



Established 2008

**Overheating Risk & Energy Assessment**

**Revision 2**

For

**9 Briary Close**

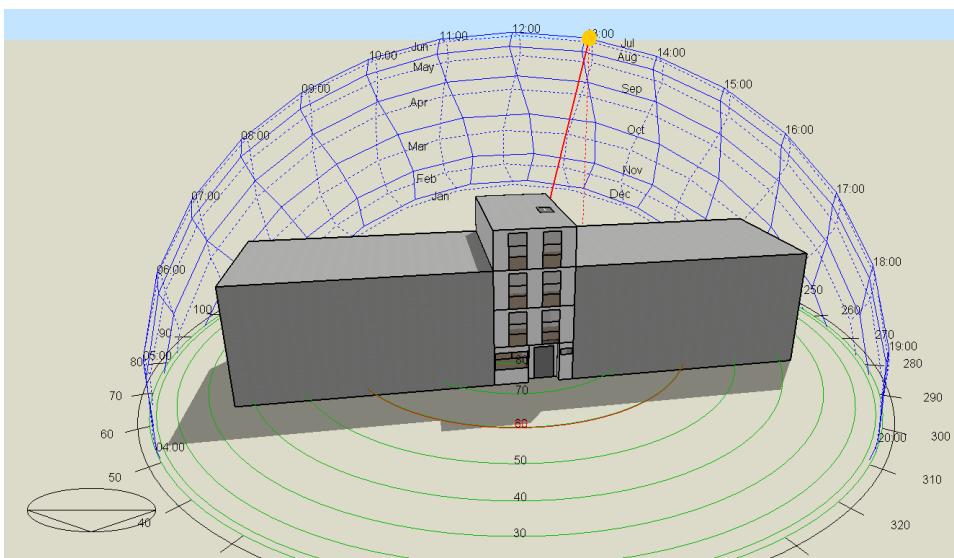
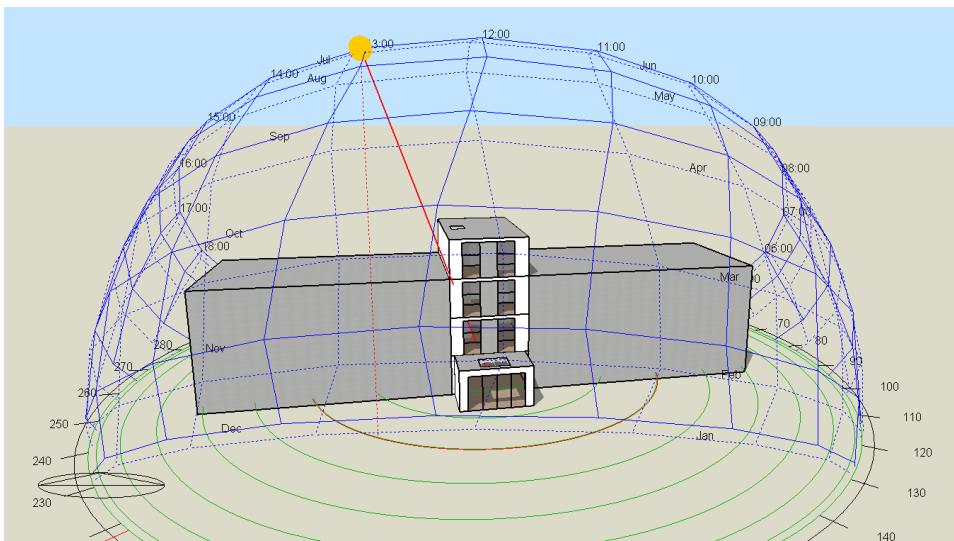
**London**

**NW3 3JZ**

**Date: 28 October 2024**

## **EXISTING DWELLING**

### **9 BRIARY CLOSE, NW3 3JZ**



Modelled in DesignBuilder 7.2.0.032 Utilizing Energyplus Version 9.4.0.002 in accordance with CIBSE AM11 using guidance outlined in CIBSE TM59.

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report seeks to demonstrate whether the existing dwelling at 9 Briary Close, London meets the requirements of TM59: Design methodology for the assessment of overheating risk in homes. If the requirements of TM59 are shown not to be met, installing Air Conditioning is an option which may be sought providing the requirements of the Cooling Hierarchy within the Camden Local Plan are investigated and other methods of achieving acceptable comfort levels cannot be introduced as an alternative. As Air Conditioning has already been installed and extended as part of a recent extensive refurbishment and extension works this report is in support of a retrospective planning application for its justification for installation.

Furthermore, the report will also demonstrate that as a result of the refurbishment and extensions, energy use has been vastly reduced and therefore carbon emissions have also been reduced.

### Compliance Criteria for Overheating

Homes that are predominantly naturally ventilated, including homes that have mechanical ventilation with heat recovery (mvhr), with good opportunities for natural ventilation in the summer should assess overheating using the adaptive method based on CIBSE TM52 (2013).

In order to allow the occupants to ‘adapt’, each habitable room needs operable windows with a minimum free area that satisfies the purge ventilation criteria set in Part F of the Building Regulations for England (NBS, 2010), i.e. the window opening area should be at least 1/20th of the floor area of the room (different conditions exist for windows with restricted openings, and the same requirement applies for external doors). Control of overheating may require accessible, secure, quiet ventilation with a significant openable area.

Homes that are predominantly mechanically ventilated because they have either no opportunity or extremely limited opportunities for opening windows (e.g. due to noise levels or air quality) should be assessed for overheating using the fixed temperature method based on CIBSE Guide A (2015a).

### Criteria for homes predominantly naturally ventilated

Compliance is based on passing *both* of the following two criteria:

(a) *For living rooms, kitchens and bedrooms:* the number of hours during which  $DT$  is greater than or equal to one degree (K) during the period May to September inclusive shall not be more than 3 per cent of occupied hours. (CIBSE TM52 Criterion 1: *Hours of exceedance*).

(b) *For bedrooms only:* to guarantee comfort during the sleeping hours the operative temperature in the bedroom from 10 pm to 7 am shall not exceed 26 °C for more than 1% of annual hours. (*Note:* 1% of the annual hours between 22:00 and 07:00 for bedrooms is 32 hours, so 33 or more hours above 26 °C will be recorded as a fail).

## Criteria for homes predominantly mechanically ventilated

For homes with restricted window openings, the CIBSE fixed temperature test must be followed, i.e. all occupied rooms should not exceed an operative temperature of 26 °C for more than 3% of the annual occupied annual hours (CIBSE Guide A (2015a)).

### Basis of Methodology for this Assessment

There is reasonable opportunity for natural ventilation in the summer within the property and therefore the adaptive method for homes predominately naturally ventilated is to be used.

Assessments are based upon occupied hours between May and September, this equates to 3,672 hours per year for bedrooms and 1,989 hours per year for Living rooms.

### Inclusion of Window Blinds & Ceiling Fans

At the request of the Local Authority internal window blinds have been added to the dynamic thermal model to establish their effect on the results.

Ceiling fans cannot be added to the assessment and are not considered within TM59, these will only have the effect of moving warm air around the room in any case. The MVHR unit which is installed provides adequate air movement and exchange in order to give some cooling effect.

### MVHR with Air Tempering

The installed MVHR system installed provides external air tempering by its very nature, it will exchange warm internal air and exchange it for cooler external air.

If the incoming air was to be mechanically tempered, this would require an outside air conditioning unit to run through an internal coil within the MVHR unit, this would constitute by very nature an air conditioning system.

### Results Overview

The results obtained from the thermal model demonstrate that all rooms of the property do not pass the requirements of TM59, it can be seen that this is exacerbated at second and third floor levels, indicating significant overheating will occur.

## CALCULATION PARAMETERS

### U-Values

External Walls, clear cavity with 50mm PIR to internal face	0.29 W/m <sup>2</sup> K
Flat Roofs, well insulated to current regulations	0.18 W/m <sup>2</sup> K
Ground Floor	0.30 W/m <sup>2</sup> K
Windows, Rooflights & Glazed Doors	1.40 W/m <sup>2</sup> K

### Glazing

Windows and glazed doors with an anticipated g-value of 0.50 and light transmission of 0.80 has been allowed for.

### Room and Glazing Sizes

Taken from plan drawings and elevations, produced by ZED Architect.

### Thermal Mass

Medium-weight construction to ground, first and second floor elements.  
Timber joist upper floor flooring and timber stud partitioning  
Light-weight construction to third floor elements largely built within timber structures.

### Ventilation Strategy

Openable windows available to all occupied areas however middle windows are restricted to 100mm for safety reasons, high level windows have been modelled as fully open. Free Areas calculated accordingly.

Ground floor windows modelled as closed from 11pm. Upper Floor Windows open at all times day and night.

In accordance with TM59 windows to be open when the internal dry bulb temperature exceeds 22°C and the room is occupied.

As part of the refurbishment, MVHR has been added throughout the property to improve internal air quality and reduce the cooling load of the air conditioning. This has been included within the calculations for overheating. The unit exchanges air at the rate of 75 l/s.

## Lighting

In accordance with TM59, lighting gains are set at 2 W/m<sup>2</sup> and on between 6pm and 11pm.

## Air Permeability

Air permeability set at 15.0 m<sup>3</sup>/(h.m<sup>2</sup>) at 50 Pa.

## Internal Gains

In accordance with TM59

Room Ref:	Occupancy Gains	Lighting Gains W/m <sup>2</sup>	Equipment Gains W/m <sup>2</sup>
Bedrooms	2*	2.0	80W Peak Load*
Kitchen	4*	2.0	450W Peak Load*
Living	4*	2.0	150W Peak Load*

\*Adjusted in accordance with TM59 for differing time periods of the day.

## Occupied Times

In accordance with TM59

Room Ref	Occupancy
Single Bedrooms	1 person at 70% gains from 11pm to 8am 1 person at full gains from 8am to 11pm
Double Bedrooms	2 people at 70% gains from 11pm to 8am 2 people at full gains from 8am to 9am and from 10pm to 11pm 1 person at full gain in the bedroom from 9am to 10pm
Living	4 people at 5% gains from 9 am to 10 pm; room is unoccupied for the rest of the day
Kitchen	4 people at 25% gains from 9 am to 10 pm; room is unoccupied for the rest of the day

## Weather File

London Central DSY1 2020s, high emissions, 50% percentile scenario in accordance with TM59

## OVERHEATING

Compliance is based on passing *both* of the following two criteria:

(a) *For living rooms, kitchens and bedrooms*: the number of hours during which  $DT$  is greater than or equal to one degree (K) during the period May to September inclusive shall not be more than 3 per cent of occupied hours. (CIBSE TM52 Criterion 1: *Hours of exceedance*).

(b) *For bedrooms only*: to guarantee comfort during the sleeping hours the operative temperature in the bedroom from 10 pm to 7 am shall not exceed 26 °C for more than 1% of annual hours. (*Note*: 1% of the annual hours between 22:00 and 07:00 for bedrooms is 32 hours, so 33 or more hours above 26 °C will be recorded as a fail).

Results of the above calculations can be viewed below and can be seen that all occupied space fails the required benchmark of CIBSE TM59.

### Results without Window Blinds

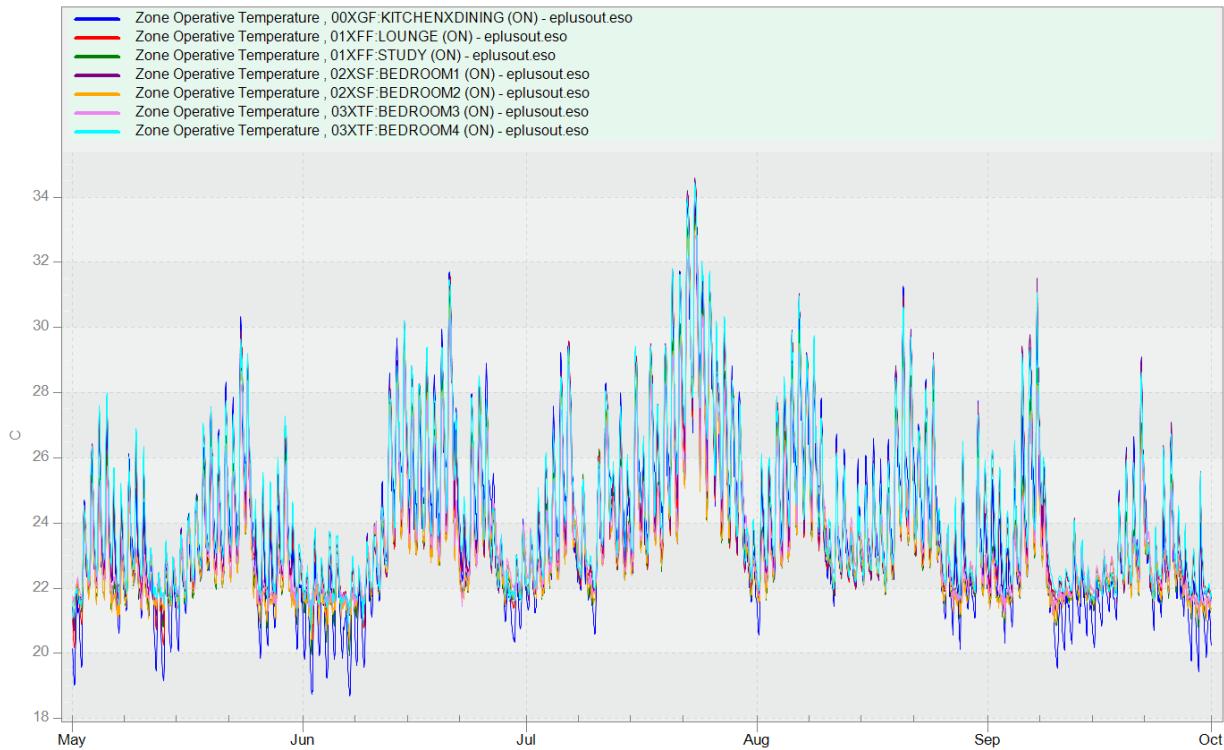
Dwelling	Level	Zone	Criterion A (%)	Criterion B (hr)	Pass / Fail
9 Briary Close	Grd Flr	Kitchen Diner	3.86	N/A	Fail
	First Flr	Lounge	4.05	N/A	Fail
	First Flr	Study / Bedroom	1.43	75.67	Fail
	Second Flr	Bedroom 1	3.24	104.00	Fail
	Second Flr	Bedroom 2	0.92	71.17	Fail
	Third Flr	Bedroom 3	0.77	80.67	Fail
	Third Flr	Bedroom 4	3.37	112.83	Fail

### Results with Window Blinds

Dwelling	Level	Zone	Criterion A (%)	Criterion B (hr)	Pass / Fail
9 Briary Close	Grd Flr	Kitchen Diner	3.14	N/A	Fail
	First Flr	Lounge	3.62	N/A	Fail
	First Flr	Study / Bedroom	0.74	62.50	Fail
	Second Flr	Bedroom 1	1.15	85.33	Fail
	Second Flr	Bedroom 2	0.69	60.83	Fail
	Third Flr	Bedroom 3	0.64	67.00	Fail
	Third Flr	Bedroom 4	1.06	89.33	Fail

## Indoor Temperature Distribution

01 May – 30 September



## COOLING HIERARCHY

In accordance with Camden Local Plan air conditioning will only be permitted where dynamic thermal modelling demonstrates there is a clear need for it after all of the preferred measures are incorporated in line with the cooling hierarchy.

The cooling hierarchy includes:

- Minimise internal heat generation through energy efficient design;
- Reduce the amount of heat entering a building in summer through orientation, shading, albedo, fenestration, insulation and green roofs and walls;
- Manage the heat within the building through exposed internal mass and high ceilings;
- Passive ventilation;
- Mechanical ventilation;
- Active cooling.

As the property has been completely refurbished, thermal quality has been improved to current regulations. Orientation and window sizes could not have been changed as the refurbishment needed to be in keeping with the surrounding buildings. Windows with a reasonably low g-value have been installed in an attempt to reduce solar gains.

Windows were designed to allow adequate passive ventilation with openable windows at all levels, however these need to be restricted in the middle panes for safety reasons but allowing top level windows out of reach from children to be fully opened.

Passive shading could not be introduced without changing the look of the existing building or at great expense. Internal blinds have been added to the thermal model, which is representative of how the occupant uses the building.

A Mechanical Ventilation Heat Recovery (MVHR) system has been added throughout to reduce the cooling load. The chosen system comes with summertime bypass to allow cool outside air to bypass the heat recovery unit to prevent incoming air being pre-heated by internal warm air.

## ENERGY REDUCTION

This section will provide an overview of the energy reduction and CO2 emission reduction achieved by the extensive refurbishment undertaken, improved thermal quality of the structure, efficient LED lighting and including the introduction of a highly efficient Air Source Heat Pump in lieu of a non-condensing gas fired boiler to heat the property along with domestic hot water.

Comfort cooling was included prior to the refurbishment, however this has been extended into newly formed areas.

Results have been created using SAP 10

### Energy Use

	Pre-Refurbishment KWh/year	Post Refurbishment KWh/year
Space heating	20,801.52	6,729.25
Water heating	5,404.15	1,800.15
Space cooling	34.91	8.03
Fans & Pumps	86.00	719.07
Lighting	461.59	391.73
PV electricity used	-1,282.49	-3,383.68
	25,505.57	6,264.55

The above results represent a 75% reduction in energy use as a result of the refurbishment works undertaken.

It can also be seen that the energy used from comfort cooling is less than 1%, this has been almost halved following refurbishment, however the introduction of MVHR has increased power used by fans as could be expected.

3.94KWP of PV was installed pre-refurbishment and has been re-installed on the new roof on completion. A new 20KW battery has been added which allows for greater use of the installed PV, allowing energy to be collected and used when required.

### CO2 Emissions

	Pre-Refurbishment	Post Refurbishment
Total Kg CO2/year	5,412.81	1003.59

The above results represent an 81% reduction in CO2 emissions as a result of the refurbishment works undertaken.

## **CONCLUSION**

It can be viewed from the results within this report that overheating is expected within the building even following extensive refurbishment. When considering the cooling hierarchy of the Camden Local Plan much of the recommendations to mitigate the need for mechanical cooling have been introduced, however overheating is still expected and therefore it is believed that retrospective planning permission for comfort cooling should not be withheld.

The report demonstrates that the inclusion of comfort cooling does not adversely affect energy use or therefore CO<sub>2</sub> emissions. The extensive refurbishment and extensions have vastly reduced the energy consumption as a whole and further adding weight for the inclusion of comfort cooling being permitted.

## SAP 10 CALCULATION PRINTOUTS

# Full SAP Calculation Printout



Property Reference	9 Briary Close	Issued on Date	19/07/2024
Assessment Reference	Post Refurbishment	Prop Type Ref	9 Briary Close
Property			
SAP Rating	78 C	DER	4.43
Environmental	95 A	% DER < TER	N/A
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (t/year)	0.81	DFEE	102.52
Compliance Check	See BREL	% DFEE < TFEE	
% DPER < TPER		DPER	44.11
Assessor Details	Mr. Jason Cook	Assessor ID	V572-0001
Client	MZA Planning, Charlotte Hirst		

SAP 10 WORKSHEET FOR Existing dwelling (SAP) (Version 10.2, February 2022)  
CALCULATION OF ENERGY RATING

## 1. Overall dwelling characteristics

	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Storey height (m)	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Ground floor	67.5600 (1b)	x 2.8500 (2b)	= 192.5460 (1b) - (3b)
First floor	53.9800 (1c)	x 2.7500 (2c)	= 148.4450 (1c) - (3c)
Second floor	53.9800 (1d)	x 2.7500 (2d)	= 148.4450 (1d) - (3d)
Third floor	53.9800 (1e)	x 2.7500 (2e)	= 148.4450 (1e) - (3e)
Total floor area TFA = (1a)+(1b)+(1c)+(1d)+(1e)...(1n)	229.5000		(4)
Dwelling volume		(3a)+(3b)+(3c)+(3d)+(3e)...(3n)	= 637.8810 (5)

## 2. Ventilation rate

	m <sup>3</sup> per hour
Number of open chimneys	0 * 80 = 0.0000 (6a)
Number of open flues	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6b)
Number of chimneys / flues attached to closed fire	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (6c)
Number of flues attached to solid fuel boiler	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6d)
Number of flues attached to other heater	0 * 35 = 0.0000 (6e)
Number of blocked chimneys	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6f)
Number of intermittent extract fans	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7a)
Number of passive vents	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7b)
Number of flueless gas fires	0 * 40 = 0.0000 (7c)
Infiltration due to chimneys, flues and fans = (6a)+(6b)+(6c)+(6d)+(6e)+(6f)+(6g)+(7a)+(7b)+(7c) =	Air changes per hour 0.0000 / (5) = 0.0000 (8)
Number of storeys in the dwelling (ns)	4 (9)
Additional infiltration	[ (9) - 1 ] * 0.1 = 0.3000 (10)
Structural infiltration: 0.25 for steel or timber frame or 0.35 for masonry construction	0.3500 (11)
If suspended wooden floor, enter 0.2 (unsealed) or 0.1 (sealed), else enter 0	0.0000 (12)
If no draught lobby, enter 0.05, else enter 0	0.0500 (13)
Percentage of windows and doors draught stripped	100.0000 (14)
Window infiltration	0.25 - [ 0.2 * (14) / 100 ] = 0.0500 (15)

	No Blower Door
Pressure test	15.0000 (17)
Pressure Test Method	0.7500 (18)
Measured/design AP50	2 (19)
Infiltration rate	
Number of sides sheltered	

Shelter factor	(20) = 1 - [ 0.075 x (19) ] = 0.8500 (20)
Infiltration rate adjusted to include shelter factor	(21) = (18) x (20) = 0.6375 (21)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Wind speed	5.1000	5.0000	4.9000	4.4000	4.3000	3.8000	3.8000	3.7000	4.0000	4.3000	4.5000	4.7000 (22)
Wind factor	1.2750	1.2500	1.2250	1.1000	1.0750	0.9500	0.9500	0.9250	1.0000	1.0750	1.1250	1.1750 (22a)
Adj inflit rate	0.8128	0.7969	0.7809	0.7013	0.6853	0.6056	0.6056	0.5897	0.6375	0.6853	0.7172	0.7491 (22b)
Balanced mechanical ventilation with heat recovery												
If mechanical ventilation												0.5000 (23a)
If exhaust air heat pump using Appendix N, (23b) = (23a) x Fmv (equation (N5)), otherwise (23b) = (23a)												0.5000 (23b)
If balanced with heat recovery: efficiency in % allowing for in-use factor (from Table 4h) =												83.7000 (23c)
Effective ac	0.8943	0.8784	0.8624	0.7828	0.7668	0.6871	0.6871	0.6712	0.7190	0.7668	0.7987	0.8306 (25)

## 3. Heat losses and heat loss parameter

Element	Gross m <sup>2</sup>	Openings m <sup>2</sup>	NetArea m <sup>2</sup>	U-value W/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x U W/K	K-value kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x K kJ/K
New Windows (Uw = 1.40)			40.7200	1.3258	53.9848		(27)
Solid Door (New)			2.7600	1.4000	3.8640		(26)
Heatloss Floor 1			53.3000	0.3000	15.9900	110.0000	5863.0000 (28a)

# Full SAP Calculation Printout



External Wall 1 177.1600 43.4800 133.6800 0.2900 38.7672 190.0000 25399.2000 (29a)  
 External Wall 2 115.1400 115.1400 0.2600 29.9364 190.0000 21876.6000 (29a)  
 External Roof 1 53.9800 53.9800 1.6000 86.3680 9.0000 485.8200 (30)  
 Total net area of external elements Aum(A, m<sup>2</sup>) 399.5800  
 Fabric heat loss, W/K = Sum (A x U) (26)...(30) + (32) = 228.9104 (31)  
 Party Wall 1 163.1600 0.0000 0.0000 70.0000 11421.2000 (32)

Heat capacity Cm = Sum(A x k) (28)...(30) + (32) + (32a)...(32e) = 65045.8200 (34)  
 Thermal mass parameter (TMP = Cm / TFA) in kJ/m<sup>2</sup>K 283.4241 (35)  
 Thermal bridges (Default value 0.200 \* total exposed area) 79.9160 (36)  
 Point Thermal bridges (36a) = 0.0000  
 Total fabric heat loss (33) + (36) + (36a) = 308.8264 (37)

Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly (38)m = 0.33 x (25)m x (5)  
 (38)m Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec  
 188.2534 184.8986 181.5437 164.7694 161.4146 144.6403 144.6403 141.2855 151.3500 161.4146 168.1243 174.8340 (38)  
 Heat transfer coeff 497.0799 493.7250 490.3702 473.5959 470.2410 453.4668 453.4668 450.1119 460.1765 470.2410 476.9508 483.6605 (39)  
 Average = Sum(39)m / 12 = 472.7572

