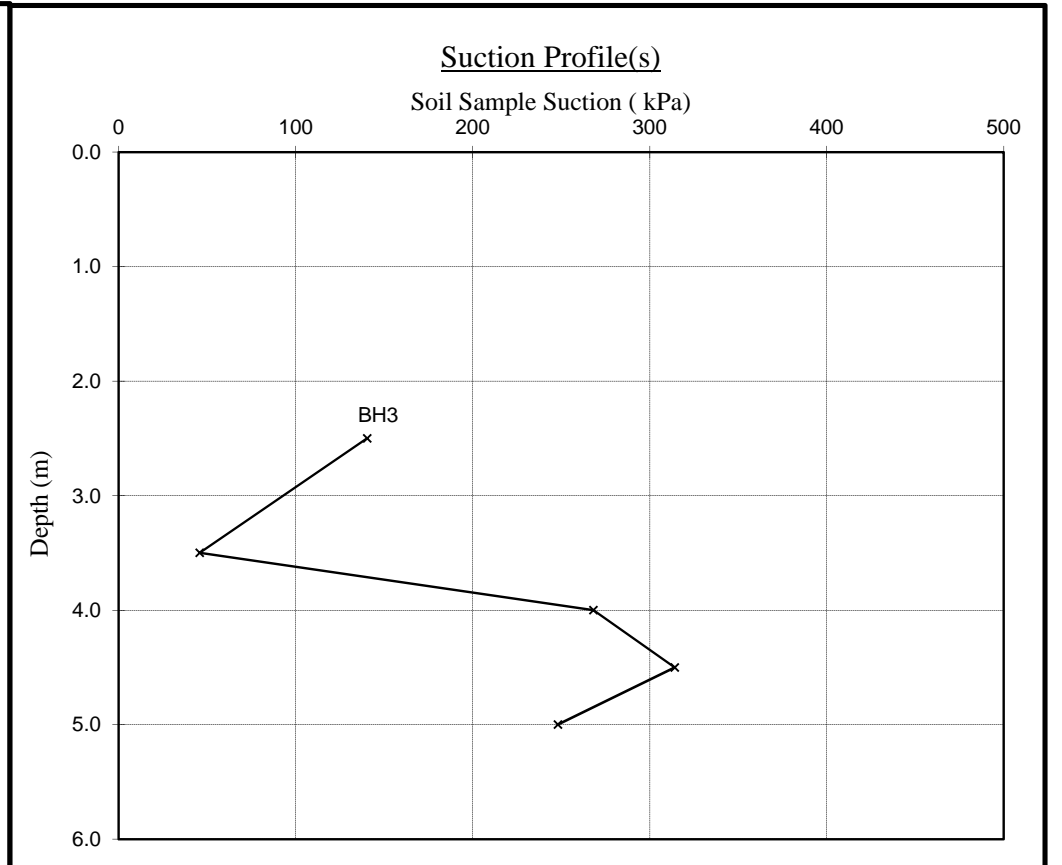
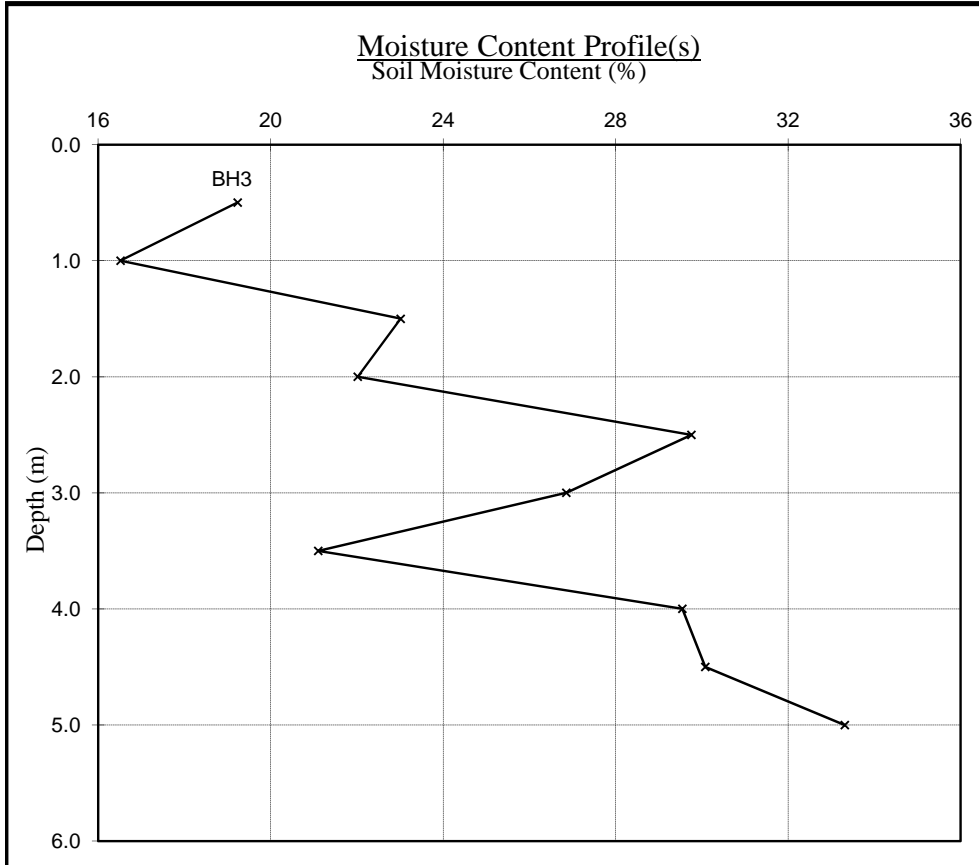
- D Disturbed sample ( small )
- B Disturbed sample ( bulk )
- U Undisturbed sample
- W Groundwater sample
- ENP Essentially Non-Plastic by inspection
- U/S Underside of Foundation