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
HLP	2.1659	2.1513	2.1367	2.0636	2.0490	1.9759	1.9759	1.9613	2.0051	2.0490	2.0782	2.1075 (40)
HLP (average)												2.0599
Days in mont	31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31

## 4. Water heating energy requirements (kWh/year)

Assumed occupancy 3.0403 (42)  
 Hot water usage for mixer showers 65.7960 64.8072 63.3663 60.6095 58.5750 56.3062 55.0166 56.4466 58.0141 60.4501 63.2661 65.5439 (42a)  
 Hot water usage for baths 34.1681 33.6607 32.9461 31.6285 30.6419 29.5479 28.9570 29.6666 30.4392 31.6098 32.9545 34.0526 (42b)  
 Hot water usage for other uses 48.1742 46.4224 44.6706 42.9188 41.1671 39.4153 39.4153 41.1671 42.9188 44.6706 46.4224 48.1742 (42c)  
 Average daily hot water use (litres/day)  

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Daily hot water use	148.1383	144.8902	140.9830	135.1568	130.3840	125.2694	123.3889	127.2803	131.3722	136.7305	142.6431	147.7707 (44)
Energy conte	234.6148	206.3218	216.6856	185.0230	175.5219	154.0334	149.2282	157.5996	161.9950	185.5421	203.2212	231.3731 (45)
Energy content (annual)												Total = Sum(45)m = 2261.1597
Distribution loss (46)m = 0.15 x (45)m	35.1922	30.9483	32.5028	27.7534	26.3283	23.1050	22.3842	23.6399	24.2993	27.8313	30.4832	34.7060 (46)
Water storage loss:												300.0000 (47)
Store volume												1.6000 (48)
a) If manufacturer declared loss factor is known (kWh/day):												0.5400 (49)
Temperature factor from Table 2b												0.8640 (55)
Enter (49) or (54) in (55)												
Total storage loss	26.7840	24.1920	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840 (56)
If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage	26.7840	24.1920	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840 (57)
Primary loss	37.2980	33.6885	37.2980	36.0948	37.2980	36.0948	37.2980	37.2980	36.0948	37.2980	36.0948	37.2980 (59)
Combi loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (61)
Total heat required for water heating calculated for each month	298.6968	264.2023	280.7676	247.0378	239.6039	216.0482	213.3102	221.6815	224.0098	249.6240	265.2360	295.4551 (62)
WWHRS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63a)
PV diverter	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000 (63b)
Solar input	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63c)
FGHRS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63d)
Output from w/h	298.6968	264.2023	280.7676	247.0378	239.6039	216.0482	213.3102	221.6815	224.0098	249.6240	265.2360	295.4551 (64)
Electric shower(s)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (64a)
Total Energy used by instantaneous electric shower(s) (kWh/year) = Sum(64a)m = 3015.6731 (64)												
Heat gains from water heating, kWh/month	129.2750	114.9064	123.3135	111.1320	109.6266	100.8279	100.8840	103.6674	103.4752	112.9583	117.1829	128.1971 (65)

## 5. Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a)

Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts  

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
(66)m	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168 (66)
Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5	55.4531	49.2530	40.0552	30.3244	22.6678	19.1371	20.6783	26.8785	36.0763	45.8071	53.4637	56.9943 (67)
Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5	594.4551	600.6237	585.0791	551.9864	510.2128	470.9516	444.7226	438.5540	454.0987	487.1914	528.9649	568.2262 (68)
Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820 (69)
Pumps, fans	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (70)
Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5)	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112 (71)
Water heating gains (Table 5)	173.7567	170.9916	165.7440	154.3500	147.3476	140.0388	135.5967	139.3379	143.7155	151.8257	162.7540	172.3080 (72)
Total internal gains	940.7525	937.9559	907.9659	853.7483	797.3158	747.2151	718.0852	721.8580	750.9780	801.9117	862.2702	914.6161 (73)

## 6. Solar gains

[Jan]	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Solar flux Table 6a W/m <sup>2</sup>	Specific data or Table 6b g	Specific data or Table 6c FF	Access factor Table 6d	Gains W						
North	21.7300	10.6334	0.5000	0.7000	0.7700	56.0445 (74)						
South	18.9900	46.7521	0.5000	0.7000	0.7700	215.3412 (78)						
Solar gains	271.3856	459.7772	631.2389	800.0741	922.8965	930.7577	891.0968	795.4112	688.1054	507.8844	324.3908	232.7960 (83)
Total gains	1212.1382	1397.7331	1539.2048	1653.8224	1720.2123	1677.9728	1609.1820	1517.2693	1439.0834	1309.7961	1186.6609	1147.4121 (84)

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## 7. Mean internal temperature (heating season)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (C) Utilisation factor for gains for living area, nil,m (see Table 9a)													21.0000 (85)
tau	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
alpha	36.3489	36.5958	36.8462	38.1513	38.4235	39.8448	39.8448	40.1418	39.2638	38.4235	37.8829	37.3574	
util living area	3.4233	3.4397	3.4564	3.5434	3.5616	3.6563	3.6563	3.6761	3.6176	3.5616	3.5255	3.4905	
	0.9988	0.9979	0.9960	0.9913	0.9778	0.9383	0.8607	0.8888	0.9679	0.9933	0.9981	0.9991 (86)	
Living	18.4341	18.6233	18.9733	19.4978	20.0098	20.5063	20.7731	20.7310	20.3401	19.6792	19.0048	18.4534	
Non living	16.9782	17.1733	17.5289	18.0830	18.5935	19.0920	19.2904	19.2769	18.9349	18.2716	17.5863	17.0225	
24 / 16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
24 / 9	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
16 / 9	7	28	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	31
MIT	20.6718	19.6539	19.8522	19.4978	20.0098	20.5063	20.7731	20.7310	20.3401	19.6792	19.1202	19.5577 (87)	
Th 2	19.2250	19.2344	19.2438	19.2913	19.3009	19.3495	19.3495	19.3593	19.3299	19.3009	19.2817	19.2627 (88)	
util rest of house													
	0.9983	0.9970	0.9940	0.9860	0.9602	0.8710	0.6761	0.7323	0.9310	0.9882	0.9971	0.9987 (89)	
MIT 2	18.9377	18.0670	18.2725	18.0830	18.5935	19.0920	19.2904	19.2769	18.9349	18.2716	17.6844	17.9939 (90)	
Living area fraction												fLA = Living area / (4) = 0.3697 (91)	
MIT	19.5787	18.6537	18.8565	18.6060	19.1171	19.6148	19.8385	19.8145	19.4543	18.7920	18.2151	18.5720 (92)	
Temperature adjustment												0.0000	
adjusted MIT	19.5787	18.6537	18.8565	18.6060	19.1171	19.6148	19.8385	19.8145	19.4543	18.7920	18.2151	18.5720 (93)	

## 8. Space heating requirement

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Utilisation	0.9984	0.9965	0.9934	0.9827	0.9574	0.8861	0.7480	0.7912	0.9351	0.9857	0.9960	0.9984 (94)
Useful gains	1210.2329	1392.8977	1529.1122	1625.2547	1646.9722	1486.8126	1203.6285	1200.4150	1345.7339	1291.1193	1181.9515	1145.6307 (95)
Ext. temp.	4.3000	4.9000	6.5000	8.9000	11.7000	14.6000	16.6000	16.4000	14.1000	10.6000	7.1000	4.2000 (96)
Heat loss rate W	7594.7550	6790.5225	6059.2492	4596.7325	3487.8103	2274.0614	1468.5446	1536.8877	2463.9380	3852.2095	5301.3698	6951.1551 (97)
Space heating kWh	4750.0845	3627.2038	3370.4219	2139.4640	1369.5835	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1905.4511	2965.9811	4319.3102 (98a)
Space heating requirement - total per year (kWh/year)												24447.5002
Solar heating kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (98b)
Solar heating contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												0.0000
Space heating kWh	4750.0845	3627.2038	3370.4219	2139.4640	1369.5835	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1905.4511	2965.9811	4319.3102 (98c)
Space heating requirement after solar contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												24447.5002
Space heating per m <sup>2</sup>												(98c) / (4) = 106.5251 (99)

## 8c. Space cooling requirement

Calculated for June, July and August. See Table 10b												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Ext. temp.	4.3000	4.9000	6.5000	8.9000	11.7000	14.6000	16.6000	16.4000	14.1000	10.6000	7.1000	4.2000
Heat loss rate W	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	4262.5876	3355.6540	3420.8505	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (100)
Utilisation	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.4190	0.4996	0.4650	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (101)
Useful loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1786.1854	1676.5163	1590.7892	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (102)
Total gains	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1835.1137	1759.6269	1651.5595	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (103)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	35.2284	61.8343	45.2131	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (104)
Cooled fraction												fC = cooled area / (4) = 0.7451 (105)
Intermittency factor (Table 10b)	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500 (106)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	6.5622	11.5182	8.4220	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (107)
Space cooling requirement												26.5024 (107)

## 9a. Energy requirements - Individual heating systems, including micro-CHP

Fraction of space heat from secondary/supplementary system (Table 11)												0.0000 (201)	
Fraction of space heat from main system(s)												1.0000 (202)	
Efficiency of main space heating system 1 (in %)												363.3018 (206)	
Efficiency of main space heating system 2 (in %)												0.0000 (207)	
Efficiency of secondary/supplementary heating system, %												0.0000 (208)	
Cooling System Energy Efficiency Ratio (see Table 10c)												3.3000 (209)	
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Space heating requirement	4750.0845	3627.2038	3370.4219	2139.4640	1369.5835	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1905.4511	2965.9811	4319.3102 (98)	
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 1)	363.3018	363.3018	363.3018	363.3018	363.3018	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	363.3018	363.3018	363.3018 (210)	
Space heating fuel (main heating system)	1307.4762	998.3996	927.7196	588.8944	376.9823	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	524.4816	816.3959	1188.9042 (211)	
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (212)	
Space heating fuel (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (213)	
Space heating fuel (secondary)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (215)	
Water heating													
Water heating requirement	298.6968	264.2023	280.7676	247.0378	239.6039	216.0482	213.3102	221.6815	224.0098	249.6240	265.2360	295.4551 (64)	
Efficiency of water heater (217)m	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228 (216)	
Fuel for water heating, kWh/month	178.3021	157.7112	167.5996	147.4651	143.0276	128.9664	127.3320	132.3291	133.7190	149.0089	158.3283	176.3670 (219)	
Space cooling fuel requirement	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.9885	3.4904	2.5521	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (221)	
Pumps and Fa	61.0717	55.1616	61.0717	59.1017	61.0717	59.1017	61.0717	61.0717	59.1017	61.0717	59.1017	61.0717 (231)	
Lighting	48.5378	38.9388	35.0601	25.6865	19.8410	16.2103	18.0996	23.5266	30.5587	40.0947	45.2869	49.8868 (232)	
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(233a)m	-98.6636	-164.6106	-280.2298	-375.0871	-462.3423	-451.2123	-445.2837	-390.0854	-306.5196	-210.3236	-117.0173	-82.5656 (233a)

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Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)													
(234a)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(234a)
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)													
(235a)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235a)
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)													
(235c)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235c)
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)													
(233b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(233b)
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)													
(234b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(234b)
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)													
(235b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235b)
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)													
(235d)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235d)
Annual totals kWh/year													
Space heating fuel - main system 1												6729.2539	(211)
Space heating fuel - main system 2												0.0000	(213)
Space heating fuel - secondary												0.0000	(215)
Efficiency of water heater												167.5228	
Water heating fuel used												1800.1563	(219)
Space cooling fuel												8.0310	(221)
Electricity for pumps and fans:													
(BalancedWithHeatRecovery, Database: in-use factor = 1.4000, SFP = 0.9240)													
mechanical ventilation fans (SFP = 0.9240)												719.0705	(230a)
Total electricity for the above, kWh/year												719.0705	(231)
Electricity for lighting (calculated in Appendix L)												391.7278	(232)
Energy saving/generation technologies (Appendices M ,N and Q)													
PV generation												-3383.9410	(233)
Wind generation												0.0000	(234)
Hydro-electric generation (Appendix N)												0.0000	(235a)
Electricity generated - Micro CHP (Appendix N)												0.0000	(235)
Appendix Q - special features												-0.0000	(236)
Energy saved or generated												0.0000	(237)
Energy used												6264.2986	(238)
Total delivered energy for all uses													

## 10a. Fuel costs - using Table 12 prices

	Fuel kWh/year	Fuel price p/kWh	Fuel cost £/year
Space heating - main system 1	6729.2539	16.4900	1109.6540 (240)
Total CO2 associated with community systems		0.0000	0.0000 (473)
Water heating (other fuel)	1800.1563	16.4900	296.8458 (247)
Energy for instantaneous electric shower(s)	0.0000	16.4900	0.0000 (247a)
Space cooling	8.0310	16.4900	1.3243 (248)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	719.0705	16.4900	118.5747 (249)
Energy for lighting	391.7278	16.4900	64.5959 (250)
Additional standing charges			0.0000 (251)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-3383.9410	16.4900	-558.0119
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	5.5900	0.0000
Total			-558.0119 (252)
Total energy cost			1032.9828 (255)

## 11a. SAP rating - Individual heating systems

Energy cost deflator (Table 12):			
Energy cost factor (ECF)			
SAP value		[ (255) x (256) ] / [ (4) + 45.0 ] =	0.3600 (256)
SAP rating (Section 12)			1.3547 (257)
SAP band			78.0398 (258)
			C

## 12a. Carbon dioxide emissions - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Emission factor kg CO2/kWh	Emissions kg CO2/year
Space heating - main system 1	6729.2539	0.1541	1037.1739 (261)
Total CO2 associated with community systems		0.0000	0.0000 (373)
Water heating (other fuel)	1800.1563	0.1409	253.5719 (264)
Space and water heating			1290.7458 (265)
Space cooling	8.0310	0.1135	0.9119 (266)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	719.0705	0.1387	99.7439 (267)
Energy for lighting	391.7278	0.1443	56.5384 (268)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-3383.9410	0.1313	-444.3504
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-444.3504 (269)
Total CO2, kg/year			1003.5897 (272)
CO2 emissions per m2			4.3700 (273)
EI value			95.1009 (274)
EI rating			A
EI band			

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## 1. Overall dwelling characteristics

		Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Storey height (m)	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Ground floor		67.5600 (1b)	x 2.8500 (2b)	= 192.5460 (1b) - (3b)
First floor		53.9800 (1c)	x 2.7500 (2c)	= 148.4450 (1c) - (3c)
Second floor		53.9800 (1d)	x 2.7500 (2d)	= 148.4450 (1d) - (3d)
Third floor		53.9800 (1e)	x 2.7500 (2e)	= 148.4450 (1e) - (3e)
Total floor area TFA = (1a)+(1b)+(1c)+(1d)+(1e)...(1n)	229.5000			(4)
Dwelling volume			(3a)+(3b)+(3c)+(3d)+(3e)...(3n)	= 637.8810 (5)

## 2. Ventilation rate

	m <sup>3</sup> per hour
Number of open chimneys	0 * 80 = 0.0000 (6a)
Number of open flues	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6b)
Number of chimneys / flues attached to closed fire	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (6c)
Number of flues attached to solid fuel boiler	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6d)
Number of flues attached to other heater	0 * 35 = 0.0000 (6e)
Number of blocked chimneys	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6f)
Number of intermittent extract fans	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7a)
Number of passive vents	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7b)
Number of flueless gas fires	0 * 40 = 0.0000 (7c)

	Air changes per hour
Infiltration due to chimneys, flues and fans = (6a)+(6b)+(6c)+(6d)+(6e)+(6f)+(6g)+(7a)+(7b)+(7c) =	0.0000 / (5) = 0.0000 (8)
Number of storeys in the dwelling (ns)	4 (9)
Additional infiltration	[ (9) - 1] * 0.1 = 0.3000 (10)
Structural infiltration: 0.25 for steel or timber frame or 0.35 for masonry construction	0.3500 (11)

If suspended wooden floor, enter 0.2 (unsealed) or 0.1 (sealed), else enter 0	0.0000 (12)
If no draught lobby, enter 0.05, else enter 0	0.0500 (13)
Percentage of windows and doors draught stripped	100.0000 (14)
Window infiltration	0.25 - [0.2 * (14) / 100] = 0.0500 (15)

	No
Pressure test	Blower Door
Pressure Test Method	15.0000 (17)
Measured/design AP50	0.7500 (18)
Infiltration rate	2 (19)
Number of sides sheltered	

Shelter factor	(20) = 1 - [0.075 * (19)] = 0.8500 (20)
Infiltration rate adjusted to include shelter factor	(21) = (18) * (20) = 0.6375 (21)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Wind speed	4.2000	4.0000	4.0000	3.7000	3.7000	3.3000	3.4000	3.2000	3.3000	3.5000	3.5000	3.8000 (22)
Wind factor	1.0500	1.0000	1.0000	0.9250	0.9250	0.8250	0.8500	0.8000	0.8250	0.8750	0.8750	0.9500 (22a)
Adj inflit rate	0.6694	0.6375	0.6375	0.5897	0.5897	0.5259	0.5419	0.5100	0.5259	0.5578	0.5578	0.6056 (22b)
Balanced mechanical ventilation with heat recovery												
If mechanical ventilation												0.5000 (23a)
If exhaust air heat pump using Appendix N, (23b) = (23a) x Fmv (equation (N5)), otherwise (23b) = (23a)												0.5000 (23b)
If balanced with heat recovery: efficiency in % allowing for in-use factor (from Table 4h) =												83.7000 (23c)
Effective ac	0.7509	0.7190	0.7190	0.6712	0.6712	0.6074	0.6234	0.5915	0.6074	0.6393	0.6393	0.6871 (25)

## 3. Heat losses and heat loss parameter

Element	Gross m <sup>2</sup>	Openings m <sup>2</sup>	NetArea m <sup>2</sup>	U-value W/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x U W/K	K-value kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x K kJ/K
New Windows (Uw = 1.40)			40.7200	1.3258	53.9848		(27)
Solid Door (New)			2.7600	1.4000	3.8640		(26)
Heatloss Floor 1			53.3000	0.3000	15.9900	110.0000	5863.0000 (28a)
External Wall 1	177.1600	43.4800	133.6800	0.2900	38.7672	190.0000	25399.2000 (29a)
External Wall 2	115.1400		115.1400	0.2600	29.9364	190.0000	21876.6000 (29a)
External Roof 1	53.9800		53.9800	1.6000	86.3680	9.0000	485.8200 (30)
Total net area of external elements Aum(A, m <sup>2</sup> )			399.5800				(31)
Fabric heat loss, W/K = Sum (A x U)			(26)...(30) + (32) =	228.9104			(33)
Party Wall 1			163.1600	0.0000	0.0000	70.0000	11421.2000 (32)
Heat capacity Cm = Sum(A x k)					(28)...(30) + (32) + (32a)...(32e) =	65045.8200 (34)	
Thermal mass parameter (TMP = Cm / TFA) in kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K						283.4241 (35)	
Thermal bridges (Default value 0.200 * total exposed area)						79.9160 (36)	
Point Thermal bridges						(36a) = 0.0000	
Total fabric heat loss						(33) + (36) + (36a) = 308.8264 (37)	

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly (38)m = 0.33 x (25)m x (5)												
(38)m	158.0597	151.3500	151.3500	141.2855	141.2855	127.8660	131.2209	124.5112	127.8660	134.5757	134.5757	144.6403 (38)
Heat transfer coeff	466.8862	460.1765	460.1765	450.1119	450.1119	436.6925	440.0473	433.3376	436.6925	443.4022	443.4022	453.4668 (39)
Average = Sum(39)m / 12 =												447.8753
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
HLP	2.0344	2.0051	2.0051	1.9613	1.9613	1.9028	1.9174	1.8882	1.9028	1.9320	1.9320	1.9759 (40)
HLP (average)												1.9515
Days in mont	31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31

## 4. Water heating energy requirements (kWh/year)

Assumed occupancy												3.0403 (42)
Hot water usage for mixer showers	65.7960	64.8072	63.3663	60.6095	58.5750	56.3062	55.0166	56.4466	58.0141	60.4501	63.2661	65.5439 (42a)
Hot water usage for baths	34.1681	33.6607	32.9461	31.6285	30.6419	29.5479	28.9570	29.6666	30.4392	31.6098	32.9545	34.0526 (42b)
Hot water usage for other uses	48.1742	46.4224	44.6706	42.9188	41.1671	39.4153	39.4153	41.1671	42.9188	44.6706	46.4224	48.1742 (42c)
Average daily hot water use (litres/day)												136.1356 (43)

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	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Daily hot water use												
148.1383	144.8902	140.9830	135.1568	130.3840	125.2694	123.3889	127.2803	131.3722	136.7305	142.6431	147.7707 (44)	
Energy conte	234.6148	206.3218	216.6856	185.0230	175.5219	154.0334	149.2282	157.5996	161.9950	185.5421	203.2212	231.3731 (45)
Energy content (annual)										Total = Sum(45)m =	2261.1597	
Distribution loss (46)m = 0.15 x (45)m	35.1922	30.9483	32.5028	27.7534	26.3283	23.1050	22.3842	23.6399	24.2993	27.8313	30.4832	34.7060 (46)
Water storage loss:												300.0000 (47)
Store volume												1.6000 (48)
a) If manufacturer declared loss factor is known (kWh/day):												0.5400 (49)
Temperature factor from Table 2b												0.8640 (55)
Enter (49) or (54) in (55)												
Total storage loss	26.7840	24.1920	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840 (56)
If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage	26.7840	24.1920	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840 (57)
Primary loss	37.2980	33.6885	37.2980	36.0948	37.2980	36.0948	37.2980	37.2980	36.0948	37.2980	36.0948	37.2980 (59)
Combi loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (61)
Total heat required for water heating calculated for each month	298.6968	264.2023	280.7676	247.0378	239.6039	216.0482	213.3102	221.6815	224.0098	249.6240	265.2360	295.4551 (62)
WWHRS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63a)
PV diverter	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000 (63b)
Solar input	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63c)
FGRHS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63d)
Output from w/h	298.6968	264.2023	280.7676	247.0378	239.6039	216.0482	213.3102	221.6815	224.0098	249.6240	265.2360	295.4551 (64)
												Total per year (kWh/year) = Sum(64)m = 3015.6731 (64)
Electric shower(s)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (64a)
												Total Energy used by instantaneous electric shower(s) (kWh/year) = Sum(64a)m = 0.0000 (64a)
Heat gains from water heating, kWh/month	129.2750	114.9064	123.3135	111.1320	109.6266	100.8279	100.8840	103.6674	103.4752	112.9583	117.1829	128.1971 (65)

## 5. Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a)

Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
(66)m	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168 (66)
Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5	55.4531	49.2530	40.0552	30.3244	22.6678	19.1371	20.6783	26.8785	36.0763	45.8071	53.4637	56.9943 (67)
Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5	594.4551	600.6237	585.0791	551.9864	510.2128	470.9516	444.7226	438.5540	454.0987	487.1914	528.9649	568.2262 (68)
Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820 (69)
Pumps, fans	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (70)
Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5)	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112 (71)
Water heating gains (Table 5)	173.7567	170.9916	165.7440	154.3500	147.3476	140.0388	135.5967	139.3379	143.7155	151.8257	162.7540	172.3080 (72)
Total internal gains	940.7525	937.9559	907.9659	853.7483	797.3158	747.2151	718.0852	721.8580	750.9780	801.9117	862.2702	914.6161 (73)

## 6. Solar gains

[Jan]	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Solar flux Table 6a W/m <sup>2</sup>	g Specific data or Table 6b	FF Specific data or Table 6c	Access factor Table 6d	Gains W						
North	21.7300	11.9814	0.5000	0.7000	0.7700	63.1495 (74)						
South	18.9900	50.9848	0.5000	0.7000	0.7700	234.8373 (78)						
Solar gains	297.9869	454.7181	619.3986	815.6684	922.8430	998.6586	944.7191	857.8302	734.0672	536.9413	364.9498	253.1444 (83)
Total gains	1238.7394	1392.6740	1527.3645	1669.4167	1720.1588	1745.8737	1662.8043	1579.6882	1485.0452	1338.8530	1227.2200	1167.7604 (84)