# Moisture Content and Suction Profiles

Our Ref : 148724  
 Location : 13, Laurier Road, NW5  
 Work carried out for: Cunningham Lindsey - Maidstone

Note : Unless specifically noted the profiles have not been related to a site datum.

Date Sampled : 07/08/2013  
 Date Received : 08/08/2013  
 Date Tested : 08/08/2013  
 Date of Report : 16/08/2013



Notes

1. If plotted, 0.4 LL and PL+2 ( after Driscoll, 1983 ) should only be applied to London Clay ( and similarly overconsolidated clays ) at shallow depths.

Note

When shown, the theoretical equilibrium suction profiles are based on conventional assumptions associated with London Clay (and similarly overconsolidated clays) at shallow depths. Note that the sample disturbance component is dependant on the method of sampling and any subsequent recompaction. The above plots show this to be 100kPa which is the value suggested by the BRE on the basis of their limited number of tests on recompacted samples. This may or may not be appropriate in this instance and judgement should be exercised.

Our Ref : 148724

# Moisture Content and Shear Strength Profiles

Date Sampled : 07/08/2013

Location : 13, Laurier Road, NW5

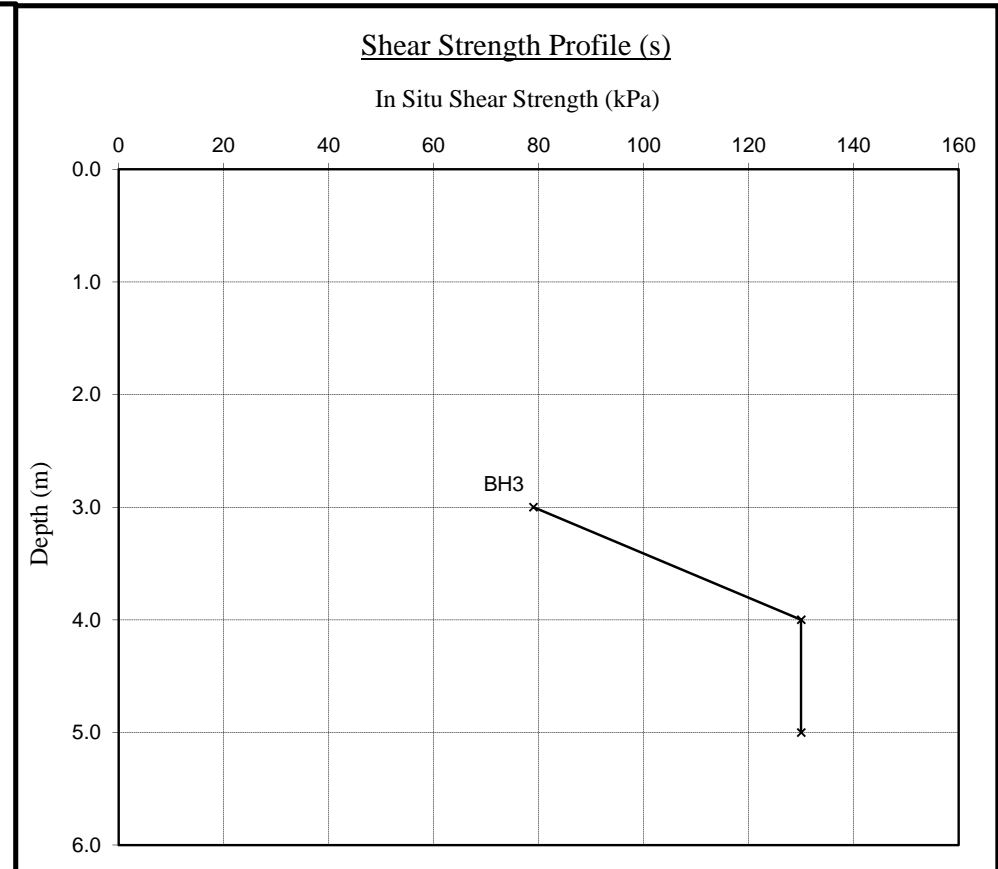
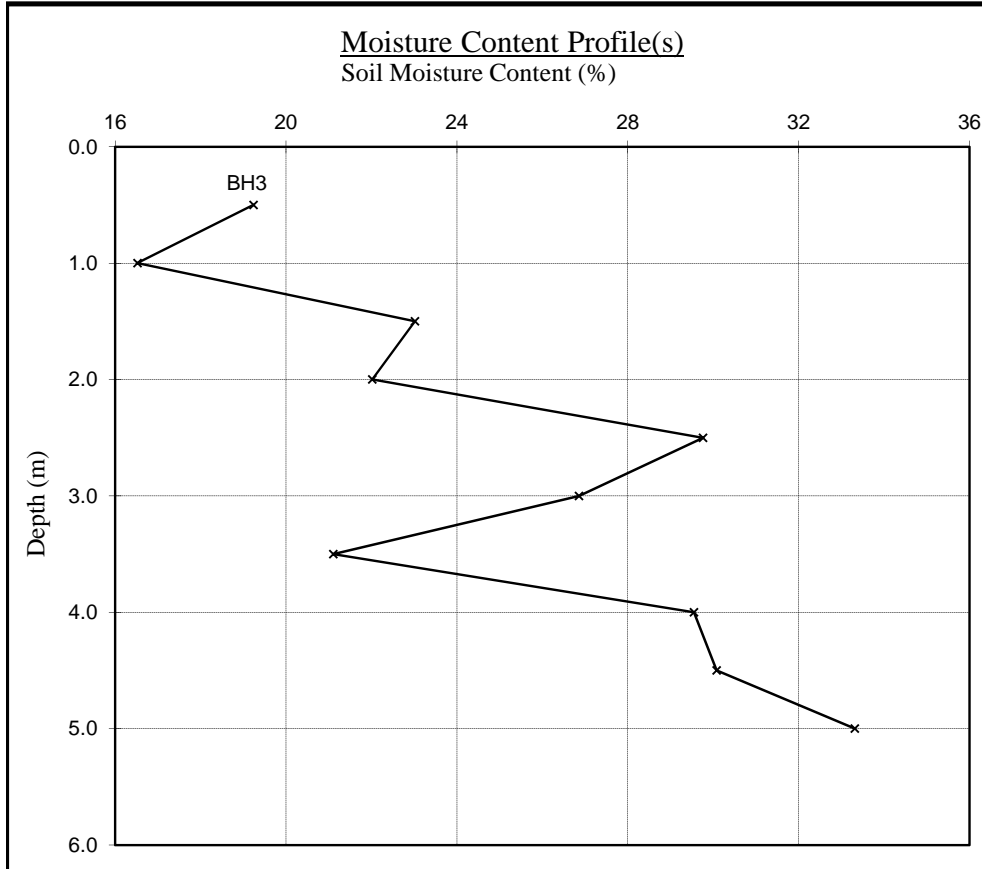
Date Received : 08/08/2013