## 7. Mean internal temperature (heating season)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (C)												
Utilisation factor for gains for living area, mil,m (see Table 9a)												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
tau	38.6995	39.2638	39.2638	40.1418	40.1418	41.3753	41.0599	41.6956	41.3753	40.7492	40.7492	39.8448
alpha	3.5800	3.6176	3.6176	3.6761	3.6761	3.7584	3.7373	3.7797	3.7584	3.7166	3.7166	3.6563
util living area	0.9986	0.9978	0.9954	0.9881	0.9643	0.8680	0.7049	0.7364	0.9396	0.9900	0.9975	0.9989 (86)
Living	18.7189	18.8904	19.2456	19.7529	20.2763	20.7489	20.9279	20.9159	20.5725	19.9362	19.3010	18.7527
Non living	17.3200	17.5044	18.3857	18.3825	18.8903	19.3145	19.3843	19.4021	19.1921	18.5801	17.9483	17.3802
24 / 16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24 / 9	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 / 9	13	28	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31
MIT	20.4582	19.8052	19.8346	19.7529	20.2763	20.7489	20.9279	20.9159	20.5725	19.9362	19.3010	19.7272 (87)
Th 2	19.3105	19.3299	19.3593	19.3593	19.3989	19.3890	19.4089	19.3989	19.3790	19.3790	19.3790	19.3495 (88)
util rest of house	0.9980	0.9967	0.9929	0.9803	0.9324	0.7215	0.3866	0.4299	0.8641	0.9816	0.9960	0.9984 (89)
MIT 2	18.8377	18.2960	18.3526	18.3825	18.8903	19.3145	19.3843	19.4021	19.1921	18.5801	17.9483	18.2341 (90)
Living area fraction												fLA = Living area / (4) = 0.3697 (91)
MIT	19.4368	18.8539	18.9004	18.8891	19.4027	19.8448	19.9550	19.9617	19.7024	19.0814	18.4483	18.7861 (92)
Temperature adjustment												0.0000
adjusted MIT	19.4368	18.8539	18.9004	18.8891	19.4027	19.8448	19.9550	19.9617	19.7024	19.0814	18.4483	18.7861 (93)

## 8. Space heating requirement

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Utilisation	0.9981	0.9963	0.9920	0.9770	0.9336	0.7741	0.5169	0.5565	0.8844	0.9792	0.9947	0.9982 (94)
Useful gains	1236.3333	1387.5293	1515.2010	1630.9479	1605.9027	1351.5621	859.4335	879.1148	1313.3035	1311.0684	1220.7351	1165.6496 (95)
Ext temp.	5.1000	5.6000	7.4000	9.9000	13.0000	16.0000	17.9000	17.8000	15.2000	11.6000	8.0000	5.1000 (96)
Heat loss rate W												

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Space heating kWh	6693.6501	6099.1384	5292.2297	4046.0994	2881.9109	1678.9876	904.2779	936.7542	1966.1542	3317.2671	4632.8167	6206.1812	(97)
Space heating requirement - total per year (kWh/year)	4060.2437	3166.2014	2810.1093	1738.9091	949.3501	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1492.6119	2456.6987	3750.1555	(98a)
Solar heating kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	20424.2798
Solar heating contribution - total per year (kWh/year)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(98b)
Space heating kWh	4060.2437	3166.2014	2810.1093	1738.9091	949.3501	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1492.6119	2456.6987	3750.1555	(98c)
Space heating requirement after solar contribution - total per year (kWh/year)	4060.2437	3166.2014	2810.1093	1738.9091	949.3501	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1492.6119	2456.6987	3750.1555	(98c)
Space heating per m <sup>2</sup>													(98c) / (4) = 88.9947 (99)

## 8c. Space cooling requirement

Calculated for June, July and August. See Table 10b													
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Ext. temp.	5.1000	5.6000	7.4000	9.9000	13.0000	16.0000	17.9000	17.8000	15.2000	11.6000	8.0000	5.1000	
Heat loss rate W	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3493.5399	2684.2888	2686.6933	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(100)
Utilisation	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.5206	0.6179	0.5930	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(101)
Useful loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1818.7581	1658.5547	1593.1450	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(102)
Total gains	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1914.4784	1822.3024	1724.5167	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(103)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	68.9186	121.8283	97.7405	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(104)
Cooled fraction									fC = cooled area / (4) =				0.7451 (105)
Intermittency factor (Table 10b)	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	(106)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	12.8378	22.6935	18.2066	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(107)
Space cooling requirement													53.7379 (107)

## 9a. Energy requirements - Individual heating systems, including micro-CHP

Fraction of space heat from secondary/supplementary system (Table 11)													0.0000 (201)
Fraction of space heat from main system(s)													1.0000 (202)
Efficiency of main space heating system 1 (in %)													363.8602 (206)
Efficiency of main space heating system 2 (in %)													0.0000 (207)
Efficiency of secondary/supplementary heating system, %													0.0000 (208)
Cooling System Energy Efficiency Ratio (see Table 10c)													3.3000 (209)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Space heating requirement	4060.2437	3166.2014	2810.1093	1738.9091	949.3501	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1492.6119	2456.6987	3750.1555	(98)
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 1)	363.8602	363.8602	363.8602	363.8602	363.8602	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	363.8602	363.8602	363.8602	(210)
Space heating fuel (main heating system)	1115.8800	870.1697	772.3046	477.9058	260.9107	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	410.2157	675.1765	1030.6582	(211)
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(212)
Space heating fuel (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(213)
Space heating fuel (secondary)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(215)

Water heating requirement	298.6968	264.2023	280.7676	247.0378	239.6039	216.0482	213.3102	221.6815	224.0098	249.6240	265.2360	295.4551	(64)
Efficiency of water heater	(217)m	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	(216)
Fuel for water heating, kWh/month		178.4621	157.8527	167.7500	147.5974	143.1559	129.0821	127.4463	132.4479	133.8390	149.1426	158.4703	176.5253 (219)
Space cooling fuel requirement	(221)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3.8902	6.8768	5.5171	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(221)
Pumps and Fa	61.0717	55.1616	61.0717	59.1017	61.0717	59.1017	61.0717	61.0717	59.1017	61.0717	59.1017	61.0717	(231)
Lighting	48.5378	38.9388	35.0601	25.6865	19.8410	16.2103	18.0996	23.5266	30.5587	40.0947	45.2869	49.8868	(232)
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(233)a	-110.5978	-166.1954	-279.7489	-386.0709	-463.6301	-484.1101	-472.6494	-423.1683	-331.5591	-226.7657	-134.4127	-91.6329 (233a)
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(234)a	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(234a)
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(235)a	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235a)
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)	(235)c	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235c)
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(233)b	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(233b)
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(234)b	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(234b)
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(235)b	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235b)
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)	(235)d	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235d)

Space heating fuel - main system 1													5613.2211 (211)
Space heating fuel - main system 2													0.0000 (213)
Space heating fuel - secondary													0.0000 (215)
Efficiency of water heater													167.3727
Water heating fuel used													1801.7716 (219)
Space cooling fuel													16.2842 (221)
Electricity for pumps and fans:													
(BalancedWithHeatRecovery, Database: in-use factor = 1.4000, SFP = 0.9240)													
mechanical ventilation fans (SFP = 0.9240)													
Total electricity for the above, kWh/year													719.0705 (231)
Electricity for lighting (calculated in Appendix L)													719.0705 (231)
Electricity saving/generation technologies (Appendices M, N and Q)													391.7278 (232)
PV generation													-3570.5413 (233)
Wind generation													0.0000 (234)
Hydro-electric generation (Appendix N)													0.0000 (235a)
Electricity generated - Micro CHP (Appendix N)													0.0000 (235)
Appendix Q - special features													
Energy saved or generated													-0.0000 (236)
Energy used													0.0000 (237)
Total delivered energy for all uses													4971.5340 (238)

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## 10a. Fuel costs - using BEDF prices (550)

	Fuel kWh/year	Fuel price p/kWh	Fuel cost £/year
Space heating - main system 1	5613.2211	26.0600	1462.8054 (240)
Total CO2 associated with community systems		0.0000	0.0000 (473)
Water heating (other fuel)	1801.7716	26.0600	469.5417 (247)
Energy for instantaneous electric shower(s)	0.0000	26.0600	0.0000 (247a)
Space cooling	16.2842	26.0600	4.2437 (248)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	719.0705	26.0600	187.3898 (249)
Energy for lighting	391.7278	26.0600	102.0843 (250)
Additional standing charges		0.0000	0.0000 (251)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-3570.5413	26.0600	-930.4831
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	5.8100	0.0000
Total			-930.4831 (252)
Total energy cost			1295.5818 (255)

## 12a. Carbon dioxide emissions - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Emission factor kg CO2/kWh	Emissions kg CO2/year
Space heating - main system 1	5613.2211	0.1546	867.7972 (261)
Total CO2 associated with community systems		0.1546	0.0000 (373)
Water heating (other fuel)	1801.7716	0.1409	253.7995 (264)
Space and water heating		0.1409	1121.5967 (265)
Space cooling	16.2842	0.1135	1.8481 (266)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	719.0705	0.1387	99.7439 (267)
Energy for lighting	391.7278	0.1443	56.5384 (268)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-3570.5413	0.1312	-468.3026
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-468.3026 (269)
Total CO2, kg/year			811.4245 (272)

## 13a. Primary energy - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Primary energy factor kg CO2/kWh	Primary energy kWh/year
Space heating - main system 1	5613.2211	1.5724	8826.0288 (275)
Total CO2 associated with community systems		1.5724	0.0000 (473)
Water heating (other fuel)	1801.7716	1.5209	2740.2264 (278)
Space and water heating		1.5209	11566.2553 (279)
Space cooling	16.2842	1.4184	23.0979 (280)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	719.0705	1.5128	1087.8098 (281)
Energy for lighting	391.7278	1.5338	600.8452 (282)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-3570.5413	1.4845	-5300.5336
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-5300.5336 (283)
Total Primary energy kWh/year			7977.4746 (286)

## SAP 10 EPC IMPROVEMENTS

### Post Refurbishment

Current energy efficiency rating: C 78  
 Current environmental impact rating: A 95

N Solar water heating  
 U Solar photovoltaic panels  
 V2 Wind turbine

Recommended measures:  
 N Solar water heating      SAP change + 1.2      Cost change -£ 101      CO2 change -48 kg (5.9%)

	Typical annual savings		Energy efficiency	Environmental impact
Recommended measures	£101	0.21 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	C 79	A 95
Solar water heating	£101	0.21 kg/m <sup>2</sup>		
Total Savings	£101	0.21 kg/m <sup>2</sup>		

Potential energy efficiency rating: C 79  
 Potential environmental impact rating: A 95

Fuel prices for cost data on this page from database revision number 550 TEST (28 Jun 2024)  
 Recommendation texts revision number 6.1 (11 Jun 2019)

Typical heating and lighting costs of this home (per year, Thames Valley):

Electricity	Current £2226	Potential £2124	Saving £102
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Space heating	£1650	£1672	-£22
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Space cooling	£4	£4	£0
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Water heating	£470	£346	£124
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Lighting	£102	£102	£0
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Generated (PV)	-£930	-£929	-£1
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Total cost of fuels	£1296	£1195	£101
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Total cost of uses	£1296	£1195	£101
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Delivered energy	22 kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	20 kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	2 kWh/m <sup>2</sup>
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Carbon dioxide emissions	0.8 tonnes	0.8 tonnes	0.0 tonnes
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CO<sub>2</sub> emissions per m<sup>2</sup>      4 kg/m<sup>2</sup>      3 kg/m<sup>2</sup>      0 kg/m<sup>2</sup>  
 Primary energy      35 kWh/m<sup>2</sup>      32 kWh/m<sup>2</sup>      2 kWh/m<sup>2</sup>

SAP 10 WORKSHEET FOR Existing dwelling (SAP) (Version 10.2, February 2022)  
 CALCULATION OF ENERGY RATING FOR IMPROVED DWELLING

## 1. Overall dwelling characteristics

	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Storey height (m)	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Ground floor	67.5600 (1b)	x 2.8500 (2b)	= 192.5460 (1b) - (3b)
First floor	53.9800 (1c)	x 2.7500 (2c)	= 148.4450 (1c) - (3c)
Second floor	53.9800 (1d)	x 2.7500 (2d)	= 148.4450 (1d) - (3d)
Third floor	53.9800 (1e)	x 2.7500 (2e)	= 148.4450 (1e) - (3e)
Total floor area TFA = (1a)+(1b)+(1c)+(1d)+(1e)...(1n)	229.5000		(4)
Dwelling volume		(3a)+(3b)+(3c)+(3d)+(3e)...(3n)	= 637.8810 (5)

## 2. Ventilation rate

	m <sup>3</sup> per hour
Number of open chimneys	0 * 80 = 0.0000 (6a)
Number of open flues	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6b)
Number of chimneys / flues attached to closed fire	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (6c)
Number of flues attached to solid fuel boiler	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6d)
Number of flues attached to other heater	0 * 35 = 0.0000 (6e)
Number of blocked chimneys	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6f)
Number of intermittent extract fans	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7a)
Number of passive vents	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7b)
Number of flueless gas fires	0 * 40 = 0.0000 (7c)
Infiltration due to chimneys, flues and fans = (6a)+(6b)+(6c)+(6d)+(6e)+(6f)+(6g)+(7a)+(7b)+(7c) =	Air changes per hour 0.0000 / (5) = 0.0000 (8)
Number of storeys in the dwelling (ns)	4 (9)
Additional infiltration	[ (9) - 1] x 0.1 = 0.3000 (10)
Structural infiltration: 0.25 for steel or timber frame or 0.35 for masonry construction	0.3500 (11)
If suspended wooden floor, enter 0.2 (unsealed) or 0.1 (sealed), else enter 0	0.0000 (12)
If no draught lobby, enter 0.05, else enter 0	0.0500 (13)
Percentage of windows and doors draught stripped	100.0000 (14)
Window infiltration	0.25 - [0.2 * (14) / 100] = 0.0500 (15)

	No Blower Door
Pressure test	15.0000 (17)
Pressure Test Method	0.7500 (18)
Measured/design AP50	2 (19)
Infiltration rate	
Number of sides sheltered	

Shelter factor	(20) = 1 - [0.075 x (19)] = 0.8500 (20)
Infiltration rate adjusted to include shelter factor	(21) = (18) x (20) = 0.6375 (21)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Wind speed	5.1000	5.0000	4.9000	4.4000	4.3000	3.8000	3.8000	3.7000	4.0000	4.3000	4.5000	4.7000 (22)
Wind factor	1.2750	1.2500	1.2250	1.1000	1.0750	0.9500	0.9500	0.9250	1.0000	1.0750	1.1250	1.1750 (22a)
Adj infilt rate	0.8128	0.7969	0.7809	0.7013	0.6853	0.6056	0.6056	0.5897	0.6375	0.6853	0.7172	0.7491 (22b)
Balanced mechanical ventilation with heat recovery												
If mechanical ventilation												0.5000 (23a)
If exhaust air heat pump using Appendix N, (23b) = (23a) x Fmv (equation (N5)), otherwise (23b) = (23a)												0.5000 (23b)
If balanced with heat recovery: efficiency in % allowing for in-use factor (from Table 4h) =												83.7000 (23c)
Effective ac	0.8943	0.8784	0.8624	0.7828	0.7668	0.6871	0.6871	0.6712	0.7190	0.7668	0.7987	0.8306 (25)

## 3. Heat losses and heat loss parameter

Element	Gross m <sup>2</sup>	Openings m <sup>2</sup>	NetArea m <sup>2</sup>	U-value W/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x U W/K	K-value kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x K kJ/K
New Windows (Uw = 1.40)			40.7200	1.3258	53.9848		(27)
Solid Door (New)			2.7600	1.4000	3.8640		(26)
Heatloss Floor 1			53.3000	0.3000	15.9900	110.0000	5863.0000 (28a)
External Wall 1	177.1600	43.4800	133.6800	0.2900	38.7672	190.0000	25399.2000 (29a)
External Wall 2	115.1400		115.1400	0.2600	29.9364	190.0000	21876.6000 (29a)
External Roof 1	53.9800		53.9800	1.6000	86.3680	9.0000	485.8200 (30)
Total net area of external elements Aum(A, m <sup>2</sup> )			399.5800				(31)
Fabric heat loss, W/K = Sum (A x U)				(26)...(30) + (32) =	228.9104		(33)
Party Wall 1			163.1600	0.0000	0.0000	70.0000	11421.2000 (32)

Heat capacity Cm = Sum(A x k)	(28)...(30) + (32) + (32a)...(32e) =	65045.8200 (34)
Thermal mass parameter (TMP = Cm / TFA) in kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K		283.4241 (35)
Thermal bridges (Default value 0.200 * total exposed area)		79.9160 (36)
Point Thermal bridges	(36a) =	0.0000
Total fabric heat loss	(33) + (36) + (36a) =	308.8264 (37)

Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly (38)m = 0.33 x (25)m x (5)		
Jan 188.2534	Feb 184.8986	Mar 181.5437
Apr 164.7694	May 161.4146	Jun 144.6403
Jul 144.6403	Aug 141.2855	Sep 151.3500
		Oct 161.4146
		Nov 168.1243
		Dec 174.8340 (38)
Heat transfer coeff 497.0799	493.7250	490.3702
		473.5959
		470.2410
		453.4668
		450.1119
		460.1765
		470.2410
		476.9508
Average = Sum(39)m / 12 =		472.7572

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elmhurst  
energy

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
HLP	2.1659	2.1513	2.1367	2.0636	2.0490	1.9759	1.9759	1.9613	2.0051	2.0490	2.0782	2.1075 (40)
HLP (average)												2.0599
Days in month	31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31

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#### 4. Water heating energy requirements (kWh/year)

<sup>5</sup> Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a)

Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts													
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(66)m	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	(66)
Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5	55.4531	49.2530	40.0552	30.3244	22.6678	19.1371	20.6783	26.8785	36.0763	45.8071	53.4637	56.9943	(67)
Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5	594.4551	600.6237	585.0791	551.9864	510.2128	470.9516	444.7226	438.5540	454.0987	487.1914	528.9649	568.2262	(68)
Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	(69)
Pumps, fans	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(70)
Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5)	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	(71)
Water heating gains (Table 5)	173.7567	170.9916	163.3377	142.3184	125.2897	117.5798	113.1377	118.4832	134.0903	149.4194	162.7540	172.3080	(72)
Total internal gains	940.7525	937.9559	905.5595	841.7167	775.2579	724.7561	695.6263	701.0033	741.3528	799.5054	862.2702	914.6161	(73)

## 6. Solar gains

[Jan]	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Solar flux Table 6a W/m <sup>2</sup>	g Specific data or Table 6b	FF Specific data or Table 6c	Access factor Table 6d	Gains W
North	21.7300	10.6334	0.5000	0.7000	0.7700	56.0445 (74)
South	18.9900	46.7521	0.5000	0.7000	0.7700	215.3412 (78)

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Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (C)													21.0000 (85)
Utilisation factor for gains for living area, nil,m (see Table 9a)													
tau	36.3489	36.5958	36.8462	38.1513	38.4235	39.8448	39.8448	40.1418	39.2638	38.4235	37.8829	37.3574	
alpha	3.4233	3.4397	3.4564	3.5434	3.5616	3.6563	3.6563	3.6761	3.6176	3.5616	3.5255	3.4905	
util living area	0.9988	0.9979	0.9961	0.9915	0.9787	0.9405	0.8649	0.8924	0.9686	0.9933	0.9981	0.9991	(86)
Living	18.4341	18.6233	18.9725	19.4936	20.0024	20.4998	20.7684	20.7261	20.3369	19.6784	19.0048	18.4534	
Non living	16.9782	17.1733	17.5281	18.0788	18.5866	19.0871	19.2885	19.2746	18.9322	18.2708	17.5863	17.0225	
24 / 16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
24 / 9	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
16 / 9	7	28	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	31
MIT	20.6718	19.6539	19.8517	19.4936	20.0024	20.4998	20.7684	20.7261	20.3369	19.6784	19.1202	19.5577 (87)	
Th 2	19.2250	19.2344	19.2438	19.2913	19.3009	19.3495	19.3495	19.3593	19.3299	19.3009	19.2817	19.2627 (88)	
util rest of house	0.9983	0.9970	0.9941	0.9863	0.9616	0.8748	0.6824	0.7382	0.9322	0.9882	0.9971	0.9987 (89)	
MIT 2	18.9377	18.0670	18.2721	18.0788	18.5866	19.0871	19.2885	19.2746	18.9322	18.2708	17.6844	17.9939 (90)	
Living area fraction												fLA = Living area / (4) =	0.3697 (91)
MIT	19.5787	18.6537	18.8560	18.6018	19.1100	19.6094	19.8356	19.8111	19.4515	18.7911	18.2151	18.5720 (92)	
Temperature adjustment												0.0000	
adjusted MIT	19.5787	18.6537	18.8560	18.6018	19.1100	19.6094	19.8356	19.8111	19.4515	18.7911	18.2151	18.5720 (93)	

## 8. Space heating requirement

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Utilisation	0.9984	0.9965	0.9935	0.9831	0.9588	0.8893	0.7535	0.7961	0.9362	0.9858	0.9960	0.9984 (94)
Useful gains	1210.2329	1392.8977	1526.7696	1614.0146	1628.2185	1472.3076	1195.5800	1191.3533	1338.2322	1288.8466	1181.9515	1145.6307 (95)
Ext temp.	4.3000	4.9000	6.5000	8.9000	11.7000	14.6000	16.6000	16.4000	14.1000	10.6000	7.1000	4.2000 (96)
Heat loss rate W	7594.7550	6790.5225	6059.0116	4594.7426	3484.4738	2271.5762	1467.2184	1535.3987	2462.6284	3851.8102	5301.3698	6951.1551 (97)
Space heating kWh	4750.0845	3627.2038	3371.9880	2146.1241	1381.0539	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1906.8449	2965.9811	4319.3102 (98a)
Space heating requirement - total per year (kWh/year)												24468.5906
Solar heating kWh	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000 (98b)
Solar heating contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												0.0000
Space heating kWh	4750.0845	3627.2038	3371.9880	2146.1241	1381.0539	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1906.8449	2965.9811	4319.3102 (98c)
Space heating requirement after solar contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												24468.5906
Space heating per m <sup>2</sup>												(98c) / (4) = 106.6170 (99)

## 8c. Space cooling requirement

Calculated for June, July and August. See Table 10b												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Ext. temp.	4.3000	4.9000	6.5000	8.9000	11.7000	14.6000	16.6000	16.4000	14.1000	10.6000	7.1000	4.2000
Heat loss rate W	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	4262.5876	3355.6540	3420.8505	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (100)
Utilisation	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.4143	0.4941	0.4598	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (101)
Useful loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1766.0778	1658.0203	1572.8800	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (102)
Total gains	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1812.6547	1737.1680	1630.7047	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (103)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	33.5354	58.8858	43.0216	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (104)
Cooled fraction												fC = cooled area / (4) = 0.7451 (105)
Intermittency factor (Table 10b)												
Space cooling kWh	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500 (106)
Space cooling requirement	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	6.2468	10.9689	8.0138	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (107)
												25.2295 (107)

## 9a. Energy requirements - Individual heating systems, including micro-CHP

Fraction of space heat from secondary/supplementary system (Table 11)												0.0000 (201)	
Fraction of space heat from main system(s)												1.0000 (202)	
Efficiency of main space heating system 1 (in %)												363.3018 (206)	
Efficiency of main space heating system 2 (in %)												0.0000 (207)	
Efficiency of secondary/supplementary heating system, %												0.0000 (208)	
Cooling System Energy Efficiency Ratio (see Table 10c)												3.3000 (209)	
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Space heating requirement	4750.0845	3627.2038	3371.9880	2146.1241	1381.0539	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1906.8449	2965.9811	4319.3102 (98)	
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 1)	363.3018	363.3018	363.3018	363.3018	363.3018	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	363.3018	363.3018	363.3018 (210)	
Space heating fuel (main heating system)	1307.4762	998.3996	928.1507	590.7276	380.1396	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	524.8653	816.3959	1188.9042 (211)	
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (212)	
Space heating fuel (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (213)	
Space heating fuel (secondary)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (215)	
Water heating requirement	298.6968	248.0137	219.5228	154.6724	112.2797	97.2904	94.5199	116.9558	156.7082	218.6096	265.2360	295.4551 (64)	
Efficiency of water heater (217)m	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228	167.5228 (217)	
Fuel for water heating, kWh/month	178.3021	148.0477	131.0405	92.3291	67.0235	58.0759	56.4221	69.8148	93.5444	130.4954	158.3283	176.3670 (219)	
Space cooling fuel requirement (221)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.8930	3.3239	2.4284	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (221)	
Pumps and Fa	67.8663	61.2986	67.8663	65.6770	67.8663	65.6770	67.8663	65.6770	67.8663	65.6770	67.8663	67.8663 (231)	
Lighting	48.5378	38.9388	35.0601	25.6865	19.8410	16.2103	18.0996	23.5266	30.5587	40.0947	45.2869	49.8868 (232)	
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(233a)m	-98.6636	-164.6105	-280.2234	-375.0342	-462.0857	-449.9257	-444.0127	-389.3678	-306.3206	-210.3207	-117.0174	-82.5656 (233a)
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(234a)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (234a)	
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(235a)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235a)	

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Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)													
(235c)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235c)
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)													
(233b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(233b)
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)													
(234b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(234b)
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)													
(235b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235b)
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)													
(235d)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235d)
Annual totals kWh/year													
Space heating fuel - main system 1												6735.0591	(211)
Space heating fuel - main system 2												0.0000	(213)
Space heating fuel - secondary												0.0000	(215)
Efficiency of water heater												167.5228	
Water heating fuel used												1359.7908	(219)
Space cooling fuel												7.6453	(221)
Electricity for pumps and fans:													
(BalancedWithHeatRecovery, Database: in-use factor = 1.4000, SFP = 0.9240)													
mechanical ventilation fans (SFP = 0.9240)												719.0705	(230a)
pump for solar water heating												80.0000	(230g)
Total electricity for the above, kWh/year												799.0705	(231)
Electricity for lighting (calculated in Appendix L)												391.7278	(232)
Energy saving/generation technologies (Appendices M ,N and Q)													
PV generation												-3380.1480	(233)
Wind generation												0.0000	(234)
Hydro-electric generation (Appendix N)												0.0000	(235a)
Electricity generated - Micro CHP (Appendix N)												0.0000	(235)
Appendix Q - special features													
Energy saved or generated												-0.0000	(236)
Energy used												0.0000	(237)
Total delivered energy for all uses												5913.1455	(238)

## 10a. Fuel costs - using Table 12 prices

	Fuel kWh/year	Fuel price p/kWh	Fuel cost £/year
Space heating - main system 1	6735.0591	16.4900	1110.6112 (240)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (473)
Water heating (other fuel)	1359.7908	16.4900	224.2295 (247)
Energy for instantaneous electric shower(s)	0.0000	16.4900	0.0000 (247a)
Space cooling	7.6453	16.4900	1.2607 (248)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	719.0705	16.4900	118.5747 (249)
Pump for solar water heating	80.0000	16.4900	13.1920 (249)
Energy for lighting	391.7278	16.4900	64.5959 (250)
Additional standing charges			0.0000 (251)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-3380.1480	16.4900	-557.3864
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	5.5900	0.0000
Total			-557.3864 (252)
Total energy cost			975.0777 (255)

## 11a. SAP rating - Individual heating systems

Energy cost deflator (Table 12):			0.3600 (256)
Energy cost factor (ECF)			1.2788 (257)
SAP value			79.2708
SAP rating (Section 12)			79 (258)
SAP band			C

## 12a. Carbon dioxide emissions - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Emission factor kg CO2/kWh	Emissions kg CO2/year
Space heating - main system 1	6735.0591	0.1541	1037.9709 (261)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (373)
Water heating (other fuel)	1359.7908	0.1454	197.7166 (264)
Space and water heating			1235.6876 (265)
Space cooling	7.6453	0.1135	0.8681 (266)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	799.0705	0.1387	110.8409 (267)
Energy for lighting	391.7278	0.1443	56.5384 (268)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-3380.1480	0.1313	-443.9075
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-443.9075 (269)
Total CO2, kg/year			960.0276 (272)
CO2 emissions per m2			4.1800 (273)
EI value			95.3135
EI rating			95 (274)
EI band			A

SAP 10 WORKSHEET FOR Existing dwelling (SAP) (Version 10.2, February 2022)  
CALCULATION OF EPC COSTS, EMISSIONS AND PRIMARY ENERGY FOR IMPROVED DWELLING

## 1. Overall dwelling characteristics

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	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Storey height (m)	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Ground floor	67.5600 (1b)	x 2.8500 (2b)	= 192.5460 (1b) - (3b)
First floor	53.9800 (1c)	x 2.7500 (2c)	= 148.4450 (1c) - (3c)
Second floor	53.9800 (1d)	x 2.7500 (2d)	= 148.4450 (1d) - (3d)
Third floor	53.9800 (1e)	x 2.7500 (2e)	= 148.4450 (1e) - (3e)
Total floor area TFA = (1a)+(1b)+(1c)+(1d)+(1e)...(1n)	229.5000		(4)
Dwelling volume		(3a)+(3b)+(3c)+(3d)+(3e)...(3n) =	637.8810 (5)

## 2. Ventilation rate

	m <sup>3</sup> per hour
Number of open chimneys	0 * 80 = 0.0000 (6a)
Number of open flues	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6b)
Number of chimneys / flues attached to closed fire	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (6c)
Number of flues attached to solid fuel boiler	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6d)
Number of flues attached to other heater	0 * 35 = 0.0000 (6e)
Number of blocked chimneys	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6f)
Number of intermittent extract fans	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7a)
Number of passive vents	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7b)
Number of flueless gas fires	0 * 40 = 0.0000 (7c)
Infiltration due to chimneys, flues and fans = (6a)+(6b)+(6c)+(6d)+(6e)+(6g)+(7a)+(7b)+(7c) =	Air changes per hour
Number of storeys in the dwelling (ns)	0.0000 / (5) = 0.0000 (8)
Additional infiltration	4 (9)
Structural infiltration: 0.25 for steel or timber frame or 0.35 for masonry construction	[ (9) - 1 ] x 0.1 = 0.3000 (10)
If suspended wooden floor, enter 0.2 (unsealed) or 0.1 (sealed), else enter 0	0.3500 (11)
If no draught lobby, enter 0.05, else enter 0	0.0000 (12)
Percentage of windows and doors draught stripped	0.0500 (13)
Window infiltration	100.0000 (14)
	0.25 - [ 0.2 * (14) / 100 ] = 0.0500 (15)

	No Blower Door
Pressure test	
Pressure Test Method	
Measured/design AP50	15.0000 (17)
Infiltation rate	0.7500 (18)
Number of sides sheltered	2 (19)
Shelter factor	
Infiltation rate adjusted to include shelter factor	
	(20) = 1 - [ 0.075 x (19) ] = 0.8500 (20)
	(21) = (18) x (20) = 0.6375 (21)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Wind speed	4.2000	4.0000	4.0000	3.7000	3.7000	3.3000	3.4000	3.2000	3.3000	3.5000	3.5000	3.8000 (22)
Wind factor	1.0500	1.0000	1.0000	0.9250	0.9250	0.8250	0.8500	0.8000	0.8250	0.8750	0.8750	0.9500 (22a)
Adj infilt rate	0.6694	0.6375	0.6375	0.5897	0.5897	0.5259	0.5419	0.5100	0.5259	0.5578	0.5578	0.6056 (22b)
Balanced mechanical ventilation with heat recovery												
If mechanical ventilation												0.5000 (23a)
If exhaust air heat pump using Appendix N, (23b) = (23a) x Fmv (equation (N5)), otherwise (23b) = (23a)												0.5000 (23b)
If balanced with heat recovery: efficiency in % allowing for in-use factor (from Table 4h) =												83.7000 (23c)
Effective ac	0.7509	0.7190	0.7190	0.6712	0.6712	0.6074	0.6234	0.5915	0.6074	0.6393	0.6393	0.6871 (25)

## 3. Heat losses and heat loss parameter

Element	Gross m <sup>2</sup>	Openings m <sup>2</sup>	Net Area m <sup>2</sup>	U-value W/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x U W/K	K-value kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x K kJ/K
New Windows (Uw = 1.40)			40.7200	1.3258	53.9848		(27)
Solid Door (New)			2.7600	1.4000	3.8640		(26)
Heatloss Floor 1			53.3000	0.3000	15.9900	110.0000	5863.0000 (28a)
External Wall 1	177.1600	43.4800	133.6800	0.2900	38.7672	190.0000	25399.2000 (29a)
External Wall 2	115.1400		115.1400	0.2600	29.9364	190.0000	21876.6000 (29a)
External Roof 1	53.9800		53.9800	1.6000	86.3680	9.0000	485.8200 (30)
Total net area of external elements Aum(A, m <sup>2</sup> )			399.5800				(31)
Fabric heat loss, W/K = Sum (A x U)			(26)...(30) + (32) =	228.9104			(33)
Party Wall 1			163.1600	0.0000	0.0000	70.0000	11421.2000 (32)
Heat capacity Cm = Sum(A x k)					(28)...(30) + (32a)...(32e) =	65045.8200 (34)	
Thermal mass parameter (TMP = Cm / TFA) in kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K						283.4241 (35)	
Thermal bridges (Default value 0.200 * total exposed area)						79.9160 (36)	
Point Thermal bridges					(36a) =	0.0000	
Total fabric heat loss					(33) + (36) + (36a) =	308.8264 (37)	

Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly (38)m = 0.33 x (25)m x (5)	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
(38)m 158.0597 151.3500 151.3500 141.2855 141.2855 127.8660 131.2209 124.5112 127.8660 134.5757 134.5757 144.6403 (38)												
Heat transfer coeff 466.8862 460.1765 460.1765 450.1119 450.1119 436.6925 440.0473 433.3376 436.6925 443.4022 443.4022 453.4668 (39)												
Average = Sum(39)m / 12 =												447.8753

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
HLP 2.0344 2.0051 2.0051 1.9613 1.9613 1.9028 1.9174 1.8882 1.9028 1.9320 1.9320 1.9759 (40)												
HLP (average)												1.9515
Days in mont	31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31

4. Water heating energy requirements (kWh/year)	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Assumed occupancy												3.0403 (42)
Hot water usage for mixer showers												
65.7960 64.8072 63.3663 60.6095 58.5750 56.3062 55.0166 56.4466 58.0141 60.4501 63.2661 65.5439 (42a)												
Hot water usage for baths												
34.1681 33.6607 32.9461 31.6285 30.6419 29.5479 28.9570 29.6666 30.4392 31.6098 32.9545 34.0526 (42b)												
Hot water usage for other uses												
48.1742 46.4224 44.6706 42.9188 41.1671 39.4153 39.4153 41.1671 42.9188 44.6706 46.4224 48.1742 (42c)												
Average daily hot water use (litres/day)												136.1356 (43)

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Daily hot water use	148.1383	144.8902	140.9830	135.1568	130.3840	125.2694	123.3889	127.2803	131.3722	136.7305	142.6431	147.7707 (44)
Energy conte	234.6148	206.3218	216.6856	185.0230	175.5219	154.0334	149.2282	157.5996	161.9950	185.5421	203.2212	231.3731 (45)
Energy content (annual)										Total = Sum(45)m =		2261.1597
Distribution loss (46)m = 0.15 x (45)m	35.1922	30.9483	32.5028	27.7534	26.3283	23.1050	22.3842	23.6399	24.2993	27.8313	30.4832	34.7060 (46)
Water storage loss:												
Store volume												300.0000 (47)
a) If manufacturer declared loss factor is known (kWh/day):												1.6000 (48)
Temperature factor from Table 2b												0.5400 (49)
Enter (49) or (54) in (55)												0.8640 (55)
Total storage loss	26.7840	24.1920	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840 (56)
If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage	26.7840	24.1920	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840	25.9200	26.7840 (57)
Primary loss	37.2980	33.6885	35.0601	25.2664	16.7841	15.8817	16.4111	17.9030	27.4320	35.0601	36.0948	37.2980 (59)
Combi loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (61)
Total heat required for water heating calculated for each month	298.6968	264.2023	278.5297	236.2093	219.0900	195.8351	192.4233	202.2866	215.3471	247.3861	265.2360	295.4551 (62)
WWRHS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63a)
PV diverter	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000 (63b)
Aperture area of solar collector												3.0000 (H1)
Zero-loss collector efficiency												0.8000 (H2)
Collector 2nd linear heat loss coefficient												1.8000 (H3)
Collector 2nd order heat loss coefficient												0.0000 (H4)
Collector loop efficiency												0.9000 (H5)
Incidence angle modifier												1.0000 (H6)
Overshading factor												0.8000 (H8)
Overall heat loss coefficient of system												6.5000 (H10)
Heat loss coefficient of collector loop												3.9667 (H11)
Dedicated solar storage volume												75.0000 (H12)
Effective solar volume												75.0000 (H14)
Reference volume												225.0000 (H15)
Storage tank correction coefficient												1.3161 (H16)
Heat delivered to hot water												691.4323 (H24)
Heat delivered to space heating												0.0000 (H29)
Solar input	-0.0000	-17.5800	-60.0563	-86.0505	-108.8952	-108.5105	-106.4613	-96.2702	-67.6186	-35.8446	-4.1452	-0.0000 (63c)
FGHRS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63d)
Output from w/h	298.6968	246.6223	218.4734	150.1589	110.1948	87.3246	85.9621	106.0163	147.7284	211.5416	261.0908	295.4551 (64)
Electric shower(s)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (64a)
Heat gains from water heating, kWh/month	129.2750	114.9064	121.5232	102.4692	93.2155	84.6575	84.1745	88.1515	96.5450	111.1680	117.1829	128.1971 (65)

## 5. Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a)

Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
(66)m	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168	182.4168 (66)
Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5	55.4531	49.2530	40.0552	30.3244	22.6678	19.1371	20.6783	26.8785	36.0763	45.8071	53.4637	56.9943 (67)
Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5	594.4551	600.6237	585.0791	551.9864	510.2128	470.9516	444.7226	438.5540	454.0987	487.1914	528.9649	568.2262 (68)
Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820	56.2820 (69)
Pumps, fans	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (70)
Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5)	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112	-121.6112 (71)
Water heating gains (Table 5)	173.7567	170.9916	163.3377	142.3184	125.2897	117.5798	113.1377	118.4832	134.0903	149.4194	162.7540	172.3080 (72)
Total internal gains	940.7525	937.9559	905.5595	841.7167	775.2579	724.7561	695.6263	701.0033	741.3528	799.5054	862.2702	914.6161 (73)

## 6. Solar gains

[Jan]	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Solar flux Table 6a W/m <sup>2</sup>	g Specific data or Table 6b	FF Specific data or Table 6c	Access factor Table 6d	Gains W
North	21.7300	11.9814	0.5000	0.7000	0.7700	63.1495 (74)
South	18.9900	50.9848	0.5000	0.7000	0.7700	234.8373 (78)
Solar gains	297.9869	454.7181	619.3986	815.6684	922.8430	998.6586
Total gains	1238.7394	1392.6740	1524.9581	1657.3851	1698.1009	1723.4147
						536.9413 364.9498 253.1444 (83)
						1336.4466 1227.2200 1167.7604 (84)

## 7. Mean internal temperature (heating season)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (C)	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Utilisation factor for gains for living area, n1,m (see Table 9a)	tau 38.6995	39.2638	39.2638	40.1418	40.1418	41.3753	41.0599	41.6956	41.3753	40.7492	40.7492	39.8448
alpha 3.5800	3.6176	3.6176	3.6761	3.6761	3.7584	3.7373	3.7797	3.7584	3.7166	3.7166	3.7166	3.6563
util living area 0.9986	0.9978	0.9954	0.9884	0.9656	0.8718	0.7109	0.7422	0.9407	0.9900	0.9975	0.9989	(86)
Living 18.7189	18.8904	19.2447	19.7486	20.2692	20.7441	20.9258	20.9135	20.5697	19.9354	19.3010	18.7527	
Non living 17.3200	17.5044	17.8578	18.3784	18.8841	19.3121	19.3841	19.4018	19.1900	18.5792	17.9483	17.3802	
24 / 16 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0												
24 / 9 18 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0												
16 / 9 13 28 24 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 31												
MIT 20.4582	19.8052	19.8340	19.7486	20.2692	20.7441	20.9258	20.9135	20.5697	19.9354	19.3010	19.7272	(87)
Th 2 19.3105	19.3299	19.3299	19.3593	19.3593	19.3989	19.3890	19.4089	19.3989	19.3790	19.3790	19.3495	(88)
util rest of house 0.9980	0.9967	0.9930	0.9807	0.9346	0.7273	0.3916	0.4352	0.8661	0.9817	0.9960	0.9984 (89)	
MIT 2 18.8377	18.2960	18.3520	18.3784	18.8841	19.3121	19.3841	19.4018	19.1900	18.5792	17.9483	18.2341 (90)	
Living area fraction fLA = Living area / (4) = 0.3697 (91)												
MIT 19.4368	18.8539	18.8999	18.8849	19.3961	19.8415	19.9540	19.9607	19.7001	19.0806	18.4483	18.7861 (92)	

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Temperature adjustment  
adjusted MIT 19.4368 18.8539 18.8999 18.8849 19.3961 19.8415 19.9540 19.9607 19.7001 19.0806 18.4483 0.0000 18.7861 (93)

## 8. Space heating requirement

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Utilisation	0.9981	0.9963	0.9921	0.9774	0.9356	0.7791	0.5227	0.5624	0.8860	0.9794	0.9947	0.9982 (94)
Useful gains	1236.3333	1387.5293	1512.8735	1619.9744	1588.8235	1342.6455	857.3503	876.6239	1307.2011	1308.8569	1220.7351	1165.6496 (95)
Ext. temp.	5.1000	5.6000	7.4000	9.9000	13.0000	16.0000	17.9000	17.8000	15.2000	11.6000	8.0000	5.1000 (96)
Heat loss rate W	6693.6501	6099.1384	5291.9644	4044.2198	2878.9656	1677.5493	903.8649	936.2927	1965.1433	3316.8932	4632.8167	6206.1812 (97)
Space heating kWh	4060.2437	3166.2014	2811.6436	1745.4567	959.8657	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1493.9790	2456.6987	3750.1555 (98a)
Space heating requirement - total per year (kWh/year)	20444.2444											
Solar heating kWh	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000 (98b)
Solar heating contribution - total per year (kWh/year)	0.0000											
Space heating kWh	4060.2437	3166.2014	2811.6436	1745.4567	959.8657	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1493.9790	2456.6987	3750.1555 (98c)
Space heating requirement after solar contribution - total per year (kWh/year)	20444.2444											
Space heating per m <sup>2</sup>	(98c) / (4) =											89.0817 (99)

## 8c. Space cooling requirement

Calculated for June, July and August. See Table 10b												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Ext. temp.	5.1000	5.6000	7.4000	9.9000	13.0000	16.0000	17.9000	17.8000	15.2000	11.6000	8.0000	5.1000
Heat loss rate W	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3493.5399	2684.2888	2686.6933	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (100)
Utilisation	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.5154	0.6121	0.5873	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (101)
Useful loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1800.5415	1643.1141	1577.9949	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (102)
Total gains	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1892.0194	1799.8434	1703.6619	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (103)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	65.8641	116.6066	93.4963	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (104)
Cooled fraction									fC = cooled area / (4) =			0.7451 (105)
Intermittency factor (Table 10b)	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500 (106)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	12.2688	21.7208	17.4160	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (107)
Space cooling requirement												51.4056 (107)

## 9a. Energy requirements - Individual heating systems, including micro-CHP

Fraction of space heat from secondary/supplementary system (Table 11)	0.0000 (201)
Fraction of space heat from main system(s)	1.0000 (202)
Efficiency of main space heating system 1 (in %)	363.8602 (206)
Efficiency of main space heating system 2 (in %)	0.0000 (207)
Efficiency of secondary/supplementary heating system, %	0.0000 (208)
Cooling System Energy Efficiency Ratio (see Table 10c)	3.3000 (209)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Space heating requirement	4060.2437	3166.2014	2811.6436	1745.4567	959.8657	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1493.9790	2456.6987	3750.1555 (98)
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 1)	363.8602	363.8602	363.8602	363.8602	363.8602	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	363.8602	363.8602	363.8602 (210)
Space heating fuel (main heating system)	1115.8800	870.1697	772.7263	479.7052	263.8007	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	410.5914	675.1765	1030.6582 (211)
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (212)
Space heating fuel (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (213)
Space heating fuel (secondary)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (215)

Water heating													
Water heating requirement	298.6968	246.6223	218.4734	150.1589	110.1948	87.3246	85.9621	106.0163	147.7284	211.5416	261.0908	295.4551 (64)	
Efficiency of water heater	(217)m	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727	167.3727 (216)	
Fuel for water heating, kWh/month	178.4621	147.3492	130.5311	89.7153	65.8380	52.1738	51.3597	63.3415	88.2632	126.3896	155.9937	176.5253 (219)	
Space cooling fuel requirement	(221)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3.7178	6.5821	5.2776	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (221)	
Pumps and Fa	67.8663	61.2986	67.8663	65.6770	67.8663	65.6770	67.8663	67.8663	65.6770	67.8663	65.6770	67.8663 (231)	
Lighting	48.5378	38.9388	35.0601	25.6865	19.8410	16.2103	18.0996	23.5266	30.5587	40.0947	45.2869	49.8868 (232)	
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(233)a	-110.5979	-166.1952	-279.7403	-385.9910	-463.2488	-482.3620	-470.9980	-422.1388	-331.2667	-226.7590	-134.4129	-91.6330 (233a)
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(234)a	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (234a)	
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(235)a	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235a)	
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)	(235c)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235c)	
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(233)b	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (233b)	
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(234)b	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (234b)	
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(235)b	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235b)	
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)	(235)d	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235d)	
Annual totals kWh/year													
Space heating fuel - main system 1												5618.7080 (211)	
Space heating fuel - main system 2												0.0000 (213)	
Space heating fuel - secondary												0.0000 (215)	
Efficiency of water heater												167.3727	
Water heating fuel used												1325.9424 (219)	
Space cooling fuel												15.5775 (221)	

Electricity for pumps and fans:												
(BalancedWithHeatRecovery, Database: in-use factor = 1.4000, SFP = 0.9240)												
mechanical ventilation fans (SFP = 0.9240)												

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pump for solar water heating 80.0000 (230g)  
 Total electricity for the above, kWh/year 799.0705 (231)  
 Electricity for lighting (calculated in Appendix L) 391.7278 (232)

Energy saving/generation technologies (Appendices M ,N and Q)			
PV generation	-3565.3435	(233)	
Wind generation	0.0000	(234)	
Hydro-electric generation (Appendix N)	0.0000	(235a)	
Electricity generated - Micro CHP (Appendix N)	0.0000	(235)	
Appendix Q - special features			
Energy saved or generated	-0.0000	(236)	
Energy used	0.0000	(237)	
Total delivered energy for all uses	4585.6827	(238)	

## 10a. Fuel costs - using BEDF prices (550)

	Fuel kWh/year	Fuel price p/kWh	Fuel cost £/year
Space heating - main system 1	5618.7080	26.0600	1464.2353 (240)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (473)
Water heating (other fuel)	1325.9424	26.0600	345.5406 (247)
Energy for instantaneous electric shower(s)	0.0000	26.0600	0.0000 (247a)
Space cooling	15.5775	26.0600	4.0595 (248)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	719.0705	26.0600	187.3898 (249)
Pump for solar water heating	80.0000	26.0600	20.8480 (249)
Energy for lighting	391.7278	26.0600	102.0843 (250)
Additional standing charges			0.0000 (251)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-3565.3435	26.0600	-929.1285
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	5.8100	0.0000
Total			-929.1285 (252)
Total energy cost			1195.0289 (255)

## 12a. Carbon dioxide emissions - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Emission factor kg CO2/kWh	Emissions kg CO2/year
Space heating - main system 1	5618.7080	0.1546	868.5516 (261)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (373)
Water heating (other fuel)	1325.9424	0.1459	193.4981 (264)
Space and water heating			1062.0498 (265)
Space cooling	15.5775	0.1135	1.7678 (266)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	799.0705	0.1387	110.8409 (267)
Energy for lighting	391.7278	0.1443	56.5384 (268)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-3565.3435	0.1312	-467.6945
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-467.6945 (269)
Total CO2, kg/year			763.5024 (272)

## 13a. Primary energy - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Primary energy factor kg CO2/kWh	Primary energy kWh/year
Space heating - main system 1	5618.7080	1.5723	8834.3057 (275)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (473)
Water heating (other fuel)	1325.9424	1.5398	2041.7309 (278)
Space and water heating			10876.0366 (279)
Space cooling	15.5775	1.4184	22.0953 (280)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	799.0705	1.5128	1208.8338 (281)
Energy for lighting	391.7278	1.5338	600.8452 (282)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-3565.3435	1.4846	-5293.0951
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-5293.0951 (283)
Total Primary energy kWh/year			7414.7159 (286)

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Property Reference	9 Briary Close	Issued on Date	18/07/2024
Assessment Reference	Pre Refurbishment	Prop Type Ref	9 Briary Close
Property			
SAP Rating	74 C	DER	34.04
Environmental	65 D	% DER < TER	N/A
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (t/year)	4.83	DFEE	102.66
Compliance Check	See BREL	% DFEE < TFEE	
% DPER < TPER		DPER	179.78
Assessor Details	Mr. Jason Cook	Assessor ID	V572-0001
Client	MZA Planning, Charlotte Hirst		

SAP 10 WORKSHEET FOR Existing dwelling (SAP) (Version 10.2, February 2022)  
CALCULATION OF DWELLING EMISSIONS FOR REGULATIONS COMPLIANCE

## 1. Overall dwelling characteristics

	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Storey height (m)	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Ground floor	53.3000 (1b)	x 2.8500 (2b)	= 151.9050 (1b) - (3b)
First floor	53.9800 (1c)	x 2.7500 (2c)	= 148.4450 (1c) - (3c)
Second floor	53.9800 (1d)	x 2.7500 (2d)	= 148.4450 (1d) - (3d)
Total floor area TFA = (1a)+(1b)+(1c)+(1d)+(1e)...(1n)	161.2600		
Dwelling volume		(3a)+(3b)+(3c)+(3d)+(3e)...(3n) =	448.7950 (5)