Work carried out for: Cunningham Lindsey - Maidstone

Note : Unless specifically noted the profiles have not been related to a site datum.

Date Tested : 08/08/2013

Date of Report : 16/08/2013



Notes

1. If plotted, 0.4 LL and PL+2 ( after Driscoll, 1983 ) should only be applied to London Clay ( and similarly overconsolidated clays ) at shallow depths.

Note

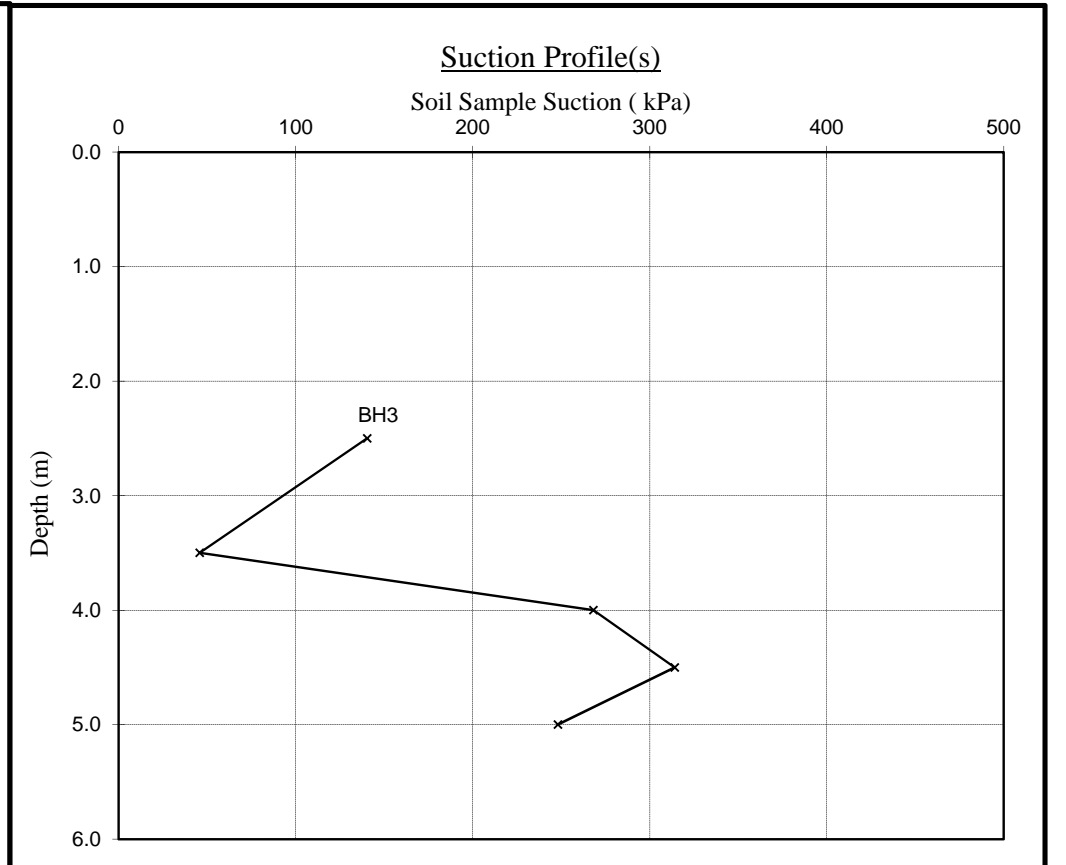
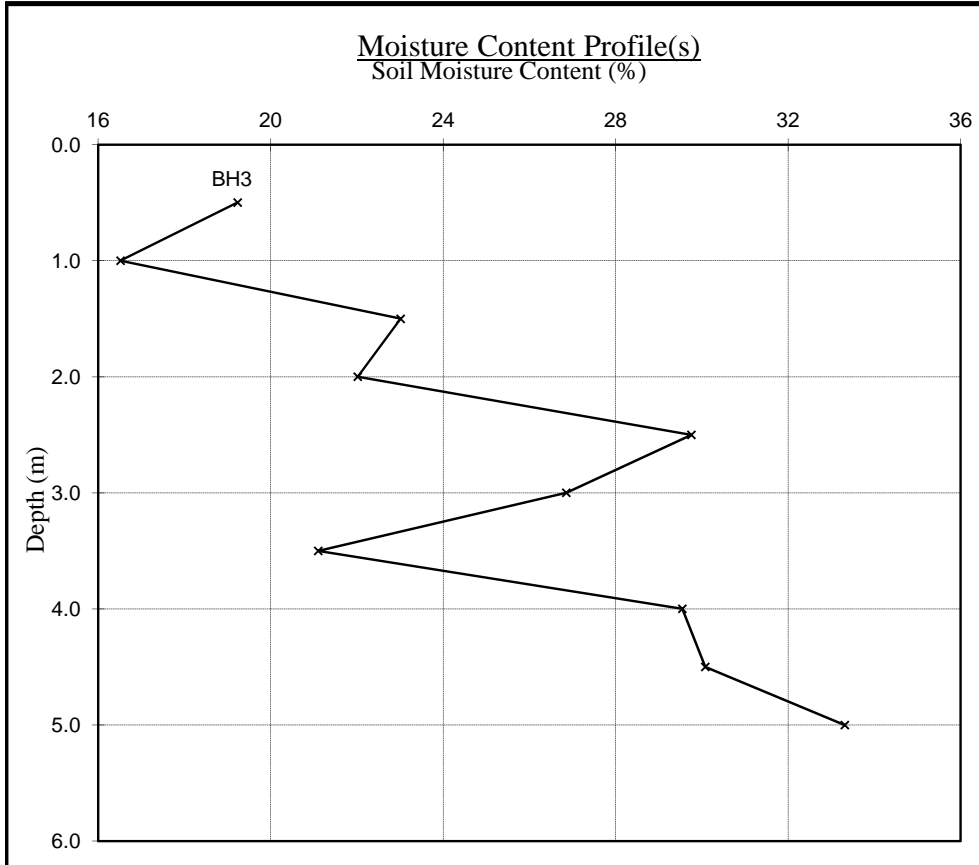
Unless otherwise stated, values of Shear Strength were determined in situ by CET using a Pilcon Hand Vane the calibration of which is limited to a maximum reading of 130 kPa.

# Moisture Content and Suction Profiles

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*Certificate of Analysis*

The following work was commissioned by CET on behalf of their client. Root samples were obtained in sealed packets from the above site with no reference given as to the types of tree or shrub from which they may have originated.

The results were as follows -

<u>Trial pit/ Borehole number</u>	<u>Root diameter (mm)</u>	<u>Tree, shrub or climber from which root originates</u>	<u>Result of starch test</u>
BH1 (to 3m)	1 mm	Fuchsia spp.	Positive
BH1 (to 3m)	<1 mm	Pomoideae gp. 2 roots	Negative
BH1 (to 3m)	<1 mm	Leguminosae spp.	Positive

Fuchsia spp. are common flowering shrubs.

Pomoideae gp include apple, cotoneaster, hawthorn, pear, pyracantha, quince, rowan, snowy mespil and whitebeam.

Leguminosae spp. include laburnum, Robinia (false acacia or locust), broom, the pagoda tree and the climber wisteria.



MDM

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**Consultant:** *Dr M P Denne B.Sc. (Hons), M.Sc., Ph.D*

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