## 2. Ventilation rate

	m <sup>3</sup> per hour
Number of open chimneys	0 * 80 = 0.0000 (6a)
Number of open flues	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6b)
Number of chimneys / flues attached to closed fire	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (6c)
Number of flues attached to solid fuel boiler	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6d)
Number of flues attached to other heater	0 * 35 = 0.0000 (6e)
Number of blocked chimneys	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6f)
Number of intermittent extract fans	3 * 10 = 30.0000 (7a)
Number of passive vents	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7b)
Number of flueless gas fires	0 * 40 = 0.0000 (7c)
Infiltration due to chimneys, flues and fans = (6a)+(6b)+(6c)+(6d)+(6e)+(6f)+(6g)+(7a)+(7b)+(7c) =	Air changes per hour
Number of storeys in the dwelling (ns)	30.0000 / (5) = 0.0668 (8)
Additional infiltration	3 (9)
Structural infiltration: 0.25 for steel or timber frame or 0.35 for masonry construction	[(9) - 1] x 0.1 = 0.2000 (10)
If suspended wooden floor, enter 0.2 (unsealed) or 0.1 (sealed), else enter 0	0.3500 (11)
If no draught lobby, enter 0.05, else enter 0	0.0000 (12)
Percentage of windows and doors draught stripped	0.0500 (13)
Window infiltration	100.0000 (14)
	0.25 - [0.2 * (14) / 100] = 0.0500 (15)

	No
Pressure test	
Pressure Test Method	Blower Door
Measured/design AP50	15.0000 (17)
Infiltration rate	0.7168 (18)
Number of sides sheltered	2 (19)

Shelter factor	(20) = 1 - [0.075 x (19)] = 0.8500 (20)
Infiltration rate adjusted to include shelter factor	(21) = (18) x (20) = 0.6093 (21)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Wind speed	5.1000	5.0000	4.9000	4.4000	4.3000	3.8000	3.8000	3.7000	4.0000	4.3000	4.5000	4.7000 (22)
Wind factor	1.2750	1.2500	1.2250	1.1000	1.0750	0.9500	0.9500	0.9250	1.0000	1.0750	1.1250	1.1750 (22a)
Adj inflit rate	0.7769	0.7616	0.7464	0.6703	0.6550	0.5789	0.5789	0.5636	0.6093	0.6550	0.6855	0.7159 (22b)
Effective ac	0.8018	0.7901	0.7786	0.7246	0.7145	0.6675	0.6675	0.6588	0.6856	0.7145	0.7349	0.7563 (25)

## 3. Heat losses and heat loss parameter

Element	Gross m <sup>2</sup>	Openings m <sup>2</sup>	NetArea m <sup>2</sup>	U-value W/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x U W/K	K-value kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x K kJ/K
Original Windows (Uw = 2.80)			37.6000	2.5180	94.6763		(27)
Solid Door (Old)			2.7600	2.8000	7.7280		(26)
Heatloss Floor 1			53.3000	0.4000	21.3200	110.0000	5863.0000 (28a)
External Wall 1	92.1800	40.3600	51.8200	0.8200	42.4924	190.0000	9845.8000 (29a)
External Roof 1	53.9800		53.9800	1.6000	86.3680	9.0000	485.8200 (30)
Total net area of external elements Aum(A, m <sup>2</sup> )			199.4600				(31)
Fabric heat loss, W/K = Sum (A x U)			(26)...(30) + (32) =		252.5847		(33)
Party Wall 1			163.1600	0.0000	0.0000	70.0000	11421.2000 (32)

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Heat capacity Cm = Sum(A x k)  
 Thermal mass parameter (TMP = Cm / TFA) in kJ/m<sup>2</sup>K  
 Thermal bridges (Default value 0.200 \* total exposed area)  
 Point Thermal bridges  
 Total fabric heat loss

$$(28) \dots (30) + (32) + (32a) \dots (32e) = 27615.8200 (34)$$

$$171.2503 (35)$$

$$39.8920 (36)$$

$$(36a) = 0.0000$$

$$(33) + (36) + (36a) = 292.4767 (37)$$

Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly (38)m = 0.33 x (25)m x (5)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
(38)m	118.7444	117.0089	115.3078	107.3176	105.8227	98.8636	98.8636	97.5748	101.5441	105.8227	108.8469	112.0086 (38)
Heat transfer coeff	411.2210	409.4855	407.7844	399.7943	398.2994	391.3402	391.3402	390.0515	394.0208	398.2994	401.3236	404.4853 (39)
Average = Sum(39)m / 12 =	399.7871											

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
HLP	2.5500	2.5393	2.5287	2.4792	2.4699	2.4268	2.4268	2.4188	2.4434	2.4699	2.4887	2.5083 (40)
HLP (average)												2.4791
Days in mont	31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31

## 4. Water heating energy requirements (kWh/year)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Assumed occupancy												2.9507 (42)
Hot water usage for mixer showers	64.4812	63.5122	62.1002	59.3984	57.4046	55.1811	53.9173	55.3187	56.8549	59.2422	62.0020	64.2342 (42a)
Hot water usage for baths	33.4880	32.9906	32.2902	30.9989	30.0320	28.9598	28.3806	29.0761	29.8333	30.9806	32.2985	33.3747 (42b)
Hot water usage for other uses	47.2082	45.4915	43.7749	42.0582	40.3416	38.6249	38.6249	40.3416	42.0582	43.7749	45.4915	47.2082 (42c)
Average daily hot water use (litres/day)	34.4888	30.3297	31.8532	27.1988	25.8021	22.6432	21.9369	23.1674	23.8136	27.2750	29.8739	34.0123 (42d)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Daily hot water use	145.1774	141.9944	138.1653	132.4555	127.7781	122.7658	120.9228	124.7363	128.7464	133.9977	139.7920	144.8171 (44)
Energy conte	229.9255	202.1981	212.3549	181.3250	172.0139	150.9549	146.2457	154.4497	158.7572	181.8336	199.1594	226.7486 (45)
Energy content (annual)										Total = Sum(45)m =		2215.9665

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Distribution loss (46)m = 0.15 x (45)m	34.4888	30.3297	31.8532	27.1988	25.8021	22.6432	21.9369	23.1674	23.8136	27.2750	29.8739	34.0123 (46)

Water storage loss:  
 Store volume 250.0000 (47)  
 a) If manufacturer declared loss factor is known (kWh/day): 2.0900 (48)  
 Temperature factor from Table 2b 0.7800 (49)  
 Enter (49) or (54) in (55) 1.6302 (55)  
 Total storage loss

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage	50.5362	45.6456	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362 (56)
Primary loss	50.5362	45.6456	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362 (57)
Combi loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	106.3213	102.8916	106.3213 (59)
Total heat required for water heating calculated for each month	386.7830	343.8759	369.2124	333.1226	328.8714	235.9557	234.0799	242.2838	243.7580	338.6911	350.9570	383.6062 (62)
WWHRS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63a)
PV diverter	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000 (63b)
Solar input	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63c)
FGHRS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63d)
Output from w/h	386.7830	343.8759	369.2124	333.1226	328.8714	235.9557	234.0799	242.2838	243.7580	338.6911	350.9570	383.6062 (64)
Total per year (kWh/year)										Total per year (kWh/year) = Sum(64)m =		3791.1970 (64)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Electric shower(s)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (64a)
Total Energy used by instantaneous electric shower(s) (kWh/year) = Sum(64a)m =												0.0000 (64a)

Heat gains from water heating, kWh/month 161.5073 144.0566 155.6651 142.6039 142.2517 79.0683 78.4651 81.1929 81.6626 145.5167 148.5338 160.4510 (65)

## 5. Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts	147.5334	147.5334	147.5334	147.5334	147.5334	147.5334	147.5334	147.5334	147.5334	147.5334	147.5334	147.5334 (66)
Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5	167.7206	185.6906	167.7206	173.3112	167.7206	173.3112	167.7206	173.3112	173.3112	167.7206	173.3112	167.7206 (67)
Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5	332.5248	335.9753	327.2800	308.7687	285.4015	263.4397	248.7678	245.3172	254.0125	272.5238	295.8910	317.8529 (68)
Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5	37.7533	37.7533	37.7533	37.7533	37.7533	37.7533	37.7533	37.7533	37.7533	37.7533	37.7533	37.7533 (69)
Pumps, fans	3.0000	3.0000	3.0000	3.0000	3.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3.0000	3.0000	3.0000 (70)
Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5)	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267 (71)
Water heating gains (Table 5)	217.0797	214.3699	209.2272	198.0609	191.1985	109.8171	105.4638	109.1302	113.4203	195.5870	206.2969	215.6599 (72)
Total internal gains	787.5850	806.2959	774.4878	750.4009	714.5806	613.8281	589.2122	589.4280	608.0041	706.0914	745.7592	771.4934 (73)

## 6. Solar gains

[Jan]	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Solar flux Table 6a W/m <sup>2</sup>	g Specific data or Table 6b	FF Specific data or Table 6c	Access factor Table 6d	Gains W						
North	15.4400	10.6334	0.7600	0.7000	0.7700	60.5291 (74)						
South	22.1600	46.7521	0.7600	0.7000	0.7700	381.9578 (78)						
Solar gains	442.4869	741.2227	993.3965	1216.3233	1363.7892	1358.4654	1307.5280	1194.2250	1068.7184	812.4077	527.4207	380.5067 (83)
Total gains	1230.0719	1547.5186	1767.8843	1966.7242	2078.3698	1972.2934	1896.7402	1783.6530	1676.7225	1518.4991	1273.1799	1152.0001 (84)

## 7. Mean internal temperature (heating season)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (C) 21.0000 (85)

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Utilisation factor for gains for living area, n11,m (see Table 9a)												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
tau	18.6543	18.7334	18.8116	19.1875	19.2595	19.6020	19.6020	19.6668	19.4687	19.2595	19.1144	18.9650
alpha	2.2436	2.2489	2.2541	2.2792	2.2840	2.3068	2.3068	2.3111	2.2979	2.2840	2.2743	2.2643
util living area	0.9826	0.9703	0.9530	0.9195	0.8621	0.7758	0.6632	0.7000	0.8416	0.9335	0.9730	0.9850 (86)
MIT	17.2608	17.6293	18.1953	18.9724	19.7176	20.3413	20.6864	20.6307	20.1189	19.1730	18.1002	17.2310 (87)
Th 2	18.9918	18.9980	19.0041	19.0330	19.0385	19.0640	19.0640	19.0688	19.0541	19.0385	19.0275	19.0160 (88)
util rest of house	0.9775	0.9616	0.9380	0.8907	0.8032	0.6543	0.4496	0.4995	0.7478	0.9036	0.9634	0.9806 (89)
MIT 2	15.7941	16.1611	16.7218	17.4938	18.1979	18.7555	18.9887	18.9672	18.5837	17.7049	16.6485	15.7780 (90)
Living area fraction									fLA = Living area / (4) =			0.4379 (91)
MIT	16.4363	16.8040	17.3670	18.1412	18.8633	19.4499	19.7321	19.6956	19.2559	18.3477	17.2841	16.4142 (92)
Temperature adjustment												0.0000
adjusted MIT	16.4363	16.8040	17.3670	18.1412	18.8633	19.4499	19.7321	19.6956	19.2559	18.3477	17.2841	16.4142 (93)

## 8. Space heating requirement

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Utilisation	0.9671	0.9470	0.9202	0.8728	0.7964	0.6841	0.5369	0.5780	0.7604	0.8886	0.9504	0.9714 (94)
Useful gains	1189.6111	1465.5367	1626.8940	1716.4961	1655.1319	1349.2094	1018.3901	1031.0242	1275.0412	1349.3236	1210.0214	1119.0286 (95)
Ext. temp.	4.3000	4.9000	6.5000	8.9000	11.7000	14.6000	16.6000	16.4000	14.1000	10.6000	7.1000	4.2000 (96)
Heat loss rate W	4990.7089	4874.4982	4431.3759	3694.5888	2853.1416	1897.9419	1225.6997	1285.4428	2031.5320	3085.9057	4087.1339	4940.4662 (97)
Space heating kWh	2828.0167	2290.8221	2086.5346	1424.2268	891.3192	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1292.0171	2071.5210	2843.1496 (98a)
Space heating requirement - total per year (kWh/year)												15727.6070
Solar heating kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (98b)
Solar heating contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												0.0000
Space heating kWh	2828.0167	2290.8221	2086.5346	1424.2268	891.3192	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1292.0171	2071.5210	2843.1496 (98c)
Space heating requirement after solar contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												15727.6070
Space heating per m2												(98c) / (4) = 97.5295 (99)

## 8c. Space cooling requirement

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Ext. temp.	4.3000	4.9000	6.5000	8.9000	11.7000	14.6000	16.6000	16.4000	14.1000	10.6000	7.1000	4.2000
Heat loss rate W	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3678.5980	2895.9175	2964.3912	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (100)
Utilisation	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.5129	0.5878	0.5566	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (101)
Useful loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1886.6656	1702.3418	1649.8548	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (102)
Total gains	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	2228.0459	2144.0732	2017.4635	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (103)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	245.7938	328.6482	273.5009	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (104)
Cooled fraction									fc = cooled area / (4) = 0.5271 (105)			
Intermittency factor (Table 10b)	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500 (106)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	32.3894	43.3075	36.0405	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (107)
Space cooling requirement												111.7375 (107)

## 9a. Energy requirements - Individual heating systems, including micro-CHP

Fraction of space heat from secondary/supplementary system (Table 11)	0.0000 (201)
Fraction of space heat from main system(s)	1.0000 (202)
Efficiency of main space heating system 1 (in %)	74.3000 (206)
Efficiency of main space heating system 2 (in %)	0.0000 (207)
Efficiency of secondary/supplementary heating system, %	0.0000 (208)
Cooling System Energy Efficiency Ratio (see Table 10c)	3.2000 (209)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Space heating requirement	2828.0167	2290.8221	2086.5346	1424.2268	891.3192	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1292.0171	2071.5210	2843.1496 (98)	
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 1)	74.3000	74.3000	74.3000	74.3000	74.3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	74.3000	74.3000	74.3000 (210)	
Space heating fuel (main heating system)	3806.2136	3083.2060	2808.2565	1916.8597	1199.6220	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1738.9194	2788.0498	3826.5808 (211)	
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (212)	
Space heating fuel (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (213)	
Space heating fuel (secondary)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (215)	
Water heating requirement	386.7830	343.8759	369.2124	333.1226	328.8714	235.9557	234.0799	242.2838	243.7580	338.6911	350.9570	383.6062 (64)	
Efficiency of water heater (217)m	72.9315	72.8176	72.5972	72.1651	71.2986	64.2000	64.2000	64.2000	64.2000	71.9668	72.6579	72.9475 (217)	
Fuel for water heating, kWh/month	530.3374	472.2427	508.5764	461.6120	461.2596	367.5322	364.6104	377.3891	379.6854	470.6211	483.0265	525.8661 (219)	
Space cooling fuel requirement	(221)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	10.1217	13.5336	11.2627	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (221)	
Pumps and Fa	7.3041	6.5973	7.3041	7.0685	7.3041	7.0685	7.3041	7.0685	7.3041	7.0685	7.3041	7.3041 (231)	
Lighting	57.1954	45.8842	41.3137	30.2682	23.3800	19.1017	21.3280	27.7230	36.0094	47.2463	53.3646	58.7850 (232)	
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(233)a)m	-61.5647	-86.1831	-122.9093	-136.6707	-145.6379	-135.1274	-133.4795	-127.0508	-115.0342	-98.0696	-67.4840	-53.2854 (233a)
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(234)a)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (234a)	
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(235)a)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235a)	
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)	(235)c)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235c)	
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(233)b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (233b)	
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(234)b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (234b)	
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(234)c)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (234c)	

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(235b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235b)
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)														
(235d)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235d)
Annual totals kWh/year														
Space heating fuel - main system 1														21167.7079 (211)
Space heating fuel - main system 2														0.0000 (213)
Space heating fuel - secondary														0.0000 (215)
Efficiency of water heater														69.2000
Water heating fuel used														5402.7588 (219)
Space cooling fuel														34.9180 (221)
Electricity for pumps and fans:														
central heating pump														41.0000 (230c)
main heating flue fan														45.0000 (230e)
Total electricity for the above, kWh/year														86.0000 (231)
Electricity for lighting (calculated in Appendix L)														461.5993 (232)
Energy saving/generation technologies (Appendices M ,N and Q)														
PV generation														-1282.4966 (233)
Wind generation														0.0000 (234)
Hydro-electric generation (Appendix N)														0.0000 (235a)
Electricity generated - Micro CHP (Appendix N)														0.0000 (235)
Appendix Q - special features														
Energy saved or generated														-0.0000 (236)
Energy used														0.0000 (237)
Total delivered energy for all uses														25870.4875 (238)

## 12a. Carbon dioxide emissions - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Emission factor kg CO2/kWh	Emissions kg CO2/year
Space heating - main system 1	21167.7079	0.2100	4445.2187 (261)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (373)
Water heating (other fuel)	5402.7588	0.2100	1134.5794 (264)
Space and water heating			5579.7980 (265)
Space cooling	34.9180	0.1139	3.9783 (266)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	86.0000	0.1387	11.9293 (267)
Energy for lighting	461.5993	0.1443	66.6230 (268)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-1282.4966	0.1348	-172.9060
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-172.9060 (269)
Total CO2, kg/year			5489.4226 (272)
EPC Dwelling Carbon Dioxide Emission Rate (DER)			34.0400 (273)

## 13a. Primary energy - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Primary energy factor kg CO2/kWh	Primary energy kWh/year
Space heating - main system 1	21167.7079	1.1300	23919.5099 (275)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (473)
Water heating (other fuel)	5402.7588	1.1300	6105.1175 (278)
Space and water heating			30024.6274 (279)
Space cooling	34.9180	1.4200	49.5819 (280)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	86.0000	1.5128	130.1008 (281)
Energy for lighting	461.5993	1.5338	708.0165 (282)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-1282.4966	1.4983	-1921.5463
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-1921.5463 (283)
Total Primary energy kWh/year			28990.7802 (286)
Dwelling Primary energy Rate (DPER)			179.7800 (287)

SAP 10 WORKSHEET FOR Existing dwelling (SAP) (Version 10.2, February 2022)  
CALCULATION OF ENERGY RATING

## 1. Overall dwelling characteristics

	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Storey height (m)	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Ground floor	53.3000 (1b)	x 2.8500 (2b) =	151.9050 (1b) - (3b)
First floor	53.9800 (1c)	x 2.7500 (2c) =	148.4450 (1c) - (3c)
Second floor	53.9800 (1d)	x 2.7500 (2d) =	148.4450 (1d) - (3d)
Total floor area TFA = (1a)+(1b)+(1c)+(1d)+(1e)...(1n)	161.2600		
Dwelling volume		(3a)+(3b)+(3c)+(3d)+(3e)...(3n) =	448.7950 (5)

## 2. Ventilation rate

	m <sup>3</sup> per hour
Number of open chimneys	0 * 80 = 0.0000 (6a)
Number of open flues	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6b)
Number of chimneys / flues attached to closed fire	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (6c)
Number of flues attached to solid fuel boiler	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6d)
Number of flues attached to other heater	0 * 35 = 0.0000 (6e)
Number of blocked chimneys	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6f)
Number of intermittent extract fans	3 * 10 = 30.0000 (7a)
Number of passive vents	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7b)

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Number of flueless gas fires

0 \* 40 = 0.0000 (7c)

Infiltration due to chimneys, flues and fans = (6a)+(6b)+(6c)+(6d)+(6e)+(6f)+(6g)+(7a)+(7b)+(7c) =  
 Number of storeys in the dwelling (ns)  
 Additional infiltration  
 Structural infiltration: 0.25 for steel or timber frame or 0.35 for masonry construction

Air changes per hour  
 30.0000 / (5) = 0.0668 (8)  
 3 (9)  
 [(9) - 1] x 0.1 = 0.2000 (10)  
 0.3500 (11)

If suspended wooden floor, enter 0.2 (unsealed) or 0.1 (sealed), else enter 0  
 If no draught lobby, enter 0.05, else enter 0  
 Percentage of windows and doors draught stripped  
 Window infiltration

0.0000 (12)  
 0.0500 (13)  
 100.0000 (14)  
 0.0500 (15)

Pressure test  
 Pressure Test Method  
 Measured/design AP50  
 Infiltration rate  
 Number of sides sheltered

No  
 Blower Door  
 15.0000 (17)  
 0.7168 (18)  
 2 (19)

Shelter factor  
 Infiltration rate adjusted to include shelter factor

(20) = 1 - [0.075 x (19)] = 0.8500 (20)  
 (21) = (18) x (20) = 0.6093 (21)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Wind speed	5.1000	5.0000	4.9000	4.4000	4.3000	3.8000	3.8000	3.7000	4.0000	4.3000	4.5000	4.7000 (22)
Wind factor	1.2750	1.2500	1.2250	1.1000	1.0750	0.9500	0.9500	0.9250	1.0000	1.0750	1.1250	1.1750 (22a)
Adj inflit rate	0.7769	0.7616	0.7464	0.6703	0.6550	0.5789	0.5789	0.5636	0.6093	0.6550	0.6855	0.7159 (22b)
Effective ac	0.8018	0.7901	0.7786	0.7246	0.7145	0.6675	0.6675	0.6588	0.6856	0.7145	0.7349	0.7563 (25)

## 3. Heat losses and heat loss parameter

Element	Gross m <sup>2</sup>	Openings m <sup>2</sup>	NetArea m <sup>2</sup>	U-value W/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x U W/K	K-value kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x K kJ/K
Original Windows (Uw = 2.80)			37.6000	2.5180	94.6763		(27)
Solid Door (Old)			2.7600	2.8000	7.7280		(26)
Heatloss Floor 1			53.3000	0.4000	21.3200	110.0000	5863.0000 (28a)
External Wall 1	92.1800	40.3600	51.8200	0.8200	42.4924	190.0000	9845.8000 (29a)
External Roof 1			53.9800	1.6000	86.3680	9.0000	485.8200 (30)
Total net area of external elements Aum(A, m <sup>2</sup> )			199.4600				(31)
Fabric heat loss, W/K = Sum (A x U)			(26)...(30) + (32) =	252.5847			(33)
Party Wall 1			163.1600	0.0000	0.0000	70.0000	11421.2000 (32)

Heat capacity Cm = Sum(A x k)  
 Thermal mass parameter (TMP = Cm / TFA) in kJ/m<sup>2</sup>K  
 Thermal bridges (Default value 0.200 \* total exposed area)  
 Point Thermal bridges  
 Total fabric heat loss

(28)...(30) + (32) + (32a)...(32e) = 27615.8200 (34)  
 171.2503 (35)  
 39.8920 (36)  
 (36a) = 0.0000  
 (33) + (36) + (36a) = 292.4767 (37)

Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly (38)m = 0.33 x (25)m x (5)	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
(38)m	118.7444	117.0089	115.3078	107.3176	105.8227	98.8636	98.8636	97.5748	101.5441	105.8227	108.8469	112.0086 (38)
Heat transfer coeff	411.2210	409.4855	407.7844	399.7943	398.2994	391.3402	391.3402	390.0515	394.0208	398.2994	401.3236	404.4853 (39)
Average = Sum(39)m / 12 =												399.7871

HLP	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
HLP (average)	2.5500	2.5393	2.5287	2.4792	2.4699	2.4268	2.4268	2.4188	2.4434	2.4699	2.4887	2.5083 (40)
Days in mont	31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31

## 4. Water heating energy requirements (kWh/year)

Assumed occupancy												2.9507 (42)
Hot water usage for mixer showers	64.4812	63.5122	62.1002	59.3984	57.4046	55.1811	53.9173	55.3187	56.8549	59.2422	62.0020	64.2342 (42a)
Hot water usage for baths	33.4880	32.9906	32.2902	30.9989	30.0320	28.9598	28.3806	29.0761	29.8333	30.9806	32.2985	33.3747 (42b)
Hot water usage for other uses	47.2082	45.4915	43.7749	42.0582	40.3416	38.6249	38.6249	40.3416	42.0582	43.7749	45.4915	47.2082 (42c)
Average daily hot water use (litres/day)												133.4147 (43)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Daily hot water use	145.1774	141.9944	138.1653	132.4555	127.7781	122.7658	120.9228	124.7363	128.7464	133.9977	139.7920	144.8171 (44)
Energy conte	229.9255	202.1981	212.3549	181.3250	172.0139	150.9549	146.2457	154.4497	158.7572	181.8336	199.1594	226.7486 (45)
Energy content (annual)												Total = Sum(45)m = 2215.9665
Distribution loss (46)m = 0.15 x (45)m	34.4888	30.3297	31.8532	27.1988	25.8021	22.6432	21.9369	23.1674	23.8136	27.2750	29.8739	34.0123 (46)

Water storage loss:												250.0000 (47)
a) If manufacturer declared loss factor is known (kWh/day):												2.0900 (48)
Temperature factor from Table 2b												0.7800 (49)
Enter (49) or (54) in (55)												1.6302 (55)
Total storage loss	50.5362	45.6456	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362 (56)

If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage	50.5362	45.6456	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362 (57)
Primary loss	106.3213	96.0322	106.3213	102.8916	106.3213	36.0948	37.2980	36.0948	106.3213	102.8916	106.3213	106.3213 (59)
Combi loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (61)
Total heat required for water heating calculated for each month	386.7830	343.8759	369.2124	333.1226	328.8714	235.9557	234.0799	242.2838	243.7580	338.6911	350.9570	383.6062 (62)
WWHRS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63a)
PV diverter	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000 (63b)
Solar input	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63c)
FGHRS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63d)

Output from w/h	386.7830	343.8759	369.2124	333.1226	328.8714	235.9557	234.0799	242.2838	243.7580	338.6911	350.9570	383.6062 (64)
Total per year (kWh/year) = Sum(64)m = 3791.1970 (64)												

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## 5. Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a)

Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts													
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
(66)m	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	(66)
Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5	65.3442	58.0381	47.1998	35.7333	26.7110	22.5506	24.3667	31.6727	42.5111	53.9776	62.9998	67.1603	(67)
Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5	496.3056	501.4557	488.4776	460.8488	425.9724	393.1935	371.2952	366.1451	379.1232	406.7520	441.6284	474.4073	(68)
Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	(69)
Pumps, fans	3.0000	3.0000	3.0000	3.0000	3.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3.0000	3.0000	(70)
Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5)	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	(71)
Water heating gains (Table 5)	217.0797	214.3699	209.2272	198.0609	191.1985	109.8171	105.4638	109.1302	113.4203	195.5870	206.2969	215.6599	(72)
Total internal gains	896.3975	891.5318	862.5727	812.3110	761.5500	640.2293	615.7937	621.6161	649.7226	773.9846	828.5932	874.8955	(73)

## 6. Solar gains

[Jan]	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Solar flux Table 6a W/m <sup>2</sup>	g Specific data or Table 6b	FF Specific data or Table 6c	Access factor Table 6d	Gains W						
North	15.4400	10.6334	0.7600	0.7000	0.7700	60.5291 (74)						
South	22.1600	46.7521	0.7600	0.7000	0.7700	381.9578 (78)						
Solar gains	442.4869	741.2227	993.3965	1216.3233	1363.7892	1358.4654	1307.5280	1194.2250	1068.7184	812.4077	527.4207	380.5067 (83)
Total gains	1338.8844	1632.7544	1855.9691	2028.6344	2125.3392	1998.6946	1923.3218	1815.8411	1718.4410	1586.3924	1356.0139	1255.4023 (84)

## 7. Mean internal temperature (heating season)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (C) Utilisation factor for gains for living area, nil,m (see Table 9a)												21.0000 (85)
tau	18.6543	18.7334	18.8116	19.1875	19.2595	19.6020	19.6020	19.6668	19.4687	19.2595	19.1144	18.9650
alpha	2.2436	2.2489	2.2541	2.2792	2.2840	2.3068	2.3068	2.3111	2.2979	2.2840	2.2743	2.2643
util living area	0.9794	0.9670	0.9485	0.9150	0.8571	0.7717	0.6582	0.6938	0.8356	0.9280	0.9694	0.9821 (86)
MIT	17.3285	17.6805	18.2454	19.0043	19.7377	20.3497	20.6918	20.6383	20.1356	19.2096	18.1508	17.2964 (87)
Th 2	18.9918	18.9980	19.0041	19.0330	19.0385	19.0640	19.0640	19.0688	19.0541	19.0385	19.0275	19.0160 (88)
util rest of house	0.9733	0.9574	0.9323	0.8849	0.7969	0.6494	0.4447	0.4929	0.7398	0.8961	0.9586	0.9769 (89)
MIT 2	15.8607	16.2109	16.7695	17.5229	18.2142	18.7606	18.9904	18.9700	18.5955	17.7380	16.6975	15.8424 (90)
Living area fraction										fLA = Living area / (4) =	0.4379 (91)	
MIT	16.5034	16.8543	17.4158	18.1715	18.8813	19.4564	19.7354	19.7005	19.2698	18.3824	17.3338	16.4791 (92)
Temperature adjustment											0.0000	
adjusted MIT	16.5034	16.8543	17.4158	18.1715	18.8813	19.4564	19.7354	19.7005	19.2698	18.3824	17.3338	16.4791 (93)

## 8. Space heating requirement

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Utilisation	0.9616	0.9419	0.9138	0.8670	0.7907	0.6798	0.5321	0.5719	0.7535	0.8811	0.9447	0.9664 (94)
Useful gains	1287.5319	1537.9653	1696.0585	1758.7747	1680.4552	1358.7895	1023.4513	1038.4581	1294.9177	1397.7665	1280.9596	1213.2624 (95)
Ext. temp.	4.3000	4.9000	6.5000	8.9000	11.7000	14.6000	16.6000	16.4000	14.1000	10.6000	7.1000	4.2000 (96)
Heat loss rate W	5018.3084	4895.1327	4451.2733	3706.7110	2860.3061	1900.5050	1226.9996	1287.3583	2037.0243	3099.7245	4107.0762	4966.6955 (97)
Space heating kWh	2775.6977	2256.0165	2049.8798	1402.5141	877.8091	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1266.2567	2034.8039	2792.5542 (98a)
Space heating requirement - total per year (kWh/year)												15455.5321
Solar heating kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (98b)
Solar heating contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												0.0000
Space heating kWh	2775.6977	2256.0165	2049.8798	1402.5141	877.8091	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1266.2567	2034.8039	2792.5542 (98c)
Space heating requirement after solar contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												15455.5321
Space heating per m <sup>2</sup>												(98c) / (4) = 95.8423 (99)

## 8c. Space cooling requirement

Calculated for June, July and August. See Table 10b												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Ext. temp.	4.3000	4.9000	6.5000	8.9000	11.7000	14.6000	16.6000	16.4000	14.1000	10.6000	7.1000	4.2000
Heat loss rate W	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3678.5980	2895.9175	2964.3912	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (100)
Utilisation	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.5129	0.5878	0.5566	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (101)
Useful loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1886.6656	1702.3418	1649.8548	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (102)
Total gains	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	2228.0459	2144.0732	2017.4635	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (103)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	245.7938	328.6482	273.5009	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (104)
Cooled fraction										fC = cooled area / (4) =		0.5271 (105)
Intermittency factor (Table 10b)	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500 (106)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	32.3894	43.3075	36.0405	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (107)
Space cooling requirement												111.7375 (107)

## 9a. Energy requirements - Individual heating systems, including micro-CHP

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Fraction of space heat from secondary/supplementary system (Table 11)	0.0000 (201)		
Fraction of space heat from main system(s)	1.0000 (202)		
Efficiency of main space heating system 1 (in %)	74.3000 (206)		
Efficiency of main space heating system 2 (in %)	0.0000 (207)		
Efficiency of secondary/supplementary heating system, %	0.0000 (208)		
Cooling System Energy Efficiency Ratio (see Table 10c)	3.2000 (209)		
Space heating requirement	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec		
2775.6977 2256.0165 2049.8798 1402.5141 877.8091 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 1266.2567 2034.8039 2792.5542 (98)			
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 1)	74.3000 74.3000 74.3000 74.3000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 74.3000 74.3000 74.3000 (210)		
Space heating fuel (main heating system)	3735.7977 3036.3614 2758.9231 1887.6367 1181.4389 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 1704.2486 2738.6325 3758.4848 (211)		
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 2)	0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (212)		
Space heating fuel (main heating system 2)	0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (213)		
Space heating fuel (secondary)	0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (215)		
Water heating requirement			
386.7830 343.8759 369.2124 333.1226 328.8714 235.9557 234.0799 242.2838 243.7580 338.6911 350.9570 383.6062 (64)			
Efficiency of water heater	69.2000 (216)		
(217)m 72.9093 72.7981 72.5720 72.1391 71.2662 64.2000 64.2000 64.2000 71.9305 72.6332 72.9263 (217)			
Fuel for water heating, kWh/month	530.4991 472.3690 508.7533 461.7782 461.4688 367.5322 364.6104 377.3891 379.6854 470.8588 483.1910 526.0187 (219)		
Space cooling fuel requirement			
(221)m 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 10.1217 13.5336 11.2627 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (221)			
Pumps and Fa	7.3041 6.5973 7.3041 7.0685 7.3041 7.0685 7.3041 7.0685 7.3041 7.0685 7.3041 7.0685 (231)		
Lighting	57.1954 45.8842 41.3137 30.2682 23.3800 19.1017 21.3280 27.7230 36.0094 47.2463 53.3646 58.7850 (232)		
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)			
(233a)m -61.5647 -86.1831 -122.9093 -136.6707 -145.6379 -135.1274 -133.4795 -127.0508 -115.0342 -98.0696 -67.4840 -53.2854 (233a)			
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)			
(234a)m 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (234a)			
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)			
(235a)m 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (235a)			
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)			
(235c)m 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (235c)			
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)			
(233b)m 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (233b)			
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)			
(234b)m 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (234b)			
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)			
(235b)m 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (235b)			
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)			
(235d)m 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (235d)			
Annual totals kWh/year			
Space heating fuel - main system 1	20801.5237 (211)		
Space heating fuel - main system 2	0.0000 (213)		
Space heating fuel - secondary	0.0000 (215)		
Efficiency of water heater	69.2000		
Water heating fuel used	5404.1541 (219)		
Space cooling fuel	34.9180 (221)		
Electricity for pumps and fans:			
central heating pump	41.0000 (230c)		
main heating flue fan	45.0000 (230e)		
Total electricity for the above, kWh/year	86.0000 (231)		
Electricity for lighting (calculated in Appendix L)	461.5993 (232)		
Energy saving/generation technologies (Appendices M ,N and Q)			
PV generation	-1282.4966 (233)		
Wind generation	0.0000 (234)		
Hydro-electric generation (Appendix N)	0.0000 (235a)		
Electricity generated - Micro CHP (Appendix N)	0.0000 (235)		
Appendix Q - special features			
Energy saved or generated	-0.0000 (236)		
Energy used	0.0000 (237)		
Total delivered energy for all uses	25505.6986 (238)		
10a. Fuel costs - using Table 12 prices			
	Fuel kWh/year 20801.5237	Fuel price p/kWh 3.6400	Fuel cost £/year 757.1755 (240)
Space heating - main system 1			
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (473)
Water heating (other fuel)	5404.1541	3.6400	196.7112 (247)
Energy for instantaneous electric shower(s)	0.0000	16.4900	0.0000 (247a)
Space cooling	34.9180	16.4900	5.7580 (248)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	86.0000	16.4900	14.1814 (249)
Energy for lighting	461.5993	16.4900	76.1177 (250)
Additional standing charges			92.0000 (251)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-1282.4966	16.4900	-211.4837
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	5.5900	0.0000
Total			-211.4837 (252)
Total energy cost			930.4601 (255)
11a. SAP rating - Individual heating systems			
Energy cost deflator (Table 12):			0.3600 (256)
Energy cost factor (ECF)			1.6240 (257)
SAP value			73.6750
SAP rating (Section 12)			74 (258)
SAP band			C
	[(255) x (256)] / [(4) + 45.0] =		
12a. Carbon dioxide emissions - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP			

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	Energy kWh/year	Emission factor kg CO2/kWh	Emissions kg CO2/year
Space heating - main system 1	20801.5237	0.2100	4368.3200 (261)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (373)
Water heating (other fuel)	5404.1541	0.2100	1134.8724 (264)
Space and water heating			5503.1924 (265)
Space cooling	34.9180	0.1139	3.9783 (266)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	86.0000	0.1387	11.9293 (267)
Energy for lighting	461.5993	0.1443	66.6230 (268)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-1282.4966	0.1348	-172.9060
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-172.9060 (269)
Total CO2, kg/year			5412.8169 (272)
CO2 emissions per m2			33.5700 (273)
EI value			64.8348
EI rating			65 (274)
EI band			D

SAP 10 WORKSHEET FOR Existing dwelling (SAP) (Version 10.2, February 2022)  
CALCULATION OF EPC COSTS, EMISSIONS AND PRIMARY ENERGY

## 1. Overall dwelling characteristics

	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Storey height (m)	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Ground floor	53.3000 (1b)	x 2.8500 (2b)	= 151.9050 (1b) - (3b)
First floor	53.9800 (1c)	x 2.7500 (2c)	= 148.4450 (1c) - (3c)
Second floor	53.9800 (1d)	x 2.7500 (2d)	= 148.4450 (1d) - (3d)
Total floor area TFA = (1a)+(1b)+(1c)+(1d)+(1e)...(1n)	161.2600		(4)
Dwelling volume		(3a)+(3b)+(3c)+(3d)+(3e)...(3n)	= 448.7950 (5)

## 2. Ventilation rate

	m <sup>3</sup> per hour
Number of open chimneys	0 * 80 = 0.0000 (6a)
Number of open flues	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6b)
Number of chimneys / flues attached to closed fire	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (6c)
Number of flues attached to solid fuel boiler	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6d)
Number of flues attached to other heater	0 * 35 = 0.0000 (6e)
Number of blocked chimneys	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6f)
Number of intermittent extract fans	3 * 10 = 30.0000 (7a)
Number of passive vents	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7b)
Number of flueless gas fires	0 * 40 = 0.0000 (7c)
Infiltration due to chimneys, flues and fans = (6a)+(6b)+(6c)+(6d)+(6e)+(6f)+(6g)+(7a)+(7b)+(7c) =	Air changes per hour 30.0000 / (5) = 0.0668 (8)
Number of storeys in the dwelling (ns)	3 (9)
Additional infiltration	[ (9) - 1 ] * 0.1 = 0.2000 (10)
Structural infiltration: 0.25 for steel or timber frame or 0.35 for masonry construction	0.3500 (11)
If suspended wooden floor, enter 0.2 (unsealed) or 0.1 (sealed), else enter 0	0.0000 (12)
If no draught lobby, enter 0.05, else enter 0	0.0500 (13)
Percentage of windows and doors draught stripped	100.0000 (14)
Window infiltration	0.25 - [ 0.2 * (14) / 100 ] = 0.0500 (15)
Pressure test	No
Pressure Test Method	Blower Door
Measured/design AP50	15.0000 (17)
Infiltration rate	0.7168 (18)
Number of sides sheltered	2 (19)
Shelter factor	(20) = 1 - [ 0.075 x (19) ] = 0.8500 (20)
Infiltration rate adjusted to include shelter factor	(21) = (18) x (20) = 0.6093 (21)

Wind speed	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Wind speed	4.2000	4.0000	4.0000	3.7000	3.7000	3.3000	3.4000	3.2000	3.3000	3.5000	3.5000	3.8000 (22)
Wind factor	1.0500	1.0000	1.0000	0.9250	0.9250	0.8250	0.8500	0.8000	0.8250	0.8750	0.8750	0.9500 (22a)
Adj infilt rate	0.6398	0.6093	0.6093	0.5636	0.5636	0.5027	0.5179	0.4875	0.5027	0.5332	0.5332	0.5789 (22b)
Effective ac	0.7047	0.6856	0.6856	0.6588	0.6588	0.6263	0.6341	0.6188	0.6263	0.6421	0.6421	0.6675 (25)

## 3. Heat losses and heat loss parameter

Element	Gross m <sup>2</sup>	Openings m <sup>2</sup>	NetArea m <sup>2</sup>	U-value W/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x U W/K	K-value kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x K kJ/K
Original Windows (Uw = 2.80)			37.6000	2.5180	94.6763		(27)
Solid Door (Old)			2.7600	2.8000	7.7280		(26)
Heatloss Floor 1			53.3000	0.4000	21.3200	110.0000	5863.0000 (28a)
External Wall 1	92.1800	40.3600	51.8200	0.8200	42.4924	190.0000	9845.8000 (29a)
External Roof 1	53.9800		53.9800	1.6000	86.3680	9.0000	485.8200 (30)
Total net area of external elements Aum(A, m <sup>2</sup> )			199.4600				(31)
Fabric heat loss, W/K = Sum (A x U)			(26)...(30) + (32) =	252.5847			(33)
Party Wall 1			163.1600	0.0000	0.0000	70.0000	11421.2000 (32)
Heat capacity Cm = Sum(A x k)					(28)...(30) + (32) + (32a)...(32e) =	27615.8200 (34)	
Thermal mass parameter (TMP = Cm / TFA) in kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K						171.2503 (35)	
Thermal bridges (Default value 0.200 * total exposed area)						39.8920 (36)	
Point Thermal bridges						(36a) =	0.0000

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Total fabric heat loss (33) + (36) + (36a) = 292.4767 (37)

Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly (38)m = 0.33 x (25)m x (5)  
 (38)m Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec  
 104.3621 101.5441 101.5441 97.5748 97.5748 92.7636 93.9148 91.6467 92.7636 95.1005 95.1005 98.8636 (38)  
 Heat transfer coeff 396.8388 394.0208 394.0208 390.0515 390.0515 385.2402 386.3915 384.1233 385.2402 387.5771 387.5771 391.3402 (39)  
 Average = Sum(39)m / 12 = 389.3727

HLP Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec  
 2.4609 2.4434 2.4434 2.4188 2.4188 2.3889 2.3961 2.3820 2.3889 2.4034 2.4034 2.4268 (40)  
 HLP (average) Days in mont 31 28 31 30 31 30 31 31 30 31 30 31 2.4146  
 31

## 4. Water heating energy requirements (kWh/year)

Assumed occupancy 2.9507 (42)  
 Hot water usage for mixer showers 64.4812 63.5122 62.1002 59.3984 57.4046 55.1811 53.9173 55.3187 56.8549 59.2422 62.0020 64.2342 (42a)  
 Hot water usage for baths 33.4880 32.9906 32.2902 30.9989 30.0320 28.9598 28.3806 29.0761 29.8333 30.9806 32.2985 33.3747 (42b)  
 Hot water usage for other uses 47.2082 45.4915 43.7749 42.0582 40.3416 38.6249 38.6249 40.3416 42.0582 43.7749 45.4915 47.2082 (42c)  
 Average daily hot water use (litres/day) 133.4147 (43)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Daily hot water use 145.1774	141.9944	138.1653	132.4555	127.7781	122.7658	120.9228	124.7363	128.7464	133.9977	139.7920	144.8171 (44)
Energy conte 229.9255	220.1981	212.3549	181.3250	172.0139	150.9549	146.2457	154.4497	158.7572	181.8336	199.1594	226.7486 (45)
Energy content (annual) Distribution loss (46)m = 0.15 x (45)m 34.4888	30.3297	31.8532	27.1988	25.8021	22.6432	21.9369	23.1674	23.8136	27.2750	29.8739	34.0123 (46)
Total = Sum(45)m = 2215.9665											

### Water storage loss:

Store volume 250.0000 (47)  
 a) If manufacturer declared loss factor is known (kWh/day):  
 Temperature factor from Table 2b 2.0900 (48)  
 Enter (49) or (54) in (55) 0.7800 (49)  
 Total storage loss 1.6302 (55)

50.5362 45.6456 50.5362 48.9060 50.5362 48.9060 50.5362 50.5362 48.9060 50.5362 48.9060 50.5362 (56)

If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage 50.5362 45.6456 50.5362 48.9060 50.5362 48.9060 50.5362 50.5362 48.9060 50.5362 48.9060 50.5362 (57)

Primary loss 106.3213 96.0322 106.3213 102.8916 106.3213 36.0948 37.2980 37.2980 36.0948 106.3213 102.8916 106.3213 (59)

Combi loss 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (61)

Total heat required for water heating calculated for each month 386.7830 343.8759 369.2124 333.1226 328.8714 235.9557 234.0799 242.2838 243.7580 338.6911 350.9570 383.6062 (62)

WWHRS 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (63a)

PV diverter -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 (63b)

Solar input 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (63c)

FGRHS 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (63d)

Output from w/h 386.7830 343.8759 369.2124 333.1226 328.8714 235.9557 234.0799 242.2838 243.7580 338.6911 350.9570 383.6062 (64)

Total per year (kWh/year) = Sum(64)m = 3791.1970 (64)

Electric shower(s) 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (64a)

Heat gains from water heating, kWh/month Total Energy used by instantaneous electric shower(s) (kWh/year) = Sum(64a)m = 0.0000 (64a)

161.5073 144.0566 155.6651 142.6039 142.2517 79.0683 78.4651 81.1929 81.6626 145.5167 148.5338 160.4510 (65)

## 5. Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a)

Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
(66)m 177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401 (66)

Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5 65.3442 58.0381 47.1998 35.7333 26.7110 22.5506 24.3667 31.6727 42.5111 53.9776 62.9998 67.1603 (67)

Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5 496.3056 501.4557 488.4776 460.8488 425.9724 393.1935 371.2952 366.1451 379.1232 406.7520 441.6284 474.4073 (68)

Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 (69)

Pumps, fans 3.0000 3.0000 3.0000 3.0000 3.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 3.0000 3.0000 3.0000 (70)

Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5) -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 (71)

Water heating gains (Table 5) 217.0797 214.3699 209.2272 198.0609 191.1985 109.8171 105.4638 109.1302 113.4203 195.5870 206.2969 215.6599 (72)

Total internal gains 896.3975 891.5318 862.5727 812.3110 761.5500 640.2293 615.7937 621.6161 649.7226 773.9846 828.5932 874.8955 (73)

## 6. Solar gains

[Jan]	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Solar flux Table 6a W/m <sup>2</sup>	g Specific data or Table 6b	FF Specific data or Table 6c	Access factor Table 6d	Gains W
North 15.4400		11.9814	0.7600	0.7000	0.7700	68.2026 (74)
South 22.1600		50.9848	0.7600	0.7000	0.7700	416.5389 (78)

Solar gains 484.7415 730.5452 969.7604 1232.5036 1356.0656 1450.2136 1378.8424 1280.2094 1133.6186 855.3747 591.8165 412.9324 (83)  
 Total gains 1381.1390 1622.0770 1832.3331 2044.8146 2117.6156 2090.4429 1994.6361 1901.8255 1783.3412 1629.3593 1420.4096 1287.8280 (84)

## 7. Mean internal temperature (heating season)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (C) 21.0000 (85)

Utilisation factor for gains for living area, nil,m (see Table 9a)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
tau 19.3304	19.4687	19.4687	19.6668	19.6668	19.9124	19.8531	19.9703	19.9124	19.7923	19.7923	19.6020
alpha 2.2887	2.2979	2.2979	2.3111	2.3111	2.3275	2.3235	2.3314	2.3275	2.3195	2.3195	2.3068
util living area											

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	0.9757	0.9642	0.9424	0.8983	0.8185	0.6704	0.5107	0.5385	0.7737	0.9081	0.9613	0.9789 (86)
MIT	17.6672	17.9652	18.5529	19.3127	20.0611	20.6428	20.8782	20.8602	20.4183	19.5314	18.5067	17.6466 (87)
Th 2	19.0438	19.0541	19.0541	19.0688	19.0688	19.0866	19.0824	19.0908	19.0866	19.0779	19.0779	19.0640 (88)
util rest of house												
	0.9684	0.9534	0.9235	0.8604	0.7358	0.4909	0.2232	0.2522	0.6363	0.8649	0.9472	0.9725 (89)
MIT 2	16.2256	16.5242	17.1003	17.8390	18.5212	18.9758	19.0745	19.0798	18.8399	18.0672	17.0767	16.2170 (90)
Living area fraction												0.4379 (91)
MIT	16.8568	17.1552	17.7363	18.4843	19.1955	19.7057	19.8643	19.8594	19.5310	18.7083	17.7029	16.8430 (92)
Temperature adjustment												0.0000
adjusted MIT	16.8568	17.1552	17.7363	18.4843	19.1955	19.7057	19.8643	19.8594	19.5310	18.7083	17.7029	16.8430 (93)

## 8. Space heating requirement

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Utilisation	0.9558	0.9379	0.9054	0.8452	0.7426	0.5589	0.3545	0.3827	0.6759	0.8536	0.9323	0.9612 (94)
Useful gains	1320.0679	1521.2716	1659.0749	1728.3219	1572.5338	1168.4160	707.0848	727.8912	1205.3057	1390.7418	1324.2224	1237.8112 (95)
Ext. temp.	5.1000	5.6000	7.4000	9.9000	13.0000	16.0000	17.9000	17.8000	15.2000	11.6000	8.0000	5.1000 (96)
Heat loss rate W	4665.5700	4552.9784	4072.7186	3348.3101	2416.5604	1427.5951	758.9753	791.0649	1668.4908	2755.0141	3760.6121	4595.5000 (97)
Space heating kWh	2489.0535	2037.3069	1795.7509	1166.3915	627.9558	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1015.0186	1754.2006	2498.1204 (98a)
Space heating requirement - total per year (kWh/year)												13383.7982
Solar heating kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (98b)
Solar heating contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												0.0000
Space heating kWh	2489.0535	2037.3069	1795.7509	1166.3915	627.9558	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1015.0186	1754.2006	2498.1204 (98c)
Space heating requirement after solar contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												13383.7982
Space heating per m <sup>2</sup>												(98c) / (4) = 82.9952 (99)

## 8c. Space cooling requirement

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Ext. temp.	5.1000	5.6000	7.4000	9.9000	13.0000	16.0000	17.9000	17.8000	15.2000	11.6000	8.0000	5.1000
Heat loss rate W	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3081.9217	2356.9880	2381.5645	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (100)
Utilisation	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.5980	0.6791	0.6578	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (101)
Useful loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1843.1404	1600.6750	1566.6453	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (102)
Total gains	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	2335.2841	2227.4276	2117.9647	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (103)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	354.3434	466.3040	410.1817	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (104)
Cooled fraction									fc = cooled area / (4) = 0.5271 (105)			
Intermittency factor (Table 10b)	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500 (106)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	46.6935	61.4471	54.0516	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (107)
Space cooling requirement												162.1922 (107)

## 9a. Energy requirements - Individual heating systems, including micro-CHP

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Space heating requirement	2489.0535	2037.3069	1795.7509	1166.3915	627.9558	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1015.0186	1754.2006	2498.1204 (98)	
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 1)	74.3000	74.3000	74.3000	74.3000	74.3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	74.3000	74.3000	74.3000 (210)	
Space heating fuel (main heating system)	3350.0048	2742.0012	2416.8922	1569.8405	845.1626	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1366.1085	2360.9698	3362.2079 (211)	
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (212)	
Space heating fuel (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (213)	
Space heating fuel (secondary)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (215)	
Water heating requirement	386.7830	343.8759	369.2124	333.1226	328.8714	235.9557	234.0799	242.2838	243.7580	338.6911	350.9570	383.6062 (64)	
Efficiency of water heater	(217)m	72.7733	72.6630	72.3741	71.8095	70.5119	64.2000	64.2000	64.2000	71.5062	72.4163	69.2000 (216)	
Fuel for water heating, kWh/month	531.4902	473.2473	510.1445	463.8976	466.4057	367.5322	364.6104	377.3891	379.6854	473.6526	484.6383	72.7887 (217)	
Space cooling fuel requirement	(221)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	14.5917	19.2022	16.8911	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (221)	
Pumps and Fa	7.3041	6.5973	7.3041	7.0685	7.3041	7.0685	7.3041	7.0685	7.3041	7.3041	7.0685	7.3041 (231)	
Lighting	57.1954	45.8842	41.3137	30.2682	23.3800	19.1017	21.3280	27.7230	36.0094	47.2463	53.3646	58.7850 (232)	
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(233)a)m	-67.0847	-86.7394	-122.7966	-138.6066	-145.8675	-138.7384	-136.5146	-131.4380	-119.5589	-102.6347	-74.4509	-57.7386 (233a)
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(234)a)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (234a)	
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(235)a)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235a)	
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)	(235)c)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235c)	
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(233)b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (233b)	
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(234)b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (234b)	
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(235)b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235b)	
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)	(235)d)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235d)	
Annual totals kWh/year												18013.1874 (211)	
Space heating fuel - main system 1													

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Space heating fuel - main system 2		0.0000 (213)
Space heating fuel - secondary		0.0000 (215)
Efficiency of water heater		69.2000
Water heating fuel used		5419.7069 (219)
Space cooling fuel		50.6851 (221)
Electricity for pumps and fans:		
central heating pump		41.0000 (230c)
main heating flue fan		45.0000 (230e)
Total electricity for the above, kWh/year		86.0000 (231)
Electricity for lighting (calculated in Appendix L)		461.5993 (232)
Energy saving/generation technologies (Appendices M ,N and Q)		
PV generation		-1322.1689 (233)
Wind generation		0.0000 (234)
Hydro-electric generation (Appendix N)		0.0000 (235a)
Electricity generated - Micro CHP (Appendix N)		0.0000 (235)
Appendix Q - special features		
Energy saved or generated		-0.0000 (236)
Energy used		0.0000 (237)
Total delivered energy for all uses		22709.0097 (238)

## 10a. Fuel costs - using BEDF prices (550)

	Fuel kWh/year	Fuel price p/kWh	Fuel cost £/year
Space heating - main system 1	18013.1874	5.6000	1008.7385 (240)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (473)
Water heating (other fuel)	5419.7069	5.6000	303.5036 (247)
Energy for instantaneous electric shower(s)	0.0000	26.0600	0.0000 (247a)
Space cooling	50.6851	26.0600	13.2085 (248)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	86.0000	26.0600	22.4116 (249)
Energy for lighting	461.5993	26.0600	120.2928 (250)
Additional standing charges			99.0000 (251)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-1322.1689	26.0600	-344.5572
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	5.8100	0.0000
Total			-344.5572 (252)
Total energy cost			1222.5978 (255)

## 12a. Carbon dioxide emissions - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Emission factor kg CO2/kWh	Emissions kg CO2/year
Space heating - main system 1	18013.1874	0.2100	3782.7694 (261)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (373)
Water heating (other fuel)	5419.7069	0.2100	1138.1384 (264)
Space and water heating			4920.9078 (265)
Space cooling	50.6851	0.1139	5.7743 (266)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	86.0000	0.1387	11.9293 (267)
Energy for lighting	461.5993	0.1443	66.6230 (268)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-1322.1689	0.1349	-178.3970
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-178.3970 (269)
Total CO2, kg/year			4826.8374 (272)

## 13a. Primary energy - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Primary energy factor kg CO2/kWh	Primary energy kWh/year
Space heating - main system 1	18013.1874	1.1300	20354.9018 (275)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (473)
Water heating (other fuel)	5419.7069	1.1300	6124.2688 (278)
Space and water heating			26479.1705 (279)
Space cooling	50.6851	1.4199	71.9690 (280)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	86.0000	1.5128	130.1008 (281)
Energy for lighting	461.5993	1.5338	708.0165 (282)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-1322.1689	1.4987	-1981.5039
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-1981.5039 (283)
Total Primary energy kWh/year			25407.7529 (286)

## SAP 10 EPC IMPROVEMENTS

### Pre Refurbishment

Current energy efficiency rating: C 74  
 Current environmental impact rating: D 65

N Solar water heating  
 U Solar photovoltaic panels  
 V2 Wind turbine  
 Recommended measures:  
 N Solar water heating

SAP change + 1.0 Cost change -£ 62 CO2 change -289 kg (6.0%)

Typical annual savings Energy Environmental  
 Recommended measures efficiency impact

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Solar water heating £62 1.79 kg/m<sup>2</sup> C 75 D 67  
 Total Savings £62 1.79 kg/m<sup>2</sup>

Potential energy efficiency rating: C 75  
 Potential environmental impact rating: D 67

Fuel prices for cost data on this page from database revision number 550 TEST (28 Jun 2024)  
 Recommendation texts revision number 6.1 (11 Jun 2019)

Typical heating and lighting costs of this home (per year, Thames Valley):

	Current	Potential	Saving
Electricity	£156	£177	-£21
Mains gas	£1411	£1332	£80
Space heating	£1130	£1151	-£21
Space cooling	£13	£13	£0
Water heating	£304	£224	£80
Lighting	£120	£120	£0
Generated (PV)	-£345	-£348	£3
Total cost of fuels	£1222	£1161	£62
Total cost of uses	£1222	£1160	£62
Delivered energy	141 kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	132 kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	8 kWh/m <sup>2</sup>
Carbon dioxide emissions	4.8 tonnes	4.5 tonnes	0.3 tonnes
CO2 emissions per m <sup>2</sup>	30 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	28 kg/m <sup>2</sup>	2 kg/m <sup>2</sup>
Primary energy	158 kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	148 kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	9 kWh/m <sup>2</sup>

SAP 10 WORKSHEET FOR Existing dwelling (SAP) (Version 10.2, February 2022)  
 CALCULATION OF ENERGY RATING FOR IMPROVED DWELLING

## 1. Overall dwelling characteristics

	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Storey height (m)	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Ground floor	53.3000 (1b)	x 2.8500 (2b)	= 151.9050 (1b) - (3b)
First floor	53.9800 (1c)	x 2.7500 (2c)	= 148.4450 (1c) - (3c)
Second floor	53.9800 (1d)	x 2.7500 (2d)	= 148.4450 (1d) - (3d)
Total floor area TFA = (1a)+(1b)+(1c)+(1d)+(1e)...(1n)	161.2600		(4)
Dwelling volume		(3a)+(3b)+(3c)+(3d)+(3e)...(3n)	= 448.7950 (5)

## 2. Ventilation rate

	m <sup>3</sup> per hour
Number of open chimneys	0 * 80 = 0.0000 (6a)
Number of open flues	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6b)
Number of chimneys / flues attached to closed fire	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (6c)
Number of flues attached to solid fuel boiler	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6d)
Number of flues attached to other heater	0 * 35 = 0.0000 (6e)
Number of blocked chimneys	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6f)
Number of intermittent extract fans	3 * 10 = 30.0000 (7a)
Number of passive vents	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7b)
Number of flueless gas fires	0 * 40 = 0.0000 (7c)
Infiltration due to chimneys, flues and fans = (6a)+(6b)+(6c)+(6d)+(6e)+(6f)+(6g)+(7a)+(7b)+(7c) =	Air changes per hour 30.0000 / (5) = 0.0668 (8)
Number of storeys in the dwelling (ns)	3 (9)
Additional infiltration	[ (9) - 1] x 0.1 = 0.2000 (10)
Structural infiltration: 0.25 for steel or timber frame or 0.35 for masonry construction	0.3500 (11)
If suspended wooden floor, enter 0.2 (unsealed) or 0.1 (sealed), else enter 0	0.0000 (12)
If no draught lobby, enter 0.05, else enter 0	0.0500 (13)
Percentage of windows and doors draught stripped	100.0000 (14)
Window infiltration	0.25 - [0.2 * (14) / 100] = 0.0500 (15)

	No
Pressure test	
Pressure Test Method	Blower Door 15.0000 (17)
Measured/design AP50	0.7168 (18)
Infiltration rate	2 (19)
Number of sides sheltered	

	(20) = 1 - [0.075 x (19)] = 0.8500 (20)
Infiltration rate adjusted to include shelter factor	(21) = (18) x (20) = 0.6093 (21)

Wind speed	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Wind factor	5.1000	5.0000	4.9000	4.4000	4.3000	3.8000	3.8000	3.7000	4.0000	4.3000	4.5000	4.7000 (22)
Adj infilt rate	1.2750	1.2500	1.2250	1.1000	1.0750	0.9500	0.9500	0.9250	1.0000	1.0750	1.1250	1.1750 (22a)
Effective ac	0.7769	0.7616	0.7464	0.6703	0.6550	0.5789	0.5789	0.5636	0.6093	0.6550	0.6855	0.7159 (22b)
	0.8018	0.7901	0.7786	0.7246	0.7145	0.6675	0.6675	0.6588	0.6856	0.7145	0.7349	0.7563 (25)

## 3. Heat losses and heat loss parameter

Element	Gross m <sup>2</sup>	Openings m <sup>2</sup>	NetArea m <sup>2</sup>	U-value W/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x U W/K	K-value kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x K kJ/K
Original Windows (Uw = 2.80)			37.6000	2.5180	94.6763		(27)
Solid Door (Old)			2.7600	2.8000	7.7280		(26)
Heatloss Floor 1			53.3000	0.4000	21.3200	110.0000	5863.0000 (28a)
External Wall 1	92.1800	40.3600	51.8200	0.8200	42.4924	190.0000	9845.8000 (29a)
External Roof 1	53.9800		53.9800	1.6000	86.3680	9.0000	485.8200 (30)

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Total net area of external elements Aum(A, m <sup>2</sup> )	199.4600	(31)	
Fabric heat loss, W/K = Sum (A x U)	(26)...(30) + (32) =	252.5847 (33)	
Party Wall 1	163.1600 0.0000	0.0000 70.0000 11421.2000 (32)	
Heat capacity Cm = Sum(A x k)	(28)...(30) + (32) + (32a)...(32e) =	27615.8200 (34)	
Thermal mass parameter (TMP = Cm / TFA) in kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K		171.2503 (35)	
Thermal bridges (Default value 0.200 * total exposed area)		39.8920 (36)	
Point Thermal bridges		(36a) = 0.0000	
Total fabric heat loss	(33) + (36) + (36a) =	292.4767 (37)	
Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly (38)m = 0.33 x (25)m x (5)			
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	118.7444 117.0089 115.3078 107.3176 105.8227 98.8636 98.8636 97.5748 101.5441 105.8227 108.8469 112.0086 (38)		
Heat transfer coeff			
411.2210 409.4855 407.7844 399.7943 398.2994 391.3402 391.3402 390.0515 394.0208 398.2994 401.3236 404.4853 (39)			
Average = Sum(39)m / 12 =	399.7871		
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	2.5500 2.5393 2.5287 2.4792 2.4699 2.4268 2.4268 2.4188 2.4434 2.4699 2.4887 2.5083 (40)		
HLP HLP (average)	Days in mont	31 28 31 30 31 30 31 31 30 31 30 31	2.4791

## 4. Water heating energy requirements (kWh/year)

Assumed occupancy	2.9507 (42)	
Hot water usage for mixer showers		
64.4812 63.5122 62.1002 59.3984 57.4046 55.1811 53.9173 55.3187 56.8549 59.2422 62.0020 64.2342 (42a)		
Hot water usage for baths		
33.4880 32.9906 32.2902 30.9989 30.0320 28.9598 28.3806 29.0761 29.8333 30.9806 32.2985 33.3747 (42b)		
Hot water usage for other uses		
47.2082 45.4915 43.7749 42.0582 40.3416 38.6249 38.6249 40.3416 42.0582 43.7749 45.4915 47.2082 (42c)		
Average daily hot water use (litres/day)	133.4147 (43)	
Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec		
Daily hot water use		
145.1774 141.9944 138.1653 132.4555 127.7781 122.7658 120.9228 124.7363 128.7464 133.9977 139.7920 144.8171 (44)		
Energy conte	229.9255 202.1981 212.3549 181.3250 172.0139 150.9549 146.2457 154.4497 158.7572 181.8336 199.1594 226.7486 (45)	
Energy content (annual)	Total = Sum(45)m = 2215.9665	
Distribution loss (46)m = 0.15 x (45)m		
34.4888 30.3297 31.8532 27.1988 25.8021 22.6432 21.9369 23.1674 23.8136 27.2750 29.8739 34.0123 (46)		
Water storage loss:		
Store volume	250.0000 (47)	
a) If manufacturer declared loss factor is known (kWh/day):	2.0900 (48)	
Temperature factor from Table 2b	0.7800 (49)	
Enter (49) or (54) in (55)	1.6302 (55)	
Total storage loss		
50.5362 45.6456 50.5362 48.9060 50.5362 48.9060 50.5362 50.5362 48.9060 50.5362 48.9060 50.5362 (56)		
If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage		
35.3753 31.9519 35.3753 34.2342 35.3753 34.2342 35.3753 35.3753 34.2342 35.3753 34.2342 35.3753 (57)		
Primary loss	106.3213 96.0322 106.3213 102.8916 106.3213 36.0948 37.2980 37.2980 36.0948 106.3213 102.8916 106.3213 (59)	
Combi loss	0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (61)	
Total heat required for water heating calculated for each month		
371.6222 330.1822 354.0516 318.4508 313.7106 221.2839 218.9190 227.1230 229.0862 323.5303 336.2852 368.4453 (62)		
WWRHS	0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (63a)	
PV diverter	-0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 (63b)	
Aperture area of solar collector	3.0000 (H1)	
Zero-loss collector efficiency	0.8000 (H2)	
Collector linear heat loss coefficient	1.8000 (H3)	
Collector 2nd order heat loss coefficient	0.0000 (H4)	
Collector loop efficiency	0.9000 (H5)	
Incidence angle modifier	1.0000 (H6)	
Overshading factor	0.8000 (H8)	
Overall heat loss coefficient of system	6.5000 (H10)	
Heat loss coefficient of collector loop	3.9667 (H11)	
Dedicated solar storage volume	75.0000 (H12)	
If combined cylinder, total volume of cylinder	250.0000 (H13)	
Effective solar volume	127.5000 (H14)	
Reference volume	225.0000 (H15)	
Storage tank correction coefficient	1.1526 (H16)	
Heat delivered to hot water	709.7441 (H24)	
Heat delivered to space heating	0.0000 (H29)	
Solar input	709.7441	
Solar input -0.0000 -21.2657 -66.1036 -91.3464 -121.5042 -107.2913 -107.1297 -93.2482 -64.8377 -35.2267 -1.7905 -0.0000 (63c)		
FGHRS	0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (63d)	
Output from w/h		
371.6222 308.9165 287.9479 227.1044 192.2064 113.9926 111.7893 133.8748 164.2485 288.3036 334.4947 368.4453 (64)		
Electric shower(s)	Total per year (kWh/year) = Sum(64)m = 2902.9460 (64)	
0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (64a)		
Heat gains from water heating, kWh/month		
161.5073 144.0566 155.6651 142.6039 142.2517 79.0683 78.4651 81.1929 81.6626 145.5167 148.5338 160.4510 (65)		

## 5. Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a)

Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	177.0401 177.0401 177.0401 177.0401 177.0401 177.0401 177.0401 177.0401 177.0401 177.0401 177.0401 177.0401 (66)
Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5		
65.3442 58.0381 47.1998 35.7333 26.7110 22.5506 24.3667 31.6727 42.5111 53.9776 62.9998 67.1603 (67)		
Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5		
496.3056 501.4557 488.4776 460.8488 425.9724 393.1935 371.2952 366.1451 379.1232 406.7520 441.6284 474.4073 (68)		
Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5		
55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 55.6547 (69)		
Pumps, fans	3.0000 3.0000 3.0000 3.0000 3.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 3.0000 3.0000 3.0000 (70)	
Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5)		
-118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 -118.0267 (71)		
Water heating gains (Table 5)		
217.0797 214.3699 209.2272 198.0609 191.1985 109.8171 105.4638 109.1302 113.4203 195.5870 206.2969 215.6599 (72)		
Total internal gains		
896.3975 891.5318 862.5727 812.3110 761.5500 640.2293 615.7937 621.6161 649.7226 773.9846 828.5932 874.8955 (73)		

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## 6. Solar gains

[Jan]	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Solar flux Table 6a W/m <sup>2</sup>	g	FF	Access factor Table 6d	Gains W
North	15.4400	10.6334	0.7600	0.7000	0.7700	60.5291 (74)
South	22.1600	46.7521	0.7600	0.7000	0.7700	381.9578 (78)
Solar gains	442.4869	741.2227	993.3965	1216.3233	1363.7892	1358.4654
Total gains	1338.8844	1632.7544	1855.9691	2028.6344	2125.3392	1998.6946
				1923.3218	1815.8411	1718.4410
					812.4077	527.4207
					1586.3924	380.5067 (83)
					1356.0139	1255.4023 (84)

## 7. Mean internal temperature (heating season)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (C)												21.0000 (85)
Utilisation factor for gains for living area, n <sub>l,m</sub> (see Table 9a)												
tau	18.6543	18.7334	18.8116	19.1875	19.2595	19.6020	19.6020	19.6668	19.4687	19.2595	19.1144	18.9650
alpha	2.2436	2.2489	2.2541	2.2792	2.2840	2.3068	2.3068	2.3111	2.2979	2.2840	2.2743	2.2643
util living area	0.9794	0.9670	0.9485	0.9150	0.8571	0.7717	0.6582	0.6938	0.8356	0.9280	0.9694	0.9821 (86)
MIT	17.3285	17.6805	18.2454	19.0043	19.7377	20.3497	20.6918	20.6383	20.1356	19.2096	18.1508	17.2964 (87)
Th 2	18.9918	18.9980	19.0041	19.0330	19.0385	19.0640	19.0640	19.0688	19.0541	19.0385	19.0275	19.0160 (88)
util rest of house	0.9733	0.9574	0.9323	0.8849	0.7969	0.6494	0.4447	0.4929	0.7398	0.8961	0.9586	0.9769 (89)
MIT 2	15.8607	16.2109	16.7695	17.5229	18.2142	18.7606	18.9904	18.9700	18.5955	17.7380	16.6975	15.8424 (90)
Living area fraction									fLA = Living area / (4) =		0.4379 (91)	
MIT	16.5034	16.8543	17.4158	18.1715	18.8813	19.4564	19.7354	19.7005	19.2698	18.3824	17.3338	16.4791 (92)
Temperature adjustment											0.0000	
adjusted MIT	16.5034	16.8543	17.4158	18.1715	18.8813	19.4564	19.7354	19.7005	19.2698	18.3824	17.3338	16.4791 (93)

## 8. Space heating requirement

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Utilisation	0.9616	0.9419	0.9138	0.8670	0.7907	0.6798	0.5321	0.5719	0.7535	0.8811	0.9447	0.9664 (94)
Useful gains	1287.5319	1537.9653	1696.0585	1758.7747	1680.4552	1358.7895	1023.4513	1038.4581	1294.9177	1397.7665	1280.9596	1213.2624 (95)
Ext. temp.	4.3000	4.9000	6.5000	8.9000	11.7000	14.6000	16.6000	16.4000	14.1000	10.6000	7.1000	4.2000 (96)
Heat loss rate W	5018.3084	4895.1327	4451.2733	3706.7110	2860.3061	1900.5050	1226.9996	1287.3583	2037.0243	3099.7245	4107.0762	4966.6955 (97)
Space heating kWh	2775.6977	2256.0165	2049.8798	1402.5141	877.8091	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1266.2567	2034.8039	2792.5542 (98a)
Space heating requirement - total per year (kWh/year)												15455.5321
Solar heating kWh	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000 (98b)
Solar heating contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												0.0000
Space heating kWh	2775.6977	2256.0165	2049.8798	1402.5141	877.8091	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1266.2567	2034.8039	2792.5542 (98c)
Space heating requirement after solar contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												15455.5321
Space heating per m <sup>2</sup>												(98c) / (4) = 95.8423 (99)

## 8c. Space cooling requirement

Calculated for June, July and August. See Table 10b												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Ext. temp.	4.3000	4.9000	6.5000	8.9000	11.7000	14.6000	16.6000	16.4000	14.1000	10.6000	7.1000	4.2000
Heat loss rate W	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3678.5980	2895.9175	2964.3912	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (100)
Utilisation	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.5129	0.5878	0.5566	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (101)
Useful loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1886.6656	1702.3418	1649.8548	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (102)
Total gains	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	2228.0459	2144.0732	2017.4635	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (103)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	245.7938	328.6482	273.5009	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (104)
Cooled fraction									fC = cooled area / (4) =			0.5271 (105)
Intermittency factor (Table 10b)	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500 (106)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	32.3894	43.3075	36.0405	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (107)
Space cooling requirement												111.7375 (107)

## 9a. Energy requirements - Individual heating systems, including micro-CHP

Fraction of space heat from secondary/supplementary system (Table 11)	0.0000 (201)
Fraction of space heat from main system(s)	1.0000 (202)
Efficiency of main space heating system 1 (in %)	74.3000 (206)
Efficiency of main space heating system 2 (in %)	0.0000 (207)
Efficiency of secondary/supplementary heating system, %	0.0000 (208)
Cooling System Energy Efficiency Ratio (see Table 10c)	3.2000 (209)
	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec
Space heating requirement	2775.6977 2256.0165 2049.8798 1402.5141 877.8091 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 1266.2567 2034.8039 2792.5542 (98)
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 1)	74.3000 74.3000 74.3000 74.3000 74.3000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 74.3000 74.3000 74.3000 (210)
Space heating fuel (main heating system)	3735.7977 3036.3614 2758.9231 1887.6367 1181.4389 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 1704.2486 2738.6325 3758.4848 (211)
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 2)	0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (212)
Space heating fuel (main heating system 2)	0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (213)
Space heating fuel (secondary)	0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 (215)
Water heating requirement	371.6222 308.9165 287.9479 227.1044 192.2064 113.9926 111.7893 133.8748 164.2485 288.3036 334.4947 368.4453 (64)
Efficiency of water heater	69.2000 (216)

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(217)m	72.9565	72.9301	72.8996	72.7192	72.2741	64.2000	64.2000	64.2000	64.2000	72.2101	72.6990	72.9735	(217)
Fuel for water heating, kWh/month	509.3748	423.5788	394.9925	312.3033	265.9410	177.5585	174.1266	208.5277	255.8387	399.2568	460.1092	504.9030	(219)
Space cooling fuel requirement	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	10.1217	13.5336	11.2627	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(221)
Pumps and Fa	14.0986	12.7342	14.0986	13.6438	14.0986	13.6438	14.0986	14.0986	13.6438	14.0986	13.6438	14.0986	(231)
Lighting	57.1954	45.8842	41.3137	30.2682	23.3800	19.1017	21.3280	27.7230	36.0094	47.2463	53.3646	58.7850	(232)
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	-61.7854	-86.6098	-123.7195	-137.8601	-147.2246	-136.8006	-135.2052	-128.5652	-116.1630	-98.7545	-67.7956	-53.4687	(233a)
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(234a)
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235a)
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235c)
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(233b)
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(234b)
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235b)
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(235d)
Annual totals kWh/year													
Space heating fuel - main system 1												20801.5237	(211)
Space heating fuel - main system 2												0.0000	(213)
Space heating fuel - secondary												0.0000	(215)
Efficiency of water heater												69.2000	
Water heating fuel used												4086.5109	(219)
Space cooling fuel												34.9180	(221)
Electricity for pumps and fans:												41.0000	(230c)
central heating pump												45.0000	(230e)
main heating flue fan												80.0000	(230g)
pump for solar water heating												166.0000	(231)
Total electricity for the above, kWh/year												461.5993	(232)
Electricity for lighting (calculated in Appendix L)													
Energy saving/generation technologies (Appendices M ,N and Q)													
PV generation												-1293.9523	(233)
Wind generation												0.0000	(234)
Hydro-electric generation (Appendix N)												0.0000	(235a)
Electricity generated - Micro CHP (Appendix N)												0.0000	(235)
Appendix Q - special features												-0.0000	(236)
Energy saved or generated												0.0000	(237)
Energy used												24256.5996	(238)

## 10a. Fuel costs - using Table 12 prices

	Fuel kWh/year	Fuel price p/kWh	Fuel cost £/year	
Space heating - main system 1	20801.5237	3.6400	757.1755	(240)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000	(473)
Water heating (other fuel)	4086.5109	3.6400	148.7490	(247)
Energy for instantaneous electric shower(s)	0.0000	16.4900	0.0000	(247a)
Space cooling	34.9180	16.4900	5.7580	(248)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	86.0000	16.4900	14.1814	(249)
Pump for solar water heating	80.0000	16.4900	13.1920	(249)
Energy for lighting	461.5993	16.4900	76.1177	(250)
Additional standing charges			92.0000	(251)
Energy saving/generation technologies				
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-1293.9523	16.4900	-213.3727	
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	5.5900	0.0000	
Total			-213.3727	(252)
Total energy cost			893.8008	(255)

## 11a. SAP rating - Individual heating systems

Energy cost deflator (Table 12):	[ (255) x (256) ] / [ (4) + 45.0 ] =	0.3600	(256)
Energy cost factor (ECF)		1.5600	(257)
SAP value		74.7122	
SAP rating (Section 12)		75	(258)
SAP band		C	

## 12a. Carbon dioxide emissions - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Emission factor kg CO2/kWh	Emissions kg CO2/year	
Space heating - main system 1	20801.5237	0.2100	4368.3200	(261)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000	(373)
Water heating (other fuel)	4086.5109	0.2100	858.1673	(264)
Space and water heating			5226.4873	(265)
Space cooling	34.9180	0.1139	3.9783	(266)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	166.0000	0.1387	23.0262	(267)
Energy for lighting	461.5993	0.1443	66.6230	(268)
Energy saving/generation technologies				
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-1293.9523	0.1348	-174.3835	
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Total			-174.3835	(269)
Total CO2, kg/year			5145.7313	(272)
CO2 emissions per m2			31.9100	(273)
EI value			66.5700	
EI rating			67	(274)
EI band			D	

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SAP 10 WORKSHEET FOR Existing dwelling (SAP) (Version 10.2, February 2022)  
CALCULATION OF EPC COSTS, EMISSIONS AND PRIMARY ENERGY FOR IMPROVED DWELLING

## 1. Overall dwelling characteristics

	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Storey height (m)	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )	
Ground floor	53.3000 (1b)	x 2.8500 (2b)	= 151.9050 (1b) - (3b)	
First floor	53.9800 (1c)	x 2.7500 (2c)	= 148.4450 (1c) - (3c)	
Second floor	53.9800 (1d)	x 2.7500 (2d)	= 148.4450 (1d) - (3d)	
Total floor area TFA = (1a)+(1b)+(1c)+(1d)+(1e)...(1n)	161.2600			(4)
Dwelling volume		(3a)+(3b)+(3c)+(3d)+(3e)...(3n)	= 448.7950 (5)	

## 2. Ventilation rate

	m <sup>3</sup> per hour	Air changes per hour
Number of open chimneys	0 * 80 = 0.0000 (6a)	
Number of open flues	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6b)	
Number of chimneys / flues attached to closed fire	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (6c)	
Number of flues attached to solid fuel boiler	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6d)	
Number of flues attached to other heater	0 * 35 = 0.0000 (6e)	
Number of blocked chimneys	0 * 20 = 0.0000 (6f)	
Number of intermittent extract fans	3 * 10 = 30.0000 (7a)	
Number of passive vents	0 * 10 = 0.0000 (7b)	
Number of flueless gas fires	0 * 40 = 0.0000 (7c)	
Infiltration due to chimneys, flues and fans = (6a)+(6b)+(6c)+(6d)+(6e)+(6g)+(7a)+(7b)+(7c) =	30.0000 / (5) = 0.0668 (8)	
Number of storeys in the dwelling (ns)		3 (9)
Additional infiltration		[ (9) - 1 ] * 0.1 = 0.2000 (10)
Structural infiltration: 0.25 for steel or timber frame or 0.35 for masonry construction		0.3500 (11)
If suspended wooden floor, enter 0.2 (unsealed) or 0.1 (sealed), else enter 0		0.0000 (12)
If no draught lobby, enter 0.05, else enter 0		0.0500 (13)
Percentage of windows and doors draught stripped		100.0000 (14)
Window infiltration	0.25 - [0.2 * (14) / 100] = 0.0500 (15)	0.0500 (15)

	No Blower Door
Pressure test	15.0000 (17)
Pressure Test Method	0.7168 (18)
Measured/design AP50	2 (19)
Infiltration rate	
Number of sides sheltered	
Shelter factor	
Infiltration rate adjusted to include shelter factor	(20) = 1 - [0.075 x (19)] = 0.8500 (20) (21) = (18) x (20) = 0.6093 (21)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Wind speed	4.2000	4.0000	4.0000	3.7000	3.7000	3.3000	3.4000	3.2000	3.3000	3.5000	3.5000	3.8000 (22)
Wind factor	1.0500	1.0000	1.0000	0.9250	0.9250	0.8250	0.8500	0.8000	0.8250	0.8750	0.8750	0.9500 (22a)
Adj infilt rate	0.6398	0.6093	0.6093	0.5636	0.5636	0.5027	0.5179	0.4875	0.5027	0.5332	0.5332	0.5789 (22b)
Effective ac	0.7047	0.6856	0.6856	0.6588	0.6588	0.6263	0.6341	0.6188	0.6263	0.6421	0.6421	0.6675 (25)

## 3. Heat losses and heat loss parameter

Element	Gross m <sup>2</sup>	Openings m <sup>2</sup>	NetArea m <sup>2</sup>	U-value W/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x U W/K	K-value kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K	A x K kJ/K
Original Windows (Uw = 2.80)			37.6000	2.5180	94.6763		(27)
Solid Door (Old)			2.7600	2.8000	7.7280		(26)
Heatloss Floor 1			53.3000	0.4000	21.3200	110.0000	5863.0000 (28a)
External Wall 1	92.1800	40.3600	51.8200	0.8200	42.4924	190.0000	9845.8000 (29a)
External Roof 1	53.9800		53.9800	1.6000	86.3680	9.0000	485.8200 (30)
Total net area of external elements Aum(A, m <sup>2</sup> )			199.4600				(31)
Fabric heat loss, W/K = Sum (A x U)			(26)...(30) + (32) = 252.5847				(33)
Party Wall 1			163.1600	0.0000	0.0000	70.0000	11421.2000 (32)

Heat capacity Cm = Sum(A x k)	(28)...(30) + (32) + (32a)...(32e) = 27615.8200 (34)
Thermal mass parameter (TMP = Cm / TFA) in kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K	171.2503 (35)
Thermal bridges (Default value 0.200 * total exposed area)	39.8920 (36)
Point Thermal bridges	(36a) = 0.0000
Total fabric heat loss	(33) + (36) + (36a) = 292.4767 (37)

Ventilation heat loss calculated monthly (38)m = 0.33 x (25)m x (5)	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
(38)m 104.3621 101.5441 101.5441 97.5748 97.5748	92.7636	93.9148	91.6467	92.7636	95.1005	95.1005	98.8636					
Heat transfer coeff 396.8388 394.0208 394.0208 390.0515 390.0515	385.2402	386.3915	384.1233	385.2402	387.5771	387.5771	391.3402					
Average = Sum(39)m / 12 =	31	30	31	30	31	31	31	30	31	30	30	31

HLP Jan 2.4609	Feb 2.4434	Mar 2.4434	Apr 2.4188	May 2.4188	Jun 2.3889	Jul 2.3961	Aug 2.3820	Sep 2.3889	Oct 2.4034	Nov 2.4034	Dec 2.4268 (40)	
HLP (average) Days in mont	31	28	31	30	31	30	31	31	30	31	30	31

## 4. Water heating energy requirements (kWh/year)

Assumed occupancy												2.9507 (42)
Hot water usage for mixer showers	64.4812	63.5122	62.1002	59.3984	57.4046	55.1811	53.9173	55.3187	56.8549	59.2422	62.0020	64.2342 (42a)
Hot water usage for baths												2.4146

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33.4880	32.9906	32.2902	30.9989	30.0320	28.9598	28.3806	29.0761	29.8333	30.9806	32.2985	33.3747 (42b)
Hot water usage for other uses											
47.2082	45.4915	43.7749	42.0582	40.3416	38.6249	38.6249	40.3416	42.0582	43.7749	45.4915	47.2082 (42c)
Average daily hot water use (litres/day)											133.4147 (43)
Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Daily hot water use											
145.1774	141.9944	138.1653	132.4555	127.7781	122.7658	120.9228	124.7363	128.7464	133.9977	139.7920	144.8171 (44)
Energy conte	229.9255	202.1981	212.3549	181.3250	172.0139	150.9549	146.2457	154.4497	158.7572	181.8336	199.1594
Energy content (annual)											2215.9665
Distribution loss (46)m = 0.15 x (45)m											
34.4888	30.3297	31.8532	27.1988	25.8021	22.6432	21.9369	23.1674	23.8136	27.2750	29.8739	34.0123 (46)
Water storage loss:											
Store volume											250.0000 (47)
a) If manufacturer declared loss factor is known (kWh/day):											2.0900 (48)
Temperature factor from Table 2b											0.7800 (49)
Enter (49) or (54) in (55)											1.6302 (55)
Total storage loss											
50.5362	45.6456	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362	48.9060	50.5362 (56)
If cylinder contains dedicated solar storage											
35.3753	31.9519	35.3753	34.2342	35.3753	34.2342	35.3753	35.3753	34.2342	35.3753	34.2342	35.3753 (57)
Primary loss	106.3213	96.0322	106.3213	102.8916	106.3213	106.0948	107.2980	106.0948	106.3213	102.8916	106.3213 (59)
Combi loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (61)
Total heat required for water heating calculated for each month											
371.6222	330.1822	354.0516	318.4508	313.7106	221.2839	218.9190	227.1230	229.0862	323.5303	336.2852	368.4453 (62)
WWHRS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63a)
PV diverter	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000 (63b)
Aperture area of solar collector											3.0000 (H1)
Zero-loss collector efficiency											0.8000 (H2)
Collector linear heat loss coefficient											1.8000 (H3)
Collector 2nd order heat loss coefficient											0.0000 (H4)
Collector loop efficiency											0.9000 (H5)
Incidence angle modifier											1.0000 (H6)
Overshading factor											0.8000 (H8)
Overall heat loss coefficient of system											6.5000 (H10)
Heat loss coefficient of collector loop											3.9667 (H11)
Dedicated solar storage volume											75.0000 (H12)
If combined cylinder, total volume of cylinder											250.0000 (H13)
Effective solar volume											127.5000 (H14)
Reference volume											225.0000 (H15)
Storage tank correction coefficient											1.1526 (H16)
Heat delivered to hot water											776.6919 (H24)
Heat delivered to space heating											0.0000 (H29)
Solar input											776.6919
Solar input	-3.1323	-22.6026	-67.0572	-96.1033	-123.6188	-117.7087	-116.1164	-104.5684	-73.8604	-42.4846	-9.4393
FGHRS	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (63c)
Output from w/h											0.0000 (63d)
368.4899	307.5796	286.9944	222.3476	190.0918	103.5752	102.8026	122.5546	155.2258	281.0456	326.8459	368.4453 (64)
Electric shower(s)											Total per year (kWh/year) = Sum(64)m = 2835.9982 (64)
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	(64a)
Heat gains from water heating, kWh/month											Total Energy used by instantaneous electric shower(s) (kWh/year) = Sum(64a)m = 0.0000 (64a)
161.5073	144.0566	155.6651	142.6039	142.2517	79.0683	78.4651	81.1929	81.6626	145.5167	148.5338	160.4510 (65)

## 5. Internal gains (see Table 5 and 5a)

Metabolic gains (Table 5), Watts											
Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
(66)m	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401	177.0401 (66)
Lighting gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L9 or L9a), also see Table 5											
65.3442	58.0381	47.1998	35.7333	26.7110	22.5506	24.3667	31.6727	42.5111	53.9776	62.9998	67.1603 (67)
Appliances gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L13 or L13a), also see Table 5											
496.3056	501.4557	488.4776	460.8488	425.9724	393.1935	371.2952	366.1451	379.1232	406.7520	441.6284	474.4073 (68)
Cooking gains (calculated in Appendix L, equation L15 or L15a), also see Table 5											
55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547	55.6547 (69)
Pumps, fans	3.0000	3.0000	3.0000	3.0000	3.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3.0000	3.0000	3.0000 (70)
Losses e.g. evaporation (negative values) (Table 5)											
-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267	-118.0267 (71)
Water heating gains (Table 5)											
217.0797	214.3699	209.2272	198.0609	191.1985	109.8171	105.4638	109.1302	113.4203	195.5870	206.2969	215.6599 (72)
Total internal gains											
896.3975	891.5318	862.5727	812.3110	761.5500	640.2293	615.7937	621.6161	649.7226	773.9846	828.5932	874.8955 (73)

## 6. Solar gains

[Jan]	Area m <sup>2</sup>	Solar flux Table 6a W/m <sup>2</sup>	g Specific data or Table 6b	FF Specific data or Table 6c	Access factor Table 6d	Gains W
North	15.4400	11.9814	0.7600	0.7000	0.7700	68.2026 (74)
South	22.1600	50.9848	0.7600	0.7000	0.7700	416.5389 (78)

Solar gains 484.7415 730.5452 969.7604 1232.5036 1356.0656 1450.2136 1378.8424 1280.2094 1133.6186 855.3747 591.8165 412.9324 (83)  
Total gains 1381.1390 1622.0770 1832.3331 2044.8146 2117.6156 2090.4429 1994.6361 1901.8255 1783.3412 1629.3593 1420.4096 1287.8280 (84)

## 7. Mean internal temperature (heating season)

Temperature during heating periods in the living area from Table 9, Th1 (C)											
Utilisation factor for gains for living area, nil,m (see Table 9a)											
tau	19.3304	19.4687	19.4687	19.6668	19.6668	19.9124	19.8531	19.9703	19.9124	19.7923	19.7923
alpha	2.2887	2.2979	2.2979	2.3111	2.3111	2.3275	2.3235	2.3314	2.3275	2.3195	2.3195
util living area	0.9757	0.9642	0.9424	0.8983	0.8185	0.6704	0.5107	0.5385	0.7737	0.9081	0.9613
MIT	17.6672	17.9652	18.5529	19.3127	20.0611	20.6428	20.8782	20.8602	20.4183	19.5314	18.5067
Th 2	19.0438	19.0541	19.0541	19.0688	19.0866	19.0824	19.0908	19.0866	19.0779	19.0779	19.0640
util rest of house	0.9684	0.9534	0.9235	0.8604	0.7358	0.4909	0.2232	0.2522	0.6363	0.8649	0.9472
MIT 2	16.2256	16.5242	17.1003	17.8390	18.5212	18.9758	19.0745	19.0798	18.8399	18.0672	17.0767

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Living area fraction										fLA = Living area / (4) =	0.4379 (91)
MIT	16.8568	17.1552	17.7363	18.4843	19.1955	19.7057	19.8643	19.8594	19.5310	18.7083	17.7029
Temperature adjustment											16.8430 (92)
adjusted MIT	16.8568	17.1552	17.7363	18.4843	19.1955	19.7057	19.8643	19.8594	19.5310	18.7083	17.7029

## 8. Space heating requirement

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Utilisation	0.9558	0.9379	0.9054	0.8452	0.7426	0.5589	0.3545	0.3827	0.6759	0.8536	0.9323	0.9612 (94)
Useful gains	1320.0679	1521.2716	1659.0749	1728.3219	1572.5338	1168.4160	707.0848	727.8912	1205.3057	1390.7418	1324.2224	1237.8112 (95)
Ext. temp.	5.1000	5.6000	7.4000	9.9000	13.0000	16.0000	17.9000	17.8000	15.2000	11.6000	8.0000	5.1000 (96)
Heat loss rate W	4665.5700	4552.9784	4072.7186	3348.3101	2416.5604	1427.5951	758.9753	791.0649	1668.4908	2755.0141	3760.6121	4595.5000 (97)
Space heating kWh	2489.0535	2037.3069	1795.7509	1166.3915	627.9558	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1015.0186	1754.2006	2498.1204 (98a)
Space heating requirement - total per year (kWh/year)												13383.7982
Solar heating kWh	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000	-0.0000 (98b)
Solar heating contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												0.0000
Space heating kWh	2489.0535	2037.3069	1795.7509	1166.3915	627.9558	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1015.0186	1754.2006	2498.1204 (98c)
Space heating requirement after solar contribution - total per year (kWh/year)												13383.7982
Space heating per m <sup>2</sup>												(98c) / (4) = 82.9952 (99)

## 8c. Space cooling requirement

Calculated for June, July and August. See Table 10b												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Ext. temp.	5.1000	5.6000	7.4000	9.9000	13.0000	16.0000	17.9000	17.8000	15.2000	11.6000	8.0000	5.1000
Heat loss rate W	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3081.9217	2356.9880	2381.5645	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (100)
Utilisation	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.5980	0.6791	0.6578	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (101)
Useful loss	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1843.1404	1600.6750	1566.6453	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (102)
Total gains	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	2335.2841	2227.4276	2117.9647	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (103)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	354.3434	466.3040	410.1817	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (104)
Cooled fraction												fC = cooled area / (4) = 0.5271 (105)
Intermittency factor (Table 10b)	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500	0.2500 (106)
Space cooling kWh	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	46.6935	61.4471	54.0516	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (107)
Space cooling requirement												162.1922 (107)

## 9a. Energy requirements - Individual heating systems, including micro-CHP

Fraction of space heat from secondary/supplementary system (Table 11)												0.0000 (201)	
Fraction of space heat from main system(s)												1.0000 (202)	
Efficiency of main space heating system 1 (in %)												74.3000 (206)	
Efficiency of main space heating system 2 (in %)												0.0000 (207)	
Efficiency of secondary/supplementary heating system, %												0.0000 (208)	
Cooling System Energy Efficiency Ratio (see Table 10c)												3.2000 (209)	
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Space heating requirement	2489.0535	2037.3069	1795.7509	1166.3915	627.9558	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1015.0186	1754.2006	2498.1204 (98)	
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 1)	74.3000	74.3000	74.3000	74.3000	74.3000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	74.3000	74.3000	74.3000 (210)	
Space heating fuel (main heating system)	3350.0048	2742.0012	2416.8922	1569.8405	845.1626	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1366.1085	2360.9698	3362.2079 (211)	
Space heating efficiency (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (212)	
Space heating fuel (main heating system 2)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (213)	
Space heating fuel (secondary)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (215)	
Water heating													
Water heating requirement	368.4899	307.5796	286.9944	222.3476	190.0918	103.5752	102.8026	122.5546	155.2258	281.0456	326.8459	368.4453 (64)	
Efficiency of water heater (217)m	72.8350	72.8103	72.7366	72.4892	71.6987	64.2000	64.2000	64.2000	64.2000	71.8672	72.5229	69.2000 (216)	
Fuel for water heating, kWh/month	505.9239	422.4394	394.5668	306.7320	265.1258	161.3321	160.1287	190.8949	241.7848	391.0624	450.6794	505.8300 (219)	
Space cooling fuel requirement	(221)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	14.5917	19.2022	16.8911	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (221)	
Pumps and Fa	14.0986	12.7342	14.0986	13.6438	14.0986	13.6438	14.0986	14.0986	13.6438	14.0986	13.6438	14.0986 (231)	
Lighting	57.1954	45.8842	41.3137	30.2682	23.3800	19.1017	21.3280	27.7230	36.0094	47.2463	53.3646	58.7850 (232)	
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(233)a)m	-67.3397	-87.1710	-123.6054	-139.8311	-147.4600	-140.5211	-138.3358	-133.0728	-120.7809	-103.3798	-74.8201	-57.9481 (233a)
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(234)a)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (234a)	
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(235)a)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235a)	
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)	(235)c)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235c)	
Electricity generated by PVs (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(235)b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (233b)	
Electricity generated by wind turbines (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(234)b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (234b)	
Electricity generated by hydro-electric generators (Appendix M) (negative quantity)	(235)b)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235b)	
Electricity used or net electricity generated by micro-CHP (Appendix N) (negative if net generation)	(235)d)m	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000 (235d)	
Annual totals kWh/year												18013.1874 (211)	
Space heating fuel - main system 1												0.0000 (213)	
Space heating fuel - main system 2												0.0000 (215)	
Space heating fuel - secondary												69.2000	
Efficiency of water heater												3996.5002 (219)	
Water heating fuel used												50.6851 (221)	
Space cooling fuel													

Electricity for pumps and fans:

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central heating pump	41.0000	(230c)
main heating flue fan	45.0000	(230e)
pump for solar water heating	80.0000	(230g)
Total electricity for the above, kWh/year	166.0000	(231)
Electricity for lighting (calculated in Appendix L)	461.5993	(232)
Energy saving/generation technologies (Appendices M ,N and Q)		
PV generation	-1334.2657	(233)
Wind generation	0.0000	(234)
Hydro-electric generation (Appendix N)	0.0000	(235a)
Electricity generated - Micro CHP (Appendix N)	0.0000	(235)
Appendix Q - special features		
Energy saved or generated	-0.0000	(236)
Energy used	0.0000	(237)
Total delivered energy for all uses	21353.7062	(238)

## 10a. Fuel costs - using BEDF prices (550)

	Fuel kWh/year	Fuel price p/kWh	Fuel cost £/year
Space heating - main system 1	18013.1874	5.6000	1008.7385 (240)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (473)
Water heating (other fuel)	3996.5002	5.6000	223.8040 (247)
Energy for instantaneous electric shower(s)	0.0000	26.0600	0.0000 (247a)
Space cooling	50.6851	26.0600	13.2085 (248)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	86.0000	26.0600	22.4116 (249)
Pump for solar water heating	80.0000	26.0600	20.8480 (249)
Energy for lighting	461.5993	26.0600	120.2928 (250)
Additional standing charges			99.0000 (251)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-1334.2657	26.0600	-347.7097
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	5.8100	0.0000
Total			-347.7097 (252)
Total energy cost			1160.5938 (255)

## 12a. Carbon dioxide emissions - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Emission factor kg CO2/kWh	Emissions kg CO2/year
Space heating - main system 1	18013.1874	0.2100	3782.7694 (261)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (373)
Water heating (other fuel)	3996.5002	0.2100	839.2650 (264)
Space and water heating			4622.0344 (265)
Space cooling	50.6851	0.1139	5.7743 (266)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	166.0000	0.1387	23.0262 (267)
Energy for lighting	461.5993	0.1443	66.6230 (268)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-1334.2657	0.1349	-179.9562
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-179.9562 (269)
Total CO2, kg/year			4537.5018 (272)

## 13a. Primary energy - Individual heating systems including micro-CHP

	Energy kWh/year	Primary energy factor kg CO2/kWh	Primary energy kWh/year
Space heating - main system 1	18013.1874	1.1300	20354.9018 (275)
Total CO2 associated with community systems			0.0000 (473)
Water heating (other fuel)	3996.5002	1.1300	4516.0452 (278)
Space and water heating			24870.9470 (279)
Space cooling	50.6851	1.4199	71.9690 (280)
Pumps, fans and electric keep-hot	166.0000	1.5128	251.1248 (281)
Energy for lighting	461.5993	1.5338	708.0165 (282)
Energy saving/generation technologies			
PV Unit electricity used in dwelling	-1334.2657	1.4985	-1999.3588
PV Unit electricity exported	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total			-1999.3588 (283)
Total Primary energy kWh/year			23902.6984 (286)